

# **SUPPORTING INFORMATION**

## **Crystal structure, stability and *in vitro* RNAi activity of oligoribonucleotides containing the ribo-difluorotoluy nucleotide: insights into substrate requirements by the human RISC Ago2 enzyme**

Feng Li, Pradeep S. Pallan, Martin A. Maier<sup>1</sup>, Kallanthottathil G. Rajeev<sup>1</sup>, Steven L. Mathieu<sup>2</sup>, Christoph Kreuz<sup>3</sup>, Yupeng Fan<sup>1</sup>, Jayodita Sanghvi<sup>1</sup>, Ronald Micura<sup>3</sup>, Eriks Rozners<sup>2</sup>, Muthiah Manoharan<sup>1</sup> and Martin Egli\*

Department of Biochemistry, School of Medicine, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN 37232, USA, <sup>1</sup>Department of Drug Discovery, Alnylam Pharmaceuticals, Inc., 300 Third Street, Cambridge, MA 02142, USA, <sup>2</sup>Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology, Northeastern University, Boston, MA 02115, USA and <sup>3</sup>Institute of Organic Chemistry, Center for Molecular Biosciences (CMBI), Leopold-Franzens University, 6020 Innsbruck, Austria

\*To whom correspondence should be addressed. Tel: +1 615 343 8070; Fax: +1 615 322 7122; Email: martin.egli@vanderbilt.edu

# FG RNA DUPLEX 1

\*\*\*\*\*  
\*\*\*\*\* CURVES 5.3 R.L. 1998 \*\*\*\*\*  
\*\*\*\*\*

FILE : dftg\_ab.pdb                    LIS : dftg\_ab  
dna :                                 axin :  
axout:                                daf :  
PDB : dftg\_ab\_axis

acc :        0.000    wid :        0.750

maxn :    500    ior :        0    ibond:        0    splin:        3    break:       -1  
nleve:        3    nbac :        7

ends :        F    supp :        T    COMB :        T    DINU :        F    MINI :        T  
rest :        F    line :        F    zaxe :        F    fit :        F    test :        F  
GRV :        T    old :        T    axonl:        F

Strand=        2    Nucleo=        24    Atoms =        508    Units =        24

Input    1) Xdisp=        0.00    Ydisp=        0.00    Incln=        0.00    Tip=        0.00

Combined strands have    12 levels ...

Strand 1 has    12 bases (5'-3'): CGCFAAUUGGCG  
Strand 2 has    12 bases (3'-5'): GCGGUUAAFCGC

FIRST SUM=    135.493    CPTS:        1.837    33.418    9.034    91.204

MINIMISATION: ACC =    0.100E-05    MAXN=    500    NVAR=    48

STEP	1	SUM=	135.493	DEL=	0.000E+00
STEP	2	SUM=	106.510	DEL=	-0.290E+02
STEP	3	SUM=	88.866	DEL=	-0.176E+02
STEP	4	SUM=	65.965	DEL=	-0.229E+02
STEP	5	SUM=	64.832	DEL=	-0.113E+01
STEP	6	SUM=	54.228	DEL=	-0.106E+02
STEP	7	SUM=	49.681	DEL=	-0.455E+01
STEP	8	SUM=	44.617	DEL=	-0.506E+01
STEP	9	SUM=	38.645	DEL=	-0.597E+01
STEP	10	SUM=	36.359	DEL=	-0.229E+01
STEP	11	SUM=	35.030	DEL=	-0.133E+01
STEP	12	SUM=	33.337	DEL=	-0.169E+01
STEP	13	SUM=	31.467	DEL=	-0.187E+01
STEP	14	SUM=	30.761	DEL=	-0.707E+00
STEP	15	SUM=	29.737	DEL=	-0.102E+01

STEP	16	SUM=	28.387	DEL=	-0.135E+01
STEP	17	SUM=	31.503	DEL=	0.312E+01
STEP	18	SUM=	28.074	DEL=	-0.343E+01
STEP	19	SUM=	28.879	DEL=	0.805E+00
STEP	20	SUM=	28.005	DEL=	-0.874E+00
STEP	21	SUM=	27.883	DEL=	-0.122E+00
STEP	22	SUM=	27.686	DEL=	-0.197E+00
STEP	23	SUM=	27.248	DEL=	-0.438E+00
STEP	24	SUM=	26.761	DEL=	-0.487E+00
STEP	25	SUM=	27.600	DEL=	0.839E+00
STEP	26	SUM=	26.630	DEL=	-0.970E+00
STEP	27	SUM=	26.435	DEL=	-0.195E+00
STEP	28	SUM=	26.110	DEL=	-0.325E+00
STEP	29	SUM=	25.571	DEL=	-0.539E+00
STEP	30	SUM=	25.159	DEL=	-0.412E+00
STEP	31	SUM=	24.482	DEL=	-0.677E+00
STEP	32	SUM=	23.714	DEL=	-0.767E+00
STEP	33	SUM=	23.212	DEL=	-0.502E+00
STEP	34	SUM=	22.963	DEL=	-0.249E+00
STEP	35	SUM=	22.794	DEL=	-0.168E+00
STEP	36	SUM=	22.638	DEL=	-0.156E+00
STEP	37	SUM=	22.602	DEL=	-0.361E-01
STEP	38	SUM=	22.562	DEL=	-0.395E-01
STEP	39	SUM=	22.549	DEL=	-0.131E-01
STEP	40	SUM=	22.535	DEL=	-0.138E-01
STEP	41	SUM=	22.522	DEL=	-0.127E-01
STEP	42	SUM=	22.521	DEL=	-0.172E-02
STEP	43	SUM=	22.520	DEL=	-0.607E-03
STEP	44	SUM=	22.520	DEL=	-0.237E-03
STEP	45	SUM=	22.520	DEL=	-0.137E-03
STEP	46	SUM=	22.520	DEL=	-0.984E-04
STEP	47	SUM=	22.520	DEL=	-0.570E-04
STEP	48	SUM=	22.519	DEL=	-0.836E-04
STEP	49	SUM=	22.519	DEL=	-0.813E-04
STEP	50	SUM=	22.519	DEL=	-0.335E-04
STEP	51	SUM=	22.519	DEL=	-0.225E-04
STEP	52	SUM=	22.519	DEL=	-0.611E-05
STEP	53	SUM=	22.519	DEL=	-0.106E-05
STEP	54	SUM=	22.519	DEL=	-0.212E-06
STEP	55	SUM=	22.519	DEL=	-0.940E-07
STEP	56	SUM=	22.519	DEL=	-0.743E-07
STEP	57	SUM=	22.519	DEL=	-0.446E-07
STEP	58	SUM=	22.519	DEL=	-0.209E-07
STEP	59	SUM=	22.519	DEL=	-0.506E-08
STEP	60	SUM=	22.519	DEL=	-0.812E-09
STEP	61	SUM=	22.519	DEL=	-0.976E-10
STEP	62	SUM=	22.519	DEL=	-0.851E-11
STEP	63	SUM=	22.519	DEL=	-0.352E-12

STEP 64 SUM= 22.519 DEL= -0.142E-13  
 STEP 65 SUM= 22.519 DEL= 0.000E+00

FINAL SUM= 22.519 CPTS: 1.225 18.894 0.586 1.814

GRA=-0.45E-08 0.80E-08 0.16E-08-0.11E-08-0.56E-08-0.21E-08-0.22E-08-0.55E-09  
 GRA=-0.29E-08-0.16E-07-0.30E-10 0.58E-09 0.29E-08-0.74E-08 0.52E-09 0.18E-08  
 GRA= 0.26E-08-0.45E-08 0.15E-08-0.14E-09 0.26E-09 0.21E-07 0.96E-10-0.20E-08  
 GRA= 0.88E-09 0.92E-08-0.32E-08-0.41E-09-0.44E-08-0.97E-08-0.10E-08 0.83E-09  
 GRA=-0.33E-08 0.49E-08 0.16E-08 0.44E-09 0.56E-08-0.14E-07 0.26E-08 0.89E-09  
 GRA= 0.35E-08 0.47E-08 0.16E-08 0.18E-09 0.94E-09 0.22E-08-0.25E-08 0.32E-09

-----  
 |A| Global axis parameters |  
 -----

1) U:	-0.069	0.995	-0.078	P:	-0.801	-13.863	15.983	D:	0.361
2) U:	-0.040	0.995	-0.087	P:	-1.111	-11.132	15.891	D:	0.283
3) U:	-0.062	0.995	-0.084	P:	-1.428	-8.271	15.575	D:	4.320
4) U:	-0.019	0.999	-0.045	P:	-1.536	-5.384	15.015	D:	4.778
5) U:	0.012	0.992	-0.125	P:	-1.101	-3.252	14.993	D:	0.095
6) U:	0.012	0.991	-0.136	P:	-0.989	-0.531	14.717	D:	0.550
7) U:	-0.056	0.984	-0.167	P:	-1.114	2.086	14.204	D:	0.331
8) U:	-0.042	0.985	-0.169	P:	-1.161	4.788	13.853	D:	5.449
9) U:	-0.081	0.989	-0.125	P:	-1.665	6.804	13.339	D:	5.307
10) U:	-0.016	0.987	-0.163	P:	-1.525	9.842	12.692	D:	0.238
11) U:	-0.019	0.991	-0.135	P:	-1.424	12.557	12.332	D:	0.808
12) U:	-0.005	0.995	-0.104	P:	-1.446	15.150	12.315		

-----  
 |B| Global Base-Axis Parameters |  
 -----

1st strand		Xdisp (dx)	Ydisp (dy)	Inclin (eta)	Tip (theta)	Bc	Tc
1) CT	1	-4.22	0.08	16.38	-2.18	3	0
2) GA	2	-4.49	-0.19	14.78	-3.01	1	13
3) CT	3	-4.38	-0.11	16.79	-3.53	3	-7
4) <b>FY</b>	4	-2.81	0.23	15.70	-10.79	4	-27
5) AE	5	-4.44	-0.17	19.61	-7.19	2	28
6) AE	6	-4.49	-0.11	20.50	-8.70	2	24
7) UI	7	-4.31	0.06	15.18	-10.70	4	-24
8) UI	8	-4.37	0.22	15.19	-8.24	4	-26
9) GA	9	-5.67	0.02	19.73	-10.12	1	11
10) GA	10	-4.37	0.00	15.24	-9.96	1	5
11) CT	11	-4.11	0.16	13.70	-12.09	3	-13
12) GA	12	-4.35	-0.07	12.97	-7.89	1	0

2nd strand			Xdisp (dx)	Ydisp (dy)	Inclin (eta)	Tip (theta)	Bc	Tc
1) GA	24		-4.32	0.15	10.13	-11.01	1	0
2) CT	23		-4.23	0.26	12.34	-12.32	3	-13
3) GA	22		-4.49	0.23	11.70	-9.26	1	5
4) GA	21		-5.56	0.28	14.77	-12.71	1	11
5) UI	20		-4.42	0.38	14.85	-11.87	4	-26
6) UI	19		-4.51	0.28	17.13	-11.30	4	-24
7) AE	18		-4.36	0.48	22.94	-14.31	2	24
8) AE	17		-4.36	0.07	21.30	-8.60	2	28
9) <b>FY</b>	16		-2.63	0.30	14.97	-12.13	4	-27
10) CT	15		-4.35	-0.13	17.63	-7.03	3	-7
11) GA	14		-4.57	0.01	18.05	-7.38	1	13
12) CT	13		-4.14	0.31	17.86	-3.72	3	0

-----  
|C| Global Base pair-Axis Parameters |  
-----

Strand 1 with strand 2 ...

Duplex			Xdisp (dx)	Ydisp (dy)	Inclin (eta)	Tip (theta)	Bc	Tc
1) C	1-G	24	-4.27	-0.03	13.26	4.41	3	0
2) G	2-C	23	-4.36	-0.22	13.56	4.65	1	13
3) C	3-G	22	-4.44	-0.17	14.25	2.87	3	-7
4) <b>F</b>	4-G	21	-4.18	-0.02	15.23	0.96	4	-27
5) A	5-U	20	-4.43	-0.27	17.23	2.34	2	28
6) A	6-U	19	-4.50	-0.20	18.81	1.30	2	24
7) U	7-A	18	-4.33	-0.21	19.06	1.81	4	-24
8) U	8-A	17	-4.37	0.07	18.24	0.18	4	-26
9) G	9- <b>F</b>	16	-4.15	-0.14	17.35	1.01	1	11
10) G	10-C	15	-4.36	0.07	16.43	-1.47	1	5
11) C	11-G	14	-4.34	0.07	15.87	-2.36	3	-13
12) G	12-C	13	-4.24	-0.19	15.42	-2.09	1	0
Average:			-4.33	-0.10	16.23	1.13		

-----  
|D| Global Base-Base Parameters |  
-----

Strand 1 with strand 2 ...

Duplex	Shear	Stretch	Stagger	Buckle	Propel	Opening	Bc	Tc
--------	-------	---------	---------	--------	--------	---------	----	----

			(Sx)	(Sy)	(Sz)	(kappa)	(omega)	(sigma)		
1)	C	1-G	24	0.10	0.23	-0.16	6.25	-13.19	1.61	3 0
2)	G	2-C	23	-0.26	0.07	0.03	2.44	-15.33	0.69	1 13
3)	C	3-G	22	0.11	0.12	-0.08	5.09	-12.79	0.52	3 -7
4)	<b>F</b>	4-G	21	2.75	0.52	-0.30	0.93	-23.50	7.69	4 -27
5)	A	5-U	20	-0.02	0.21	-0.03	4.76	-19.07	3.32	2 28
6)	A	6-U	19	0.02	0.17	-0.22	3.37	-20.00	1.20	2 24
7)	U	7-A	18	0.06	0.54	-0.11	-7.76	-25.01	6.29	4 -24
8)	U	8-A	17	0.00	0.29	0.16	-6.11	-16.84	4.10	4 -26
9)	G	9- <b>F</b>	16	-3.04	0.32	-0.24	4.76	-22.24	6.01	1 11
10)	G	10-C	15	-0.02	-0.12	-0.07	-2.39	-16.99	-2.33	1 5
11)	C	11-G	14	0.45	0.16	-0.18	-4.35	-19.47	1.64	3 -13
12)	G	12-C	13	-0.21	0.24	-0.08	-4.89	-11.61	2.07	1 0
Average:				-0.01	0.23	-0.11	0.18	-18.00	2.73	

-----  
|E| Global Inter-Base Parameters |  
-----

1st strand			Shift (Dx)	Slide (Dy)	Rise (Dz)	Tilt (tau)	Roll (rho)	Twist (Omega)	Dc
2)	C	1/G	2	-0.40	-0.43	2.84	-2.39	0.73	32.58 8
3)	G	2/C	3	-0.02	0.21	2.83	1.67	-1.78	33.82 5
4)	C	3/ <b>F</b>	4	1.90	0.52	2.81	2.18	-7.96	45.36 -3
5)	<b>F</b>	4/A	5	-1.83	-0.83	2.26	5.99	8.08	22.37 10
6)	A	5/A	6	-0.16	0.04	2.64	1.20	-0.97	32.31 4
7)	A	6/U	7	0.29	0.10	2.72	-5.21	2.30	37.21 7
8)	U	7/U	8	-0.13	0.28	2.85	-0.03	1.64	34.01 -4
9)	U	8/G	9	-1.14	-0.61	1.90	4.01	1.47	22.60 -9
10)	G	9/G	10	1.02	0.21	3.18	-7.41	-3.00	40.25 1
11)	G	10/C	11	0.36	0.27	2.68	-0.76	-0.70	37.64 5
12)	C	11/G	12	-0.07	-0.46	2.62	0.34	5.81	32.77 8
2nd strand			Shift (Dx)	Slide (Dy)	Rise (Dz)	Tilt (tau)	Roll (rho)	Twist (Omega)	Dc
2)	G	24/C	23	-0.04	0.27	2.65	1.42	-2.87	33.51 8
3)	C	23/G	22	-0.39	-0.15	2.94	-0.98	4.33	33.99 5
4)	G	22/G	21	-0.74	-0.12	3.03	6.33	-2.75	38.20 1
5)	G	21/U	20	0.95	0.52	1.99	2.16	-3.65	26.74 -9
6)	U	20/U	19	-0.20	-0.08	2.83	2.59	0.03	34.43 -4
7)	U	19/A	18	0.25	0.28	2.61	5.92	-7.31	32.12 7
8)	A	18/A	17	-0.07	-0.53	2.59	-1.68	6.53	36.20 4
9)	A	17/ <b>F</b>	16	1.89	0.64	2.30	-6.86	-6.87	20.70 10
10)	<b>F</b>	16/C	15	-2.00	-0.65	3.00	-0.26	8.26	48.59 -3

11) C 15/G 14	-0.11	0.02	2.79	1.20	-1.78	33.68	5
12) G 14/C 13	0.59	0.54	2.53	0.88	2.05	32.34	8

-----  
|F| Global Inter-Base pair Parameters |  
-----

Strand 1 with strand 2 ...

Duplex	Shift (Dx)	Slide (Dy)	Rise (Dz)	Tilt (tau)	Roll (rho)	Twist (Omega)	Dc
2) C 1/G 2	-0.22	-0.35	2.74	-0.48	1.80	33.05	8
3) G 2/C 3	-0.21	0.18	2.89	0.35	-3.05	33.91	5
4) C 3/F 4	0.58	0.32	2.92	4.26	-2.61	41.78	-3
5) F 4/A 5	-0.44	-0.68	2.13	4.07	5.86	24.56	10
6) A 5/A 6	-0.18	0.06	2.73	1.89	-0.50	33.37	4
7) A 6/U 7	0.27	-0.09	2.67	0.35	4.80	34.67	7
8) U 7/U 8	-0.10	0.41	2.72	-0.86	-2.45	35.11	-4
9) U 8/G 9	0.37	-0.62	2.10	-1.43	4.17	21.65	-9
10) G 9/G 10	-0.49	0.43	3.09	-3.83	-5.63	44.42	1
11) G 10/C 11	0.12	0.13	2.74	0.22	0.54	35.66	5
12) C 11/G 12	0.26	-0.50	2.58	0.61	1.88	32.56	8
Average:	0.00	-0.07	2.66	0.47	0.44	33.70	

-----  
|G| Local Inter-Base Parameters |  
-----

1st strand	Shift (Dx)	Slide (Dy)	Rise (Dz)	Tilt (tau)	Roll (rho)	Twist (Omega)	Dc
2) C 1/G 2	-0.19	-2.00	3.62	-0.93	9.36	31.10	8
3) G 2/C 3	0.22	-1.57	3.27	3.44	7.36	32.80	5
4) C 3/F 4	2.12	-1.41	3.09	7.55	4.84	43.16	-3
5) F 4/A 5	-1.36	-1.38	3.34	9.30	14.42	18.93	10
6) A 5/A 6	0.36	-1.42	3.34	5.32	9.99	29.79	4
7) A 6/U 7	0.93	-1.69	3.63	0.93	13.41	34.55	7
8) U 7/U 8	0.32	-1.51	3.27	5.33	10.34	32.74	-4
9) U 8/G 9	-0.74	-1.81	3.01	7.31	8.09	19.68	-9
10) G 9/G 10	1.58	-2.29	3.49	-0.36	9.03	40.12	1
11) G 10/C 11	0.90	-1.72	3.20	6.15	8.60	35.63	5
12) C 11/G 12	0.46	-2.20	3.27	5.86	13.04	31.17	8
2nd strand	Shift (Dx)	Slide (Dy)	Rise (Dz)	Tilt (tau)	Roll (rho)	Twist (Omega)	Dc

2)	G	24/C	23	-0.56	-2.18	3.18	-5.24	9.22	32.26	8
3)	C	23/G	22	-0.82	-1.75	3.20	-7.12	2.80	32.78	5
4)	G	22/G	21	-1.19	-2.47	3.40	-0.92	11.28	38.00	1
5)	G	21/U	20	0.44	-2.15	3.18	-3.34	10.39	24.58	-9
6)	U	20/U	19	-0.69	-1.72	3.40	-4.12	9.32	32.86	-4
7)	U	19/A	18	-0.38	-1.62	3.71	-0.88	17.84	29.49	7
8)	A	18/A	17	-0.49	-1.10	3.15	-8.18	7.19	32.91	4
9)	A	17/F	16	1.42	-1.03	3.27	-10.27	12.98	17.22	10
10)	F	16/C	15	-2.30	-1.40	3.03	-8.13	5.48	46.87	-3
11)	C	15/G	14	-0.56	-1.63	3.51	-2.76	11.88	31.64	5
12)	G	14/C	13	0.35	-2.00	3.48	-2.04	7.87	30.22	8

-----  
|H| Local Inter-Base pair Parameters |  
-----

Strand 1 with strand 2 ...

Duplex	Shift (Dx)	Slide (Dy)	Rise (Dz)	Tilt (tau)	Roll (rho)	Twist (Omega)	Dc			
2)	C	1/G	2	-0.39	-2.09	3.40	-3.11	9.31	31.89	8
3)	G	2/C	3	-0.30	-1.66	3.27	-1.88	5.12	33.06	5
4)	C	3/F	4	0.47	-1.87	3.48	3.49	8.23	40.91	-3
5)	F	4/A	5	-0.47	-1.81	3.08	2.90	12.72	22.10	10
6)	A	5/A	6	-0.15	-1.55	3.41	0.60	9.77	31.73	4
7)	A	6/U	7	0.27	-1.63	3.74	0.11	15.65	32.63	7
8)	U	7/U	8	-0.10	-1.28	3.24	-1.52	9.09	33.08	-4
9)	U	8/G	9	0.37	-1.47	2.95	-1.36	10.94	18.65	-9
10)	G	9/G	10	-0.38	-1.81	3.54	-4.34	7.31	44.12	1
11)	G	10/C	11	0.18	-1.68	3.43	1.72	10.23	34.09	5
12)	C	11/G	12	0.41	-2.10	3.36	1.86	10.53	30.80	8
Average:				-0.01	-1.72	3.35	-0.14	9.90	32.10	

-----  
|I| Global Axis Curvature |  
-----

Duplex	Ax	Ay	Ainc	Atip	Adis	Angle	Path	Dc			
2)	C	1/G	2	-0.13	-0.16	-0.79	1.56	0.21	1.75	2.75	8
3)	G	2/C	3	-0.13	0.13	-0.34	-1.27	0.18	1.31	2.90	5
4)	C	3/F	4	0.33	0.17	3.27	-0.70	0.37	3.34	2.94	-3
5)	F	4/A	5	-0.19	-0.43	2.08	4.49	0.47	4.95	2.18	10
6)	A	5/A	6	-0.11	-0.02	0.31	0.54	0.11	0.62	2.74	4
7)	A	6/U	7	0.10	-0.07	0.11	4.30	0.13	4.30	2.67	7
8)	U	7/U	8	-0.06	0.12	-0.04	-0.82	0.14	0.82	2.73	-4



9)	U	8/G	9	0.15	-0.40	-0.54	3.34	0.43	3.38	2.14	-9
10)	G	9/G	10	-0.28	0.22	-2.91	-3.16	0.35	4.30	3.11	1
11)	G	10/C	11	0.10	0.12	0.78	1.43	0.16	1.63	2.74	5
12)	C	11/G	12	0.17	-0.24	1.07	1.61	0.29	1.93	2.59	8

Overall axis bend ... UU= 3.93 PP= 6.15

Duplex	Offset	L.Dir	... wrt end-to-end vector								
1) C 1	0.00	0.00									
2) G 2	0.35	39.34									
3) C 3	0.58	-9.15									
4) F 4	0.56	-74.41									
5) A 5	0.35	-28.07									
6) A 6	0.43	-35.43									
7) U 7	0.24	-77.14									
8) U 8	0.23	-107.61									
9) G 9	0.41	121.86									
10) G 10	0.35	29.82									
11) C 11	0.31	-35.40									
12) G 12	0.00	0.00									

Path length= 29.48 End-to-end= 29.25 Shortening= 0.78 %

-----  
|J| Backbone Parameters |  
-----

1st strand		C1'-C2'	C2'-C3'	Phase	Ampli	Pucker	C1'	C2'	C3'
1)CT	1	-33.34	44.45	8.54	45.76	C3'-endo	105.7	100.5	99.7
2)GA	2	-36.19	47.32	7.32	48.87	C3'-endo	109.2	98.2	100.0
3)CT	3	-26.98	39.62	13.82	41.22	C3'-endo	106.4	101.4	101.7
4)FY	4	-29.25	42.81	13.82	44.78	C3'-endo	105.7	99.8	101.4
5)AE	5	-35.77	45.95	5.62	47.10	C3'-endo	107.2	98.9	100.3
6)AE	6	-36.57	48.03	7.94	49.43	C3'-endo	105.9	99.4	98.7
7)UI	7	-31.65	45.56	13.54	47.49	C3'-endo	105.6	100.9	99.1
8)UI	8	-31.86	44.52	10.19	45.65	C3'-endo	105.7	100.2	101.1
9)GA	9	-32.72	45.32	10.30	46.75	C3'-endo	106.6	99.0	100.9
10)GA	10	-30.41	43.36	12.10	45.35	C3'-endo	108.1	98.0	102.1
11)CT	11	-30.50	45.31	15.17	47.56	C3'-endo	104.7	100.5	99.2
12)GA	12	-24.82	40.37	20.30	43.77	C3'-endo	107.2	101.1	101.2

Torsions		Chi	Gamma	Delta	Epsil	Zeta	Alpha	Beta
		C1'-N	C5'-C4'	C4'-C3'	C3'-O3'	O3'-P	P-O5'	O5'-C5'
1)CT	1	-165.15	59.60	80.30	-155.37	-70.55	-67.88	177.20

2)GA	2	-157.88	53.11	83.11	-147.49	-77.37	-62.56	167.19
3)CT	3	-162.08	53.54	80.54	-150.81	-62.00	-65.75	167.27
4)FY	4	-157.31	51.79	79.53	-149.71	-82.91	-67.36	169.30
5)AE	5	-150.98	53.41	77.76	-156.52	-68.98	-68.86	172.24
6)AE	6	-154.12	54.95	79.94	-153.05	-68.43	-68.17	172.94
7)UI	7	-158.98	55.12	78.02	-154.18	-73.96	-61.81	170.60
8)UI	8	-158.35	48.54	75.20	-150.81	-74.88	-65.17	164.85
9)GA	9	-162.70	57.17	76.08	-151.00	-63.13	-67.03	173.61
10)GA	10	-164.95	58.70	76.29	-138.66	-75.32	-66.08	165.42
11)CT	11	-163.84	51.71	80.19	-155.18	-67.22	-66.40	-178.14
12)GA	12	-156.17	51.84	78.05	.....	.....	.....	.....

2nd strand		C1'-C2'	C2'-C3'	Phase	Ampli	Pucker	C1'	C2'	C3'
1)GA	24	-27.28	40.02	14.10	42.00	C3'-endo	108.4	100.5	101.9
2)CT	23	-33.16	44.88	9.16	46.30	C3'-endo	106.2	99.5	100.5
3)GA	22	-27.52	41.01	15.44	43.24	C3'-endo	105.5	101.1	100.3
4)GA	21	-34.04	46.81	11.05	48.84	C3'-endo	104.8	99.9	97.1
5)UI	20	-34.08	49.36	14.45	52.32	C3'-endo	108.0	97.2	98.3
6)UI	19	-27.68	42.05	16.37	44.70	C3'-endo	108.1	98.9	102.1
7)AE	18	-33.81	44.86	8.96	46.64	C3'-endo	106.3	99.8	98.8
8)AE	17	-34.41	44.11	5.52	45.33	C3'-endo	107.3	99.8	100.1
9)FY	16	-30.68	44.10	12.31	45.41	C3'-endo	103.6	101.9	100.1
10)CT	15	-31.49	43.41	10.55	44.96	C3'-endo	107.5	100.3	100.1
11)GA	14	-32.90	43.98	9.06	45.86	C3'-endo	108.6	98.2	100.6
12)CT	13	-32.79	42.47	5.59	43.43	C3'-endo	106.0	100.2	101.1

Torsions		Chi C1'-N	Gamma C5'-C4'	Delta C4'-C3'	Epsil C3'-O3'	Zeta O3'-P	Alpha P-O5'	Beta O5'-C5'
1)GA	24	-157.69	54.08	80.21	.....	.....	.....	.....
2)CT	23	-163.17	53.20	80.72	-154.54	-65.51	-66.14	179.34
3)GA	22	-165.24	51.66	76.54	-147.30	-75.30	-60.97	165.31
4)GA	21	-166.91	59.49	72.21	-153.27	-63.53	-65.30	-178.45
5)UI	20	-159.12	47.93	78.54	-161.41	-70.67	-72.77	170.23
6)UI	19	-158.97	51.43	80.10	-150.89	-70.67	-66.05	170.12
7)AE	18	-153.00	52.36	79.79	-151.17	-70.24	-67.50	173.67
8)AE	17	-151.91	59.35	76.88	-158.20	-67.77	-68.64	172.95
9)FY	16	-157.25	49.40	77.61	-147.07	-86.12	-65.67	161.05
10)CT	15	-160.92	54.85	82.73	-152.02	-64.80	-65.62	170.39
11)GA	14	-158.14	52.48	76.15	-143.06	-76.49	-61.72	163.33
12)CT	13	-165.13	57.38	81.96	-154.29	-72.20	-70.49	-179.57

-----  
 |K| Groove parameters |  
 -----

Atom defining backbone: P            12 levels, 3 sub-levels

Levels			Minor groove			Major groove			Diam	
i	n		Width	Depth	Angle	Width	Depth	Angle		
C	1	0	--	--	--	C	--	--	--	
	1	1	--	--	--		--	--	--	
	1	2	--	--	--		--	--	--	
G	2	0	--	--	--	G	--	--	--	
	2	1	--	--	--		--	--	--	
	2	2	10.21	0.51	31		--	--	--	
C	3	0	10.17	0.48	27	C	--	--	--	
	3	1	10.04	0.44	30		--	--	18.11	
	3	2	9.94	0.62	31		--	--	18.17	
F	4	0	10.00	0.61	33	F	--	--	18.17	
	4	1	10.06	0.44	34		--	--	18.21	
	4	2	10.16	0.26	34		--	--	18.33	
A	5	0	10.22	0.36	30	A	2.94	8.76	28	18.36
	5	1	10.24	0.32	31		3.09	8.96	26	18.10
	5	2	10.29	0.33	31		3.18	9.33	24	17.76
A	6	0	10.36	0.40	30	A	3.22	9.56	28	17.45
	6	1	10.34	0.62	29		3.35	9.64	26	17.29
	6	2	10.37	0.55	32		3.39	9.52	27	17.17
U	7	0	10.50	0.62	31	U	3.36	9.34	26	17.19
	7	1	10.58	0.51	31		3.43	9.13	23	17.47
	7	2	10.67	0.44	30		3.42	8.85	29	17.84
U	8	0	10.72	0.43	28	U	3.27	8.79	26	18.03
	8	1	10.60	0.31	33		--	--	--	17.92
G	9	0	10.39	0.55	33	G	--	--	--	17.82
	9	1	10.13	0.65	31		--	--	--	17.79
	9	2	9.99	0.59	30		--	--	--	17.76
	9	3	10.06	0.61	28		--	--	--	--
G	10	0	10.18	0.56	26	G	--	--	--	--
	10	1	10.22	0.46	29		--	--	--	--
	10	2	--	--	--		--	--	--	--
C	11	0	--	--	--	C	--	--	--	--
	11	1	--	--	--		--	--	--	--
	11	2	--	--	--		--	--	--	--
G	12	0	--	--	--	G	--	--	--	--

## FG RNA DUPLEX 2

\*\*\*\*\*  
\*\*\*\*\* CURVES 5.3 R.L. 1998 \*\*\*\*\*  
\*\*\*\*\*

FILE : dftg\_cd.pdb                    LIS : dftg\_cd  
dna :                                 axin :  
axout:                                daf :  
PDB : dftg\_cd\_axis

acc :        0.000    wid :        0.750

maxn :    500    ior :        0    ibond:        0    splin:        3    break:       -1  
nleve:        3    nbac :        7

ends :        F    supp :        T    COMB :        T    DINU :        F    MINI :        T  
rest :        F    line :        F    zaxe :        F    fit :        F    test :        F  
GRV :        T    old :        T    axonl:        F

Strand=        2    Nucleo=        24    Atoms =        508    Units =        24

Input    1) Xdisp=        0.00    Ydisp=        0.00    Incln=        0.00    Tip=        0.00

Combined strands have    12 levels ...

Strand 1 has    12 bases (5'-3'): CGCFAAUUGGCG

Strand 2 has    12 bases (3'-5'): GCGGUUAAFCGC

FIRST SUM=    139.845    CPTS:        2.409    37.400    7.953    92.083

MINIMISATION: ACC =    0.100E-05    MAXN=    500    NVAR=    48

STEP	1	SUM=	139.845	DEL=	0.000E+00
STEP	2	SUM=	110.225	DEL=	-0.296E+02
STEP	3	SUM=	88.526	DEL=	-0.217E+02
STEP	4	SUM=	65.084	DEL=	-0.234E+02
STEP	5	SUM=	71.167	DEL=	0.608E+01
STEP	6	SUM=	54.711	DEL=	-0.165E+02
STEP	7	SUM=	52.502	DEL=	-0.221E+01
STEP	8	SUM=	49.245	DEL=	-0.326E+01
STEP	9	SUM=	44.806	DEL=	-0.444E+01
STEP	10	SUM=	42.862	DEL=	-0.194E+01
STEP	11	SUM=	41.230	DEL=	-0.163E+01
STEP	12	SUM=	39.484	DEL=	-0.175E+01
STEP	13	SUM=	37.408	DEL=	-0.208E+01
STEP	14	SUM=	35.139	DEL=	-0.227E+01
STEP	15	SUM=	42.262	DEL=	0.712E+01

STEP	16	SUM=	34.698	DEL=	-0.756E+01
STEP	17	SUM=	34.029	DEL=	-0.669E+00
STEP	18	SUM=	33.657	DEL=	-0.372E+00
STEP	19	SUM=	34.169	DEL=	0.513E+00
STEP	20	SUM=	33.547	DEL=	-0.623E+00
STEP	21	SUM=	33.361	DEL=	-0.185E+00
STEP	22	SUM=	33.036	DEL=	-0.326E+00
STEP	23	SUM=	32.592	DEL=	-0.444E+00
STEP	24	SUM=	31.575	DEL=	-0.102E+01
STEP	25	SUM=	35.074	DEL=	0.350E+01
STEP	26	SUM=	31.388	DEL=	-0.369E+01
STEP	27	SUM=	31.137	DEL=	-0.251E+00
STEP	28	SUM=	30.749	DEL=	-0.388E+00
STEP	29	SUM=	30.136	DEL=	-0.613E+00
STEP	30	SUM=	30.023	DEL=	-0.113E+00
STEP	31	SUM=	29.798	DEL=	-0.225E+00
STEP	32	SUM=	29.236	DEL=	-0.562E+00
STEP	33	SUM=	28.476	DEL=	-0.759E+00
STEP	34	SUM=	28.381	DEL=	-0.951E-01
STEP	35	SUM=	28.226	DEL=	-0.156E+00
STEP	36	SUM=	28.012	DEL=	-0.214E+00
STEP	37	SUM=	27.883	DEL=	-0.128E+00
STEP	38	SUM=	27.825	DEL=	-0.583E-01
STEP	39	SUM=	27.795	DEL=	-0.300E-01
STEP	40	SUM=	27.774	DEL=	-0.209E-01
STEP	41	SUM=	27.763	DEL=	-0.112E-01
STEP	42	SUM=	27.756	DEL=	-0.731E-02
STEP	43	SUM=	27.750	DEL=	-0.545E-02
STEP	44	SUM=	27.749	DEL=	-0.948E-03
STEP	45	SUM=	27.749	DEL=	-0.476E-03
STEP	46	SUM=	27.749	DEL=	-0.598E-04
STEP	47	SUM=	27.749	DEL=	-0.576E-04
STEP	48	SUM=	27.749	DEL=	-0.367E-04
STEP	49	SUM=	27.749	DEL=	-0.458E-04
STEP	50	SUM=	27.749	DEL=	-0.310E-04
STEP	51	SUM=	27.749	DEL=	-0.259E-04
STEP	52	SUM=	27.749	DEL=	-0.178E-04
STEP	53	SUM=	27.749	DEL=	-0.581E-05
STEP	54	SUM=	27.749	DEL=	-0.162E-05
STEP	55	SUM=	27.749	DEL=	-0.612E-06
STEP	56	SUM=	27.749	DEL=	-0.323E-06
STEP	57	SUM=	27.749	DEL=	-0.179E-06
STEP	58	SUM=	27.749	DEL=	-0.100E-06
STEP	59	SUM=	27.749	DEL=	-0.310E-07
STEP	60	SUM=	27.749	DEL=	-0.411E-08
STEP	61	SUM=	27.749	DEL=	-0.655E-09
STEP	62	SUM=	27.749	DEL=	-0.112E-09
STEP	63	SUM=	27.749	DEL=	-0.171E-10

STEP 64 SUM= 27.749 DEL= -0.170E-11  
 STEP 65 SUM= 27.749 DEL= -0.284E-13  
 STEP 66 SUM= 27.749 DEL= 0.000E+00

FINAL SUM= 27.749 CPTS: 1.331 21.947 1.054 3.417

GRA= 0.14E-07 0.46E-07-0.34E-08-0.59E-10-0.72E-08-0.17E-07 0.42E-08-0.40E-09  
 GRA= 0.87E-08-0.17E-07 0.32E-09 0.42E-09 0.21E-07-0.31E-07 0.72E-09-0.94E-09  
 GRA= 0.21E-07 0.35E-08 0.66E-08-0.61E-10 0.22E-07 0.23E-07-0.42E-08 0.30E-08  
 GRA=-0.34E-08-0.13E-07-0.43E-08-0.16E-08-0.15E-07-0.52E-07 0.23E-08-0.58E-08  
 GRA= 0.10E-07-0.93E-09 0.26E-08-0.57E-08-0.83E-08 0.79E-09 0.21E-08 0.12E-08  
 GRA=-0.15E-07 0.21E-07-0.83E-09 0.50E-08-0.22E-07-0.32E-07-0.44E-08-0.25E-08

-----  
 |A| Global axis parameters |  
 -----

1) U:	0.021	0.994	-0.104	P:	14.577	1.159	39.695	D:	0.562
2) U:	0.014	0.987	-0.162	P:	14.626	3.951	39.529	D:	0.678
3) U:	-0.019	0.972	-0.233	P:	14.393	6.732	39.149	D:	6.068
4) U:	-0.032	0.974	-0.226	P:	13.977	9.387	38.134	D:	7.131
5) U:	-0.036	0.954	-0.297	P:	14.429	11.251	37.072	D:	0.255
6) U:	-0.066	0.961	-0.267	P:	14.326	14.033	36.201	D:	0.554
7) U:	-0.117	0.972	-0.204	P:	14.339	16.710	35.475	D:	0.630
8) U:	-0.106	0.983	-0.151	P:	13.981	19.584	35.267	D:	6.026
9) U:	-0.109	0.993	-0.040	P:	13.170	21.636	35.048	D:	4.759
10) U:	-0.034	0.999	0.007	P:	13.141	24.544	34.715	D:	0.331
11) U:	-0.034	0.999	0.008	P:	13.191	27.420	34.817	D:	0.757
12) U:	0.030	0.999	0.039	P:	13.284	30.347	35.192		

-----  
 |B| Global Base-Axis Parameters |  
 -----

1st strand		Xdisp (dx)	Ydisp (dy)	Inclin (eta)	Tip (theta)	Bc	Tc
1) CT	1	-4.20	0.84	18.63	-9.45	3	0
2) GA	2	-4.32	0.67	14.97	-13.05	1	13
3) CT	3	-4.36	0.32	11.96	-13.56	3	-7
4) FY	4	-2.64	0.87	14.22	-13.77	4	-27
5) AE	5	-3.96	0.73	17.65	-15.85	2	28
6) AE	6	-3.88	0.68	16.36	-18.09	2	24
7) UI	7	-4.19	0.48	12.38	-17.14	4	-24
8) UI	8	-3.88	0.89	10.78	-16.77	4	-26
9) GA	9	-5.06	0.86	11.28	-16.67	1	11
10) GA	10	-4.00	0.55	7.77	-12.62	1	5
11) CT	11	-3.69	0.54	9.11	-15.75	3	-13

12)	GA	12	-3.74	0.30	3.35	-13.46	1	0
	2nd strand		Xdisp (dx)	Ydisp (dy)	Inclin (eta)	Tip (theta)	Bc	Tc
1)	GA	24	-4.21	-0.70	13.72	-4.17	1	0
2)	CT	23	-3.99	-0.51	14.50	-7.48	3	-13
3)	GA	22	-4.28	-0.76	17.60	-4.10	1	5
4)	GA	21	-5.62	-1.16	14.13	1.18	1	11
5)	UI	20	-3.85	-0.25	10.19	-3.44	4	-26
6)	UI	19	-3.93	-0.39	12.65	-7.72	4	-24
7)	AE	18	-4.03	-0.45	17.68	-7.30	2	24
8)	AE	17	-4.05	-0.68	17.21	-3.56	2	28
9)	<b>FY</b>	16	-2.25	-0.12	10.87	-6.75	4	-27
10)	CT	15	-3.91	-0.55	11.15	-0.54	3	-7
11)	GA	14	-4.15	-0.42	7.88	0.26	1	13
12)	CT	13	-3.83	-0.07	11.44	0.10	3	0

-----  
|C| Global Base pair-Axis Parameters |  
-----

Strand 1 with strand 2 ...

Duplex			Xdisp (dx)	Ydisp (dy)	Inclin (eta)	Tip (theta)	Bc	Tc
1)	C	1-G 24	-4.21	0.77	16.17	-2.64	3	0
2)	G	2-C 23	-4.16	0.59	14.74	-2.79	1	13
3)	C	3-G 22	-4.32	0.54	14.78	-4.73	3	-7
4)	<b>F</b>	4-G 21	-4.13	1.01	14.18	-7.47	4	-27
5)	A	5-U 20	-3.90	0.49	13.92	-6.20	2	28
6)	A	6-U 19	-3.91	0.54	14.50	-5.19	2	24
7)	U	7-A 18	-4.11	0.47	15.03	-4.92	4	-24
8)	U	8-A 17	-3.97	0.79	14.00	-6.61	4	-26
9)	G	9- <b>F</b> 16	-3.65	0.49	11.07	-4.96	1	11
10)	G	10-C 15	-3.96	0.55	9.46	-6.04	1	5
11)	C	11-G 14	-3.92	0.48	8.50	-8.00	3	-13
12)	G	12-C 13	-3.79	0.18	7.40	-6.78	1	0
Average:			-4.00	0.57	12.81	-5.53		

-----  
|D| Global Base-Base Parameters |  
-----

Strand 1 with strand 2 ...

Duplex	Shear (Sx)	Stretch (Sy)	Stagger (Sz)	Buckle (kappa)	Propel (omega)	Opening (sigma)	Bc	T
1) C 1-G 24	0.01	0.14	-0.07	4.90	-13.62	0.35	3	0
2) G 2-C 23	-0.33	0.16	-0.07	0.47	-20.53	2.13	1	13
3) C 3-G 22	-0.08	-0.44	0.15	-5.64	-17.66	-5.77	3	-7
4) <b>F</b> 4-G 21	2.99	-0.30	0.43	0.09	-12.59	-2.24	4	-27
5) A 5-U 20	-0.12	0.48	0.06	7.46	-19.29	8.08	2	28
6) A 6-U 19	0.05	0.29	-0.10	3.71	-25.81	4.41	2	24
7) U 7-A 18	-0.15	0.03	-0.16	-5.31	-24.44	-0.14	4	-24
8) U 8-A 17	0.17	0.21	0.01	-6.43	-20.33	3.23	4	-26
9) G 9- <b>F</b> 16	-2.81	0.74	-0.20	0.41	-23.42	11.20	1	11
10) G 10-C 15	-0.09	0.00	0.05	-3.38	-13.15	-0.28	1	5
11) C 11-G 14	0.45	0.12	-0.02	1.23	-15.49	1.31	3	-13
12) G 12-C 13	0.09	0.23	-0.08	-8.09	-13.36	1.34	1	0
Average:	0.01	0.14	0.00	-0.88	-18.31	1.97		

-----  
|E| Global Inter-Base Parameters |  
-----

1st strand	Shift (Dx)	Slide (Dy)	Rise (Dz)	Tilt (tau)	Roll (rho)	Twist (Omega)	Dc
2) C 1/G 2	-0.12	-0.38	2.79	-7.01	-3.96	34.42	8
3) G 2/C 3	-0.33	-0.37	2.92	-7.54	0.33	31.95	5
4) C 3/ <b>F</b> 4	2.00	0.98	2.97	1.67	-0.80	44.30	-3
5) <b>F</b> 4/A 5	-0.96	-0.79	1.88	4.47	2.03	27.53	10
6) A 5/A 6	0.08	-0.12	2.84	-3.76	-2.26	32.68	4
7) A 6/U 7	-0.55	-0.32	2.73	-8.16	3.17	30.79	7
8) U 7/U 8	0.47	0.68	2.97	-4.65	1.10	38.49	-4
9) U 8/G 9	-0.86	-0.52	2.03	-3.10	5.40	26.31	-9
10) G 9/G 10	0.77	-0.15	3.04	-7.93	6.53	35.58	1
11) G 10/C 11	0.46	0.07	2.84	1.35	-3.12	34.64	5
12) C 11/G 12	0.16	-0.49	2.91	-5.44	6.37	32.56	8
2nd strand	Shift (Dx)	Slide (Dy)	Rise (Dz)	Tilt (tau)	Roll (rho)	Twist (Omega)	Dc
2) G 24/C 23	0.22	0.40	2.79	-2.58	-2.95	32.64	8
3) C 23/G 22	-0.58	-0.23	2.69	-1.43	2.54	39.85	5
4) G 22/G 21	-1.07	-0.84	2.69	-4.07	5.87	40.77	1
5) G 21/U 20	2.14	1.57	2.25	-2.90	-8.73	17.21	-9
6) U 20/U 19	-0.09	-0.08	3.00	-0.01	-4.26	36.36	-4
7) U 19/A 18	-0.35	0.06	2.79	0.85	-1.80	35.34	7
8) A 18/A 17	0.14	-0.50	2.80	-3.52	3.01	35.13	4
9) A 17/ <b>F</b> 16	2.12	1.05	2.25	-9.94	-8.49	18.34	10



10)	<b>F</b>	16/C	15	-1.96	-0.59	2.78	-4.14	3.73	47.06	-3
11)	C	15/G	14	-0.08	0.05	2.91	-3.27	0.78	33.04	5
12)	G	14/C	13	0.52	0.60	2.97	3.88	-4.24	32.53	8

-----  
|F| Global Inter-Base pair Parameters |  
-----

Strand 1 with strand 2 ...

Duplex				Shift (Dx)	Slide (Dy)	Rise (Dz)	Tilt (tau)	Roll (rho)	Twist (Omega)	Dc
2)	C	1/G	2	0.05	-0.39	2.79	-4.80	-0.50	33.53	8
3)	G	2/C	3	-0.45	-0.07	2.80	-4.48	-1.10	35.90	5
4)	C	3/ <b>F</b>	4	0.46	0.91	2.83	-1.20	-3.34	42.53	-3
5)	<b>F</b>	4/A	5	0.59	-1.18	2.06	0.79	5.38	22.37	10
6)	A	5/A	6	0.00	-0.02	2.92	-1.89	1.00	34.52	4
7)	A	6/U	7	-0.45	-0.19	2.76	-3.66	2.48	33.06	7
8)	U	7/U	8	0.31	0.59	2.89	-4.09	-0.95	36.81	-4
9)	U	8/G	9	0.63	-0.79	2.14	-6.52	6.94	22.32	-9
10)	G	9/G	10	-0.60	0.22	2.91	-6.04	1.40	41.32	1
11)	G	10/C	11	0.19	0.01	2.87	-0.96	-1.95	33.84	5
12)	C	11/G	12	0.34	-0.55	2.94	-0.78	5.31	32.55	8
Average:				0.10	-0.13	2.72	-3.06	1.33	33.52	

-----  
|G| Local Inter-Base Parameters |  
-----

1st strand				Shift (Dx)	Slide (Dy)	Rise (Dz)	Tilt (tau)	Roll (rho)	Twist (Omega)	Dc
2)	C	1/G	2	0.12	-1.99	3.49	-0.37	6.05	33.78	8
3)	G	2/C	3	0.22	-2.01	3.53	-0.22	7.61	31.83	5
4)	C	3/ <b>F</b>	4	2.06	-1.03	2.86	11.54	8.96	41.92	-3
5)	<b>F</b>	4/A	5	-0.62	-1.71	2.94	10.82	9.35	23.45	10
6)	A	5/A	6	0.65	-1.42	3.33	5.46	7.38	31.01	4
7)	A	6/U	7	0.20	-1.70	3.46	1.15	10.70	30.42	7
8)	U	7/U	8	0.93	-1.41	3.19	6.43	8.68	37.38	-4
9)	U	8/G	9	-0.41	-2.08	3.10	4.44	10.50	24.57	-9
10)	G	9/G	10	1.19	-2.39	3.39	1.24	12.31	35.65	1
11)	G	10/C	11	0.84	-1.77	3.03	9.53	2.02	32.97	5
12)	C	11/G	12	0.79	-2.24	3.32	2.97	9.74	32.31	8
2nd strand				Shift (Dx)	Slide (Dy)	Rise (Dz)	Tilt (tau)	Roll (rho)	Twist (Omega)	Dc

2)	G	24/C	23	-0.45	-2.01	3.26	-5.82	10.64	31.45	8
3)	C	23/G	22	-1.32	-1.77	3.20	-5.38	8.48	37.72	5
4)	G	22/G	21	-1.69	-1.83	3.24	-4.86	5.40	39.28	1
5)	G	21/U	20	1.87	-2.38	3.19	-3.31	12.22	15.96	-9
6)	U	20/U	19	-0.61	-1.79	3.32	-3.57	11.00	35.64	-4
7)	U	19/A	18	-1.06	-1.67	3.34	-3.77	10.77	33.40	7
8)	A	18/A	17	-0.49	-1.02	3.25	-6.63	7.45	32.86	4
9)	A	17/ <b>F</b>	16	1.77	-1.37	3.08	-11.75	12.42	15.70	10
10)	<b>F</b>	16/C	15	-2.28	-1.31	3.10	-7.11	5.24	45.38	-3
11)	C	15/G	14	-0.33	-1.84	3.25	-3.21	4.64	32.60	5
12)	G	14/C	13	0.35	-2.26	3.66	3.81	9.57	31.44	8

-----  
|H| Local Inter-Base pair Parameters |  
-----

Strand 1 with strand 2 ...

Duplex	Shift (Dx)	Slide (Dy)	Rise (Dz)	Tilt (tau)	Roll (rho)	Twist (Omega)	Dc			
2)	C	1/G	2	-0.17	-2.00	3.38	-3.10	8.37	32.89	8
3)	G	2/C	3	-0.58	-1.89	3.44	-2.85	8.03	35.29	5
4)	C	3/ <b>F</b>	4	0.22	-1.49	3.23	3.41	6.93	40.84	-3
5)	<b>F</b>	4/A	5	0.64	-2.06	2.90	3.83	10.98	19.79	10
6)	A	5/A	6	0.02	-1.57	3.40	1.07	9.43	33.73	4
7)	A	6/U	7	-0.43	-1.68	3.46	-1.34	10.78	32.68	7
8)	U	7/U	8	0.22	-1.20	3.30	-0.12	8.21	35.66	-4
9)	U	8/G	9	0.68	-1.79	2.88	-3.62	12.01	20.44	-9
10)	G	9/G	10	-0.54	-1.76	3.49	-3.16	8.98	40.92	1
11)	G	10/C	11	0.26	-1.80	3.18	3.19	3.36	33.00	5
12)	C	11/G	12	0.58	-2.25	3.49	3.41	9.64	32.11	8
Average:				0.08	-1.77	3.29	0.06	8.79	32.49	

-----  
|I| Global Axis Curvature |  
-----

Duplex	Ax	Ay	Ainc	Atip	Adis	Angle	Path	Dc			
2)	C	1/G	2	0.00	-0.21	-3.36	-0.35	0.21	3.38	2.80	8
3)	G	2/C	3	-0.29	-0.01	-4.53	0.84	0.29	4.61	2.82	5
4)	C	3/ <b>F</b>	4	0.27	0.43	-0.60	-0.59	0.51	0.84	2.87	-3
5)	<b>F</b>	4/A	5	0.36	-0.66	1.04	4.11	0.75	4.24	2.19	10
6)	A	5/A	6	0.00	-0.07	-2.47	-0.02	0.07	2.47	2.92	4
7)	A	6/U	7	-0.25	-0.12	-4.18	2.22	0.28	4.73	2.77	7

8)	U	7/U	8	0.16	0.26	-3.05	0.74	0.31	3.14	2.90	-4
9)	U	8/G	9	0.32	-0.49	-3.59	5.30	0.58	6.40	2.22	-9
10)	G	9/G	10	-0.29	0.16	-4.42	2.47	0.34	5.07	2.93	1
11)	G	10/C	11	0.15	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.17	0.01	2.88	5
12)	C	11/G	12	0.21	-0.25	0.32	4.09	0.32	4.10	2.95	8

Overall axis bend ... UU= 8.24 PP= 10.74

Duplex	Offset	L.Dir	... wrt end-to-end vector
1) C	1	0.00	0.00
2) G	2	0.31	104.80
3) C	3	0.32	50.57
4) F	4	0.37	-145.99
5) A	5	1.10	131.49
6) A	6	1.53	102.43
7) U	7	1.86	69.40
8) U	8	1.58	36.78
9) G	9	1.55	36.79
10) G	10	1.41	-1.36
11) C	11	0.85	-37.18
12) G	12	0.00	0.00

Path length= 30.25 End-to-end= 29.56 Shortening= 2.27 %

-----  
|J| Backbone Parameters |  
-----

1st strand		C1'-C2'	C2'-C3'	Phase	Ampli	Pucker	C1'	C2'	C3'
1)CT	1	-33.46	43.91	6.21	44.45	C3'-endo	104.7	102.3	100.2
2)GA	2	-33.18	45.30	10.50	47.45	C3'-endo	109.9	97.7	100.5
3)CT	3	-31.90	41.82	7.40	43.04	C3'-endo	108.1	100.6	101.2
4)FY	4	-35.88	46.57	5.49	47.46	C3'-endo	104.4	99.7	99.5
5)AE	5	-32.57	45.12	10.48	46.87	C3'-endo	110.1	97.5	101.4
6)AE	6	-32.31	45.05	12.41	46.98	C3'-endo	105.2	101.9	98.3
7)UI	7	-35.89	48.67	10.21	50.56	C3'-endo	106.4	98.5	98.1
8)UI	8	-28.23	41.40	13.79	43.00	C3'-endo	105.8	101.2	101.3
9)GA	9	-25.39	41.33	20.34	44.93	C3'-endo	106.6	100.6	100.6
10)GA	10	-28.49	42.63	15.93	45.09	C3'-endo	105.5	101.4	99.3
11)CT	11	-29.03	41.86	13.49	43.89	C3'-endo	105.1	100.9	100.4
12)GA	12	-28.86	42.37	15.72	45.04	C3'-endo	106.8	100.9	99.1

Torsions            Chi        Gamma        Delta        Epsil        Zeta        Alpha        Beta  
                      C1'-N    C5'-C4'    C4'-C3'    C3'-O3'    O3'-P    P-O5'    O5'-C5'

1)CT	1	-167.11	49.18	82.37	-152.16	-71.54	-64.89	174.40
2)GA	2	-160.26	53.06	78.70	-153.10	-71.38	-60.75	173.96
3)CT	3	-158.91	52.41	83.59	-133.76	-64.56	-74.51	158.16
4)FY	4	-158.47	58.80	76.10	-161.09	-72.49	-68.71	174.37
5)AE	5	-152.21	55.18	79.70	-154.38	-73.74	-63.24	163.28
6)AE	6	-157.70	58.23	84.69	-154.12	-74.11	-66.54	170.64
7)UI	7	-160.54	53.59	78.87	-146.81	-76.52	-63.98	169.34
8)UI	8	-158.42	51.39	79.87	-159.01	-66.13	-66.31	174.64
9)GA	9	-164.58	49.19	72.45	-150.55	-63.34	-65.34	178.01
10)GA	10	-165.43	52.11	75.35	-148.67	-71.78	-62.24	164.35
11)CT	11	-162.78	57.08	77.53	-154.34	-63.23	-68.13	176.52
12)GA	12	-161.60	56.88	79.80	.....	.....	.....	.....

	2nd strand	C1'-C2'	C2'-C3'	Phase	Ampli	Pucker	C1'	C2'	C3'
1)GA	24	-29.47	41.63	11.89	43.08	C3'-endo	106.2	101.8	101.0
2)CT	23	-30.02	44.34	15.21	46.98	C3'-endo	107.3	98.7	99.8
3)GA	22	-32.71	43.88	8.60	45.17	C3'-endo	105.7	100.5	99.9
4)GA	21	-26.86	43.61	20.29	47.42	C3'-endo	107.3	99.4	100.4
5)UI	20	-28.72	43.82	15.66	45.87	C3'-endo	106.7	100.0	101.5
6)UI	19	-30.85	43.86	12.61	45.59	C3'-endo	106.1	100.3	99.5
7)AE	18	-29.98	43.45	12.50	45.24	C3'-endo	108.4	97.6	103.0
8)AE	17	-35.93	46.48	6.22	47.87	C3'-endo	108.4	98.4	100.5
9)FY	16	-31.62	44.64	11.21	45.92	C3'-endo	103.9	100.5	100.3
10)CT	15	-30.09	45.09	16.02	47.80	C3'-endo	107.5	99.3	99.7
11)GA	14	-37.39	46.68	4.79	48.53	C3'-endo	109.9	96.2	100.6
12)CT	13	-36.06	46.71	7.64	48.41	C3'-endo	107.5	99.4	98.5

	Torsions	Chi C1'-N	Gamma C5'-C4'	Delta C4'-C3'	Epsil C3'-O3'	Zeta O3'-P	Alpha P-O5'	Beta O5'-C5'
1)GA	24	-158.20	53.15	83.65	.....	.....	.....	.....
2)CT	23	-163.07	52.50	77.51	-151.84	-73.99	-58.39	173.06
3)GA	22	-163.82	59.07	80.16	-141.92	-68.64	-67.16	167.22
4)GA	21	-162.64	50.54	74.30	-151.06	-66.35	-63.79	167.43
5)UI	20	-163.21	52.69	78.68	-159.79	-71.90	-68.68	-179.04
6)UI	19	-161.89	56.35	80.11	-152.70	-71.57	-70.06	174.59
7)AE	18	-155.49	50.61	82.64	-145.23	-73.21	-66.66	168.89
8)AE	17	-148.59	54.88	78.64	-157.39	-70.29	-66.14	168.07
9)FY	16	-158.91	52.28	80.93	-151.00	-84.30	-67.96	167.70
10)CT	15	-159.96	53.17	80.87	-151.62	-62.95	-68.28	167.83
11)GA	14	-159.90	51.22	84.57	-152.21	-70.15	-65.61	169.44
12)CT	13	-165.50	48.13	85.48	-157.50	-72.26	-69.02	-178.91

-----  
 |K| Groove parameters |  
 -----

Atom defining backbone: P            12 levels, 3 sub-levels

Levels			Minor groove			Major groove			Diam	
i	n		Width	Depth	Angle	Width	Depth	Angle		
C	1	0	--	--	--	C	--	--	--	
	1	1	--	--	--		--	--	--	
	1	2	--	--	--		--	--	--	
G	2	0	--	--	--	G	--	--	--	
	2	1	10.19	0.81	33		--	--	--	
	2	2	10.54	0.60	27		--	--	--	
C	3	0	10.76	0.09	31	C	--	--	--	
	3	1	10.78	-0.10	31		--	--	--	
	3	2	10.74	-0.13	31		--	--	17.65	
F	4	0	10.64	-0.14	32	F	--	--	17.92	
	4	1	10.39	0.28	33		--	--	18.31	
A	5	0	10.07	0.74	34	A	--	--	19.07	
	5	1	9.80	1.06	30		3.59	8.04	27	19.11
	5	2	9.75	1.24	29		4.10	8.24	23	18.61
A	6	0	9.76	1.40	28	A	4.53	8.50	26	17.99
	6	1	9.82	1.19	31		4.78	9.18	22	17.63
	6	2	10.00	1.21	28		4.98	9.78	22	17.47
U	7	0	10.20	0.91	29	U	4.78	10.15	26	17.42
	7	1	10.33	0.72	34		4.12	9.76	29	17.49
	7	2	10.39	0.88	31		3.38	9.29	25	17.75
U	8	0	10.36	0.70	33	U	2.82	8.90	26	18.19
	8	1	10.28	0.67	35		--	--	--	18.35
	8	2	10.19	0.65	38		--	--	--	18.30
G	9	0	10.11	0.90	35	G	--	--	--	18.33
	9	1	10.06	0.70	34		--	--	--	18.56
	9	2	10.13	0.57	33		--	--	--	18.63
G	10	0	10.17	0.62	31	G	--	--	--	18.66
	10	1	10.09	0.72	34		--	--	--	--
	10	2	--	--	--		--	--	--	--
C	11	0	--	--	--	C	--	--	--	--
	11	1	--	--	--		--	--	--	--
	11	2	--	--	--		--	--	--	--
G	12	0	--	--	--	G	--	--	--	--

# GA RNA DUPLEX

\*\*\*\*\*  
\*\*\*\*\* CURVES 5.3 R.L. 1998 \*\*\*\*\*  
\*\*\*\*\*

FILE : new\_ga\_C2.pdb                    LIS : new\_ga\_C2  
dna :                                    axin :  
axout:                                   daf :  
PDB : new\_ga\_C2\_axis

acc :        0.000    wid :        0.750

maxn :    500    ior :        0    ibond:        0    splin:        3    break:       -1  
nleve:        3    nbac :        7

ends :        F    supp :        T    COMB :        T    DINU :        F    MINI :        T  
rest :        F    line :        F    zaxe :        F    fit :        F    test :        F  
GRV :        T    old :        T    axonl:        F

Strand=        2    Nucleo=        24    Atoms =        510    Units =        24

Input    1) Xdisp=        0.00    Ydisp=        0.00    Incln=        0.00    Tip=        0.00

Combined strands have    12 levels ...

Strand 1 has    12 bases (5'-3'): CGCGAAUUAGCG

Strand 2 has    12 bases (3'-5'): GCGAUUAAGCGC

FIRST SUM=    106.511    CPTS:        3.410    14.151    9.274    79.676

MINIMISATION: ACC =    0.100E-05    MAXN=    500    NVAR=    48

STEP	1	SUM=	106.511	DEL=	0.000E+00
STEP	2	SUM=	82.610	DEL=	-0.239E+02
STEP	3	SUM=	56.972	DEL=	-0.256E+02
STEP	4	SUM=	43.613	DEL=	-0.134E+02
STEP	5	SUM=	40.069	DEL=	-0.354E+01
STEP	6	SUM=	36.200	DEL=	-0.387E+01
STEP	7	SUM=	32.421	DEL=	-0.378E+01
STEP	8	SUM=	28.211	DEL=	-0.421E+01
STEP	9	SUM=	30.324	DEL=	0.211E+01
STEP	10	SUM=	26.528	DEL=	-0.380E+01
STEP	11	SUM=	26.033	DEL=	-0.495E+00
STEP	12	SUM=	25.202	DEL=	-0.831E+00
STEP	13	SUM=	23.811	DEL=	-0.139E+01
STEP	14	SUM=	21.740	DEL=	-0.207E+01
STEP	15	SUM=	23.530	DEL=	0.179E+01

STEP	16	SUM=	21.016	DEL=	-0.251E+01
STEP	17	SUM=	19.746	DEL=	-0.127E+01
STEP	18	SUM=	18.060	DEL=	-0.169E+01
STEP	19	SUM=	42.530	DEL=	0.245E+02
STEP	20	SUM=	17.772	DEL=	-0.248E+02
STEP	21	SUM=	17.884	DEL=	0.112E+00
STEP	22	SUM=	17.652	DEL=	-0.232E+00
STEP	23	SUM=	17.468	DEL=	-0.184E+00
STEP	24	SUM=	17.167	DEL=	-0.300E+00
STEP	25	SUM=	16.821	DEL=	-0.347E+00
STEP	26	SUM=	17.345	DEL=	0.524E+00
STEP	27	SUM=	16.722	DEL=	-0.623E+00
STEP	28	SUM=	16.564	DEL=	-0.158E+00
STEP	29	SUM=	16.301	DEL=	-0.263E+00
STEP	30	SUM=	16.025	DEL=	-0.275E+00
STEP	31	SUM=	15.728	DEL=	-0.297E+00
STEP	32	SUM=	15.204	DEL=	-0.524E+00
STEP	33	SUM=	14.511	DEL=	-0.693E+00
STEP	34	SUM=	15.526	DEL=	0.102E+01
STEP	35	SUM=	14.081	DEL=	-0.145E+01
STEP	36	SUM=	13.567	DEL=	-0.514E+00
STEP	37	SUM=	13.073	DEL=	-0.494E+00
STEP	38	SUM=	13.204	DEL=	0.130E+00
STEP	39	SUM=	12.863	DEL=	-0.340E+00
STEP	40	SUM=	12.856	DEL=	-0.729E-02
STEP	41	SUM=	12.791	DEL=	-0.654E-01
STEP	42	SUM=	12.770	DEL=	-0.208E-01
STEP	43	SUM=	12.738	DEL=	-0.322E-01
STEP	44	SUM=	12.707	DEL=	-0.310E-01
STEP	45	SUM=	12.700	DEL=	-0.696E-02
STEP	46	SUM=	12.689	DEL=	-0.104E-01
STEP	47	SUM=	12.685	DEL=	-0.422E-02
STEP	48	SUM=	12.681	DEL=	-0.399E-02
STEP	49	SUM=	12.681	DEL=	0.192E-03
STEP	50	SUM=	12.680	DEL=	-0.138E-02
STEP	51	SUM=	12.680	DEL=	-0.272E-03
STEP	52	SUM=	12.679	DEL=	-0.226E-03
STEP	53	SUM=	12.679	DEL=	-0.179E-04
STEP	54	SUM=	12.679	DEL=	-0.324E-04
STEP	55	SUM=	12.679	DEL=	-0.439E-04
STEP	56	SUM=	12.679	DEL=	-0.540E-04
STEP	57	SUM=	12.679	DEL=	-0.678E-04
STEP	58	SUM=	12.679	DEL=	-0.255E-04
STEP	59	SUM=	12.679	DEL=	-0.471E-05
STEP	60	SUM=	12.679	DEL=	-0.862E-06
STEP	61	SUM=	12.679	DEL=	-0.437E-06
STEP	62	SUM=	12.679	DEL=	-0.108E-07
STEP	63	SUM=	12.679	DEL=	-0.165E-07

```

STEP 64 SUM= 12.679 DEL= -0.107E-07
STEP 65 SUM= 12.679 DEL= -0.236E-08
STEP 66 SUM= 12.679 DEL= -0.149E-08
STEP 67 SUM= 12.679 DEL= -0.650E-09
STEP 68 SUM= 12.679 DEL= -0.154E-09
STEP 69 SUM= 12.679 DEL= -0.106E-10
STEP 70 SUM= 12.679 DEL= -0.193E-11
STEP 71 SUM= 12.679 DEL= -0.213E-13
STEP 72 SUM= 12.679 DEL= 0.000E+00

```

```

FINAL SUM= 12.679 CPTS: 2.297 9.055 0.694 0.632

```

```

GRA= 0.36E-08-0.40E-07-0.14E-10-0.28E-08 0.11E-07 0.11E-07 0.12E-08 0.63E-09
GRA= 0.16E-07-0.52E-08 0.19E-09 0.10E-08-0.54E-09 0.64E-07 0.25E-09 0.25E-08
GRA=-0.96E-08-0.83E-08-0.48E-09-0.74E-09-0.50E-08 0.14E-08-0.18E-08-0.24E-09
GRA=-0.74E-08-0.11E-07-0.69E-09 0.13E-09-0.34E-08-0.56E-08-0.72E-11-0.15E-08
GRA= 0.29E-08-0.17E-07 0.28E-08-0.25E-09 0.17E-08-0.30E-08 0.74E-09-0.19E-09
GRA=-0.47E-09 0.43E-08-0.30E-09-0.45E-09 0.38E-09 0.13E-07-0.11E-08 0.27E-08

```

```

-----
|A| Global axis parameters |
-----

```

1) U:	0.728	-0.009	-0.686	P:	30.506	0.617	9.916	D:	0.393
2) U:	0.736	0.039	-0.676	P:	32.433	0.666	7.989	D:	0.376
3) U:	0.712	-0.006	-0.702	P:	34.626	0.631	5.865	D:	2.493
4) U:	0.735	0.037	-0.677	P:	36.226	0.762	3.989	D:	2.415
5) U:	0.778	-0.025	-0.628	P:	38.035	0.833	2.667	D:	0.561
6) U:	0.779	0.001	-0.627	P:	40.182	0.628	0.917	D:	0.221
7) U:	0.779	-0.002	-0.627	P:	42.494	0.627	-0.915	D:	0.554
8) U:	0.778	0.024	-0.628	P:	44.641	0.831	-2.665	D:	2.415
9) U:	0.735	-0.037	-0.677	P:	46.454	0.759	-3.989	D:	2.496
10) U:	0.712	0.006	-0.702	P:	48.052	0.629	-5.864	D:	0.368
11) U:	0.736	-0.039	-0.676	P:	50.241	0.664	-7.988	D:	0.387
12) U:	0.728	0.010	-0.686	P:	52.170	0.616	-9.917		

```

-----
|B| Global Base-Axis Parameters |
-----

```

1st strand		Xdisp (dx)	Ydisp (dy)	Inclin (eta)	Tip (theta)	Bc	Tc
1) CYT	1	-4.20	0.53	17.12	-6.82	3	0
2) GUA	2	-4.41	0.39	11.33	-5.99	1	13
3) CYT	3	-4.20	0.21	10.92	-4.43	3	-13
4) GUA	4	-4.53	0.58	18.55	1.22	1	10
5) ADE	5	-4.13	-0.21	18.39	-5.86	2	18



6)	ADE	6	-4.14	0.08	20.05	-12.64	2	24
7)	URI	7	-3.93	0.09	15.50	-13.23	4	-24
8)	URI	8	-4.27	0.10	15.22	-10.20	4	-28
9)	ADE	9	-4.40	0.55	15.89	-3.41	2	27
10)	GUA	10	-4.29	-0.27	16.17	-10.09	1	7
11)	CYT	11	-4.01	-0.01	15.14	-14.79	3	-13
12)	GUA	12	-4.24	-0.09	10.10	-13.00	1	0
2nd strand			Xdisp	Ydisp	Inclin	Tip	Bc	Tc
			(dx)	(dy)	(eta)	(theta)		
1)	GUA	24	-4.24	-0.10	10.11	-13.00	1	0
2)	CYT	23	-4.01	-0.01	15.16	-14.80	3	-13
3)	GUA	22	-4.29	-0.28	16.15	-10.04	1	7
4)	ADE	21	-4.40	0.55	15.90	-3.39	2	27
5)	URI	20	-4.26	0.10	15.21	-10.14	4	-28
6)	URI	19	-3.93	0.09	15.50	-13.24	4	-24
7)	ADE	18	-4.14	0.08	20.04	-12.61	2	24
8)	ADE	17	-4.13	-0.21	18.40	-5.89	2	18
9)	GUA	16	-4.53	0.58	18.54	1.25	1	10
10)	CYT	15	-4.19	0.21	10.92	-4.44	3	-13
11)	GUA	14	-4.40	0.39	11.35	-6.00	1	13
12)	CYT	13	-4.20	0.53	17.10	-6.81	3	0

-----  
|C| Global Base pair-Axis Parameters |  
-----

Strand 1 with strand 2 ...

Duplex	Xdisp	Ydisp	Inclin	Tip	Bc	Tc
	(dx)	(dy)	(eta)	(theta)		
1) C 1-G 24	-4.22	0.31	13.61	3.09	3	0
2) G 2-C 23	-4.21	0.20	13.25	4.40	1	13
3) C 3-G 22	-4.24	0.24	13.54	2.80	3	-13
4) G 4-A 21	-4.46	0.02	17.22	2.30	1	10
5) A 5-U 20	-4.20	-0.15	16.80	2.14	2	18
6) A 6-U 19	-4.03	-0.01	17.77	0.30	2	24
7) U 7-A 18	-4.03	0.01	17.77	-0.31	4	-24
8) U 8-A 17	-4.20	0.16	16.81	-2.15	4	-28
9) A 9-G 16	-4.46	-0.02	17.22	-2.33	2	27
10) G 10-C 15	-4.24	-0.24	13.55	-2.82	1	7
11) C 11-G 14	-4.20	-0.20	13.24	-4.40	3	-13
12) G 12-C 13	-4.22	-0.31	13.60	-3.10	1	0
Average:	-4.23	0.00	15.37	-0.01		

-----  
 |D| Global Base-Base Parameters |  
 -----

Strand 1 with strand 2 ...

Duplex	Shear (Sx)	Stretch (Sy)	Stagger (Sz)	Buckle (kappa)	Propel (omega)	Opening (sigma)	Bc	Tc
1) C 1-G 24	0.04	0.44	-0.08	7.00	-19.82	4.18	3	0
2) G 2-C 23	-0.40	0.39	-0.07	-3.83	-20.79	4.64	1	13
3) C 3-G 22	0.10	-0.07	0.25	-5.23	-14.47	-1.01	3	-13
4) G 4-A 21	-0.14	1.13	0.11	2.65	-2.17	-9.55	1	10
5) A 5-U 20	0.13	-0.11	0.08	3.18	-16.00	-3.13	2	18
6) A 6-U 19	-0.21	0.17	-0.02	4.55	-25.88	1.35	2	24
7) U 7-A 18	0.21	0.17	-0.03	-4.54	-25.85	1.36	4	-24
8) U 8-A 17	-0.14	-0.11	0.08	-3.18	-16.09	-3.10	4	-28
9) A 9-G 16	0.13	1.13	0.11	-2.65	-2.16	-9.58	2	27
10) G 10-C 15	-0.10	-0.07	0.25	5.26	-14.53	-1.01	1	7
11) C 11-G 14	0.40	0.39	-0.07	3.79	-20.79	4.66	3	-13
12) G 12-C 13	-0.04	0.44	-0.08	-7.00	-19.82	4.17	1	0
Average:	0.00	0.32	0.04	0.00	-16.53	-0.59		

-----  
 |E| Global Inter-Base Parameters |  
 -----

1st strand	Shift (Dx)	Slide (Dy)	Rise (Dz)	Tilt (tau)	Roll (rho)	Twist (Omega)	Dc
2) C 1/G 2	-0.22	-0.24	2.73	-5.92	3.71	34.56	8
3) G 2/C 3	0.13	-0.14	3.22	-0.93	-1.68	33.12	5
4) C 3/G 4	-0.57	0.24	2.38	9.67	8.02	23.31	8
5) G 4/A 5	0.55	-0.91	2.22	-2.24	-2.40	36.55	2
6) A 5/A 6	0.12	0.40	2.72	2.60	-7.94	37.68	4
7) A 6/U 7	0.21	-0.01	2.95	-4.54	-0.43	36.12	7
8) U 7/U 8	-0.47	0.12	2.82	-1.23	1.89	33.20	-4
9) U 8/A 9	-0.28	0.33	2.26	2.74	11.43	30.06	10
10) A 9/G 10	0.34	-0.96	2.52	-1.76	-4.30	31.90	3
11) G 10/C 11	0.36	0.31	2.89	-0.53	-7.90	38.76	5
12) C 11/G 12	-0.22	-0.18	2.72	-4.92	4.64	34.11	8
2nd strand	Shift (Dx)	Slide (Dy)	Rise (Dz)	Tilt (tau)	Roll (rho)	Twist (Omega)	Dc
2) G 24/C 23	0.22	0.19	2.72	4.92	-4.68	34.09	8
3) C 23/G 22	-0.37	-0.31	2.89	0.47	8.01	38.78	5

4)	G	22/A	21	-0.34	0.96	2.53	1.80	4.28	31.85	3
5)	A	21/U	20	0.28	-0.33	2.25	-2.78	-11.43	30.13	10
6)	U	20/U	19	0.47	-0.12	2.83	1.24	-1.94	33.20	-4
7)	U	19/A	18	-0.21	0.01	2.95	4.54	0.46	36.11	7
8)	A	18/A	17	-0.12	-0.40	2.72	-2.59	7.86	37.66	4
9)	A	17/G	16	-0.55	0.91	2.22	2.21	2.50	36.54	2
10)	G	16/C	15	0.57	-0.24	2.38	-9.67	-8.07	23.32	8
11)	C	15/G	14	-0.13	0.14	3.21	0.94	1.63	33.10	5
12)	G	14/C	13	0.22	0.23	2.73	5.88	-3.67	34.59	8

-----  
|F| Global Inter-Base pair Parameters |  
-----

Strand 1 with strand 2 ...

Duplex	Shift (Dx)	Slide (Dy)	Rise (Dz)	Tilt (tau)	Roll (rho)	Twist (Omega)	Dc
2) C 1/G 2	0.00	-0.21	2.72	-0.50	4.20	34.32	8
3) G 2/C 3	-0.12	0.09	3.05	-0.23	-4.84	35.95	5
4) C 3/G 4	-0.45	-0.36	2.45	5.74	1.87	27.58	8
5) G 4/A 5	0.42	-0.29	2.24	-2.51	4.52	33.34	2
6) A 5/A 6	0.29	0.26	2.77	1.92	-3.00	35.44	4
7) A 6/U 7	0.00	-0.01	2.95	0.00	-0.45	36.12	7
8) U 7/U 8	-0.29	0.26	2.77	-1.91	-2.98	35.43	-4
9) U 8/A 9	-0.42	-0.29	2.24	2.47	4.47	33.30	10
10) A 9/G 10	0.46	-0.36	2.45	-5.72	1.89	27.61	3
11) G 10/C 11	0.12	0.08	3.05	0.21	-4.77	35.93	5
12) C 11/G 12	0.00	-0.21	2.73	0.48	4.16	34.35	8
Average:	0.00	-0.09	2.68	0.00	0.46	33.58	

-----  
|G| Local Inter-Base Parameters |  
-----

1st strand	Shift (Dx)	Slide (Dy)	Rise (Dz)	Tilt (tau)	Roll (rho)	Twist (Omega)	Dc
2) C 1/G 2	-0.06	-2.02	3.56	-1.92	11.97	33.34	8
3) G 2/C 3	0.25	-2.00	3.39	2.01	4.62	33.10	5
4) C 3/G 4	-0.67	-0.88	2.92	10.16	13.75	21.86	8
5) G 4/A 5	0.57	-2.57	3.53	-1.17	8.96	33.25	2
6) A 5/A 6	0.65	-1.29	3.20	8.19	4.65	35.11	4
7) A 6/U 7	0.95	-1.53	3.46	3.38	10.45	34.57	7
8) U 7/U 8	0.13	-1.47	3.26	5.33	10.47	32.03	-4
9) U 8/A 9	-0.10	-1.24	3.09	5.83	19.13	27.52	10

10)	A	9/G	10	0.67	-2.41	3.45	1.61	4.45	30.00	3
11)	G	10/C	11	1.10	-1.66	3.07	7.58	2.73	37.45	5
12)	C	11/G	12	0.64	-1.94	3.35	3.31	11.84	32.96	8
2nd strand				Shift (Dx)	Slide (Dy)	Rise (Dz)	Tilt (tau)	Roll (rho)	Twist (Omega)	Dc
2)	G	24/C	23	-0.64	-1.94	3.35	-3.31	11.88	32.94	8
3)	C	23/G	22	-1.10	-1.65	3.07	-7.62	2.63	37.48	5
4)	G	22/A	21	-0.66	-2.41	3.45	-1.56	4.46	29.96	3
5)	A	21/U	20	0.09	-1.24	3.09	-5.86	19.14	27.58	10
6)	U	20/U	19	-0.13	-1.47	3.26	-5.31	10.52	32.04	-4
7)	U	19/A	18	-0.95	-1.53	3.46	-3.38	10.41	34.56	7
8)	A	18/A	17	-0.65	-1.29	3.20	-8.18	4.72	35.09	4
9)	A	17/G	16	-0.57	-2.57	3.53	1.14	8.87	33.25	2
10)	G	16/C	15	0.68	-0.88	2.92	-10.15	13.80	21.87	8
11)	C	15/G	14	-0.25	-2.00	3.40	-2.00	4.67	33.07	5
12)	G	14/C	13	0.06	-2.02	3.56	1.88	11.93	33.37	8

-----  
|H| Local Inter-Base pair Parameters |  
-----

Strand 1 with strand 2 ...

Duplex	Shift (Dx)	Slide (Dy)	Rise (Dz)	Tilt (tau)	Roll (rho)	Twist (Omega)	Dc
2) C 1/G 2	-0.36	-1.97	3.47	-2.65	11.94	33.62	8
3) G 2/C 3	-0.45	-1.81	3.30	-2.85	3.71	35.60	5
4) C 3/G 4	-0.61	-1.65	3.15	4.49	8.85	25.90	8
5) G 4/A 5	0.28	-1.92	3.27	-3.76	13.92	30.36	2
6) A 5/A 6	0.27	-1.38	3.24	1.46	7.57	33.97	4
7) A 6/U 7	0.00	-1.52	3.59	0.00	10.47	35.45	7
8) U 7/U 8	-0.27	-1.38	3.24	-1.45	7.58	33.96	-4
9) U 8/A 9	-0.28	-1.92	3.28	3.73	13.87	30.33	10
10) A 9/G 10	0.62	-1.65	3.15	-4.46	8.87	25.93	3
11) G 10/C 11	0.45	-1.81	3.30	2.83	3.79	35.57	5
12) C 11/G 12	0.36	-1.97	3.47	2.64	11.90	33.65	8
Average:	0.00	-1.73	3.31	0.00	9.32	32.21	

-----  
|I| Global Axis Curvature |  
-----

Duplex	Ax	Ay	Ainc	Atip	Adis	Angle	Path	Dc
--------	----	----	------	------	------	-------	------	----

2)	C	1/G	2	-0.01	-0.10	-0.13	2.88	0.10	2.89	2.73	8
3)	G	2/C	3	-0.08	0.04	-0.52	-3.25	0.09	3.29	3.05	5
4)	C	3/G	4	-0.23	-0.14	2.05	2.37	0.27	3.13	2.47	8
5)	G	4/A	5	0.15	-0.11	-2.09	4.68	0.19	5.12	2.24	2
6)	A	5/A	6	0.13	0.11	0.95	-1.15	0.17	1.49	2.78	4
7)	A	6/U	7	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.16	0.02	0.16	2.95	7
8)	U	7/U	8	-0.13	0.11	-0.95	-1.14	0.17	1.48	2.78	-4
9)	U	8/A	9	-0.15	-0.12	2.07	4.64	0.19	5.08	2.25	10
10)	A	9/G	10	0.24	-0.14	-2.05	2.38	0.27	3.14	2.47	3
11)	G	10/C	11	0.08	0.04	0.51	-3.19	0.09	3.23	3.05	5
12)	C	11/G	12	0.01	-0.10	0.12	2.85	0.10	2.86	2.73	8

Overall axis bend ... UU= 1.09 PP= 2.05

Duplex	Offset	L.Dir	... wrt end-to-end vector	
1) C 1	0.00	0.00		
2) G 2	0.13	80.41		
3) C 3	0.21	28.99		
4) G 4	0.53	17.61		
5) A 5	0.34	4.38		
6) A 6	0.10	-66.16		
7) U 7	0.11	65.22		
8) U 8	0.34	-0.92		
9) A 9	0.53	-7.63		
10) G 10	0.21	-27.71		
11) C 11	0.13	-84.68		
12) G 12	0.00	0.00		

Path length= 29.49 End-to-end= 29.37 Shortening= 0.39 %

-----  
 |J| Backbone Parameters |  
 -----

1st strand	C1'-C2'	C2'-C3'	Phase	Ampli	Pucker	C1'	C2'	C3'
1)CYT 1	-34.07	45.23	8.81	46.69	C3'-endo	106.5	101.2	98.4
2)GUA 2	-34.74	45.56	8.49	47.63	C3'-endo	111.7	96.9	100.2
3)CYT 3	-29.78	43.77	13.36	45.31	C3'-endo	105.9	100.5	101.7
4)GUA 4	-33.42	46.82	11.31	48.52	C3'-endo	105.9	99.0	99.7
5)ADE 5	-26.06	41.29	19.09	44.25	C3'-endo	106.6	102.1	100.5
6)ADE 6	-29.34	41.39	12.65	43.53	C3'-endo	108.7	99.8	101.3
7)URI 7	-31.25	44.02	11.34	45.09	C3'-endo	104.7	102.7	99.9
8)URI 8	-32.03	45.86	12.92	48.08	C3'-endo	108.4	98.0	100.5
9)ADE 9	-27.95	44.99	20.57	48.79	C3'-endo	102.4	102.0	97.2
10)GUA 10	-30.73	42.97	11.83	44.94	C3'-endo	107.0	99.3	99.9

11)CYT	11	-27.91	42.04	16.01	44.38	C3'-endo	106.8	100.5	100.7
12)GUA	12	-24.92	40.15	20.13	43.44	C3'-endo	107.7	101.1	100.6

Torsions		Chi	Gamma	Delta	Epsil	Zeta	Alpha	Beta
		C1'-N	C5'-C4'	C4'-C3'	C3'-O3'	O3'-P	P-O5'	O5'-C5'
1)CYT	1	-164.71	60.48	78.52	-156.05	-71.56	-65.67	-179.39
2)GUA	2	-158.96	49.20	87.63	-152.58	-72.18	-64.23	177.91
3)CYT	3	-159.80	49.36	79.74	-128.42	-91.12	-66.23	145.28
4)GUA	4	-165.58	53.71	78.20	-159.76	-61.97	-68.36	179.01
5)ADE	5	-164.11	58.44	76.23	-147.03	-77.33	-62.00	170.12
6)ADE	6	-154.65	49.95	81.10	-153.32	-70.97	-63.12	168.76
7)URI	7	-159.27	52.92	81.33	-154.67	-70.31	-64.80	176.30
8)URI	8	-154.09	46.19	85.86	-138.99	-77.36	-77.74	162.66
9)ADE	9	-168.00	53.70	76.73	-162.96	-65.38	-64.03	175.43
10)GUA	10	-165.57	59.45	80.58	-148.08	-73.36	-63.23	165.89
11)CYT	11	-162.00	55.14	83.83	-149.66	-70.23	-61.74	173.64
12)GUA	12	-158.32	50.58	80.19	.....	.....	.....	.....

2nd strand		C1'-C2'	C2'-C3'	Phase	Ampli	Pucker	C1'	C2'	C3'
1)GUA	24	-24.91	40.14	20.17	43.44	C3'-endo	107.6	101.1	100.6
2)CYT	23	-27.91	42.03	16.01	44.38	C3'-endo	106.8	100.5	100.6
3)GUA	22	-30.72	42.99	11.85	44.95	C3'-endo	107.1	99.3	99.9
4)ADE	21	-28.03	45.07	20.51	48.86	C3'-endo	102.4	102.0	97.2
5)URI	20	-32.02	45.81	12.93	48.04	C3'-endo	108.4	98.0	100.5
6)URI	19	-31.25	44.02	11.34	45.09	C3'-endo	104.7	102.7	99.9
7)ADE	18	-29.34	41.39	12.65	43.53	C3'-endo	108.7	99.8	101.3
8)ADE	17	-26.08	41.29	19.08	44.25	C3'-endo	106.6	102.1	100.5
9)GUA	16	-33.45	46.87	11.29	48.56	C3'-endo	105.9	99.0	99.7
10)CYT	15	-29.80	43.78	13.34	45.31	C3'-endo	105.9	100.5	101.6
11)GUA	14	-34.71	45.57	8.51	47.62	C3'-endo	111.7	96.9	100.2
12)CYT	13	-34.06	45.25	8.81	46.69	C3'-endo	106.4	101.2	98.4

Torsions		Chi	Gamma	Delta	Epsil	Zeta	Alpha	Beta
		C1'-N	C5'-C4'	C4'-C3'	C3'-O3'	O3'-P	P-O5'	O5'-C5'
1)GUA	24	-158.35	50.60	80.19	.....	.....	.....	.....
2)CYT	23	-161.97	55.25	83.76	-149.68	-70.21	-61.76	173.68
3)GUA	22	-165.59	59.44	80.59	-148.08	-73.36	-63.26	165.85
4)ADE	21	-168.00	53.66	76.74	-162.98	-65.38	-64.07	175.44
5)URI	20	-154.13	46.33	85.78	-139.02	-77.31	-77.74	162.67
6)URI	19	-159.27	52.88	81.33	-154.67	-70.31	-64.86	176.27
7)ADE	18	-154.65	49.90	81.14	-153.32	-70.97	-63.07	168.72
8)ADE	17	-164.06	58.41	76.23	-146.98	-77.37	-61.96	170.16
9)GUA	16	-165.59	53.71	78.20	-159.73	-61.99	-68.32	179.00
10)CYT	15	-159.80	49.39	79.65	-128.43	-91.09	-66.23	145.28

11)GUA 14 -158.96 49.12 87.68 -152.54 -72.18 -64.20 177.87  
 12)CYT 13 -164.74 60.43 78.55 -156.00 -71.57 -65.65 -179.36

-----  
 |K| Groove parameters |  
 -----

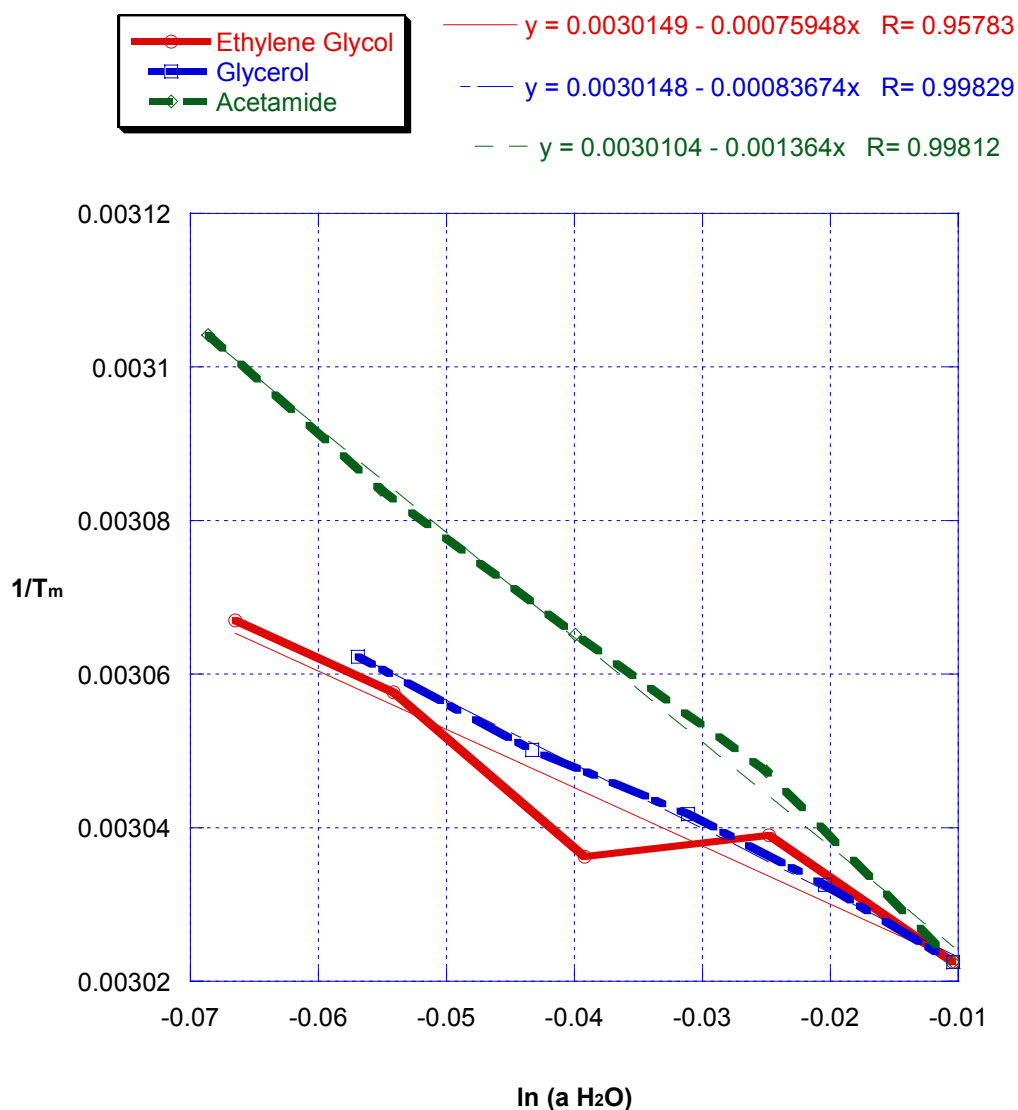
Atom defining backbone: P 12 levels, 3 sub-levels

Levels	Minor groove			Major groove			Diam			
	i	n	Width	Depth	Angle	Width		Depth	Angle	
C	1	0	--	--	--	C	--	--	--	
	1	1	--	--	--		--	--	--	
	1	2	--	--	--		--	--	--	
G	2	0	--	--	--	G	--	--	--	
	2	1	--	--	--		--	--	--	
	2	2	10.32	0.92	32		--	--	--	
	2	3	10.64	0.63	33		--	--	--	
C	3	0	10.96	0.47	29	C	--	--	--	
	3	1	11.20	-0.08	31		--	--	18.47	
	3	2	11.34	-0.40	29		--	--	18.49	
G	4	0	11.37	-0.48	28	G	--	--	18.50	
	4	1	11.38	-0.56	29		--	--	18.38	
	4	2	11.30	-0.29	30		--	--	18.27	
A	5	0	11.15	0.13	31	A	--	--	18.17	
	5	1	10.89	0.41	34		2.42	8.88	24	17.95
	5	2	10.62	0.77	33		2.76	8.90	25	17.56
A	6	0	10.35	1.27	28	A	2.93	8.88	32	17.05
	6	1	10.16	1.16	29		3.10	9.05	31	16.63
	6	2	10.17	1.09	30		3.10	9.05	32	16.63
U	7	0	10.37	1.33	28	U	2.92	8.81	35	17.05
	7	1	10.63	0.83	32		2.73	8.83	28	17.55
	7	2	10.91	0.34	35		2.41	8.84	26	17.95
U	8	0	11.17	0.15	30	U	--	--	--	18.17
	8	1	11.31	-0.26	29		--	--	--	18.27
	8	2	11.38	-0.50	28		--	--	--	18.38
A	9	0	11.38	-0.54	28	A	--	--	--	18.50
	9	1	11.33	-0.32	29		--	--	--	18.49
	9	2	11.19	0.00	30		--	--	--	18.47
G	10	0	10.93	0.44	30	G	--	--	--	--
	10	1	10.60	0.71	31		--	--	--	--
	10	2	10.28	1.00	32		--	--	--	--
	10	3	--	--	--		--	--	--	--
C	11	0	--	--	--	C	--	--	--	--
	11	1	--	--	--		--	--	--	--
	11	2	--	--	--		--	--	--	--
G	12	0	--	--	--	G	--	--	--	--

**Table 1.** Experimental  $t_m$  and thermodynamic data for melting of r(CGCUAAUUGGCG).

Experiment	0%	5%	10%	15%	20%	$-\Delta H$ (cal/mol) $\delta\alpha/\delta T_m$	$-\Delta H$ (cal/mol) van't Hoff	$-\Delta S$ (eu) van't Hoff
<b>Ethylene Glycol</b>								
sm264A	57.1		56.3	54.1		47614	47750	119.7
sm264B1	57.9	55.7	56.0	53.4	53.1	47057	47560	119.0
sm264B2	57.6	55.6	55.9	53.5	53.2	48564	47700	119.7
sm264B3		55.5	56.0	53.7	53.0			
sm264B4		56.5	56.3	54.2	52.8			
sm264C	57.7		56.3	53.9		47045	47570	119.2
sm264D1	57.4		56.6	53.8		46337	49460	125.0
sm264D2	57.5		56.1	53.4	52.4	47262	49610	125.4
sm264E1	57.9	55.8	55.9	54.1	53.0	47215	47130	117.8
sm264E2		56.0	56.2	54.1	52.9			
sm264E3	57.8	55.6	56.2	54.5	52.7	49667	52080	132.7
sm264E4		56.3	56.3	53.5				
sm264F1	57.9	55.7	56.0	53.5	53.1	49584	49780	125.7
sm264F2	58.1	56.3	56.3	54.2	53.1	47062	48420	121.6
<b>Average</b>		<b>55.9</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>52.9</b>			
<b>Standard Deviation</b>		<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>			
<b>Glycerol</b>								
sm276A	57.6				53.5	51118	47660	119.6
sm276B1	57.5	56.3	55.5	55.1	53.3	49017	51460	130.9
sm276B2	57.6	56.9	55.8	54.7	53.7	48209	49350	124.5
sm276B3	57.8	56.6	55.5	55.0	53.0	47078	48830	122.7
sm276B4		57.0	55.8	54.4	53.7			
sm276C	57.9	56.1	55.5	54.4		48021	49440	124.7
<b>Average</b>		<b>56.6</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>53.4</b>			
<b>Standard Deviation</b>		<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>			
<b>Acetamide</b>								
sm279A	57.4	55.2	53.8	51.6	49.0	45866	49330	124.5
sm279B1	57.8	55.2	53.1	51.0	49.4	48349	49070	123.6
sm279B2	57.8	54.3	52.9	50.8	48.8	51273	54400	139.7
sm279B3		55.4	52.8	51.5	49.4			
sm279B4	57.6		53.1	50.7	48.4	49531	49940	126.4
sm279C	57.9	55.3	53.0	51.5	48.8	50393	52600	134.3
sm279D	57.8	55.1	53.1	50.9	48.9	47769	51540	132.0
sm279E1	57.5	54.8		50.8	49.3	49893	52080	132.9
sm279E2	57.9	54.9		51.0	49.2	46201	50700	128.4
sm279E3		54.9		51.2	48.5			
<b>Average</b>		<b>55.0</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.0</b>			
<b>Standard Deviation</b>		<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>			
<b>Total Averages</b>	<b>57.7</b>					<b>48266</b>	<b>49716</b>	<b>125.7</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.2</b>					<b>1548</b>	<b>1910</b>	<b>6</b>





**Figure 1.** Reciprocal temperature of melting for r(CGCUAAUUGGCG) vs. the logarithm of water activity for small cosolutes.

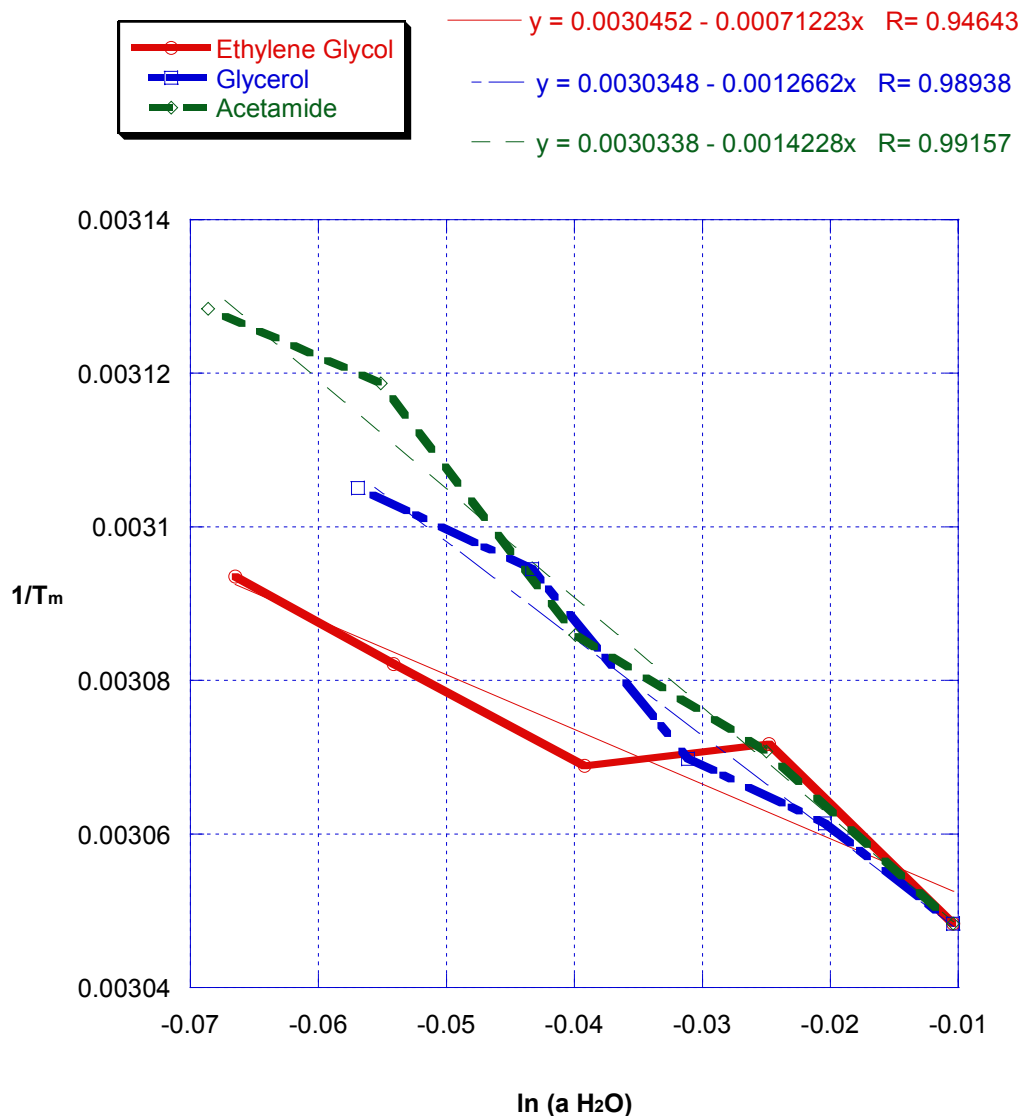
**Table 2.** Calculations for r(CGCUAAUUGGCG).

Experiments	Cosolute	$-\Delta H$ (cal/mol)	$-\sigma H$ (cal/mol)	-Slope	$-\sigma$ Slope	$\Delta n_w$	$\sigma n_w$
sm264	Ethylene Glycol	48266	1548	0.00075948	0.000119275	<b>18.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>
sm276	Glycerol	48266	1548	0.00083674	0.000136390	<b>20.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>
sm279	Acetamide	48266	1548	0.00136400	0.000116300	<b>33.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>

**Table 3.** Experimental  $t_m$  and thermodynamic data for melting of r(CGCFAAUUGGCG).

Experiment	0%	5%	10%	15%	20%	$-\Delta H$ (cal/mol) $\delta\alpha/\delta T_m$	$-\Delta H$ (cal/mol) van't Hoff	$-\Delta S$ (eu) van't Hoff
<b>Ethylene Glycol</b>								
sm270A1	55.0	52.4	53.2	51.3	49.7	38548	43070	106.6
sm270A2	55.1	52.3	53.5	51.6	49.6	40367	44260	110.2
sm270B1		52.2	52.7	51.3	50.3			
sm270B2			52.2	51.1	50.3			
sm270B3		52.3	52.8	51.3	49.8			
sm270B4			52.5	51.2	50.4			
sm270C	54.9	52.8	52.6	51.2	50.1	39339	39250	95.2
sm270D1	54.9	52.0	53.1	51.7	50.5	37650	39480	95.7
sm270D2	54.7	52.5	52.3	51.2	50.4	41835	43570	108.3
sm270D3		52.0	52.4	50.6	49.8			
sm270D4			52.4		50.2			
sm270E		52.9						
<b>Average</b>		<b>52.4</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>50.1</b>			
<b>Standard Deviation</b>		<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>			
<b>Glycerol</b>								
sm273A	54.8	53.9		49.7	49.0	42305	45370	113.6
sm273B1		53.2	52.8					
sm273B2	54.8	53.7	52.0	50.1	49.1	42662	44470	111.0
sm273B3			52.9		48.9			
sm273C		53.9	52.5	50.1				
sm273D1	55.4	53.1	52.9			43311	45170	112.8
sm273D2	54.9		52.1	50.1		41602	43340	107.4
sm273D3	54.6	53.0				42586	45180	113.2
sm273D4			52.6	49.7	48.3			
sm273E1	54.9				48.9	44274	42560	105.1
sm273E2		53.6	52.6	50.3	49.1			
<b>Average</b>		<b>53.5</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>48.9</b>			
<b>Standard Deviation</b>		<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>			
<b>Acetamide</b>								
sm284A	55.2	52.3	50.5	48.0	46.7	39738	45070	112.6
sm284B1	55.1	52.1	50.8	47.7	46.3	39891	42870	106.0
sm284B2		52.3	50.5	47.4	45.8			
sm284B3								
sm284B4			51.1	47.1	46.7			
sm284C1	54.7		51.2		46.2	40112	38660	93.4
sm284C2	54.6		50.3		46.8	39519	38380	92.5
sm284D1	55.1	52.8	51.1	47.4	46.9	37571	40440	98.5
sm284D2		52.3	51.1	47.4	46.5			
sm284D3		52.6	51.5	47.6	46.8			
sm284E1		52.4	51.1		46.2			

sm284E2	52.8	51.1	47.4	46.7			
sm284F				46.4			
<b>Average</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>46.5</b>			
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>			
<b>Total Averages</b>	<b>54.9</b>				<b>40707</b>	<b>42571</b>	<b>105.1</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.2</b>				<b>2011</b>	<b>2504</b>	<b>8</b>



**Figure 2.** Reciprocal temperature of melting for r(CGCFAAUUGGCG) vs. the logarithm of water activity for small cosolutes.

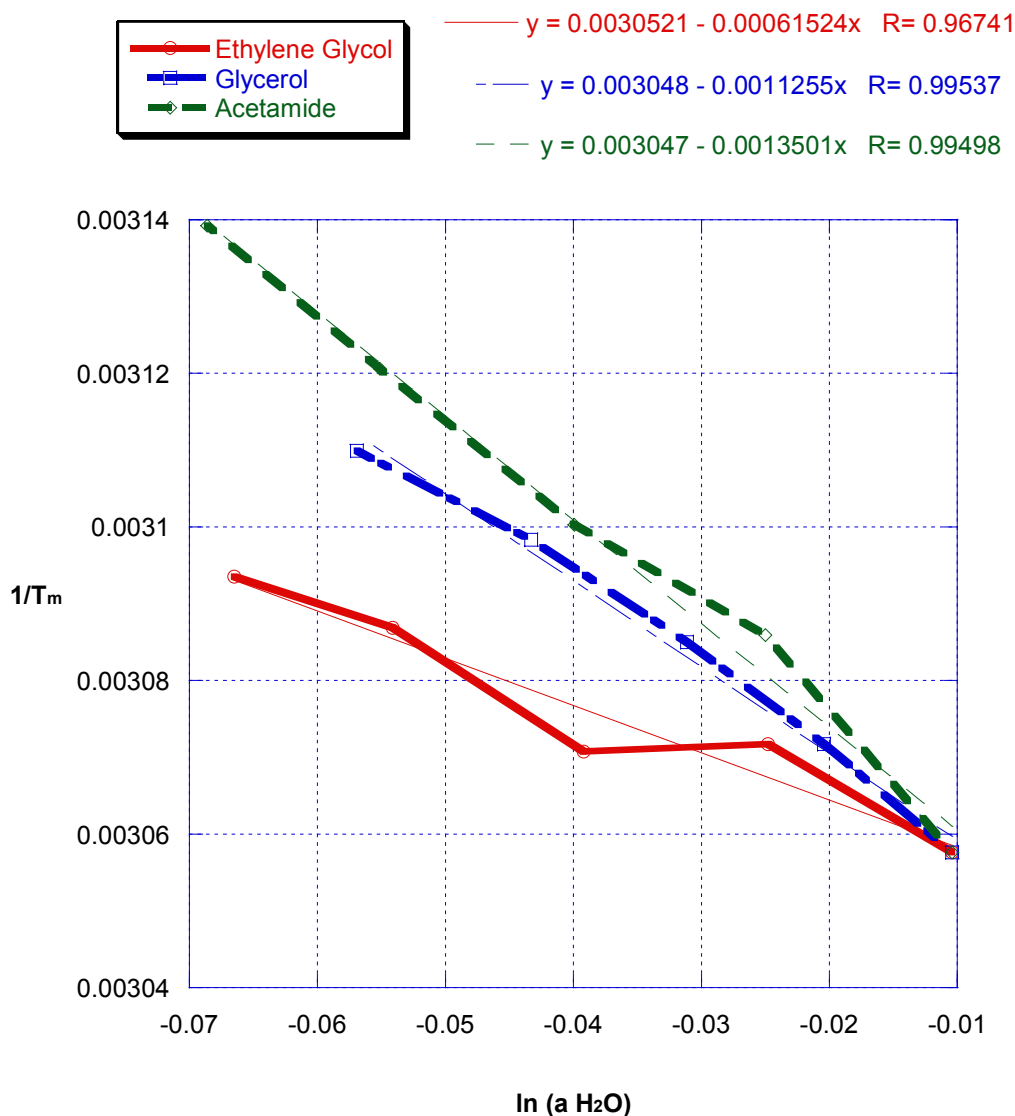
**Table 4.** Calculations for r(CGCFAAUUGGCG).

Experiments	Cosolute	$-\Delta H$ (cal/mol)	$-\sigma H$ (cal/mol)	-Slope	$-\sigma$ Slope	$\Delta n_w$	$\sigma n_w$
sm270	Ethylene Glycol	40707	2011	0.00071223	0.000094250	<b>14.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>
sm273	Glycerol	40707	2011	0.00126620	0.000147550	<b>26.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>
sm284	Acetamide	40707	2011	0.00142280	0.000095350	<b>29.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>

**Table 5.** Experimental  $t_m$  and thermodynamic data for melting of r(CGCGAAUUF $\overline{GCG}$ ).

Experiment	0%	5%	10%	15%	20%	$-\Delta H$ (cal/mol) $\delta\alpha/\delta T_m$	$-\Delta H$ (cal/mol) van't Hoff	$-\Delta S$ (eu) van't Hoff
<b>Ethylene Glycol</b>								
sm266A1	53.8	51.7		50.5	49.9	42524	41790	103.3
sm266A2	53.7	52.7	52.2	50.8	50.4	42897	43990	110.0
sm266B	54.1	52.0	51.6	50.5	50.0	43331	38780	94.1
sm266C1	53.4	52.7	52.6	51.0		43513	44850	112.7
sm266C2				50.8	50.4			
sm266C3	53.7		52.8	50.6	49.8	44344	46310	117.0
sm266D1	53.7	52.1	52.6	50.8	50.1	43663	45300	114.0
sm266D2	53.8	52.0	52.7	51.2		45332	42100	104.3
sm266E	53.8	52.7	52.5	50.7	50.1	47121	47890	121.9
sm266F1	53.6	52.6	52.9	50.7		45002	49900	128.1
sm266F2	54.5	53.0			49.7	44079	44820	112.3
sm266F3		52.8	53.0	51.0	50.1			
sm266F4	54.3	52.6		50.8		46017	44590	111.6
<b>Average</b>		<b>52.4</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>50.1</b>			
<b>Standard Deviation</b>		<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>			
<b>Glycerol</b>								
sm277A	54.1	52.4				44354	43830	109.3
sm277B1	53.4	52.0	50.9			39944	39500	96.4
sm277B2		52.6	50.7					
sm277B3								
sm277B4				51.0	50.3	48.6		
sm277C1	54.2	52.3	51.1	49.4		44983	45840	115.4
sm277C2	54.1	52.5	51.3		48.2	44478	47770	121.3
sm277C3			50.8	49.3	48.0			
sm277C4		52.9	50.7	50.0				
sm277D1	53.7	51.8	51.2	49.5	48.7	44126	47010	119.0
sm277D2				49.2	48.4			
<b>Average</b>		<b>52.4</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>48.4</b>			
<b>Standard Deviation</b>		<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>			
<b>Acetamide</b>								
sm283A	54.2	51.4	49.2	47.7	45.6	44158	44600	111.6
sm283B	54.2	51.0	49.0	46.9	45.5	40882	43400	108.0
sm283C1	53.5	50.7	49.2	47.2	45.0	42126	42750	106.2
sm283C2		50.5	49.5	47.7	45.6			
sm283C3		50.8	49.6		45.4			
sm283C4			49.9	46.9	45.0			
sm283D		51.2	49.3		45.8			
sm283E	53.3		49.3	47.5		41192	47080	119.5
sm283F1	54.0	50.8		47.0		41357	51700	133.3
sm283F2			49.6	47.4	45.1			

sm283F3		49.3	47.0	45.0			
sm283F4	51.1		47.2	45.8			
sm283G							
<b>Average</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>45.4</b>			
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>			
<b>Total Averages</b>	<b>53.9</b>				<b>43592</b>	<b>44943</b>	<b>112.8</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.3</b>				<b>1779</b>	<b>3113</b>	<b>9</b>



**Figure 3.** Reciprocal temperature of melting for r(CGCGAAUUFGCG) vs. the logarithm of water activity for small cosolutes.

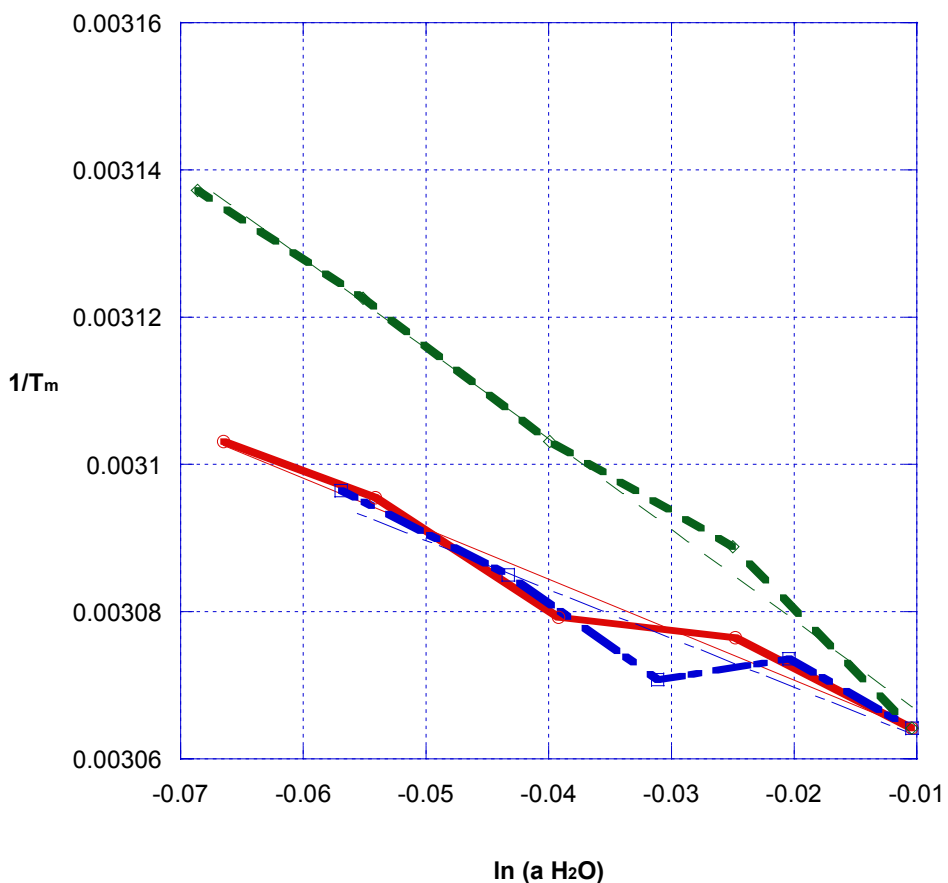
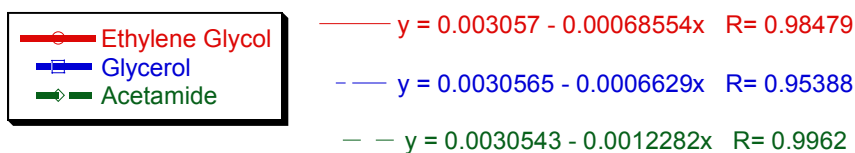
**Table 6.** Calculations for r(CGCGAAUUFGCG).

Experiments	Cosolute	$-\Delta H$ (cal/mol)	$-\sigma H$ (cal/mol)	$-\text{Slope}$	$-\sigma \text{Slope}$	$\Delta n_w$	$\sigma n_w$
sm266	Ethylene Glycol	43592	1779	0.00061524	0.000107335	<b>13.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>
sm277	Glycerol	43592	1779	0.0011255	0.000163285	<b>24.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>
sm283	Acetamide	43592	1779	0.0013501	0.000131400	<b>29.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>

**Table 7.** Experimental  $t_m$  and thermodynamic data for melting of r(CGCFAAUUAGCG).

Experiment	0%	5%	10%	15%	20%	$-\Delta H$ (cal/mol) $\delta\alpha/\delta T_m$	$-\Delta H$ (cal/mol) van't Hoff	$-\Delta S$ (eu) van't Hoff
<b>Glycerol</b>								
sm268A	53.7	51.9	51.5	49.8		37295	39410	96.0
sm268B	53.4	51.6	51.4	49.9		38246	40260	98.7
sm268C	52.9	52.2		49.6		37238	40490	99.6
sm268D1	53.3	52.5	51.8	50.8	49.6		40130	98.3
sm268D2		51.6	51.6	49.7	48.9			
sm268D3		52.6	51.6	50.1	48.2			
sm268E1	53.0	51.9	51.9	49.7	48.8	35024	38650	93.9
sm268E2	53.4	52.1		50.2	49.0	36512	36860	88.5
sm268E3				49.9	49.3			
sm268F1	52.9	51.1	51.2		49.8	37358	35880	85.6
sm268F2		51.8	51.6	49.3	49.1			
sm268F3					49.0			
sm268F4			51.2		48.7			
sm268G	53.0		51.8		49.2	34698	39250	95.6
<b>Average</b>		<b>51.9</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>49.1</b>			
<b>Standard Deviation</b>		<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>			
<b>Glycerol</b>								
sm278A	53.3	52.4				38629	43350	108.1
sm278B1	52.9	52.3	52.7	51.0		39662	39750	97.3
sm278B2	52.7	51.6			50.0	44676	43490	108.4
sm278B3	53.1		52.0	51.3		43408	41590	102.9
sm278B4				50.7	49.7			
sm278C	53.9	52.1	52.6		49.8	37346	42640	105.7
sm278D	53.2	52.4				46880	43800	109.6
sm278E1			52.4	50.8				
sm278E2		52.6	52.6	51.4	49.9			
sm278E3		52.3			49.1			
sm278E4					50.0			
<b>Average</b>		<b>52.2</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>49.8</b>			
<b>Standard Deviation</b>		<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>			
<b>Acetamide</b>								
sm285A1	53.1	50.7	48.9	47.6	45.4	35952	39890	97.6
sm285A2	52.9	50.9	49.5	46.5	45.7	38295	42480	105.6
sm285B1			49.3	47.4				
sm285B2		50.7	48.9	46.7	45.2			
sm285B3		50.5	48.7	47.4	46.0			
sm285B4		50.2	48.9	47.2	45.6			
sm285C1	53.1	50.2		47.0	45.8	34755	39660	96.9
sm285C2	53.2		49.9	46.7		33911	42820	106.5
sm285D1		50.8	48.8	47.2	45.4			

sm285D2	50.3	48.9	47.0					
sm285D3	50.4		47.1	45.5				
sm285D4		49.3	46.8	46.2				
sm285E1	53.5	51.1	46.9		37940	39620	96.7	
sm285E2	53.3	50.6	49.6	47.1	45.6	38341	41820	103.4
sm285F	53.0		48.9			36999	41150	101.5
sm285G	53.1		48.9	46.7	45.4	37034	40720	100.1
sm285H1		51.3	49.2	47.1	45.2			
sm285H2			48.9	47.5				
sm285H3				47.2	46.0			
<b>Average</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>45.6</b>				
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>				
<b>Total Averages</b>	<b>53.2</b>				<b>38105</b>	<b>40623</b>	<b>99.8</b>	
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.3</b>				<b>3264</b>	<b>2050</b>	<b>6</b>	



**Figure 4.** Reciprocal temperature of melting for r(CGCFAAUUAGCG) vs. the logarithm of water activity for small cosolutes.

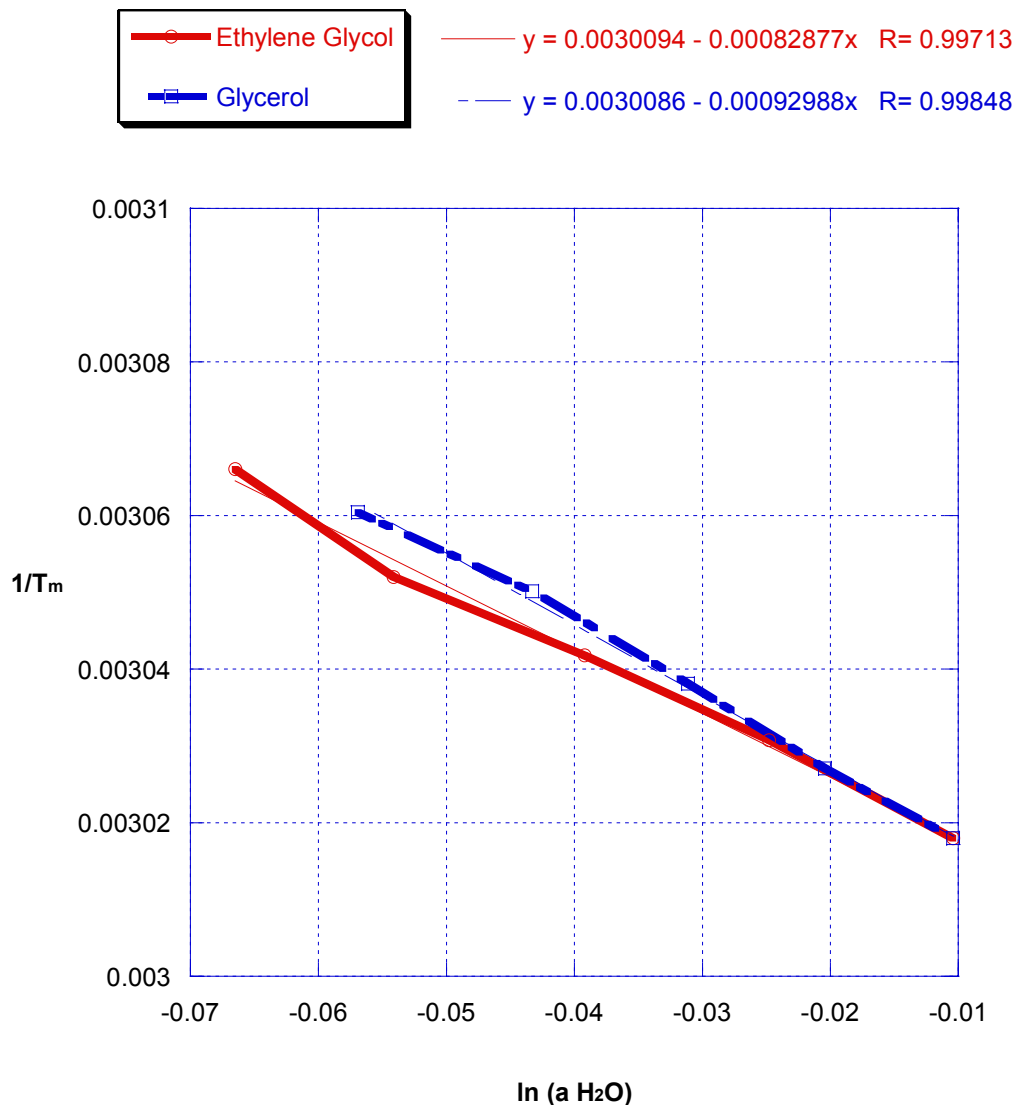
**Table 8.** Calculations for r(CGCFAAUUAGCG).

Experiments	Cosolute	$-\Delta H$ (cal/mol)	$-\sigma H$ (cal/mol)	$-\text{Slope}$	$-\sigma \text{Slope}$	$\Delta n_w$	$\sigma n_w$
sm268	Ethylene Glycol	38105	3264	0.00068554	0.000148805	<b>13.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>
sm278	Glycerol	38105	3264	0.0006629	0.000162285	<b>12.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>
sm285	Acetamide	38105	3264	0.0012282	0.000105900	<b>23.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>

**Table 9.** Experimental  $t_m$  and thermodynamic data for melting of r(CGCGAAUUAGCG).

Experiment	0%	5%	10%	15%	20%	$-\Delta H$ (cal/mol) $\delta\alpha/\delta T_m$	$-\Delta H$ (cal/mol) van't Hoff	$-\Delta S$ (eu) van't Hoff
<b>Ethylene Glycol</b>								
md115A1		56.5		54.6				
md115A2	58.1	57.0	55.2	54.2	53.1	50082	56180	145.1
md115B1	58.4	57.1	55.6	54.1		48099	53160	135.6
md115B2		57.3		54.7	52.6			
md115B3	57.9	56.5		54.3	53.2	55782	57030	147.5
md115B4			56.0	54.5	53.3			
md115C		56.5		54.6	53.3			
md115D1	58.2	56.5	55.9		52.8	50765	58820	152.8
md115D2			55.1	54.0	53.0			
md115D3	58.5			54.4	52.8	51419	60860	158.8
md115D4		56.6						
md115D5			55.7	55.1	52.9			
<b>Average</b>		<b>56.8</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>53.0</b>			
<b>Standard Deviation</b>		<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>			
<b>Glycerol</b>								
md116A2	58.0	57.1	55.8	54.3		49259	55580	143.2
md116A3	58.3		55.5	54.8		53256	57230	148.0
md116B1	58.3	57.4		54.8		49184	51100	129.4
md116B2	58.0	57.2	55.7	55.0	53.8	52112	56880	147.1
md116B3		57.1			53.1			
md116B4	58.5	57.2	55.9	54.8	53.5	48381	55750	143.3
md116D1			56.2		53.5			
md116D2			56.7		53.8			
md116D3			56.5		54.1			
<b>Average</b>		<b>57.2</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>53.6</b>			
<b>Standard Deviation</b>		<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>			
<b>Total Averages</b>	<b>58.2</b>					<b>50834</b>	<b>56259</b>	<b>145.1</b>
<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>0.2</b>					<b>2394</b>	<b>2720</b>	<b>8</b>





**Figure 5.** Reciprocal temperature of melting for r(CGCGAAUUAGCG) vs. the logarithm of water activity for small cosolutes.

**Table 10.** Calculations for r(CGCGAAUUAGCG).

Experiments	Cosolute	$-\Delta H$ (cal/mol)	$-\sigma H$ (cal/mol)	-Slope	$-\sigma$ Slope	$\Delta n_w$	$\sigma n_w$
md115	Ethylene Glycol	50834	2394	0.00082877	0.000092390	21.2	2.6
md116	Glycerol	50834	2394	0.00092988	0.000110915	23.8	3.1