

**Table 1.** Results of non-parametric likelihood ratio tests (SHT), showing the topologies tested, their likelihood scores, and the significance of the difference in likelihood score as compared to the best tree. Significances of  $P < 0.05$  are marked with an asterisk.

	Description of tree permutation	Likelihood (-lnL)	P value
1	best ML tree	25447.86913	----
2	<i>Karsenia</i> sister to <i>Aneides</i>	25455.66648	0.7035
3	<i>Karsenia</i> sister to ( <i>Phaeognathus</i> + <i>Desmognathus</i> )	25455.77661	0.6990
4	<i>Karsenia</i> sister to ( <i>Ensatina</i> (( <i>Phaeogathus</i> + <i>Desmognathus</i> )+ <i>Aneides</i> ))	25454.80029	0.8435
5	<i>Karsenia</i> sister to <i>Ensatina</i>	25464.95178	0.4905
6	<i>Karsenia</i> sister to <i>Plethodon</i>	25468.46811	0.4000
7	<i>Karsenia</i> sister to clade B (see results)	25465.61581	0.4905
8	( <i>Atylodes</i> + <i>Speleomantes</i> ) sister to ( <i>Karsenia</i> + <i>Hydromantes</i> )	25525.00450	0.0025*
9	<i>Hydromantes</i> sister to ( <i>Karsenia</i> ( <i>Atylodes</i> + <i>Speleomantes</i> ))	25525.00450	0.0025*
10	<i>Atylodes</i> sister to ( <i>Hydromantes</i> + <i>Speleomantes</i> )	25517.15431	0.0065*
11	Eastern <i>Plethodon</i> sister to (Western <i>Plethodon</i> + <i>Aneides</i> )	25555.51378	0.0000*