



•Not including Family Income<sub>2</sub> and Concentrated Disadvantage<sub>1</sub> will cause bias because both are confounded with Concentrated Disadvantage<sub>2</sub> and IQ at Time<sub>2</sub>.

•But including Family Income<sub>2</sub> and Concentrated Disadvantage<sub>1</sub> will also cause bias because Family Income<sub>2</sub> can be affected by Concentrated Disadvantage<sub>1</sub>.