

Table 3. Health and socio-economic issues and their relation to substance abuse during pregnancy among the users of SCWC in Kristiansand, Norway in 1994-2002.

<i>Substance abuse in pregnancy</i>	Short time use N=34		Long time use N=25		Total N=59		p-value	<i>Comparison group</i> N=169		
	n	(%)	n	(%)	n	(%)		n	(%)	p-value
<i>Substance abuse</i>										
No alcohol pregnancy	23	(68)	9	(36)	32	(54)	0.016	123	(76)	0.001
No smoking in pregnancy	11	(31)	1	(4)	12	(18)	0.008	113	(70)	0.000
Substance abuse<10 years	13	(38)	11	(44)	24	(40)	0.656			
Childs father abuse substances	24	(71)	22	(88)	67	(78)	0.111			
Substance abuse in immediate family	13	(38)	7	(28)	20	(34)	0.412	42	(25)	0.001
Never treated for substance abuse	12	(62)	7	(28)	28	(48)	0.010			
<i>Family/social situation</i>										
Single mother	22	(65)	18	(72)	40	(69)	0.554			
Older siblings	23	(68)	20	(80)	43	(73)	0.292			
Community support	12	(35)	16	(64)	28	(48)	0.029			
Convicted	14	(42)	8	(32)	22	(37)	0.471			
Regular at apointments	25	(74)	13	(52)	38	(64)	0.088			
<i>Health</i>										
Prenatal care time less than mean (154 days)	14	(16)	12	(48)	26	(44)	0.602			
Treatment for psychiatric diagnosis*	9	(27)	8	(32)	17	(29)	0.643			
Victim of rape as adult	20	(57)	6	(24)	26	(42)	0.000	7	(4)	0.000
Hepatitis C+B	16	(47)	12	(48)	29	(48)	0.943			
Sexual abuse in childhood	18	(53)	10	(40)	28	(48)	0.325	12	(7)	0.000

*Major depression and anxiety disorder.

