

Webtable 2a. Schooling (number of years completed with approval) for males in the five study sites, according to indicators of maternal and child undernutrition: regression analyses.

Exposure	Brazil (Pelotas)		Guatemala (4 villages)		India (New Delhi)		Philippines (Cebu)		South Africa (Soweto)	
	Coef(95% CI)	P	Coef(95% CI)	P	Coef(95% CI)	P	Coef(95% CI)	P	Coef(95% CI)	P
Maternal height (cm)										
Crude	0.09 (0.06; 0.11)	<0.001	0.08 (0.02; 0.13)	0.01	N/A		0.10 (0.05; 0.14)	<0.001	0.00 (-0.03; 0.03)	0.99
Adjusted	0.01 (-0.02; 0.03)	0.56	0.07 (0.02; 0.13)	0.01	N/A		0.03 (-0.01; 0.06)	0.15	0.00 (-0.04; 0.03)	0.88
Birthweight (kg)										
Crude	0.85 (0.59; 1.11)	<0.001	0.67 (-0.12; 1.45)	0.10	0.80 (0.26; 1.33)	0.004	0.54 (0.04; 1.02)	0.03	0.14 (-0.45; 0.73)	0.65
Adjusted	0.44 (0.22; 0.67)	<0.001	0.24 (-0.49; 0.96)	0.52	0.48 (-0.00; 0.96)	0.05	0.30 (-0.13; 0.74)	0.17	0.16 (-0.44; 0.75)	0.60
IUGR										
Crude	-0.85 (-1.27; -0.43)	<0.001	-0.52 (-1.46; 0.43)	0.28	-0.19 (-0.69; 0.32)	0.47	-0.09 (-0.60; 0.40)	0.70	0.11 (-0.74; 0.95)	0.80
Adjusted	-0.39 (-0.75; -0.02)	0.04	0.30 (-0.54; 1.14)	0.49	-0.12 (-0.57; 0.32)	0.59	-0.12 (-0.32; 0.56)	0.60	0.11 (-0.74; 0.96)	0.81
WAZ 2 years ^b										
Crude	0.95 (0.84; 1.07)	<0.001	0.26 (-0.12; 0.64)	0.18	0.93 (0.72; 1.14)	<0.001	0.80 (0.67; 1.09)	<0.001	0.26 (-0.04; 0.56)	0.09
Adjusted	0.54 (0.43; 0.65)	<0.001	0.21 (-0.15; 0.57)	0.24	0.59 (0.40; 0.79)	<0.001	0.44 (0.23; 0.64)	<0.001	0.27 (-0.04; 0.58)	0.09
HAZ 2 years ^b										
Crude	0.91 (0.81; 1.01)	<0.001	0.63 (0.30; 0.97)	<0.001	0.77 (0.58; 0.96)	<0.001	0.87 (0.68; 1.04)	<0.001	0.33 (0.03; 0.64)	0.03
Adjusted	0.50 (0.40; 0.60)	<0.001	0.51 (0.20; 0.82)	0.001	0.43 (0.25; 0.61)	<0.001	0.44 (0.27; 0.62)	<0.001	0.32 (0.03; 0.67)	0.03
BAZ 2 years ^b										
Crude	0.39 (0.25; 0.52)	<0.001	-0.68 (-1.11; -0.25)	0.002	0.48 (0.26; 0.70)	<0.001	0.14 (-0.07; 0.37)	0.18	0.04 (-0.19; 0.27)	0.74
Adjusted	0.25 (0.14; 0.37)	<0.001	-0.57(-0.96; -0.18)	0.004	0.37 (0.17; 0.56)	<0.001	0.07 (-0.13; 0.26)	0.49	0.05 (-0.19; 0.29)	0.67

(a) Adjusted for socioeconomic status at birth, maternal education, and age at follow-up. In India, paternal education was used instead of maternal education. In South Africa, pubertal status was also adjusted for.

(b) Weight for age (WAZ), height for age (HAZ) and body mass index for age (BAZ) Z-scores according to the 2006 World Health Organization Standards..

Webtable 2b. Schooling (number of years completed with approval) for females in the five study sites, according to indicators of maternal and child undernutrition: regression analyses.

Exposure	Brazil (Pelotas)		Guatemala (4 villages)		India (New Delhi)		Philippines (Cebu)		South Africa (Soweto)	
	Coef(95% CI)	P	Coef(95% CI)	P	Coef(95% CI)	P	Coef(95% CI)	P	Coef(95% CI)	P
Maternal height (cm)										
Crude	0.12 (0.10; 0.14)	<0.001	0.06 (0.01; 0.12)	0.02	N/A		0.06 (0.03;0.10)	<0.001	0.01 (0.01; 0.03)	0.10
Adjusted	0.03 (0.01; 0.05)	0.01	0.06 (0.01; 0.11)	0.02	N/A		0.02 (-0.01;0.05)	0.23	0.01 (-0.00; 0.027)	0.13
Birthweight (kg)										
Crude	0.85 (0.58; 1.11)	<0.001	0.19 (-0.63; 1.02)	0.64	1.00 (0.32; 1.67)	0.004	0.66 (0.21;1.10)	0.004	0.15 (-0.01; 0.32)	0.07
Adjusted	0.41 (0.19;0.64)	<0.001	0.19 (-0.59; 0.96)	0.63	0.68 (0.06; 1.29)	0.03	0.43 (0.03;0.82)	0.03	0.12 (-0.04; 0.28)	0.14
IUGR										
Crude	-0.93 (-1.36; -0.50)	<0.001	0.35 (-0.59; 1.28)	0.47	-0.51 (-1.02; -0.01)	0.05	-0.38 (-0.85;0.10)	0.12	-0.11 (-0.29; 0.08)	0.38
Adjusted	-0.52 (-0.88; -0.16)	0.005	0.23 (-0.64; 1.10)	0.60	-0.29 (-0.76; 0.17)	0.22	-0.40 (-0.81;0.02)	0.06	-0.11 (-0.35; 0.13)	0.39
WAZ 2 years ^b										
Crude	1.01 (0.89; 1.14)	<0.001	0.34 (-0.01; 0.70)	0.06	0.94 (0.72; 1.16)	<0.001	0.81 (0.32;0.99)	<0.001	0.00 (-0.07; 0.07)	0.96
Adjusted	0.51 (0.39; 0.62)	<0.001	0.49 (0.11; 0.87)	0.01	0.57 (0.35; 0.79)	<0.001	0.50 (0.32;0.66)	<0.001	-0.02 (-0.11; 0.08)	0.72
HAZ 2 years ^b										
Crude	1.02 (0.92; 1.13)	<0.001	0.40 (0.04; 0.76)	0.03	0.83 (0.62; 1.04)	<0.001	0.79 (0.63;0.96)	<0.001	0.06 (-0.03; 0.16)	0.21
Adjusted	0.56 (0.46; 0.66)	<0.001	0.43 (0.06; 0.79)	0.02	0.49 (0.29; 0.70)	<0.001	0.49 (0.33;0.65)	<0.001	0.03 (-0.07; 0.13)	0.57
BAZ 2 years ^b										
Crude	0.32 (0.17; 0.46)	<0.001	-0.07 (-0.48; 0.33)	0.72	0.57 (0.31; 0.82)	<0.001	0.26 (0.04;0.47)	0.02	-0.03 (-0.1; 0.04)	0.43
Adjusted	0.10 (-0.02; 0.22)	0.100	0.08 (-0.33; 0.48)	0.71	0.33 (0.09; 0.56)	0.007	0.23 (0.03;0.42)	0.02	-0.03 (-0.10; 0.04)	0.46

(a) Adjusted for socioeconomic status at birth, maternal education, and age at follow-up. In India, paternal education was used instead of maternal education. In South Africa, pubertal status was also adjusted for.