

## Supplemental Data

### Short Article

## Interferon-Regulatory Factors

### Are Transcriptional Regulators of Adipogenesis

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#### Supplemental Experimental Procedures

##### Identification of Conserved Islands

We identified murine regions of interest around the twenty-seven adipocyte-selective genes as follows. Our regions extended 50 kb upstream of each gene, or until the nearest exon from a neighboring gene was encountered. We also included the first intron, and in the small number of cases in which the first intron was small we also added the largest intron. These regions were mapped to the human genome and conserved islands were identified using a sliding window of 70 bp. Those windows for which at least 56 human bp (80% of 70bp) aligned to dog and either mouse or rat, and showing at least 80% identity against dog, and at least 73% identity for either mouse or rat were identified as conserved windows.

Next, adjacent conserved windows separated by no more than 30bp were merged into contiguous genomic regions; those regions extending over at least 80bp became the list of conserved islands. For five genes (*Retn*, *Adn*, *Adpn*, *Fasn*, *Pparg*) the percent identity had to be lowered to 70% (for dog and rodent) to obtain enough conserved islands. Each conserved human island was assigned corresponding location in the mouse genome through the underlying genomic alignments. Primers were devised to flank these regions and to generate amplicons of <250 bp; in cases where a conserved island was too large to be contained in one amplicon of <250 bp, we split the island into multiple primer sets (see Table S4).

##### DNase Hypersensitivity Analysis

3T3-L1 pre-adipocytes and adipocytes were harvested by scraping, suspended in PBS and centrifuged for 10 min at 4°C. Pellets were resuspended in TNM buffer (10 mM Tris-HCl [pH 7.5], 10 mM NaCl, 3 mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>) at 5 x 10<sup>6</sup> cells/ml and incubated for 10 min on ice. The swollen cells were broken in a tight-fitting Dounce homogenizer (10 strokes with a B pestle). Intact nuclei were precipitated through a layer of 0.25 M sucrose in TNM buffer by centrifugation at 1,300 x g for 10 min, then resuspended in digestion buffer (15 mM Tris-HCl [pH 7.5], 15 mM NaCl, 3 mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>, 60 mM KCl, 0.25 mM sucrose, 0.5 mM dithiothreitol, 1 mM phenylmethylsulfonyl fluoride) at 2 x 10<sup>7</sup> nuclei/ml. Nuclei were digested with various amounts of DNase I (0-20 U) at 37°C for 10 min. Samples were treated with proteinase K overnight at 50°C, followed by phenol:chloroform extraction and isopropanol precipitation. DNA pellets were dissolved in 10 mM Tris (pH 8.0), and the extent of DNase digestion was

determined by agarose gel electrophoresis. DNA was quantitated three independent times using PicoGreen dsDNA Quantitation Reagent (Invitrogen) and a fluorimeter (Molecular Devices).

Quantitative real-time PCR was used to identify valid DNase hypersensitive sites. Primer sets were designed to flank highly conserved sequences surrounding genes involved in adipocyte development. DHS originally identified from human CD4+ T cells, B cells, HeLa cells, and hepatocytes were mapped to the orthologous positions in the mouse genome (Crawford et al., 2006b). Primer sets designed around the orthologous DNase HS sites were shown to identify valid DNase HS sites in mouse CD4+ T cells, and were used as positive controls for this study (Crawford et al., 2006b). A negative control set of 96 primer sets were designed to flank random unique sequences in the mouse genome. Each primer set was used to amplify non-digested or DNase-digested nuclear DNA. A total of 9 ng of non-digested and DNase-digested DNA were pipetted into 384 well plates (Quadra 384, Tomtec), followed by the addition of primers and SYBR green PCR mix (Qiagen). All PCR reactions were performed in duplicate on a 7900 real-time PCR machine (Perkin Elmer) on two separate days. Dissociation curves were examined manually for each reaction, and any curve showing a reaction failure, multimers suggesting distinct amplification products, or any other form of aberrancy were discarded. Of 268 primer sets chosen to flank conserved islands, 38 resulted in failed reactions or aberrant dissociation curves in either Day 0 or Day 7 samples (14.1%). Fourteen of 96 (14.5%) random primers and 8 of 96 (8.3%) positive control regions were discarded for similar reasons. To determine which regions should be considered hypersensitive, we set a cut-off of a 5% false discovery rate (occurring at  $\Delta C_T=1.0$ , i.e., 95% of random amplicons have a  $\Delta C_T < 1.0$ ) for Day 7 samples. For Day 0 samples the threshold was also set to give a 5% false discovery rate, at  $\Delta C_T=0.2$ . A differentiation-dependent DHS was defined as a site that exceeded the hypersensitivity threshold set for Day 7, but not the threshold set for Day 0.

### Computational Analysis

The Discriminating Matrix Enumerator (DME) algorithm (Smith et al., 2005) was used for *de novo* motif discovery in the DHS. The DME algorithm enumerates motifs and chooses those that best distinguish between two sequence sets, referred to as foreground and background sets. In this case, the foreground set was composed of the sequences corresponding to the DHS and the background sets were obtained by randomly sampling in the regions surrounding the DHS.

The Matcompare (Schones et al., 2005) algorithm was used to annotate the discovered motifs. Motifs discovered with DME were compared to all vertebrate profiles in the TRANSFAC database (v9.3) (Matys et al., 2006) using the Kullback-Leibler divergence (KL div) as a scoring function. The TRANSFAC profile most similar to each DME profile and below a dissimilarity threshold (KL div  $\leq 1.5$ ) was chosen to annotate the DME profile and determine the likely transcription factor corresponding to the *de novo* discovered motif. The motifclass algorithm, which is part of the CREAD package (<http://rulai.cshl.edu/cread>), was used to measure how well each *de novo* discovered motif classified the foreground and background sequence sets.

For classification of the sequence sets, we define the sensitivity and specificity of a motif as

$$\text{Sensitivity} = \frac{n_{fg}}{N_{fg}} \quad \text{and} \quad \text{Specificity} = 1 - \frac{n_{bg}}{N_{bg}},$$

where  $N_{fg}$  ( $N_{bg}$ ) is the number of sequences composing the foreground (background) set and  $n_{fg}$  ( $n_{bg}$ ) is the number of sequences in the foreground (background) that contain the motif in

question. The statistic used to measure the ability of the motif to classify the sequence sets is the Error Rate (Smith et al., 2006), defined as

$$ErrorRate = 1 - \frac{Sensitivity + Specificity}{2}.$$

Putative IRF-REs were predicted using STORM (Schones et al., 2007). STORM scans through the input sequences with a position weight matrix (PWM) and reports sites scoring above a threshold. To obtain a scoring threshold for the IRF PWM, the following procedure was carried out. Promoter regions (-1000: +300 with respect to TSS) from human, mouse, rat, chicken and cattle were obtained from the Eukaryotic Promoter Database (EPD) (Perier et al., 2000) by selecting the 'Representative set of not closely related sequences' for each species. Each promoter in this set was scanned with the IRF PWM and the maximum score in each sequence was recorded. An extreme value distribution was fit to this set of scores and the score *S* corresponding to allowing 20% of the distribution to be greater than *S* was selected as a scoring threshold. This threshold was then used to scan the DHSS regions for putative IRF-REs.

### **Northern Blot Analyses**

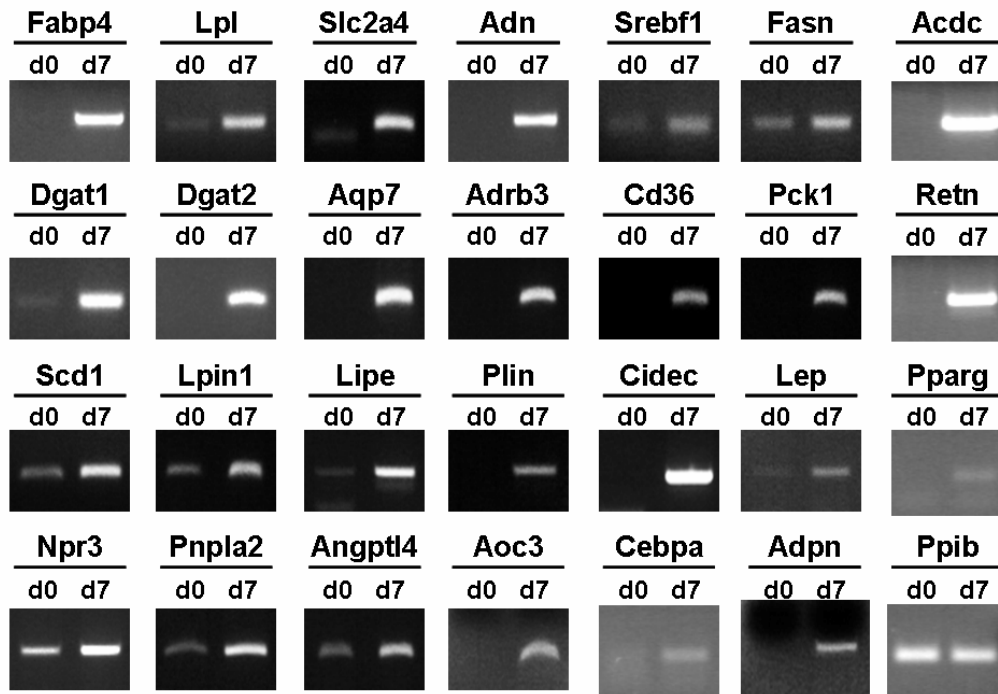
Total RNA was isolated from murine tissues with Trizol<sup>®</sup> reagent (Invitrogen). For Northern blot analysis, 20 µg total RNA was subjected to 2.2 M formaldehyde 1% agarose gel electrophoresis and capillary transferred to Hybond XL nylon membranes (Amersham Biosciences). Membranes were hybridized with [ $\alpha$ -<sup>32</sup>P] dCTP-radiolabeled mouse IRFs cDNAs.

### **Protein Extraction and Western Blot Analysis**

Murine tissue lysates were prepared using RIPA buffer (Boston BioProducts) supplemented with Complete protease inhibitor cocktail (Roche). For Western blot analyses, 20 µg of protein of each sample was subjected to SDS-PAGE under reducing conditions, transferred, and blotted using the same anti-IRF4 antibody described above.

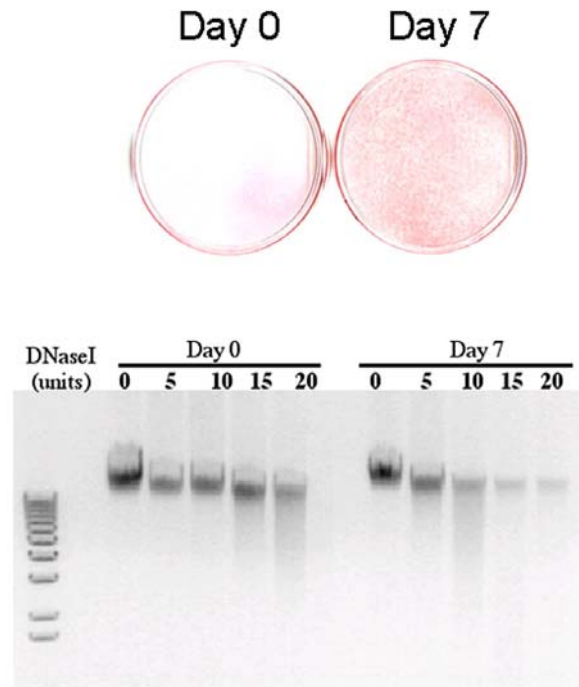
### **Supplemental References**

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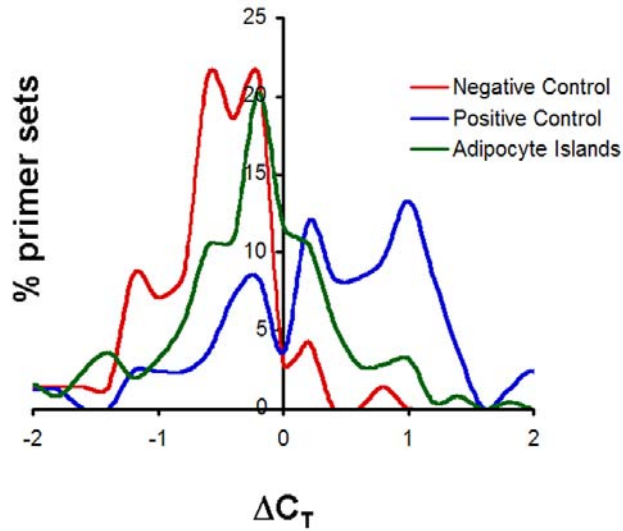
**Figure S1. Gene Expression of Adipose-Selective Genes during 3T3-L1 Adipogenesis**

All twenty-seven adipose-selective genes and the cyclophilin control (Ppib) were amplified from cDNA collected from 3T3-L1 pre-adipocytes (Day 0) and mature adipocytes (Day 7).



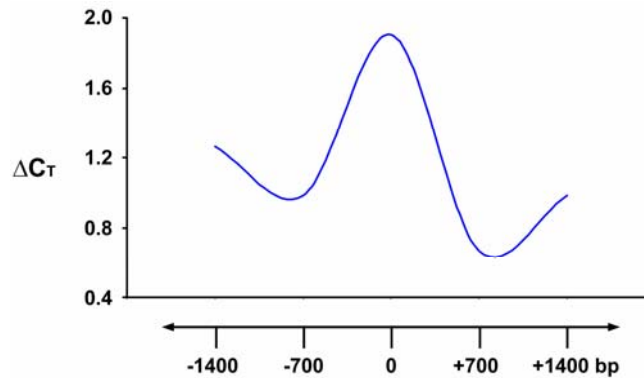
**Figure S2. Differentiation of 3T3-L1 and Agarose Gel Analysis of the Purified Genomic DNA**

Genomic DNA for DNase hypersensitivity analysis was harvested from 3T3-L1 pre-adipocytes and adipocytes. Oil red O staining shows excellent adipocyte conversion in harvested dishes (top). Nuclei from Day 0 and Day7 cells were treated with variable concentrations of DNase I as described in the methods. After proteinase K digestion and extraction, aliquots were run on agarose gels to determine the extent of digestion (bottom). We used 20U DNase from Day 0 and 10U DNase from Day 7 for subsequent experiments because of their similar degree of digestion.



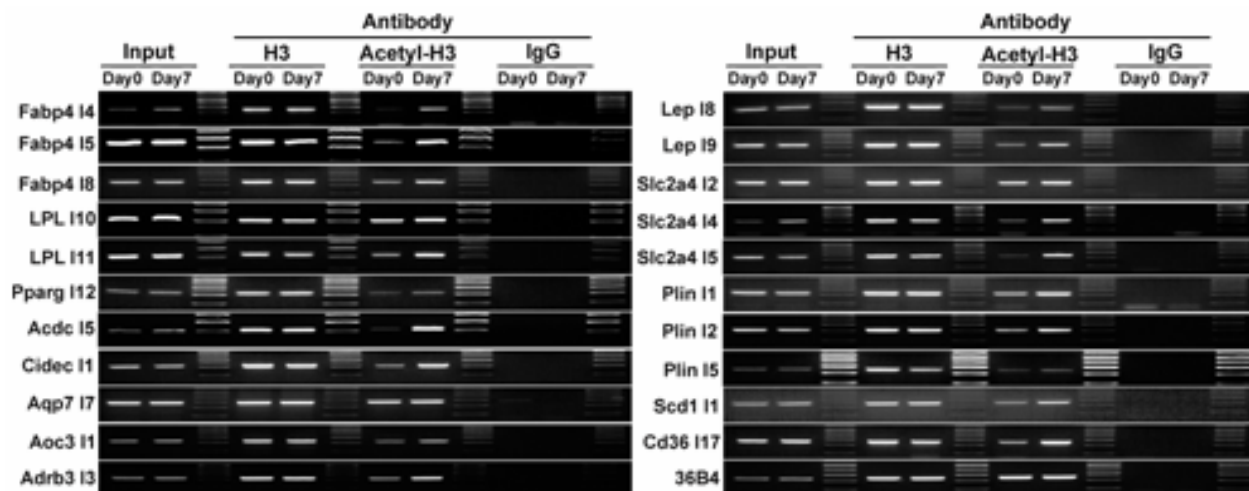
**Figure S3. Results of DNase Hypersensitivity Analysis of Day 0 Samples**

The X axis represents the difference in cycle threshold ( $\Delta C_T$ ) between DNase digested and undigested samples. The Y axis represents the percent of all primer sets that displayed any given  $\Delta C_T$ . The red line describes results for random primer pairs, which serve as a negative control. The blue line describes results for primer pairs that amplify regions known to be hypersensitive in other cell types. The green line describes results using primer pairs derived from the adipocyte selective gene set.



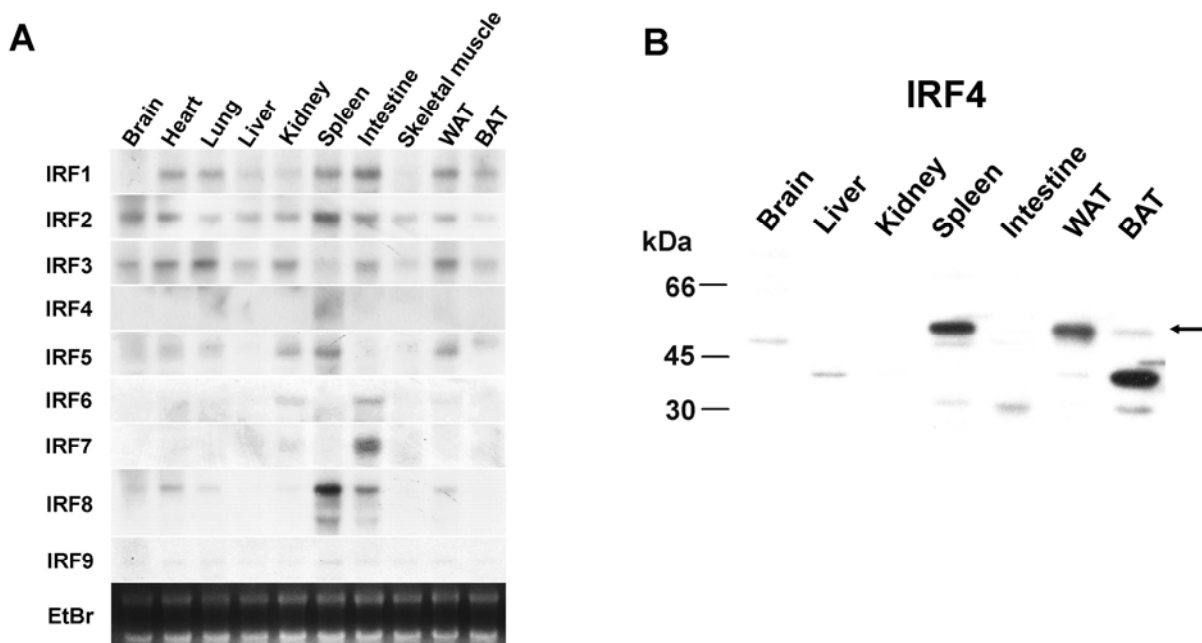
**Figure S4. qPCR Analysis of the FABP4 I4 DHS**

DNA from Day 7 adipocytes was subjected to qPCR with primers sets at increasing distance from the identified DHS. The difference between DNase-digested and undigested DNA ( $\Delta C_T$ ) is used as a measure of hypersensitivity at the amplified locus.



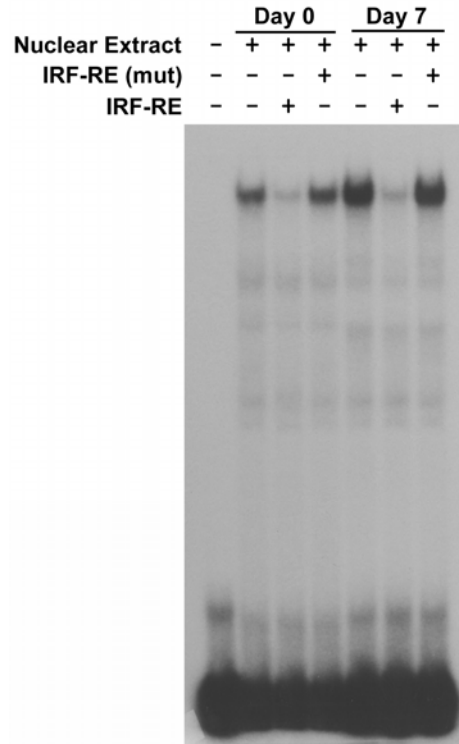
**Figure S5. Differentiation-Dependent DHS Show Hyperacetylation of Histone 3 (H3) during Adipogenesis**

The twenty-one differentiation-dependent DHS were studied using ChIP at Day 0 and Day 7. Fifteen of twenty-one differentiation-dependent DHS show enhanced acetyl-H3 at Day 7. The 36B4 promoter region was used as a positive control for the H3 acetylation.



**Figure 6. IRFs Are Expressed in Adipose Tissue**

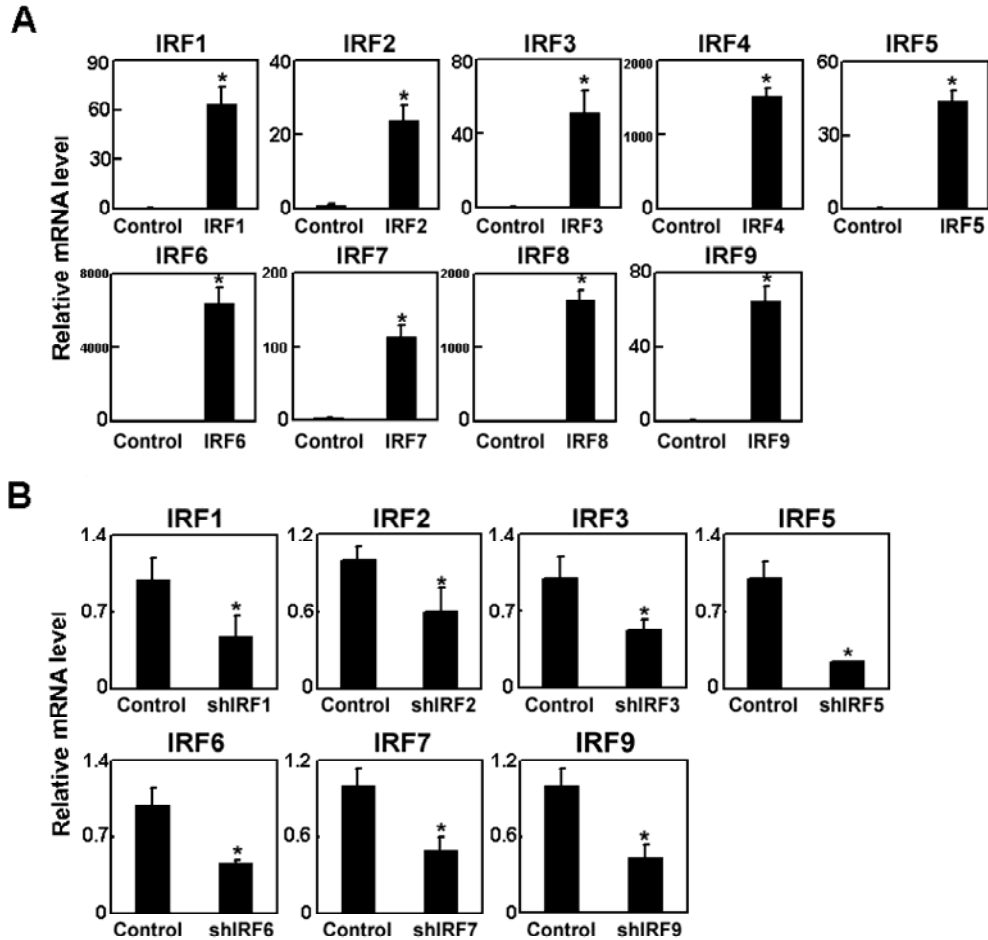
(A) Northern blots of murine tissues using probes specific for IRF1-9.  
 (B) Western blot analysis of IRF4 protein in various tissues.



**Figure S7. EMSA Showing Binding of Factors in Day 0 and Day 7 Nuclear Extract to the Putative IRF-RE in Pparg I8**

The bound complex can be successfully competed (50X molar excess) with a consensus IRF-RE, but not with an IRF-RE that has key IRF recognition residues mutated (IRF-RE mut).

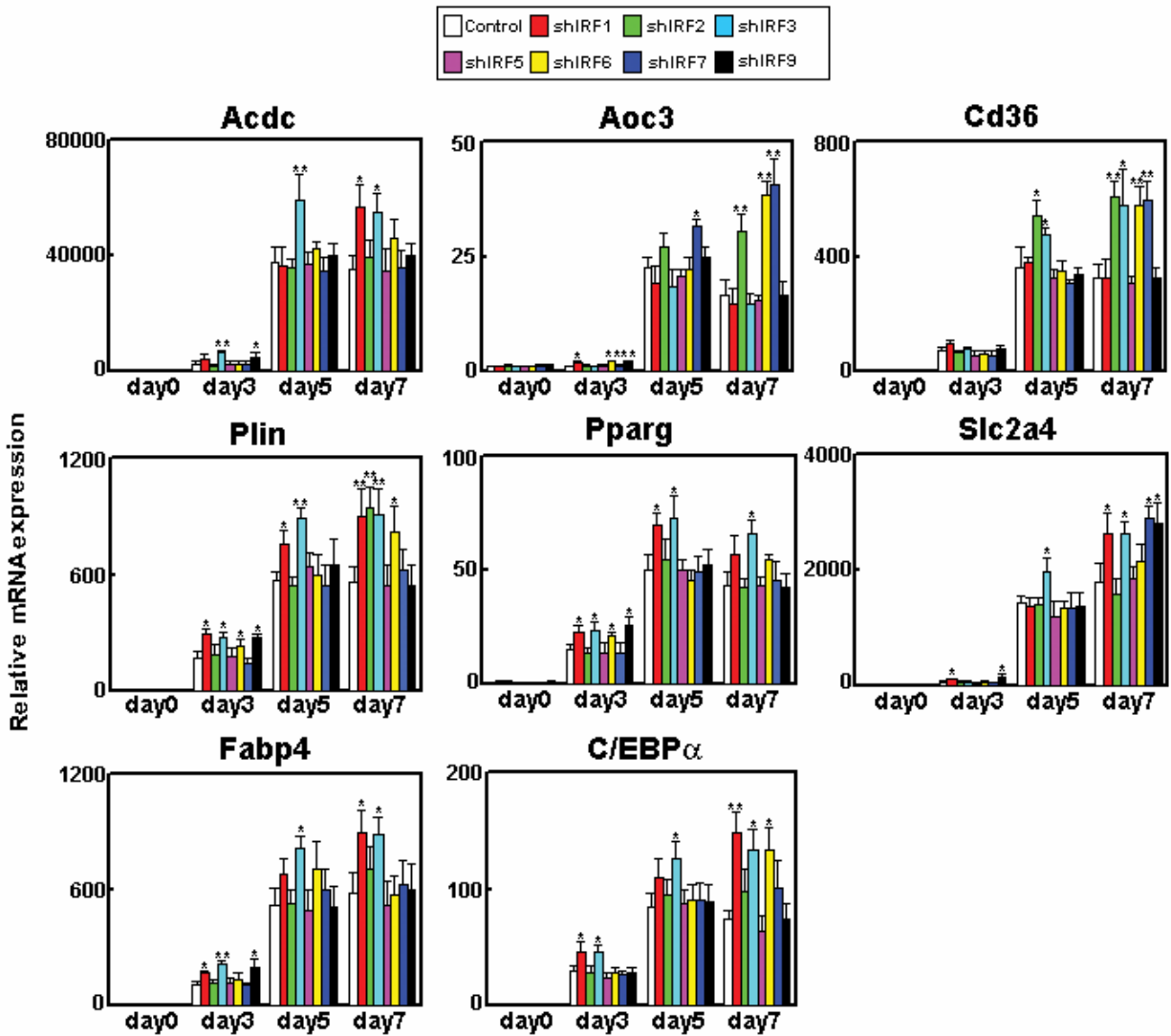




**Figure S8.**

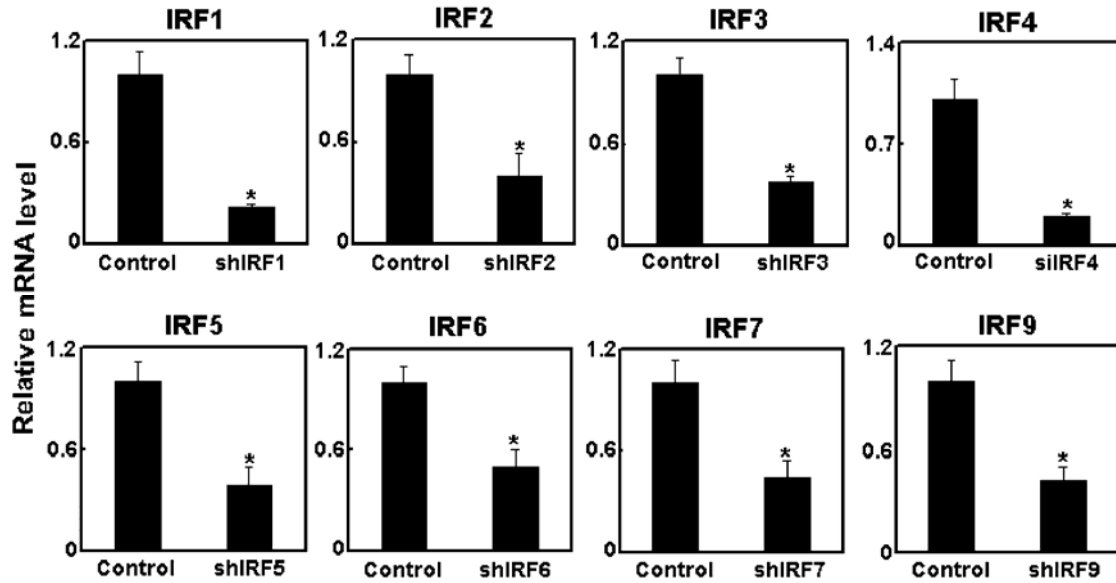
(A) Level of IRF expression in virally transduced 3T3-L1 pre-adipocytes. Cells were transduced with retrovirus expressing an individual IRF isoform or control virus. Cells were selected, grown to confluence, and harvested for RNA and subsequent qPCR. Results reflect mean  $\pm$  SD,  $n = 3$ , normalized to 36B4. Endogenous levels in control virus-infected cells are arbitrarily given a value of 1. \* $p < 0.01$ .

(B) Efficacy of isoform-specific IRF knockdown in 3T3-L1 pre-adipocytes. Cells were transduced with a lentivirus expressing a specific IRF shRNA or control virus. Cells were selected, grown to confluence, and harvested for RNA and subsequent qPCR. Results reflect mean  $\pm$  SD,  $n = 3$ , normalized to 36B4. Endogenous levels in control virus-infected cells are arbitrarily given a value of 1. \* $p < 0.05$ .



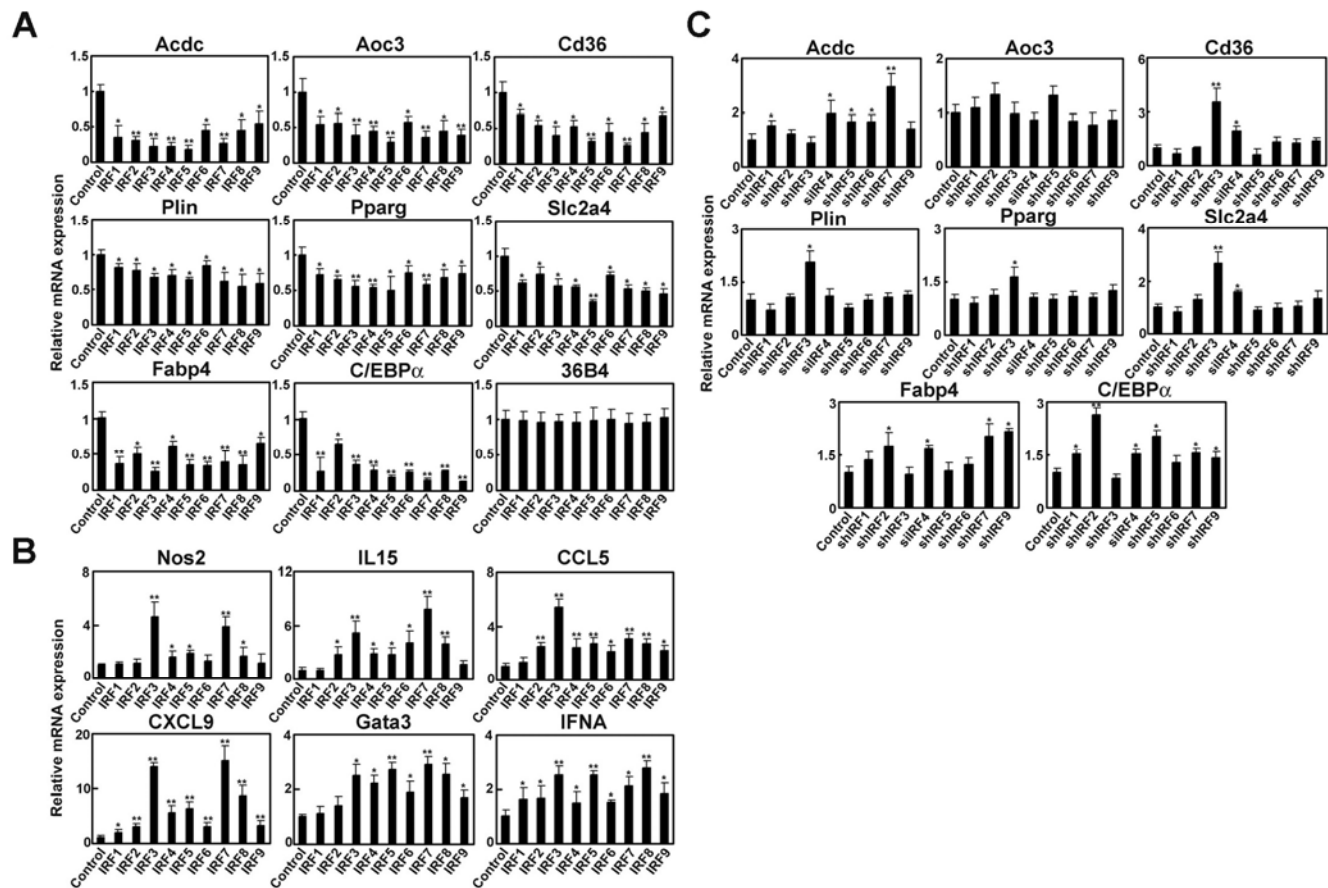
**Figure S9. Adipocyte Gene Expression in 3T3-L1 Cells Undergoing Differentiation in the Presence of Isoform-Specific shRNAs**

Cells from Figure S8B were differentiated with DMI, and RNA was harvested at Days 0, 3, 5, and 7 for qPCR. Mean  $\pm$  SD,  $n = 3$ , normalized to 36B4. Endogenous levels in control virus-infected cells at Day 0 are arbitrarily given a value of 1. \*\* $p < 0.01$ . \* $p < 0.05$ .



**Figure S10. Efficacy of Isoform-Specific IRF Knockdown in Mature 3T3-L1 Adipocytes**

Cells were transfected with a construct expressing a specific IRF shRNA or control vector. Forty-eight hours after transfection, cells were harvested for RNA and subsequent qPCR. Results reflect mean  $\pm$  SD, n = 3, normalized to 36B4. \*p < 0.05.



**Figure S11. IRFs Regulate Adipocyte Gene Expression in Mature Adipocytes**

(A and B) 3T3-L1 adipocytes were transfected with IRF expression plasmids or empty vector 5 days after the induction of differentiation. Total RNA was harvested 24 hours later for qPCR analysis. Data are expressed as fold induction relative to vector control. All samples are normalized to 36B4. Results are expressed as mean  $\pm$  SD,  $n = 3$ ,  $*p < 0.05$ ,  $**p < 0.01$  vs. vector control.

(C) 3T3-L1 adipocytes at Day 5 post-DMI were transfected with lentiviral plasmids expressing shRNAs directed against specific IRF isoforms, and total RNA was harvested 48 hours later. All samples are normalized to 36B4. Results are expressed as mean  $\pm$  SD,  $n = 3$ ,  $*p < 0.05$ ,  $**p < 0.01$  vs. vector control.

**Table S1. Adipose-Selective Genes**

Gene	TSS	Islands
<i>Acdc</i>	chr16:22990606	6
<i>Adn</i>	chr10:79787454	2
<i>Adpn</i>	chr15:84523445	3
<i>Adrb3</i>	chr8:26016986	6
<i>Angptl4</i>	chr17:32273399	6
<i>Aoc3</i>	chr11:101001729	4
<i>Aqp7</i>	chr4:41139373	15
<i>Cd36</i>	chr5:16198925	19
<i>Cebpa</i>	chr7:23536949	3
<i>Cidec</i>	chr6:113956001	3
<i>Dgat1</i>	chr15:76837471	7
<i>Dgat2</i>	chr7:86456164	15
<i>Fabp4</i>	chr3:10267743	17
<i>Fasn</i>	chr11:120495193	5
<i>Lep</i>	chr6:28912409	29
<i>Lipe</i>	chr7:14131862	7
<i>Lpin1</i>	chr12:16720814	6
<i>Lpl</i>	chr8:67906773	15
<i>Npr3</i>	chr15:11815300	22
<i>Pck1</i>	chr2:173216504	14
<i>Plin</i>	chr7:66811682	10
<i>Pnpla2</i>	chr7:129146181	3
<i>Pparg</i>	chr6:115748914	20
<i>Retn</i>	chr8:3618201	2
<i>Scd1</i>	chr19:43744211	13
<i>Slc2a4</i>	chr11:69560690	6
<i>Srebf1</i>	chr11:59833144	10

The twenty-seven murine adipose-selective genes chosen for this study are listed here, along with the number of conserved “islands” that were studied for each gene. Islands were at least 70 bp in length and 70% conserved, and were present in the proximal 50 kb upstream of the TSS or the first (or largest) intron. For *Pparg*, we used the more adipose-selective PPAR $\gamma$ 2 promoter to define the TSS.

**Table S2. Differentiation-dependent DHS**

DHS	$\Delta C_T$ (D0)	$\Delta C_T$ (D7)	$\Delta \Delta C_T$	Distance from TSS (kb)
<i>Cd36 I3</i>	-1.85	1.66	3.51	-14.2
<i>Pparg I8</i>	-1.11	1.97	3.08	-10.5
<i>Fabp4 I4</i>	-1.65	1.26	2.91	-0.3
<i>Plin I4</i>	-1.41	1.39	2.80	-2.6
<i>Adrb3 I3</i>	-2.04	0.67	2.71	-1.5
<i>Fabp4 I8</i>	-1.43	1.06	2.49	-5.5
<i>Pparg I9</i>	-1.77	0.67	2.44	-10.0
<i>Cd36 I7</i>	-1.74	0.59	2.33	-11.4
<i>Fabp4 I5</i>	-1.63	0.53	2.16	-0.6
<i>Lpl I10</i>	-1.68	0.40	2.08	+0.2
<i>Pparg I12</i>	-1.26	0.78	2.04	-1.0
<i>Aoc3 I1</i>	-1.69	0.28	1.97	+2.2
<i>Plin I5</i>	-1.48	0.47	1.95	-2.8
<i>Acdc I6</i>	-1.55	0.29	1.84	-0.1
<i>Lep I9</i>	-1.03	0.68	1.71	-28.4
<i>Plin I2</i>	-1.12	0.47	1.59	-0.8
<i>Acdc I5</i>	-1.20	0.21	1.41	-0.4
<i>Slc2a4 I4</i>	-1.31	0.09	1.40	-0.2
<i>Cd36 I17</i>	-1.12	0.24	1.36	+3.2
<i>Npr3 I5</i>	-1.01	0.35	1.36	-8.8
<i>Lep I8</i>	-1.31	0.01	1.32	-29.0
<i>Aqp7 I2</i>	-1.26	0.02	1.28	-2.8
<i>Cd36 I15</i>	-1.16	0.10	1.26	-0.6
<i>Lpl I11</i>	-1.01	0.23	1.24	+1.3
<i>Slc2a4 I5</i>	-1.00	0.24	1.24	+0.7
<i>Scd1 I1</i>	-1.02	0.22	1.24	-39.1
<i>Cidec I1</i>	-1.14	0.07	1.21	+1.0
<i>Plin I1</i>	-1.08	0.13	1.21	-0.1
<i>Cd36 I13</i>	-1.20	0.01	1.21	-4.2
<i>Scd1 I6</i>	-1.12	0.05	1.17	-14.9
<i>Aqp7 I7</i>	-1.04	0.13	1.17	-28.1
<i>Slc2a4 I2</i>	-1.06	0.10	1.16	-0.8

Differentiation-dependent DHS in 3T3-L1 cells. For each DHS, the difference between DNase treated and untreated amplification ( $\Delta C_T$ ) is given for template collected from pre-adipocytes (D0) and mature adipocytes (D7). The DHS are ranked by the  $\Delta \Delta C_T$ , which is the difference between the  $\Delta C_T$  at Day 0 and at Day 7, and thus provides a measure of the differentiation dependence of the hypersensitivity. Also given is the distance of the DHS from the TSS. A negative number means that the DHS is in the 5' flanking region while a positive number means that the DHS is intronic.

**Table S3. IRF Binding Motifs Identified in Differentiation-Dependent DHS**

DHS	Motif	Location	Strand
<i>Slc2a4 I2</i>	CCTTTCTTTCCA	chr11:69561327	+
<i>Cd36 I3</i>	CTTTCCTTTCCT	chr5:16213127	-
<i>Cd36 I3</i>	CTTTCCTTTCCT	chr5:16213132	-
<i>Cd36 I3</i>	CTTTCCTTTCCT	chr5:16213137	-
<i>Pparg I9</i>	CCTCCCTTTCCT	chr6:115800123	-
<i>Plin I4</i>	CCTCCCTTTCCT	chr7:66814192	-
<i>Acdc I5</i>	CCTCCCTTTCCT	chr16:22990252	-
<i>Pparg I8</i>	CTTCTCATTCA	chr6:115799789	+
<i>Aoc I1</i>	CCCTCCTTTCCT	chr11:101003735	-

Nine potential IRF binding sites were identified by STORM in the adipocyte DHS. Note that three of these sites are within a single DHS (*Cd36 I3*).

**Table S4. PCR Primers Used to Amplify Genes of Interest in This Study**

Gene	Primer	Sequence
Acdc	Forward	GTTGCAAGCTCTCCTGTTCC
	Reverse	GCTTCTCCAGGCTCTCCTTT
Adn	Forward	CCTTGCAATACGAGGACAAAGA
	Reverse	CACACCCCAACCAGCCAC
Adpn	Forward	ACGGAGGAGTGAGCGACAAC
	Reverse	CGCCACCAAGGACAGACTCA
Adrb3	Forward	ATTGGCGCTGACTGGCCATT
	Reverse	CCTCGGCATCTGCCCCTACA
Angptl4	Forward	ACAGCATCACAGGGAACCGA
	Reverse	CCCACGGAGGTCATGGTCTT
Aoc3	Forward	TACATGCGGGATGTGACTGT
	Reverse	CAGGTTCTGTCCCTGGTGTT
Aqp7	Forward	TGTCGCTAGGCATGAACTCC
	Reverse	ACCTTCTGGTCTCTTGCTGT
Cd36	Forward	TCTGTTGGAACAGAGGATGA
	Reverse	TGGAACCAAACCTGAGGAATG
Cebpa	Forward	TGTGCGAGCACGAGACGTC
	Reverse	AACTCGTCGTTGAAGGCGG
Cidec	Forward	GATCGATGTGGCCCGGGTAA
	Reverse	TAGCTGGAGGTGCCAAGCAG
Dgat1	Forward	GGAGACCGCGAGTTCTACAG
	Reverse	CTCATGGAAGAAGGCTGAGG
Dgat2	Forward	TCTCAGCCCTCCAAGACATC
	Reverse	GCCAGCCAGGTGAAGTAGAG
Fabp4	Forward	TTCGATGAAATCACCGCAGA
	Reverse	AGGGCCCCGCCATCT
Fasn	Forward	TTGCTGGCACTACAGAATGC
	Reverse	AACAGCCTCAGAGCGACAAT
Lep	Forward	CTGGAGAATCTCCGAGACCT
	Reverse	TCAGGGCTAACATCCAACCTG
Lipe	Forward	CCGCTGACTTCCTGCAAGAG
	Reverse	CTGGGTCTATGGCGAATCGG
Lpin1	Forward	AGCTCAAGGCCCATATCCC
	Reverse	GGTGACTGGTTGGCTGACCT
Lpl	Forward	GCCAGCAACATTATCCAGT
	Reverse	GGTCAGACTTCCTGCTACGC
Npr3	Forward	CTGGTCTACAGCGACGACAA
	Reverse	CACCGCCAACATGATTCTCC
Pck1	Forward	ACGACCCCTTTGCCATGCGA
	Reverse	TAGCCGATGGGCGTGAGCTT
Plin	Forward	GATCGCCTCTGAACTGAAGG
	Reverse	CTTCTCGATGCTTCCCAGAG
Pnpla2	Forward	GGTGACCATCTGCCTTCCAG
	Reverse	TGCAGAAGAGACCCAGCAGT



Pparg	Forward	GCATGGTGCCTTCGCTGA
	Reverse	TGGCATCTCTGTGTCAACCATG
Ppib	Forward	GGTGGAGAGCACCAAGACAG
	Reverse	GCCGGAAGTCGACAATGATG
Retn	Forward	TCATTTCCCCTCCTTTTCCT
	Reverse	GGGCTGCTGTCCAGTCTATC
Scd1	Forward	CGCCCAAGCTGGAGTACGTC
	Reverse	GGGCCCATTCGTACACGTCA
Slc2a4	Forward	GATTCTGCTGCCCTTCTGTC
	Reverse	ATTGGACGCTCTCTCTCAA
Srebfl	Forward	GCAGACCCTGGTGAAGTGG
	Reverse	GTCGGTGGATGGGCAGTTT
Irf1	Forward	GCAAAACCAAGAGGAAGCTG
	Reverse	CAGAGAGACTGCTGCTGACG
Irf2	Forward	GTCACTAACCCGCCAGACAT
	Reverse	GCTCCTCTTCCCTCCAGTGTG
Irf3	Forward	GGCTTGTGATGGTCAAGGTT
	Reverse	CATGTCCTCCACCAAGTCCT
Irf4	Forward	GCAGCTCACTTTGGATGACA
	Reverse	CAAACGTCACAGGACATTG
Irf5	Forward	CAGGTGAACAGCTGCCAGTA
	Reverse	CTCATCCACCCCTTCAGTGT
Irf6	Forward	AGTGTGGCCCAAACAGAAC
	Reverse	GGGTTGCTCACCGTCATAGT
Irf7	Forward	CCAGTTGATCCGCATAAGGT
	Reverse	GAGCCCAGCATTTTCTCTTG
Irf8	Forward	GATCGAACAGATCGACAGCA
	Reverse	GCTGGTTCAGCTTTGTCTCC
Irf9	Forward	GTCTGGAAGACTCGCCTACG
	Reverse	TGGTCCTCCCATTTTCCATA
36B4	Forward	GAGGAATCAGATGAGGATATGGGA
	Reverse	AAGCAGGCTGACTTGGTTGC
Ccl5	Forward	CCCTCACCATCATCCTCACT
	Reverse	CCTTCGAGTGACAAACACGA
Cxcl9	Forward	ACCAACAAGCACCCCTGAATC
	Reverse	AAGGCGTGATGAATTTTG
Gata3	Forward	GTCATCCCTGAGCCACATCT
	Reverse	GTAGAAGGGGTCGGAGGAAC
Ifna	Forward	TCTGATGCAGCAGGTGGG
	Reverse	AGGGCTCTCCAGACTTCTGCTCTG
Il15	Forward	TTGCAGTGCATCTCCTTACG
	Reverse	GTGCTTTTGAAGAGCCAGAGG
Nos2	Forward	CCTGTGTTCCACCAGGAGAT
	Reverse	CCCTGGCTAGTGCTTCAGAC

**Table S5. PCR Primers Used to Amplify Genomic Islands in Hypersensitivity Studies**

Island	Left Primer	Right Primer
<i>Acdc 11</i>	ACACACAGGACAGAATGTGGAC	ATTATGCCAATAATCCCCACAG
<i>Acdc 12</i>	TCGCTAAGCAAGTGTGTGTTTT	CCCATATAGGAACACTGCTGGT
<i>Acdc 13</i>	AAGCATGACTCTTAGGCTCTGTG	GGCGGACTCACATCTTATTTTT
<i>Acdc 14</i>	GTGAGTGGTGACTGCTAGTTGC	GCCCAGTGTCACAGAACACTTA
<i>Acdc 15</i>	CTGAACCACACAGCTTCACATT	CTCTACCAGAGCAAGAGATGGG
<i>Acdc 16</i>	TGGATTAACCAGGTTCCCTAA	GCCAGCCGAGAATATAGAATTG
<i>Adn 11</i>	GAAGGCAGAATTCACAGGAAAT	CATGTGTCTGTCATGGTGTCTG
<i>Adn 12</i>	G TTCACATCATCTGTCCAGAA	GTCCACTCACCACATACAGCC
<i>Adpn 11</i>	CAGGAAGTCCATAATAGGGTGC	GGTGAGTGTAATTGGGAATCGT
<i>Adpn 12</i>	CTGGGGCCTCTTTAACACTTTA	CACTCTCACTGCCCTTTACTCC
<i>Adpn 13</i>	ATCAAAGACCATTGGGAAACAG	TAATTTTGTGCCCTCTCTGTGA
<i>Adrb3 11</i>	AGAGAGCCGTTTCTGTGAGG	CTCTTGTGACTATTGGACGCTG
<i>Adrb3 12</i>	TGTCAAGACTGCTCCATGAGTT	TTAGGTTCTCTCTTCCCCTTCC
<i>Adrb3 13</i>	CTTCTTGCTGGTCATCAGGGT	TTGAGTATGTCTTGGGGGAGAT
<i>Adrb3 14</i>	CCTCACTATCACTTTTGGTGGC	CCCACTCACTATGATTGCCTC
<i>Adrb3 15</i>	AAACTGTGCCAGCAATACCTCT	TTGTCCCAACCTATCCCTTAGA
<i>Adrb3 16 P1</i>	CCATAGTCACAATCACAGCCAT	CACAGCTACGGAGAGATGAGTG
<i>Adrb3 16 P2</i>	CGTATAGAAGCAGGAGGAGGTC	GAGTAGAGCCAGGCAGTGACTT
<i>Adrb3 16 P3</i>	TCTCACCCTCATCTCTCCGTA	ACATTTGTTTGCAGAGTTTCCC
<i>Angptl4 11</i>	CTCAGATTCTACTGTAGGCCCG	GCGTGGTTGACTTTACCTGAAT
<i>Angptl4 12</i>	CCTGTCTGACAAGAAGACCCTT	CCTACTCTTCTGTCTGCCTGT
<i>Angptl4 13</i>	AGGCAGAGACAAAAGAGGACTG	GTTTCAGATTCCAGAGGTTTGC
<i>Angptl4 14</i>	GGATCATAAGTGAAGAGGGTGC	AAAGAGGCTTCCCAAGATGAC
<i>Angptl4 15</i>	ACATCACCCATCCAGAACCTAT	ATTCGTTACCCCTTCTTGACAT
<i>Angptl4 16</i>	TAGCTCCCTTTCCCCTACTTTC	ATAGGTTCTGGATGGGTGATGT
<i>Aoc3 11</i>	AGGTTGCTACCAAACAAAGAT	TTGAACGGAGGCCTACATAAAC
<i>Aoc3 12</i>	AGCCCATGGCATCTCTTTTT	CAAACCTTCTGAGTCTGCCT
<i>Aoc3 13 P1</i>	GCAAGGCAGGACTCAGAAAGT	GAGAGGGAGAACCTGACATCC
<i>Aoc3 13 P2</i>	TGTGAGAAGCTGCAGGACC	CTCTTCCATGACATACAGTGGC
<i>Aoc3 13</i>	TCCATGGAAGAGCCAGTTTT	CAAGGAGCCTAGCACTCTCATC
<i>Aoc3 14</i>	TGTCTTCCCTTAAGGTCACCAG	CTCAGGCTCTCATAGGCACAG
<i>Aqp7 11</i>	AAAGAACATTAAGAAGGCACCG	GGTACCCAGCTATTCTCTCCT
<i>Aqp7 110</i>	TTTCAACATCGCAACTGTTTTT	TAGAAGAGAGCCTTGGTGGAAC
<i>Aqp7 111</i>	GTTCCACCAAGGCTCTTCTTA	TCAACACCTGTGGGATGAATAG
<i>Aqp7 112</i>	CTCTTTACCCCTTGCTCTGAAA	CATAGGAGCTGGCTTTGATTCT
<i>Aqp7 113</i>	CCACAGCTTGCTCATAGATTCA	CTTCTTACTGCTCAGAGCCAC
<i>Aqp7 114</i>	AGCGTTTCTATACTGGGTGGAG	AAGTAACACCAGCCAACCATCT
<i>Aqp7 115</i>	CTGCTTGGTACACTGAAGGAAA	AAGTTCAGGCCACAGAACTAGG
<i>Aqp7 12</i>	TGCAACTGAACTGTAGCTCTGC	GACTATGAGGCCCAGAATTCAC
<i>Aqp7 13</i>	TTACTTCTATATCCCCGAGGC	ATCTTGTCAGCTCTCCAGGTA
<i>Aqp7 14</i>	CACACACACACACACACACT	AGGCTGAACAGGGAGTGAAGT
<i>Aqp7 15</i>	AACACTTCTCTTCACCTCCTGG	TCAGCGTCTATGCTGAGAAATG
<i>Aqp7 16</i>	GAGGGAGGGACAGAACCTAGTC	TCTGTTGAACTGTGCGTTTAGC

<i>Aqp7 I7</i>	TCCCTATGACTAGCATGCACAC	CTTCAGGGTCCTTCACAAAAC
<i>Aqp7 I8</i>	GGTAATGAGGGACAGACTCCTG	ACGGAACACTTTCCGTGATGT
<i>Aqp7 I9</i>	GGGGAACATAAGACTGTCATGG	TAAGGGAGGTGGGTAGAGTGAA
<i>Cd36 I1</i>	CATGGAAAATAACCACTCAGCA	TAAACTCTTTGCACTGGAGGGT
<i>Cd36 I10</i>	TTTGTGGTGCTCCTTAACACTG	TACTTCCATCCTCTTTCCTCCA
<i>Cd36 I11</i>	TTGTAAAGCCAGGGGAGACATA	GTTTATTTCACTGTAAGGCGGG
<i>Cd36 I12</i>	GTGCACATTATAAAGAATGAACAGG	TATAATTTCCCATGTAATACACACTTG
<i>Cd36 I13</i>	ATTATACCCTTTACCCCGCAGT	ATCATGTGCTGTGTCAGATCCT
<i>Cd36 I14</i>	GCCATCTAGAGCTAGGTTTCCA	TGGCATGTACAGTGGAAGATGT
<i>Cd36 I15</i>	GTCCCAACAAAGCCTGAAAAT	GCATATCACCATCCTCTTGAAA
<i>Cd36 I16</i>	GCTCACAAGGGTCTATTTCTGG	CACTCCAGCATCTGGAATAACA
<i>Cd36 I17</i>	GATTGGGCAAAGTCTGAGGTAG	GGAGGAAAAGAGAATCCATGTG
<i>Cd36 I18</i>	TGGCCATCCATACTTATCTTCA	GTCCAAACAGTTCTCTGGTCCT
<i>Cd36 I19</i>	CCAAGAAATCAATCACAGGACA	TTCCACTCTGTCAAATATCAGCA
<i>Cd36 I2</i>	ATGATGCATGTCCTTCCCTAAT	GGATAAAAGCCTCAGAACCAGA
<i>Cd36 I3</i>	TGCAGTTGCAAGGTTACAGAGT	TCCTTTCCTTTCCTTTCCTTTC
<i>Cd36 I4</i>	ATTTGCAAGCACAAGTCTGGAT	TAAGTGGTGAGCAGCAGTGATT
<i>Cd36 I5</i>	TGAATGTTTACAGTGCTAAGTGCAT	TCACAATCTCAGGTAATTTCTACTTCA
<i>Cd36 I6</i>	CATACCATTTATTCTGGTTGCAT	GTCCTAGAGCAGTCTGTGGAGC
<i>Cd36 I7</i>	TAAATGATAATGCCCAGGAGGA	GTGGTCTTTTGTGGCTAGCTCT
<i>Cd36 I8</i>	AAAGTTCTGTGTGTGCCCTTCT	TATTGCTGTTCTTTCCTCCTGG
<i>Cd36 I9</i>	GTCCTAGATTTTTGGCCTTCT	TAAAGGAGTCAAGGACCACAGG
<i>Cebpa I1</i>	GATGCCCCGACCCTCTATAAAA	CTCTGGAGGTGACTGCTCATC
<i>Cebpa I2</i>	GGAGACGCAATGAAAAAGAAAG	TTGTGCGTCTTTTTCTCTGAAC
<i>Cebpa I3</i>	TGCTCACACCAGGTTGTTTATT	AAACTGTTAGGGAGGTCTGCTG
<i>Cidec I1</i>	AGCCTCACTCACTCCATTGTTT	CCCGTGGAGTTTCTGGACTAT
<i>Cidec I2</i>	GGCTTCCCTCCATTTTATTTCT	ACTCAGACCATAAGCCACATCC
<i>Cidec I3</i>	GTTAATTCCGCAATCGCTCTAC	CATTGTACAGAACTAAGGCCCC
<i>Dgat1 I1</i>	TCACTCACACCAACTATGGCTC	AAAAGGGCTTCAGTAGGATGGT
<i>Dgat1 I2</i>	GAAGAAAGGTCAAAGAGGGCTGA	AACTCTGTAGAGCAGGCTGACC
<i>Dgat1 I3</i>	ACCAAAGCCATTTACAAGACT	GGCCTACATAGGTCATGTCTCC
<i>Dgat1 I4</i>	CCATTCAGTAGACAAAACGCAC	GTAGCTCAGCCTATTGCAGCTC
<i>Dgat1 I5</i>	GCACACACACAACATCTTTTCA	GTGGCAAAGTCTGGTTCTCTTT
<i>Dgat1 I7</i>	CAAGGCCTGTTCTTCTTCACTT	CCTTCCTAAGCACAATAGCACC
<i>Dgat2 I1</i>	AGCTGGGAGAGGAAGGTAAAAC	ATAGCACACAGAGAGCATTGG
<i>Dgat2 I10</i>	ACCTAGCCATTCAGCTGCTAAC	ATCTAAGGAGACTGGGATGCTG
<i>Dgat2 I11</i>	ACAGTGATGCAATGGTCTTTGA	GTCAAGAGCATGTGAGGTGGT
<i>Dgat2 I12</i>	GCCACTGGACTGAAACCTTATC	CCTCTAGAGCTGATGGTTCCAC
<i>Dgat2 I13</i>	AAATCTAGAAAGCAGAGGCACC	TCAAAGACCATTGCATCACTGT
<i>Dgat2 I14</i>	TGGAGTGGTGTTTAAGCAAAGA	GTCATTTGTCTTCCCTAGTGCC
<i>Dgat2 I15</i>	GCTAAGAGCAAGCTGTGGATTT	GGAAAGAAGGCTGTCCAGAGTA
<i>Dgat2 I2</i>	GGATTTGGGGATTTTTACAACA	ACAAGAACTTCTGGTCCCAAG
<i>Dgat2 I3</i>	CTGTGCTGCTGCTCTTGTCTA	TAGAAGGGCAGATGAAAACCTGG
<i>Dgat2 I4</i>	AGGGTGTACCATTATGCAAGG	ACCACTGGTCTCATCTTGGT
<i>Dgat2 I5</i>	GAGCAGAAAAGAAAGGAGGTGA	GGACTACCACAGAGCATCATCA

<i>Dgat2 I6</i>	ATTTAAAAGCATTGACATGGGC	CTCCATCAGAGTGTTTCCACCT
<i>Dgat2 I7</i>	CTGAGGAGACAACTAGGCCAC	TACCTCATAGACTGCAACCAGG
<i>Dgat2 I8</i>	GTACTATGAAGGTTGGGCCAGA	GGCTTTTCCCCTTTTGAGTC
<i>Dgat2 I9</i>	TACAAGTGACATGAGACCCCGAG	CTCGTTTCGTACCCTCTGTCATT
<i>Fabp4 I1</i>	ATTGAGGCAGTTTGACCATTTT	CAGACAATTCATTTTCATGAGGG
<i>Fabp4 I10</i>	AGCTCCTGCTCTTTTCCCTACT	AACTGAGGGGTGTCTCACTGAC
<i>Fabp4 I11</i>	CTGACACTCCTACTGGAGAGGG	ACTATTGCTGATGCCATGTTGT
<i>Fabp4 I12</i>	GGGCTGGAGGCTTACTTAGATT	ATGAGAGGGACCATCTTTCATC
<i>Fabp4 I13</i>	TTATGCAGAGAACCCTCCTGACA	GATTGATCAACCTTTAGCACCC
<i>Fabp4 I14</i>	TACTTCTAAAACGTGTGGCCCT	AAGATCATGGGAGACCACTGAC
<i>Fabp4 I15</i>	ACGGAGCTGTTTCTATCCATA	ACGCTTTAGAAAAACAAGCTGC
<i>Fabp4 I16</i>	TGTGAGAACCGATGAGAAGAGA	ATCTTCACACTTCCAAGGCAAT
<i>Fabp4 I17</i>	TTCTCCTCCTTGGAAATTTATTGA	TCCTTAGAAACCCCTGAAAGTG
<i>Fabp4 I2</i>	CCCTGCTTTCCTTCTGAATTAC	ACTGAAGTCATGATATTGCCCC
<i>Fabp4 I3</i>	TTTTAAGTAAAAGTTGCCCCCA	ACCCGCAAGAAAGAGTCTACAG
<i>Fabp4 I4 P1</i>	TTTTGTAAACCTTCGAGGAGGA	TAAGTCCAGTGATCATTGCCAG
<i>Fabp4 I4 P2</i>	CACTTTTAAAGATGCCCTGACC	AATCCATAAGGAATAATGGGGG
<i>Fabp4 I4 P3</i>	TGTTTTCCTCTGAGTCATGTTTTT	AAGAAGGTCAAATGTGTCCAAGA
<i>Fabp4 I5</i>	TGCAATAATGTGTTTAGTTCTTCTGA	AAACCAAACAAAGCCAAACAAC
<i>Fabp4 I6</i>	GGCTGAGGTCACATCTCAGAAT	CTAGAGTGGGGTCTGTTTCCTC
<i>Fabp4 I7</i>	GACTGAGAGTGCTTTGAAGGCT	GCTTCCACTTAATTCCTGATGG
<i>Fabp4 I8</i>	GATTGTTACAAGGCAAGGAAGG	GAATCAGGTAGCTGGAGAATCG
<i>Fabp4 I9</i>	TGTGTGCTAAGAGCTAGGCATC	CACAGTAAGGCAATACAGTGGG
<i>Fasn I1</i>	GAGGCCATAGGAAAGACAGAGA	CTGCCCAGGCTCTATCAAAG
<i>Fasn I2</i>	ACATTGGGGAGTGAGGAAACTA	AAAGGAAAAGGAGATGCAACAA
<i>Fasn I5</i>	GAAACCAATTGGACACCGAG	AGAGGGTGGGAGTCCGAG
<i>Lep I1 P1</i>	CAGTGGGGCTGACAGTCTTC	CGCCTGTGTATACTGAATGGTG
<i>Lep I1 P2</i>	GGGTTGGATTTCCATTATCATC	TGTCTTCATGGTTTCATTAGCC
<i>Lep I1 P3</i>	TTCATTTTATGGCTAATGAAACCA	GGCAACAAGTTGTCCCTTGTA
<i>Lep I10</i>	GAGACTAAGACTTGGAGGGGGT	CAGCATTTTTAACATTTTCGCA
<i>Lep I11</i>	GCATCTCTACAGGACCAAGACC	TGCCTATGACACACCTCAAAC
<i>Lep I12</i>	AGGCTGAGGTTTAGCAAGACAG	TTAAACTGGCCATGATTGATTG
<i>Lep I13</i>	GGGGTGGGGGAAGTATAATAAA	TCTGGCTGTGGAAAAGCTAAAT
<i>Lep I14</i>	CTACCTATGGGAATGATCACGG	TTCCTGTCTTGTGGACACTCTG
<i>Lep I15</i>	AAACATTGTGGATGATGCTCAG	TCCCTGCCTTGTAAGGTCTCTA
<i>Lep I16</i>	TCAAAGGTATATGCCACCACAC	GAGACTTAAACAAAGGCCTCCC
<i>Lep I17</i>	AGCTTGCAACAAGCACTCAATA	GATGGTTGTGAGCTACCATGTG
<i>Lep I18</i>	CAGTTGACCTGTGCTTCCATAC	CACTTCTTTCTCCCTGTCTGCT
<i>Lep I19</i>	AAAGCACCTCAAAGTCTCCCTT	AGGTTAGCTCTCCAGGTCTCCT
<i>Lep I2</i>	TGTGGCTGTAACACAATGTCTG	AGAGTCAGATTGTAACGTGGGC
<i>Lep I20</i>	GGAGCCATTTGTGACAGTTTTT	GAGCTAGCCATCAACACTTCCCT
<i>Lep I21</i>	TCCTCCCTTAGTACAGTGTGGG	TGAGATAAGGGCTGACTCCACT
<i>Lep I22</i>	TGTAACCAAGCTGCAGAAGAAA	TAGCTACTCGTGTGCTGGGTAA
<i>Lep I23</i>	GACTATGAGACTGGAGGATGCC	GCCTCCTGTCTGAGCCATATAC
<i>Lep I24</i>	AGAATGGAGCACTAGGTTGCTG	TGGATGGGGTGTATTAGAAAG

<i>Lep I25 P1</i>	ATGGAACCAAACCTTGAAAGGAG	AGGATGCTTCTTTAGCCAACAC
<i>Lep I25 P2</i>	TTGGTTCTTTTCCTTTCTCAAGC	TTATTACAGCATCCCTGGCTCT
<i>Lep I25 P3</i>	AGTTCTTCTTGGTATCTGGGGG	GGTGCTCTGTAAAGGGAATTGT
<i>Lep I26</i>	TGATCAGAGTTGATGCAGGAGT	AAGTGCTGGCCACAGTATACAA
<i>Lep I27</i>	TGTGACCACTTCTTTCTGCAAC	TCCTTCCCGACCAAATTTACTA
<i>Lep I28 P1</i>	GCTCATCTTTCTGAGCCTCATT	TTCTGTTCTTCCTCATCTGGGT
<i>Lep I28 P2</i>	ATATTACCACCGATGGAGGACA	AGAAACAGGCCTAATGAGATGC
<i>Lep I28 P3</i>	GGAGAAGTTAGCTTTTCTGCCA	TTACTTAGAGCGCTGGGATTTCT
<i>Lep I29</i>	GTCTGGGTCCATGATCTCTAGG	GAATGACACTTTTCAAGAGCCC
<i>Lep I3</i>	CACAGCTACCAAACCTCCACAG	CAGTGGAGAGAGACTCACATCG
<i>Lep I4</i>	CAGCTGTCTCCTTTGGATCTTT	CATGGTCACCCAGCAATACTAA
<i>Lep I5</i>	AGATCTTGAGAAACAAAAGCCC	GATGTCTTCCTGTCTCCAGGTG
<i>Lep I6</i>	TACAAGGCTGACTCATGACCAC	CAGACAGCAATACCCTCACTCA
<i>Lep I7</i>	TTCTTGGATTGTGTTCTTCCCT	CACACACAAACACACACACACA
<i>Lep I8</i>	CCCTGTAATTCCATAGTCCCAG	AGTTATCCATCCTCACAGGCTC
<i>Lep I9</i>	ACCCTGGGTGACAGATGACTTA	TCATTTGCCCTTCGATACTTCT
<i>Lipe I1</i>	CGAACACCTGCAAAGACATTAG	CTTTGGACTCCTGCATCTCAG
<i>Lipe I2</i>	GACAGTGTCTCCTCTCCCCTC	CAGCATGTGGTTCTCACTATCC
<i>Lipe I3</i>	CAGAAAGCTGTCTCCTCCTCTC	GCACATGTAAGAATAGCACCCA
<i>Lipe I4</i>	CCATTCAAGATTCCCTGAAGAC	AGGACTGGGTCATAGTTGGCTA
<i>Lipe I5</i>	CTCGTGGAAGTGGGTCAGTT	GGACTGGAAAGAATTGATGGAG
<i>Lipe I6</i>	CTTGGTAGCCGTTTGGAGAAG	TCATGAAGCAGAGCAGTAAGAA
<i>Lipe I7</i>	TATTCCCCAGAATCAAAGGAAA	CTGTCAAGAAGAAAATCGAGGC
<i>Lpin1 I1</i>	GAGGTGCCTGGACTGTTCTTAC	CAGTTGACTGTGGATAGCTTCG
<i>Lpin1 I2</i>	AGACTAGGCTTGCCTACAGTGG	AGCAGGTCATGGTTTGCTTATT
<i>Lpin1 I3</i>	CAGACTACACAGCCATCCTCAG	AAGGAGACAGAGCTCCAGACAC
<i>Lpin1 I4</i>	TGTCCACAGTGTCTTTGTACCC	TGACTCAGGCAGAGAGGTGATA
<i>Lpin1 I5</i>	AGCACTAATGCCTAGGGCTTCT	GTGTGTGGGGATTCTCTTCTTA
<i>Lpin1 I6</i>	CAGGAGATGGTCGCACTATACA	GTTATTTCCCCTCTTCCGACTT
<i>Lpl I1</i>	AAGAAGAAGAAGGAGGAGGAGG	TTGCCTTAGTGTCCCTTCCTAA
<i>Lpl I10</i>	CGGTAGGCAAACCTGGAGTCTAA	GCACAGCTGTTTAAAGTACTGG
<i>Lpl I11</i>	CTCAGTCGTAAAAGAAGGCTGG	GTTCTGCCATGATGGATTCTCT
<i>Lpl I12</i>	GCAGGAAAGCAGAGAGCTAAAA	CAGTCTGTCAAAGGCACTGAAC
<i>Lpl I13</i>	GACAGGGTTTCTCTGTGTAGCC	AATCTGATTCTGCCCAACAAGT
<i>Lpl I14</i>	ACATAGTCTCGGTGGCAGGATA	TGTACACATACACAAGCAGGTCTC
<i>Lpl I15</i>	TTATCTCATTGTTCATTTCTCTGA	AAAGGAAAAATCGCTAAGTTGC
<i>Lpl I2</i>	AGAGGATGAAGTACCAACCTGC	TTAGTGTCTGAGAAGTGCAGC
<i>Lpl I3</i>	CTCCTGTTTGTCTCTCCACAC	CACTTCTGAAACTCTGCTGACG
<i>Lpl I4</i>	TATTTGGGTACCGATTTCTCCA	ACTAAGCCATCTCCCTAGCCTT
<i>Lpl I5</i>	ACAAGAGAGAGCATGCATTGAA	TGCATCTCCAAACAGTGTTCTT
<i>Lpl I6</i>	AGCACATTACAGATAAGGGCGT	AAAAGTTCAGCGGAAAACACAT
<i>Lpl I7</i>	TGGAAAAGGATCCCTCACTCTA	TCCATGCCCAAACCTTATACACA
<i>Lpl I8</i>	AAAGTTCCAGGTAGCAGTGCAG	GAAATGGCAGAGATACTCCAGG
<i>Lpl I9</i>	TCCCCTGAAAATCCAGGATAG	GGGACCTTAGGACACATATTGC
<i>Npr3 I1</i>	ATAAACCCCTTCTTTCCCTCCCCT	ACTTCAGAACCCACTACCTTGG

<i>Npr3 I10</i>	TATTACTACCCGGTATGCCCTG	AGGGTGCTAGCCATAACGTAAG
<i>Npr3 I11</i>	CCCTAAGCCTTCGCTGTAAGTA	ACAAATGTTTGCTCTCCCAAGT
<i>Npr3 I12</i>	GTCACGCAGCAAAGACATTTAC	CTATGACTTAACAGCAGCAGCC
<i>Npr3 I13</i>	TACACACACACTGCAAAAACGA	CTCTGCAAATGAATTTTCCTGC
<i>Npr3 I14</i>	CATTCTTACATCAGGGCTCCTC	TTAATCCTGGGGTTGGAGAAAG
<i>Npr3 I15</i>	TATATTCTCCCTCCCTTTGCAC	TATTTAAACCCCGGCTATGGAT
<i>Npr3 I16</i>	CGAGAAAGTGAACAGCAGCA	GAGGAATCTTCCTATCTTTTGGC
<i>Npr3 I17</i>	GGACCCGTGGGAAGGAAG	TCCACTGACCCTAGGTCTCTTT
<i>Npr3 I18</i>	CCCTGGCTCATAAAGGTAGAAG	GAGCTTTAGGCAGAGAAGACCA
<i>Npr3 I19</i>	CACTGATTACCACCAACAGAGC	TCACTTGTGCTTGTTAACGATGT
<i>Npr3 I2</i>	CACGATTCTCCTGAGATCCTTC	CTATATGGAATTCCTTTGGCCG
<i>Npr3 I20</i>	AACTGCAGATTGCTTAACTCCC	AGGGTCTGTTCTATCCTAGGGC
<i>Npr3 I21</i>	CATGCACACTAGAAAACACGGT	TACCTGCTTTATGAGATGCCCT
<i>Npr3 I22</i>	GCTATAAATTGCCTTACCACGC	GTCAGTCAGATCCTGGCTCTCT
<i>Npr3 I3</i>	TCTTCATTGCCCTTCATTCTTT	AGCAGGTGCTGTTAATATGGGT
<i>Npr3 I4</i>	GTCACAAACCACCCACACTCTA	CGAGACACTGATTTATTTGTGGA
<i>Npr3 I5</i>	TCTTTCTTTCCGGCAGTACATT	CATGACAACCTGGATGAAGCAAT
<i>Npr3 I7</i>	GTAGCCTTCAAGGGCTTCTCTT	CCGCAGAGTTCTTTTTACTCCA
<i>Npr3 I8</i>	CGCTATTGAAGAAACGAGAGAAA	AAGCTCTGTGCTTTCAGAGAA
<i>Npr3 I9</i>	CTGAAACTCGTGAAGTGAGGGT	GGTTTTTGGATATGTGTCAGGG
<i>Pck1 I1</i>	GATGCTATGGACTAAACTGCCC	ACAAGCTAATTGCTTCCTGAGC
<i>Pck1 I10</i>	AGCTGACAGTGCATTCGATTTA	TGCATAGTTACCACAAAAACCG
<i>Pck1 I11</i>	GAACCTCCAGAGAGAGGGTCAGC	CTCCCTACATCGACAACAAGGT
<i>Pck1 I12</i>	ATGTCTCTGCCCTTACTCTGA	GTCTTGAATGCCCAAGTGTCT
<i>Pck1 I13</i>	GGTAACACACCCCAGCTAACTC	AGGCTCTTGCCTTAATTGTCAG
<i>Pck1 I14</i>	CTCACTATGGCTGATAGAGGGG	CGCCCTCCTTGCTTTAAATACT
<i>Pck1 I2</i>	GCAATTAGCTTGTGGCTTCTGT	TTACATCTTTAACCCAGGCACC
<i>Pck1 I3</i>	GTTGAGCTAGCAGAACGGATG	TAAGCCCCATGACAAATACCTC
<i>Pck1 I4</i>	TTTGATGCACTTGAAAACATCC	TATCCAGTTGTGCCTGTGTCTC
<i>Pck1 I5</i>	TAACCTAAAAATGCCCAGGAGC	ATGAAGTGCTGTGCTCTGTGTT
<i>Pck1 I6 P1</i>	ATGGCTTTGAACAGACAGTGAC	TCAGTCTCTCCACAGCATTAG
<i>Pck1 I6 P2</i>	GGGGAGGTAGAAGAGGAGTTTG	CCCTCTGTGTTGGCTTTTATTC
<i>Pck1 I6 P3</i>	TAAGTGTGTAATTGTGGGCTGC	CGTGTTTCCCAAACAAAGTACA
<i>Pck1 I6 P4</i>	GAATAAAAGCCAACACAGAGGG	AACACCTGCAAACCTTACCAAG
<i>Pck1 I7 P1</i>	GCGAAACAAAGGTTTCTAGCAT	TTCATCACTTGCTCTGAAGTGG
<i>Pck1 I7 P2</i>	AAAGGTTTCTAGCATGCAGTCC	ACCAAATGAAGGAAGGAAAAA
<i>Pck1 I7 P3</i>	ACCACTTCAGAGCAAGTGATGA	GGGCAATTTACCATCTGAAAAG
<i>Pck1 I8</i>	CTAAAGTGGCTTGTTCAAGGCTT	TGGGTAAGCACATCTTCATAA
<i>Pck1 I9 P1</i>	GTAGTTTCAACCCCCTGTACGA	AGACAAACAGACGAATGTTCCA
<i>Pck1 I9 P2</i>	ACACGTGCCACCTAAAACCTTC	AGCCACTTTGAAAAAGAACAGG
<i>Pck1 I9 P3</i>	AATGTCACTTGTGGAACATTCG	ATTTAAATGAGAGCCTGGGTGA
<i>Pck1 I9 P4</i>	AAGTCACTCCCCGATGAAAGT	TTAACGATCAATTCTTTGTGGG
<i>Pck1 I9 P5</i>	ATCTACAAATGTCACCCAGGCT	GAGAAAGGGAGAGAACACATGC
<i>Plin I1</i>	ACTTACAGGGAGGTCTCCATCC	CTCCTATGTAACATTCGCCCTC
<i>Plin I10</i>	ATTTGTCCAGCAACACTAGGCT	GTGGAACAAACATTTGGTTTTG

<i>Plin 12</i>	GAAGGTCTCCTCCTCAGAAACA	CAGCTCTGAGAACCACCTCTTT
<i>Plin 13</i>	CTGGCTTTCAATGGACAGAAAT	CTATCCCTGTGTGGGTTTGAAT
<i>Plin 14</i>	CACACCCCAAATAAATGCATAA	CCAAAGGCTCAGACCAAGATTA
<i>Plin 15</i>	CTTTGGGCTGTAAGACAGCAG	TTTCACCCACATCCTAGAATCC
<i>Plin 16</i>	AGGCATTTGCTGGTATTTGTCT	CACACTTCACGGTTCAGTCTTC
<i>Plin 17</i>	CTTTCCTGTCCCTCTCAGTTGT	AGTTGATGGTTTCTGTCCCAGT
<i>Plin 18</i>	CTTGCTTGCTCCTAGCATTACC	TCCCAGCTCTGCTTAAGTTTTC
<i>Plin 19</i>	GAAAACCTAAGCAGAGCTGGGA	TCCTATGAGCAGAGGTAGGACC
<i>Pnpla2 I1</i>	GCTTGTGCTGCTTAAGGTTCTT	GAAACAAGTCCACAGTAAGCCC
<i>Pnpla2 I2</i>	CATTCTCTTGGTGCCCATGTA	AGAGTCACAGCAGTTTGTAGCG
<i>Pnpla2 I3</i>	CCCACCTTAGATCTGGCCAAGTA	GCCACTTAAAGAAGAAGGCAGA
<i>Pparg I1</i>	ACCCAATGAGTTGCTTGTAGGT	TACCAAGCCCCTATACTGCCTA
<i>Pparg I10</i>	AGGCCATTGTGTTTTATCATGC	AGCCAGCATCACTACTGTCTGA
<i>Pparg I11</i>	CAACCTACTATGTTTGAATGCCA	GATTTGAATTTCTTTGATTGATTTG
<i>Pparg I12</i>	AGTTTGGCACAGCTAGGTTTTT	TGCAGTAGTATTCCAATGGTTGA
<i>Pparg I13</i>	GAACAGTGAATGTGTGGGTCAC	GGCTTATGGTCATCGAGCTTAT
<i>Pparg I14</i>	CTGTGTTTATTCCCACCTCTCC	CTTGTGAAGTGCTCATAGGCAG
<i>Pparg I15</i>	GCATGTTTGTTTTCCACATGTATT	TTCACCAAGTGTTCTGAAATGC
<i>Pparg I16</i>	AACCTCATGTTGGCTCTGATTT	ATTGCAGCATTGTGCATGTTTC
<i>Pparg I17</i>	GTCACACTGCATGTTTCCTTTC	TGGCCTGGAAAGTCTGTTTTAT
<i>Pparg I18</i>	GCCAAGTTTGAAGGTCAAAAAG	CATGAAAGAGCAAATGGACAAA
<i>Pparg I19 P1</i>	ACAGGACTCATGTCACCCATCT	TCCAGGAAAGCTGCTTCTTATT
<i>Pparg I19 P2</i>	TGTTCACGCAAATATTTTGTC	TTTCCCTTTCTGTATTCTGGGA
<i>Pparg I19 P3</i>	AGCTTTCCTGGACCATCTCTAA	CCTTACTTTTCTAAGCAGGGGG
<i>Pparg I2 P1</i>	CTTGGCAGGACAGAGGAGATTA	AATCTTAAAAGGAGCCCACACA
<i>Pparg I2 P2</i>	GCCAGGACAAGAAACAATTAGG	TCGCAGATAAGCAATCACAAAT
<i>Pparg I2 P3</i>	TTGTGTGGGCTCCTTTTAAGAT	GCTCCATGGGAATTTAGATTTG
<i>Pparg I2 P4</i>	ATTTGTGATTGCTTATCTGCGA	TCATTTTTACCATGCTCTCTGG
<i>Pparg I20</i>	TCACCAATGCACACTCTTCTTT	TCCACGAGAAAACAAAGTTCCT
<i>Pparg I3</i>	TGATTTTATTATAAGGAGGGGCT	GTGGGTTGAAAGAATCCATAGG
<i>Pparg I4</i>	CTATGGATTCTTTCAACCCACC	TAATTGCAGCCATAACTTTCCC
<i>Pparg I5</i>	AAACATTTACATGTAGCAGGC	TGTCTTGCTTGGGGTTTTAGTT
<i>Pparg I6</i>	GTGACCTTCCGTGTTAGGAGTC	CTCTCCTCCCTTGTACCTCTGA
<i>Pparg I7</i>	TGTATCTCCTGTTTTGGAAGCC	AAACACTAAAGGTTACACCGGG
<i>Pparg I8 P1</i>	TAAGTGCACAGTTCCCAAATG	CAAAATCTTTATGGGGATCCAA
<i>Pparg I8 P2</i>	AGTACATGGGAGAAACAATGGG	CACATTGAAATGAGAAGTGGGA
<i>Pparg I8 P3</i>	ATCCCCATAAAGATTTTGGCTT	TTGAGCCTTAACTCAGTCCCTC
<i>Pparg I9</i>	TATCTGCAGAAACCTGGAAAGG	TCCACAGGGATTTTCAGTCTTT
<i>Retn I1</i>	CAAGACACTGGATCAGAAGCTG	TCAAGCCAATACTGACCCTACA
<i>Retn I2</i>	TTATCTCCAGACAACGTCCTGA	GTATTAGCTCCTGTCCCACAGC
<i>Scd1 I1</i>	ACAATGTATGCCAAATGTAGCG	AAGGATGTAAATGCTCTGGAGG
<i>Scd1 I10</i>	TCAGGAGCAGAGTGTGATCAAG	TGTGACTGTCCACACACAGAAG
<i>Scd1 I11</i>	ATTCCAGAGTAGACCTTGGAGG	GGATAAGGAGAAAAAGAGGGGA
<i>Scd1 I12</i>	CCGTTGGTGTAGGCGAGT	TTCCTTGGCTAGCTATCTCTGC
<i>Scd1 I13</i>	TCTTAACCTGTGTCTCACGCTC	CAACTTTCGTGCCTTTAGCTTT

<i>Scd1 12</i>	AGGTTTGGATTCTGTACACCGT	GCCCCAAGACACTAACTGTAGG
<i>Scd1 13</i>	AAGAGCTTCCATCCCTTTGTCT	AGAGTCATACAAGGCTGATCCC
<i>Scd1 14</i>	TAATGAGATCTGACGCCCTCTT	ACTCACACAGACAGACGTCCAC
<i>Scd1 15</i>	ATTGTAGGAAGTCCTAAGGGGG	TATGGTGCAAAGACAGAAATGG
<i>Scd1 16</i>	TTTGACCTCTGTTTACCCGTCT	AGTACTGAGCCCTTTTCCTCCT
<i>Scd1 17</i>	GTGAATGTAACCTGTGGTGCCTT	AAAGAAGTTTGCCTCAGTGGTC
<i>Scd1 18</i>	TGTTGACTGAGCTTCCTCTGTG	CTAGAAGGCCTCTCCTTCCCTA
<i>Scd1 19</i>	CATGTAACCTCTGCTTCCACAG	CATGGGAGAATCACAGACTCCT
<i>Slc2a4 11</i>	CTCTACACTGGTTCTTGGAGGG	AGCTCTCTCTCCACATTCTTCG
<i>Slc2a4 12</i>	GAGATGATCCAAGGGACCAATA	GCTCAGGGACTTCAGGGAG
<i>Slc2a4 13</i>	TATGTGTGTATGCCCCGAAGTA	AGGCATGGTCTCCAGATACT
<i>Slc2a4 14</i>	GATCTAGTGAGACCCGCTTGAG	CTTTGAAAACCTCAGAAGCAGGC
<i>Slc2a4 15</i>	CACAGTCTGTCTCCAAGAGGAA	ACACTCTGCCACGACTCTATT
<i>Slc2a4 16</i>	TAACAGTATCCCAGACAGTGCC	TACTTGGTCCCAGTTTAGGAGC
<i>Sreb1 11</i>	TGGAAAAGCTCTCTTATCCTGG	GCCCCCTAGTGTTATGCTCACT
<i>Sreb1 110</i>	AAGACTGAAGGCCATGAGAGC	CAGGTCACTACTGACTCTCCCA
<i>Sreb1 12</i>	TAAACCGTTTGTGTTGACACCCT	CTAATGTTGAGTGGGCATGAGA
<i>Sreb1 13</i>	AGAGGCCACCAATTTCC	GGGCCTGACAGGTGAAATC
<i>Sreb1 14</i>	TTCTCCCGGTGCTCTGAAT	TAAAATGGTCCAGGCAAGTTCT
<i>Sreb1 15</i>	ATCTCGGCCAGTGTCTGTTC	CAGGAGATTGCTAGAAACCAGG
<i>Sreb1 16</i>	TGGTTTTCCCCAGTCAACTTAC	TCTGTGGAGCAGAGATTTGTGT
<i>Sreb1 17</i>	TCTTGCATTGGAGACAGTCG	AATCTGCACTTTAGAAGCCCTG
<i>Sreb1 18</i>	TAAGGAGTCGTGTGGGCTAACT	GGGTTCTTGTCCCTGTCTTATG
<i>Sreb1 19</i>	TTTCTTTTACTGCTGCCTGATG	AAAGTCCTTAGAAGCTGGGTCC

Some islands were too large to be effectively amplified with a single set of primers; these regions were amplified by overlapping sets of primers designated P1, P2, P3, etc.

**Table S6. C<sub>T</sub> Values for Retrovirally Expressed IRF Isoforms in Day 0 3T3-L1 Preadipocytes**

Isoform	C <sub>T</sub>
IRF1	16.56
IRF2	17.62
IRF3	16.74
IRF4	17.26
IRF5	17.66
IRF6	16.69
IRF7	17.26
IRF8	17.95
IRF9	17.42