

Appendix Table 1. Determinants of the probability of lacking help with ADLs using spending quartiles

	Weighted means	Model	
		Estimated coefficients	Standard errors
Medicaid per capita home care spending			
Top quartile	.250	0.0332	(0.0395)
2 <sup>nd</sup> quartile	.192	0.0004	(0.0448)
3 <sup>rd</sup> quartile	.278	0.0536	(0.0352)
Income			
<150% SSI	.330	0.0013	(0.0345)
150-300% SSI	.411	-0.0003	(0.0309)
Income <150% SSI interacted with:			
Top quartile	.070	-0.1468***	(0.0489)
2 <sup>nd</sup> quartile	.058	-0.0283	(0.0564)
3 <sup>rd</sup> quartile	.098	-0.0648	(0.0454)
Income 150-300% SSI interacted with:			
Top quartile	.105	-0.0358	(0.0437)
2 <sup>nd</sup> quartile	.083	-0.0249	(0.0484)
3 <sup>rd</sup> quartile	.112	-0.0390	(0.0401)
Age groups			
75-84	.418	-0.1047***	(0.0171)
85 and over	.227	-0.2239***	(0.0173)
Number of ADL limitations			
Two	.209	-0.0444**	(0.0198)
Three	.146	-0.0279	(0.0211)
Four	.132	-0.1379***	(0.0230)
Five	.079	-0.2036***	(0.0242)
Female	.666	-0.0359**	(0.0151)
Black	.110	-0.0445**	(0.0217)
Metropolitan area	.725	0.0367	(0.0234)
Number of children	2.80	0.0013	(0.0028)
Living arrangement			
Alone	.352	0.1564***	(0.0172)
With child	.165	-0.0023	(0.0210)
With other persons	.080	0.0051	(0.0286)
Constant	--	0.5391***	(0.0399)

Note: The model is estimated using a linear probability model.

\*\*\* p<.01; \*\*p<.05; \*p<.10

Appendix Table 2. Determinants of the probability of lacking help with ADLs using logarithm of per capita spending

	Without Fixed Effects	With Fixed Effects
Ln (spending)	-0.0028 (0.0116)	0.0122 (0.0154)
Income		
<150% SSI	0.1550 (0.1049)	0.1513 (0.1132)
150-300% SSI	0.0396 (0.1241)	0.0557 (0.1095)
Ln (spending) interacted with:		
<150% SSI	-0.0283* (0.0149)	-0.0279* (0.0158)
150-300% SSI	-0.0082 (0.0173)	-0.0104 (0.0152)
Age groups		
75-to 84 years old	-0.1125*** (0.0202)	-0.1108*** (0.0153)
85+ years old	-0.2258*** (0.0193)	-0.2225*** (0.0170)
Number of ADL limitations		
Two	-0.0443** (0.0201)	-0.0430*** (0.0164)
Three	-0.0319* (0.0177)	-0.0352* (0.0184)
Four	-0.1295*** (0.0198)	-0.1326*** (0.0191)
Five	-0.1916*** (0.0224)	-0.1972*** (0.0232)
Female	-0.0289* (0.0144)	-0.0293** (0.0141)
Black	-0.0412* (0.0213)	-0.0445 (0.0202)
Metropolitan area	0.0232 (0.0225)	0.066*** (0.0185)
Number of children	0.0009 (0.0026)	0.0008 (0.0028)
Living arrangement		
Alone	0.1512*** (0.0179)	0.1514*** (0.0158)
With a child	-0.0131 (0.0201)	-0.0130 (0.0194)
With other persons	-0.0128 (0.0253)	-0.0112 (0.0247)
Constant	0.5856*** (0.0923)	0.4496*** (0.1124)

\*\*\* p<.01; \*\*p<.05; \*p<.10. Standard errors are in parentheses.