

Supplementary materials for the article “Reduced posterior mesofrontal cortex activation  
by risky rewards in substance-dependent patients”

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This material supplements but does not replace the content of the peer-reviewed paper  
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Supplemental Table 1. Demographics and DSM-IV Diagnoses of Substance-Dependent Patients

Sex	Age	Axis I	Axis II
Female	26	Alcohol Dependence Cocaine Dependence Cannabis Dependence Stimulant Dependence Hallucinogen Dependence Nicotine Dependence Other/Unknown Substance Dependence Substance-Induced MD PTSD Specific Phobia Anxiety Disorder, NOS ADHD, Combined Type	Paranoid PD Narcissistic PD Borderline PD Antisocial PD PAPD
Female	33	Alcohol Dependence MJPD (past) Panic Disorder, without Agoraphobia Panic Disorder, without Agoraphobia (past) PTSD (past) Substance-Induced Anxiety Disorder Substance-Induced MD Cannabis Dependence (past) Cocaine Dependence (past) Amphetamine Dependence (past) Hallucinogen Abuse (past)	None
Female	41	Alcohol Dependence Alcohol-Induced AD (past) Nicotine Dependence Cocaine Dependence	None
Female	37	Alcohol Dependence Specific Phobia Adjustment Disorder (past) Opioid Abuse (past) Amphetamine Abuse (past) Cocaine Dependence Cannabis Dependence Hallucinogen Dependence	None
Female	40	Alcohol Dependence Other Substance-Induced MD Agoraphobia, without panic attack Cocaine Dependence	Paranoid PD
Female	46	Substance-Induced MD Panic Disorder, without Agoraphobia Specific Phobia Cocaine Dependence Alcohol Dependence Opioid Dependence Amphetamine Abuse Hallucinogen Abuse Cannabis Abuse	Avoidant PD Antisocial PD OCPD Dependent PD

Sex	Age	Axis I	Axis II
Female	39	Alcohol-Induced AD Alcohol Dependence Amphetamine-Induced MD Cocaine Dependence Cocaine Dependence (past) Other Substance Dependence (past)	None
Male	18	Amphetamine-Induced MD Alcohol Dependence Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder Alcohol-Induced AD Cocaine Dependence Cannabis Dependence	None
Male	25	Cannabis Dependence Alcohol Dependence Cocaine Abuse (past)	Paranoid PD Antisocial PD
Male	23	Specific Phobia Alcohol Dependence Amphetamine-Induced MD Cannabis Dependence Cocaine Dependence Caffeine Intoxication (past) Nicotine Dependence Amphetamine Intoxication	PD, NOS
Male	33	Alcohol-Induced AD Alcohol Dependence Amphetamine-Induced Psychotic Disorder Agoraphobia, without panic attack Social Phobia Specific Phobia Cannabis Dependence Cocaine Dependence Hallucinogen Dependence (past) Amphetamine Intoxication	Antisocial PD
Male	35	Alcohol-Induced AD Amphetamine-Induced MD Alcohol Dependence Cannabis Dependence (past) Opioid Dependence (past) Hallucinogen Dependence (past) Cocaine Dependence	Antisocial PD PD, NOS
Male	41	MJDP Alcohol Dependence OCD Opioid Abuse (past) Cocaine Abuse	None
Male	26	PTSD (past) PTSD Anxiety Disorder NOS Alcohol-Induced MD (past) Alcohol-Induced MD Other-Induced MD (past) Other-Induced MD Alcohol Dependence Cocaine Dependence (past) Cocaine Dependence	Avoidant PD Narcissistic PD Paranoid PD Dependent PD OCPD PAPD Depressive PD

Gender	Age	Nicotine Dependence Axis I	Axis II
Male	34	MJDP MJPD (past) Amphetamine-Induced MD Generalized Anxiety Disorder Amphetamine-Induced Psychotic Disorder Alcohol-Induced Psychotic Disorder Panic Disorder, with Agoraphobia Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder Social Phobia ADHD (past) ADHD Specific Phobia Alcohol Dependence SHA Abuse (past) SHA Abuse SHA Dependence (past) Cannabis Dependence (past) Cocaine Dependence (past) Amphetamine Dependence (past) Opioid Dependence (past)	Avoidant PD Dependent PD Paranoid PD Schizotypal PD Narcissistic PD Borderline PD Antisocial PD
Male	43	Amphetamine-Induced MD MJDP Hallucinogen Abuse Cocaine Dependence Cannabis Dependence Opioid Dependence Alcohol Dependence	Narcissistic PD OCPD Paranoid PD PD, NOS
Male	32	Cocaine Dependence Alcohol Dependence Cannabis Dependence (past)	None

AD-Anxiety Disorder, ADHD –Attention Deficit-Hyperactivity Disorder, MD-Mood Disorder, MJDP-Major Depression Unspecified, NOS-Not Otherwise Specified, OCD- Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder, OCPD-Obsessive-Compulsive Personality Disorder, PAPD- Passive Aggressive Personality Disorder, PD-Personality Disorder, PTSD-Post Traumatic Stress Disorder, SHA-Sedative, Hypnotic, or Anxiolytic

Supplemental table 2. NEO-Five Factor Inventory scores (mean and SD)

Scale:	Controls (n =15)	SDP (n = 17)	t(30)	<i>P</i>
Neuroticism factor	43.9 (12.5)	60.1 (9.9)	4.10	<.001
Extraversion factor	45.9 (10.0)	55.9 (10.6)	2.71	<.05
Openness factor	53.7 (11.7)	48.8 (10.1)	1.28	n.s.
Agreeableness factor	50.5 (10.0)	39.4 (11.9)	2.83	<.01
Conscientiousness factor	50.6 (9.8)	40.8 (9.6)	2.85	<.01
Impulsivity facet	43.8 (9.2)	57.2 (8.6)	4.25	< .001