

**Supplementary Table 1.** Mice in which a gene within the WBS critical region has been genetically knocked out.

Gene	Protein	Genotype	Phenotype
<i>Fkbp6</i>	FK506-binding protein 6	Hom	Male sterility, aspermia, abnormal synaptosomal complex formation (1)
		Het	Apparently normal (1)
<i>Fzd9</i>	Frizzled 9	Hom	Severe loss of cells in dentate gyrus, diminished seizure thresholds, impaired visuospatial learning and memory (2)
		Het	Moderate loss of cells in dentate gyrus, diminished seizure thresholds (2)
<i>Stx1a</i>	Syntaxin 1A	Hom	Impaired long-term potentiation in the hippocampus, impaired conditioned fear, memory consolidation and extinction (3)
		Het	Apparently normal (3)
<i>Eln</i>	Elastin	Hom	Neonatal lethal vascular obstructive disease (4) Impaired branching morphogenesis in lungs (5)
		Het	Hypertension, increased vascular stiffness, increased number of elastic lamellae (6) (7)
<i>Limk1</i>	LIM domain kinase 1	Hom	Abnormal dendritic spine morphology, enhanced long-term potentiation in the hippocampus, altered fear response and spatial learning (8)
<i>Clip2</i>	CAP-GLY domain-containing linker protein 2	Hom	Growth deficiency, neuroanatomical abnormalities, hippocampal dysfunction, impaired motor coordination (9)
		Het	Intermediate phenotype (9)
<i>Gtf2ird1</i>	TF2I repeat domain-containing 1	Hom	Growth and craniofacial defects (10) Reduced aggression, fear and altered serotonin metabolism (11)
		Het	Intermediate growth and fear responses (11)
<i>Ncf1</i>	Neutrophil cytosolic factor 1	Hom	Increased susceptibility to autoimmune arthritis and encephalomyelitis (12)

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