Table S1. Yeast strains used in this study

Strain	Genotype	Source
YEF473	a/& his3/his3 leu2/leu2 lys2lys2 trp1/trp1 ura3/ura3	Bi and Pringle
		1996
YEF473A	a his3 leu2 lys2 trp1 ura3	Bi and Pringle 1996
YEF473B	🕫 his3 leu2 lys2 trp1 ura3	Bi et al., 2000
YEF1233	As YEF473 except rga1	This study ^a
YEF2324	As YEF473A except rga1 %::HIS3	This study [⊾]
YEF2380	As YEF473A except rga1 %::HIS3 rga2 %::KanMX6 bem3 %::TRP1	Caviston et al. 2003
YEF2392	As YEF473A except rga2 %::KanMX6 bem3 %::TRP1	This study ^ь
YEF2921	As YEF473A <i>cdc</i> 42 ^{v36G}	Caviston et al. 2003
YEF4723	As YEF473A except SHS1-GFP:LEU2 SPC42-GFP:KanMX6 GIC2-PBD-RFP:URA3	This study ^c
YEF4934	a cdc24-4 swe1	This study ^c
LRSy359	As YEF473B except rsr1 @::TRP1	Pringle, 1991
AM100	As YEF473B except bud3 @::HIS3	Pringle, 1991
YZT55	As YEF473A except rga1 @::HIS3 CDC3-GFP:URA3	This study ^d
YZT82	As YEF473A except CDC3-GFP:URA3	This study ^d
YZT88	As YEF473A rga1@::URA3-KanMX6	, This study
YZT111	As YEF473A except rga2 9::KanMX6 bem3 9::TRP1 CDC3-GFP:URA3	This study ^d
YZT139	As YEF473A except rga1 @::HIS3 rsr1 @::TRP1	, This study ^f
YZT146	As YEF473A except rga1 @::HIS3 bud3 @::HIS3	This study ^g
YZT156	As YEF473 except GFP-RGA1/rga1 %::HIS3	This study ^h
YZT158	As YEF473A except GFP-RGA1	This study
YZT166	As YEF473 except CDC3-mCherry-SpHIS5/CDC3	This study
YZT194	As YEF473A except HA-RGA1	This study ^k
YZT195	As YEF473A except HA-rga 1 ^{R829A}	This study ^k
YZT198	As YEF473A except HA-rga1 ^{R829A} CDC3-GFP:URA3	This study ^d
YZT211	As YEF473 except GFP-RGA1/GFP-RGA1 CDC3-DsRed:LEU2/CDC3	This study
YZT221	As YEF473 except cdc42 %::HIS3/cdc42 %::HIS3 ura3:CDC42-GFP:URA3/CDC42-GFP:URA3 CDC3- DsRed:LEU2/CDC3	This study ^m
YZT232	As YEF473A except GFP-rga1 ^{700-1007aa} :URA3 rga1 %::HIS3	This study ^k
YZT240	As YEF473A except ga 1 @::HIS3 BUD3-rga 1 ^{700-1007oa} -GFP:URA3 CDC3-mCherry:LEU2	This study ⁿ
YZT240	As YEF473A except rga1 @::HIS3 CYK3-rga1 ⁷⁰⁰⁻¹⁰⁰⁷ GFP:URA3 CDC3-mCherry:LEU2	This study ⁿ
YZT278	As YEF473A except rga1 @::HIS3 BUD3-rga2 ^{712-1009ac} -GFP:URA3 CDC3-mCherry:LEU2	This study ⁿ
YZT283	As YEF473A except rga1 @::HIS3 MLC2-GFP:URA3	This study ^k
YZT284	As YEF473A except rga1 @::HIS3 MLC2-rga1700-1007aa-GFP:URA3	This study ^k
YZT292	As YEF473A except CDC3-GFP:LEU2 GIC2-PBD-RFP::URA3	This study This study
YZT293	As YEF473A except rga1 @::HIS3 CDC3-GFP:LEU2 GIC2-PBD-RFP::URA3	This study ^o
YZT294	As YEF473A except rga2 %::KanMX6 bem3 %::TRP1 CDC3-GFP:LEU2 GIC2-PBD-RFP::URA3	This study ^o
YZT295		This study ^o
IGY1621	s YEF473A except rga1 9::HIS3 rga2 9::KanMX6 bem3 9::TRP1 CDC3-GFP:LEU2 GIC2-PBD-RFP::URA3 As YEF473A except rga1 9::HIS3 BUD3-GFP:URA3	This study ^s This study ^k
IGY1622	As YEF47SA except rga1 @::HIS3 BUD3-GF7:0KAS As YEF47SA except rga1 @::HIS3 BUD3-rga1 ^{700-1007or} -GFP:URA3	This study ^k
JGY1639		This study ^k
JGY1639 JGY1641	As YEF473A except rga1 @::HIS3 BUD3-rga1 ^{700-1007aa,R829A} -GFP:URA3	This study ^k
JGY1642	As YEF473A except rga1 @::HIS3 BUD3-rga2 ^{712-1099as} -GFP:URA3	This study ^k
JGY1642 JGY1644	As YEF473A except rga1 @::HIS3 BUD3-bem3 ^{818-1128aa} -GFP:URA3	This study ^k This study ^k
	As YEF473A except rga1 @::HIS3 CYK3-GFP:URA3	,
JGY1645	As YEF473A except rga1 @::HIS3 CYK3-rga1 ^{700–1007ae} .GFP:URA3 R. Pringle. 1996. ZDS1 and ZDS2, genes whose products may regulate Cdc42p in Saccharomyces cerevisiae. Mc	This study ^k

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•YEF1233 is generated by crossing YEF1002 (a *rga1*?*::HIS3*) to YEF1000 (*C rga1*?*::HIS3*) (Bi et al., 2000). •A segregant of YEF2318 (Caviston et al., 2003).

Plasmid YIp211-GIC2-PBD-RFP was digested with Apal and integrated at the ura3 locus of Masa1223 (as YEF473A except SHS1-GFP:LEU2 SPC42-

GFP:KanMX6; constructed in the Bi laboratory) and Masa1246 (Iwase et al., 2006) to generate YEF4723 and YEF4934.

Plasmid YIp211-CDC3-GFP (integrative, URA3; Caviston et al., 2003) was digested with Spel and integrated at the CDC3 locus of YEF2324, YEF473A, YEF2392, and YZT195 to generate YZT55, YZT82, YZT111, and YZT198.

*URA3-KanMX6 was amplified from strain Masa1243 (a myo1 ?::URA3-KanMX6; constructed in Bi laboratory) by a pair of primers containing RGA1flanking sequences and the resulting PCR product was transformed into YEF2324, selecting for Ura⁺Kan[®] His⁻ to yield YZT88.

^fA segregant from the diploid strain generated by crossing YEF2324 to LRSy359.

PA segregant from the diploid strain generated by crossing YEF2324 to AM100.

HindIII-digested plasmid pRS315-GFP-RGA1 (Caviston et al., 2003) was transformed into YZT88 to replace rga1 9::URA3-KanMX6 with GFP-RGA1 by selecting for Ura⁻ Kan[®] GFP⁺ colonies. The resulting strain (a GFP+GA1) was crossed to YEF2325 (50 rga1 ?::HIS3), which is a segregant of YEF2318 (Caviston et al., 2003), to generate YZT156.

A segregant of YZT156.

JGY1326 (a CDC3-mCherry-SpHIS5; Iwase et al., 2006) was crossed to YEF473B to generate YZT166.

^kSee description in Materials and methods.

Two segregants of opposite mating types carrying GFP.RGA1 from YZT156 were crossed to form a diploid strain, which was then transformed with Speldigested YIp128-CDC3-DsRed for the integration of the plasmid at the CDC3 locus to yield YZT211.

۳ŸĔF1517 (a cdc42 ٩::HIS3 ura3:CDC42-GFP:URA3; Bi et al., 2000) carrying pKS314 (CEN, TRP1) was crossed to YEF1518 (छ cdc42 ٩::HIS3 ura3:CDC42-GFP:URA3; Bi et al., 2000) carrying pRS315 (CEN LEU2) to generate diploids. The resulting strain, after losing both plasmids, was transformed with Spel-digested YIp128-CDC3-bsRed for the integration of the plasmid at the CDC3 locus to yield YZT221. "Plasmid YIp128-CDC3-mCherry (integrative, LEU2) was digested with Spel and integrated at the CDC3 locus of JGY1622, JGY1645, and JGY1641 to

yield YZT240, YZT241, and YZT278, respectively.

Yeast strains YZT292, YZT293, YZT294, and YZT295 were constructed by integrating Bglll-digested YIp128-CDC3-GFP (integrative, LEU2) and Apaldigested YIp211-GIC2-PBD-RFP (integrative, URA3) into strains YEF473A (wild type), YEF2324 (rga1 9::HIS3), YEF2392 (rga2 9::KanMX6 bem3 9::TRP1), and YEF2380 (rga1 @::HIS3 rga2 @::KanMX6 bem3 @::TRP1), respectively.