## **Supporting Information**

Shen et al. 10.1073/pnas.0710295105

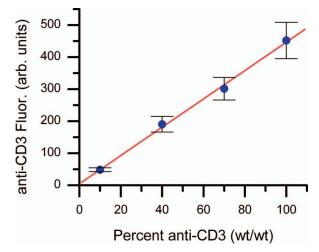


Fig. S1. Anti-CD3 was labeled with Alexa 568 and diluted with unlabeled TS2/4 at the indicated fractions. Data are average ±SD fluorescence intensities from a representative experiment.



**Movie S1.** T cell interaction with costimulation arrays. This surface contains a pattern of  $2-\mu$ m-diameter anti-CD3 features overlaid with an array of  $1-\mu$ m-diameter anti-CD28 dots, with both patterns shown in red. Images were taken at 10-sec intervals. The time stamp indicates min:sec. (Scale bar: 10  $\mu$ m.)

Movie S1 (MOV)

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