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Supplemental Data

Malignant Transformation Initiated by *MII-AF9*:

Gene Dosage and Critical Target Cells

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Supplemental Experimental Procedures

Microarray Analysis

For gene expression profiling experiments, sorted cells were collected directly into RNA lysis buffer (Buffer RLT, Qiagen Inc.) and total RNA was extracted using the Micro RNeasy kit (Qiagen). Quality of the RNA was assessed using the RNA 6000 Pico LabChip kit (Agilent Technologies Inc., Palo Alto, CA) and the RNA was amplified using the Two Cycle Labeling kit (Affymetrix, Santa Clara, CA). Labeled cRNA was hybridized to Mouse 430 2.0 GeneChip arrays. Expression measures were estimated using the robust multi-array averaging (RMA) (Irizarry et al., 2003) algorithm using Genedata Expressionist Refiner (Epro 1.0.32, GeneData Inc.). Condensed measures were imported into GeneData Expressionist Analyst where the arrays were normalized by the LOESS method using all experiments in generating the reference experiment. The Affymetrix murine 430 2.0 genechip array has 45,101 probe sets. For analysis, based on current annotations, we first filtered-out the probes without Unigene annotations, leaving us with 41,628 probe sets. To determine the differentially expressed genes in *Mll-AF9* samples compared to wild type samples, the following method was used:

For the expression values of gene j: $\{x_{1j},...,x_{nj}\}$, we fitted the following additive effects model

$$x_{ij} = \alpha_j + \beta_j t_i + \sum_{k=1}^{3} \theta_{kj} z_{ki}, i = 1,...,n.$$

where t_i is the indicator for the *Mll-AF9* versus the wild type effect and z_{Ib} z_{2b} z_{3i} are three indicator variables for the cell type effects. The parameter β_j summarized the *Mll-AF9* effect, and was used to identify differentially expressed genes. To make a comparison across genes, we need to identify the standard error of β_j , and to avoid small gene variations, a positive variation regularization term was added, which had been selected based on a numerical algorithm fitted to all the gene expression data. For significance estimation, we performed a stratified permutation test. Specifically, we permuted the *Mll-AF9* effect within each cell type, and then calculated the overall proportion of differentially expressed genes and the false discovery rate (FDR). The graph in Supplemantary Figure 4 is a plot of FDR on the Y-axis against the number of probe sets on the X-axis. 548 probe sets corresponding to 446 non-redundant genes met the FDR of <0.1.

Of the 446 genes selected in the two-way ANOVA, those that are over-expressed in all 4 *Mll-AF9* cell populations and those that are under-expressed compared to the corresponding wild type populations are listed in Supplementary Table 1 and 2. Heat maps were generated using Cluster and Treeview available at http://rana.lbl.gov/EisenSoftware.htm.

Real time RT-PCR for MLL-AF9.

For comparing *MLL-AF9* expression in retrovirally transduced and knockin GMPs, RNA was extracted using Trizol (Invitrogen) and subjected to DNase I digestion. Reverse transcription was performed using the Superscript First Strand cDNA Synthesis kit

(Invitrogen) and the cDNA was used as template in real-time PCR with SYBR green (ABI). Removal of genomic DNA was verified by using RNA as template in the PCR. The primers used were:

Gapdh: CGTCCCGTAGACAAAATGGT and CTCCTGAAAGATGGTGATGG

MLL-AF9: TGTGAAGCAGAAATGTGTGG and TGCCTTGTCACATTCACCAT

Supplemental References

Irizarry, R.A., Hobbs,B., Collin,F., Beazer-Barclay, Y.D., Antonellis, K.J., Scherf,U. and Speed,T.P. (2003). Exploration, normalization, and summaries of high density oligonucleotide array probe level data. Biostatistics *6*, 249.

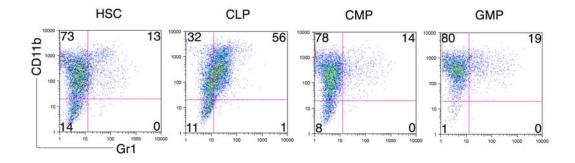


Figure S1 | FACS analysis of CD11b and Gr1 expression in myeloid culture from different *Mll-AF9* sorted populations. The experiment was repeated in 3-6 mice for each cell type. A representative of each group is shown here.

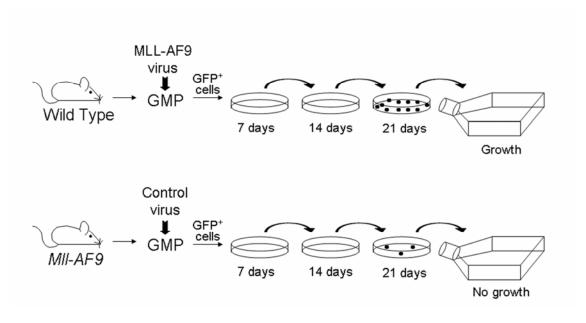


Figure S2: Long term self renewing cells were established in vitro from retroviral *MLL-AF9* transduced GMPs but not from knockin *Mll-AF9* GMPs.

The experimental design is shown in the figure. Colonies in methylcellulose cultures were examined at days 7, 14 and 21. At day 21, retroviral *MLL-AF9* transduced GMPs resulted in a mean of 183 compact colonies (per 1000 cells plated) compared to 13 compact colonies from knockin *Mll-AF9* GMPs. (See Figure 3C for details). Subsequently, well-isolated compact colonies were picked individually and transferred into liquid medium. Ten of ten retroviral *MLL-AF9* cultures resulted in long term growth, while none of ten knockin *Mll-AF9* cultures grew long term.

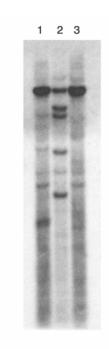


Figure S3 | **Southern blotting on the genomic DNA from** *MLL-AF9* **retrovirally transduced GMP cell cultures by a probe for GFP.** The result indicates the cultures from *MLL-AF9* transduced GMPs are oligoclonal. Sample 1, 2 and 3 came from 3 individual GMP transduction experiments.

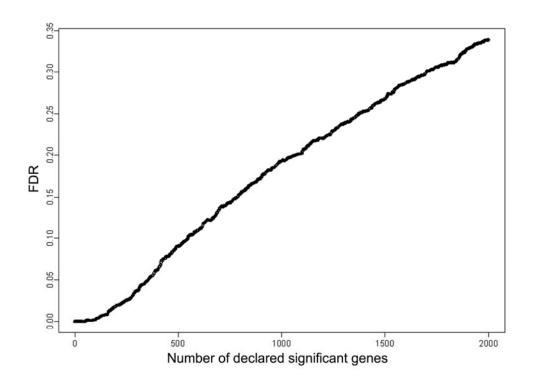


Figure S4: Genes with differential expression in *Mll-AF9* cells compared to wild type cells were identified in a 2-way ANOVA using a stratified permutation test. The graph shown is a plot of FDR on the Y-axis against the number of probe sets on the X-axis. 548 probe sets corresponding to 446 non-redundant genes met the FDR of <0.1.

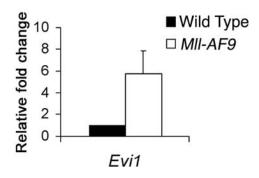


Figure S5 | Quantitative RT-PCR showing increased expression of *Evi1* in *Mll-AF9* CMPs compared to wild type (N=3 for each group). Error bars represent standard error of the means.

Supplementary Tables

Table S1. Genes over-expressed in all $\emph{Mll-AF9}$ populations

Probe ID	Gene Description
1457642 at	RIKEN cDNA 5730507N06 gene
1448926 at	homeo box A5
1438325 at	ecotropic viral integration site 1
1439514 at	CDC28 protein kinase 1b
1437232 at	bactericidal/permeability-increasing protein-like 2
1419226 at	CD96 antigen
1416904 at	Muscleblind-like 1 (Drosophila)
1420558 at	selectin, platelet
1455626 at	homeo box A9
1455435 s at	Choline dehydrogenase
1421628_at	interleukin 18 receptor 1
1430387 at	RIKEN cDNA 1810073O08 gene
1420805 at	myosin light chain 2, precursor lymphocyte-specific
1417749 a at	RIKEN cDNA D130061D10 gene
1431475 a at	homeo box A10
1451310 a at	cathepsin L
1419605 at	macrophage galactose N-acetyl-galactosamine specific lectin 1
1457102 at	RIKEN cDNA A030001D16 gene
1448470 at	Fructose bisphosphatase 3
1426953 at	high mobility group box 2-like 1
1443534_at	Muscleblind-like 1 (Drosophila) [BLAST]
1449937_at	placental protein 11 related
1428792_at	breast carcinoma amplified sequence 1
1452855_at	RIKEN cDNA 2410015A16 gene
1443260_at	myeloid ecotropic viral integration site 1
1429398_at	RIKEN cDNA 5730446D14 gene [BLAST]
1439066_at	angiopoietin 1
1431008_at	RIKEN cDNA 0610037M15 gene
1416768_at	RIKEN cDNA 1110003E01 gene
1430580_at	RIKEN cDNA 2810030E01 gene
1418536_at	Histocompatibility 2, Q region locus 7
1425525_a_at	purinergic receptor P2X, ligand-gated ion channel 4
1437012_x_at	Rap guanine nucleotide exchange factor (GEF) 3
1416635_at	sphingomyelin phosphodiesterase, acid-like 3A
1416408_at	RIKEN cDNA D130055E20 gene
1451535_at	interleukin 31 receptor A
1429274_at	RIKEN cDNA 2310010M24 gene
1425891_a_at	GH regulated TBC protein 1
1419602_at	homeo box A2
1422188_s_at	T-cell receptor gamma, variable 4

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1449499 at
              homeo box A7
1429184 at
               RIKEN cDNA 9130002C22 gene
              RIKEN cDNA 1810026B05 gene [BLAST]
1447923 at
1420842 at
              protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type, F
1418993 s at
              Coagulation factor X
1460515 at
              RIKEN cDNA 8430419K02 gene
1425570 at
              signaling lymphocytic activation molecule family member 1
1418149 at
              chromogranin A
1455053 a at
              Testis derived transcript 3 [BLAST]
1428651 at
               RIKEN cDNA 4930429H24 gene
1426387 x at RIKEN cDNA 9030221M09 gene
1438968 x at
              serine protease inhibitor, Kunitz type 2
1441206 at
               synaptopodin 2
1455796 x at
              olfactomedin 1
1418884 x at tubulin, alpha 1
1439825 at
              cDNA sequence BC023741
1434140 at
              mcf.2 transforming sequence-like
1418778 at
               RIKEN cDNA 9030408N13 gene
1422103 a at
              signal transducer and activator of transcription 5B
1424108 at
              glyoxalase 1
              interleukin 17 receptor B
1420678 a at
1431255 at
              calreticulin 3
1451564 at
               Poly (ADP-ribose) polymerase family, member 14
1449009 at
              Transcribed locus
1446307 at
              poly(A) polymerase gamma [BLAST]
1460319 at
              Fucosyltransferase 8
1417235 at
              EH-domain containing 3
              Protein phosphatase 1H (PP2C domain containing)
1435510 at
1434670 at
              kinesin family member 5A [BLAST]
1415971 at
              myristoylated alanine rich protein kinase C substrate
1435458 at
              proviral integration site 1
1452982 at
               RIKEN cDNA A330103N21 gene
1459327 at
              Mus musculus transcribed sequences
1432950 at
              Solute carrier family 24 (sodium/potassium/calcium exchanger), member 2
1455220 at
              frequently rearranged in advanced T-cell lymphomas 2
1451112 s at
              death-associated protein
1451814 a at
              HIV-1 tat interactive protein 2, homolog (human)
1433563 s at
              Der1-like domain family, member 1
              Tripartite motif protein 34
1424857 a at
1439163 at
               Transcribed locus
1426642 at
               fibronectin 1
1453119 at
              RIKEN cDNA 4933428L19 gene
1437470 at
              Pbx/knotted 1 homeobox
1439085 at
              RIKEN cDNA C130039O16 gene
1451999 at
              LIM domain binding 3
1438568 at
              MAS-related GPR, member E
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1454858 x at RIKEN cDNA 3300001H21 gene
1426302 at
               transmembrane protease, serine 4
1423135 at
               thymus cell antigen 1, theta
1435066 at
               Phosphatidylinositol transfer protein, cytoplasmic 1
              leptin receptor overlapping transcript
1424438 a at
1421375 a at
              S100 calcium binding protein A6 (calcyclin)
1428496 at
               SECIS binding protein 2
1424852 at
               myocyte enhancer factor 2C [BLAST]
1460365 a at
              dvnamin 1
               ADP-ribosylation factor-like 1
1447089 at
1417101 at
               heat shock protein 2
1425396 a at
              lymphocyte protein tyrosine kinase
1425099 a at
              aryl hydrocarbon receptor nuclear translocator-like
1427271 at
               RIKEN cDNA 6030404E16 gene
1424008 a at
              RNA binding protein with multiple splicing 2
1434853 x at makorin, ring finger protein, 1
1451449 at
               RIKEN cDNA 4933407N01 gene
1448237 x at
              lactate dehydrogenase 2, B chain
               molybdenum cofactor sulfurase
1429352 at
1434329 s at
              adiponectin receptor 2
1440217 at
               Similar to hypothetical protein FLJ39743
1427433 s at
              Homeo box A3
1428840 s at
              RIKEN cDNA 1500002B03 gene
1439448 x at
             RIKEN cDNA 2400003B06 gene
1424936 a at
              Similar to axonemal dynein heavy chain 8 Dnahc8
1421345 at
               lecithin-retinol acyltransferase (phosphatidylcholine-retinol-O-acyltransferase)
1418490 at
               serine dehydratase-like
1446309 at
               Mus musculus transcribed sequences
1433593 at
               yippee-like 5 (Drosophila)
1445260 at
               Testis derived transcript 3
1427038 at
               preproenkephalin 1
1437119 at
               Endoplasmic reticulum (ER) to nucleus signalling 1
1433832 at
               RIKEN cDNA B230369L08 gene
1450421 at
               transforming growth factor alpha
1418825 at
               interferon inducible protein 1
1434999 at
               suppressor of variegation 4-20 homolog 1 (Drosophila)
1424031 at
               sorting nexin 11
1417834 at
               synaptojanin 2 binding protein
1435312 at
               Transcribed locus [BLAST]
1457321 at
               RIKEN cDNA D130037M23 gene
1422420 at
               myoglobin
1430168 at
               CSA-conditional, T cell activation-dependent protein
1434082 at
               ELK3, member of ETS oncogene family
1436180 at
               DnaJ (Hsp40) homolog, subfamily C, member 5
1425129 a at
              transaldolase 1
1426799 at
               RAB8B, member RAS oncogene family
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ubiquitin carboxy-terminal hydrolase L1
1448260 at
1418553 at
              rho/rac guanine nucleotide exchange factor (GEF) 18
1456335 at
              gene model 106, (NCBI)
1425594 at
              laminin gamma 3
1442267 at
              syntaxin binding protein 4 [BLAST]
1457162 at
              expressed sequence AA691260
1418433 at
              RIKEN cDNA C230066K19 gene
1447927 at
              expressed sequence AI595338
1451114 at
              CKLF-like MARVEL transmembrane domain containing 6
1426355 a at
              RIKEN cDNA 6330578E17 gene
1453154 at
              RIKEN cDNA 1700029M20 gene
1424888 at
              RIKEN cDNA 9530046H09 gene
1437887 at
              RIKEN cDNA E130306M17 gene
              Mus musculus adult male hypothalamus cDNA, RIKEN full-length enriched library,
1438752 at
              clone:A230058F20 product:hypothetical protein, full insert sequence
              casein kinase 1, delta
1449932 at
1423144 at
              RIKEN cDNA 6330412C24 gene
1435445 at
              Cyclin T2
1456064 at
              expressed sequence AI504432
1440831 at
              RIKEN cDNA 6230421P05 gene [BLAST]
1460723 at
              melanocortin 5 receptor
1445532 at
              RIKEN cDNA C230040D10 gene
              RIKEN cDNA 9530013L04 gene
1451446 at
1454853 s at
              expressed sequence AW146154
1417999 at
              Integral membrane protein 2B
1456510 x at
              RIKEN cDNA 3300001H21 gene
1449108 at
              ferredoxin 1
1427532 at
              T-cell receptor interacting molecule
1416891 at
              numb gene homolog (Drosophila)
1452864 at
              Hypothetical protein A130035F20
1439427 at
              claudin 9
1446239 at
              RNA binding site for Dazl protein, clone be2
1456142 x at
             LIM domain containing preferred translocation partner in lipoma
1434283 at
              AT rich interactive domain 5B (Mrf1 like) [BLAST]
1434683 at
              RIKEN cDNA 2600010L24 gene
              sulfotransferase family, cytosolic, 2B, member 1
1417335 at
              Myeloid/lymphoid or mixed lineage-leukemia translocation to 10 homolog (Drosophila)
1420870 at
1436419 a at
              RIKEN cDNA 1700097N02 gene
1437624 x at
              RIKEN cDNA 1110001K21 gene
1442693 at
              Tripartite motif protein 34
1441779 at
              RIKEN cDNA 9530006C21 gene
              RIKEN cDNA 4121402D02 gene
1428871 at
1452844 at
              POU domain, class 6, transcription factor 1
1440626 at
              homeo box D13 [BLAST]
              glucocorticoid modulatory element binding protein 1
1421003 at
1418956 at
              Serine/threonine protein kinase SSTK
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1447151_at	RIKEN cDNA 4930519N13 gene
1424646_at	uridine-cytidine kinase 1-like 1
1449814_at	frequently rearranged in advanced T-cell lymphomas
1424821_at	Nedd4 family interacting protein 1
1438452_at	RIKEN cDNA A630080F05 gene
1435240_at	bromodomain adjacent to zinc finger domain, 2B
1426504_a_at	Ring finger protein 121
1449875_s_at	histocompatibility 2, T region locus 10
1420915_at	signal transducer and activator of transcription 1
1448418_s_at	RIKEN cDNA A730061H03 gene
1433471_at	Transcription factor 7, T-cell specific
1449815_a_at	Single-stranded DNA binding protein 2
1443635_at	BCL2/adenovirus E1B 19kD interacting protein like
1455231_s_at	RIKEN cDNA 2310011J03 gene
1424759_at	Expressed sequence AV216361

Supplementary Table 2. Genes under-expressed in all $\emph{Mll-AF9}$ populations

Probe ID	Gene Description
1450344_a_at	Prostaglandin E receptor 3 (subtype EP3)
1416168 at	serine (or cysteine) proteinase inhibitor, clade F, member 1
1422851 at	High mobility group AT-hook 2
1433908 a at	cortactin
1416529 at	epithelial membrane protein 1
1447640 s at	pre B-cell leukemia transcription factor 3
1445546_at	Prostaglandin E receptor 3 (subtype EP3)
1443394 at	High mobility group AT-hook 2 [BLAST]
1448918 at	Solute carrier organic anion transporter family, member 3a1
1419202 at	cystatin F (leukocystatin)
1437424 at	RIKEN cDNA C430017H16 gene
1428642 at	solute carrier family 35, member D3
1449404 at	Phosphatidylinositol-4-phosphate 5-kinase, type II, alpha
1457424 at	Eyes absent 1 homolog (Drosophila)
1424254 at	interferon induced transmembrane protein 1
1425062_at	RIKEN cDNA A230020G22 gene
1436907 at	neuron navigator 1
1448942 at	guanine nucleotide binding protein (G protein), gamma 11
1426566 s at	interleukin 17 receptor E
1436970 a at	platelet derived growth factor receptor, beta polypeptide
1432057_a_at	EST AI197291
1426389_at	calcium/calmodulin-dependent protein kinase ID
1425536_at	syntaxin 3
1459665_s_at	MRV integration site 1
1421457_a_at	SAM domain, SH3 domain and nuclear localisation signals, 1
1440179_x_at	Similar to hypothetical protein MGC26996; chromosome 6 open reading frame 172
1436759_x_at	calponin 3, acidic
1437217_at	ankyrin repeat domain 6
1433891_at	G protein-coupled receptor 48
1429589_at	Transcribed locus
1451791_at	tissue factor pathway inhibitor
1438306_at	RIKEN cDNA 3110001E11 gene
1430978_at	ribosomal protein S25
1417404_at	ELOVL family member 6, elongation of long chain fatty acids (yeast)
1455656_at	B and T lymphocyte associated
1437008_x_at	RIKEN cDNA 1110006I15 gene
1419722_at	protease, serine, 19 (neuropsin)
1438936_s_at	Ribonuclease, RNase A family 4
1423835_at	zinc finger protein 503
1417323_at	RIKEN cDNA 5430413I02 gene
1418351_a_at	DNA methyltransferase 3B
1428572_at	brain abundant, membrane attached signal protein 1
1426755_at	cytoskeleton-associated protein 4

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1438571 at
               budding uninhibited by benzimidazoles 1 homolog (S. cerevisiae)
1438160 x at
              solute carrier organic anion transporter family, member 4a1
1454795 at
              Cobl-like 1
1455452 x at
              Mus musculus transcribed sequences
1451780 at
              B-cell linker
1451332 at
              zinc finger protein 521
1426628 at
              Transmembrane protein 34
1460578 at
              FYVE, RhoGEF and PH domain containing 5
1421144 at
              retinitis pigmentosa GTPase regulator interacting protein 1
1447965 at
              Mus musculus transcribed sequence with moderate similarity to protein prf:1614337A
              (M.musculus) 1614337A formin [Mus musculus]
              dedicator of cytokinesis 7
1448892 at
1452119 at
              RIKEN cDNA 2600005C20 gene
1456383 at
              RIKEN cDNA 2410005K20 gene
1423760 at
              CD44 antigen
1418355 at
              nucleobindin 2
1457582 at
              Ubiquitously transcribed tetratricopeptide repeat gene, Y chromosome
              Leucine-rich repeat kinase 1
1451985 at
              DNA segment, Chr 13, Brigham & Women's Genetics 1146 expressed
1457743 at
              myeloid/lymphoid or mixed-lineage leukemia
1427283 at
1435149 at
              phospholipase C, gamma 1
1451089 a at
              archain 1
1416996 at
              TBC1 domain family, member 8
              RIKEN cDNA 1700012F10 gene
1439664 at
              caspase 4, apoptosis-related cysteine protease
1449591 at
              3-phosphoglycerate dehydrogenase
1456584 x at
1447851 x at
              ATPase, class V, type 10A
1423596 at
              Proteasome (prosome, macropain) subunit, beta type 7
1436867 at
              sarcalumenin
1420928 at
              beta galactoside alpha 2,6 sialyltransferase 1
              leucine zipper protein 1
1416469 at
              integrin beta 5
1456195 x at
1448985 at
              dual specificity phosphatase 22
1450718 at
              Adaptor protein with pleckstrin homology and src
1456795 at
              RIKEN cDNA D330027G24 gene
              3-phosphoglycerate dehydrogenase
1437621 x at
1437861 s at
              Protein kinase C, epsilon
1457510 at
              Mus musculus transcribed sequence with weak similarity to protein pir:I49130
              (M.musculus) I49130 reverse transcriptase - mouse
1417849 at
              Glucocorticoid induced gene 1
1429846 at
               RIKEN cDNA 9030411K21 gene [BLAST]
              RIKEN cDNA 1500005N04 gene
1428373 at
1441242 at
              dipeptidylpeptidase 4
1441089 at
              Transcribed locus
1424065 at
              ER degradation enhancer, mannosidase alpha-like 1
1452073 at
              RIKEN cDNA 6720460F02 gene
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1422751 at
              transducin-like enhancer of split 1, homolog of Drosophila E(spl)
1419872 at
              colony stimulating factor 1 receptor
1435560 at
              integrin alpha L
1422948 s at
              histone 1, H4a
1444248 at
              reticulocalbin 2
1431256 at
              RIKEN cDNA 5033423O07 gene
1435993 at
              Mus musculus adult male diencephalon cDNA, RIKEN full-length enriched library,
              clone:9330168G06 product:SCAN-KRAB-zinc finger gene 1, full insert sequence
              frizzled homolog 6 (Drosophila)
1417301 at
1423059 at
              PTK2 protein tyrosine kinase 2
              gb:BF318215 /DB XREF=gi:11266785 /DB_XREF=ux08a07.x1 /CLONE=IMAGE:3470
1445360 at
              FEA=EST /CNT=3 /TID=Mm.157542.1 /TIER=ConsEnd /STK=2 /UG=Mm.157542 /
              UG TITLE=ESTs
              RIKEN cDNA 5830434P21 gene
1433625 at
              ELOVL family member 7, elongation of long chain fatty acids (yeast)
1441891 x at
1434600 at
              tight junction protein 2
1420804 s at
              C-type (calcium dependent, carbohydrate recognition domain) lectin, superfamily member
1437279 x at
              syndecan 1
1453285 at
              RIKEN cDNA 2600017H02 gene
1436395 at
              caspase recruitment domain family, member 6
1442754 at
              RIKEN cDNA C030013G03 gene
1431931 a at
              RAB, member of RAS oncogene family-like 2A
1427284 a at
              tocopherol (alpha) transfer protein
1437811 x at LOC434352
1423194 at
              Rho GTPase activating protein 5 [BLAST]
1456844 at
              Calcium/calmodulin-dependent protein kinase II, delta
1456072 at
              Protein phosphatase 1, regulatory (inhibitor) subunit 9A
              RIKEN cDNA F830004D09 gene
1429612 at
1460314 s at
              Histone1, H3d
1452092 at
              RIKEN cDNA 4631426J05 gene
1418981 at
              caspase 12
1428795 at
              Similar to chromosome 6 open reading frame 192; dJ55C23.6 gene
1434406 at
              SLIT-ROBO Rho GTPase activating protein 2
1427682 a at
              early growth response 2
1425383 a at
              Pre B-cell leukemia transcription factor 1
1447935 at
              RIKEN cDNA C730036B14 gene
1434945 at
              Hypothetical protein A330042H22
1452013 at
              ATPase, class V, type 10A
1456789 at
              Zinc finger protein 462
              N-myristoyltransferase 2
1454919 at
1450955 s at
              sortilin 1
1444350 at
              RIKEN cDNA 9830137M10 gene
              RIKEN cDNA C230081A13 gene [BLAST]
1435580 at
1441656 at
              RIKEN cDNA B930068K11 gene [BLAST]
              RIKEN cDNA 2610036F08 gene
1455786 at
1454655 at
              Diacylglycerol kinase, delta
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1438561 x at RIKEN cDNA 4930538D17 gene
              retinol binding protein 1, cellular
1448754 at
1433051 at
              RIKEN cDNA C030027H14 gene
1416498 at
              peptidylprolyl isomerase C
              Transcribed sequence with moderate similarity to protein sp:P00722 (E. coli)
1455970 at
               BGAL ECOLI Beta-galactosidase
              Transcribed locus
1433716 x at
1456250 x at
              transforming growth factor, beta induced
1416301_a_at Early B-cell factor 1
1429360 at
              Kruppel-like factor 3 (basic)
1439754 at
              SRY-box containing gene 12
1459916 at
              RIKEN cDNA 5730488B01 gene
1447852 x at
              RIKEN cDNA 2900002H16 gene
1426994 at
              RIKEN cDNA 9430090L19 gene
              RIKEN cDNA 9930116O05 gene [BLAST]
1440068 at
1429459 at
              sema domain, immunoglobulin domain (Ig), short basic domain, secreted, (semaphorin) 3D
1441001 at
              Expressed sequence AI225934 [BLAST]
1449504 at
              karyopherin (importin) alpha 1
              FMS-like tyrosine kinase 3
1419538 at
              RIKEN cDNA 9830001H06 gene [BLAST]
1436132 at
1429301 at
              casein kinase II, alpha 2, polypeptide
1455946 x at thymosin, beta 10
1421385_a_at
              myosin VIIa
1436209 at
              RIKEN cDNA 4732437J24 gene
1457278 at
              RIKEN cDNA 6720489N17 gene
              solute carrier family 22 (organic cation transporter), member 3
1420444 at
              ATPase family, AAA domain containing 3A
1437343 x at
1457707 at
              LOC434199
1452654 at
              zinc finger, DHHC domain containing 2
1453360 a at
              testis expressed gene 9
1434990 at
              Protein phosphatase 1E (PP2C domain containing) [BLAST]
              solute carrier family 2 (facilitated glucose transporter), member 1
1434773 a at
              Protein kinase C, epsilon
1452878 at
              RIKEN cDNA 4930545L23 gene
1430481 at
1452459 at
              Calmodulin binding protein 1
1424042 at
              transmembrane protein 5
              RIKEN cDNA 2210402C18 gene
1428626 at
1440637 at
              Intersectin 1 (SH3 domain protein 1A) [BLAST]
1455321 at
              DDHD domain containing 1
              Transcription elongation factor B (SIII), polypeptide 2
1428263 a at
              Phosphatidylinositol transfer protein, beta
1454892 at
              sorting nexin associated golgi protein 1
1416359 at
1424336 at
              RIKEN cDNA 8430432M10 gene
1419152 at
              RIKEN cDNA 2810417H13 gene
              RNA terminal phosphate cyclase domain 1
1424095 at
              expressed sequence C86302
1434936 at
```

1428661_at RIKEN cDNA 2810439M11 gene 1452463_x_at Immunoglobulin kappa chain variable 8 (V8) 1424863_a_at RIKEN cDNA B230339E18 gene 1448316_at chemokine-like factor super family 3

Supplementary Table 3: Genes up-regulated in common in the present analysis of knockin Mll-AF9 mice and in the analysis of leukemic GMPs generated by MLL-

AF9 retrovirus transduction (Krivtsov et al., Nature 2006)

Probe ID	Gene Description
1416768_at	RIKEN cDNA 1110003E01 gene
1436419_a_at	RIKEN cDNA 1700097N02 gene
1435240_at	bromodomain adjacent to zinc finger domain, 2B
1451114_at	CKLF-like MARVEL transmembrane domain containing 6
1424936_a_at	dynein, axonemal, heavy chain 8
1418993_s_at	coagulation factor X
1431475_a_at	homeo box A10
1427433_s_at	homeo box A3
1448926_at	homeo box A5
1449499_at	homeo box A7
1455626_at	homeo box A9
1451814_a_at	HIV-1 tat interactive protein 2, homolog (human)
1451535_at	interleukin 31 receptor A
1424852_at	myocyte enhancer factor 2C
1443260_at	myeloid ecotropic viral integration site 1
1455796_x_at	olfactomedin 1
1435312_at	Progestin and adipoQ receptor family member VII
1427038_at	preproenkephalin 1
1416635_at	sphingomyelin phosphodiesterase, acid-like 3A
1433593_at	yippee-like 5 (Drosophila)