

Table S1. Percent wildtype activity of the *flgKL* class 3 promoter mutants from Figure 3.

| Position | Mutation | | | |
|----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|
| | A | T | G | C |
| -59 T | 70 | 100 | 56 | 31 |
| -58 C | 111 | 105 | 95 | 100 |
| -57 A | 100 | 55 | 60 | 69 |
| -56 A | 100 | 86 | 79 | 76 |
| -55 G | 82 | 83 | 100 | 89 |
| -54 T | 79 | 100 | 95 | 101 |
| -53 C | 99 | 101 | 104 | 100 |
| -52 C | 110 | 98 | 109 | 100 |
| -41 T | 104 | 100 | 106 | 103 |
| -40 G | 100 | 85 | 100 | 50 |
| -39 C | 92 | 94 | 53 | 100 |
| -38 C | 2.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 100 |
| -37 G | 12 | 4.2 | 100 | 1.9 |
| -36 A | 100 | 71 | 3.5 | 9.9 |
| -35 T | 88 | 100 | 48 | 75 |
| -34 A | 100 | 77 | 79 | 44 |
| -33 A | 100 | 100 | 89 | 100 |

Except for Table S7, the β -galactosidase activities of all mutants in the supplemental tables are normalized to the activity of the wildtype promoter (100%).

Table S2. Percent wildtype activity of the *fliAZY* class 2 promoter mutants from Figure 5.

| Position | Mutation | | | |
|----------|----------|-----|-----|-----|
| | A | T | G | C |
| -105 A | 100 | 148 | 106 | 171 |
| -104 C | 141 | 117 | 111 | 100 |
| -103 A | 100 | 57 | 55 | 44 |
| -100 A | 100 | 74 | 121 | 116 |
| -96 A | 100 | 61 | 131 | 50 |
| -91 A | 100 | 66 | 82 | 64 |
| -90 C | 107 | 39 | 129 | 100 |
| -89 C | 116 | 73 | 112 | 100 |
| -84 T | 82 | 100 | 64 | 59 |
| -83 T | 58 | 100 | 36 | 40 |
| -82 T | 57 | 100 | 34 | 43 |
| -81 T | 65 | 100 | 50 | 64 |
| -76 C | 63 | 93 | 67 | 100 |
| -75 C | 61 | 111 | 99 | 100 |
| -74 T | 57 | 100 | 61 | 88 |
| -73 T | 29 | 100 | 4.4 | 3.8 |
| -72 A | 100 | 77 | 66 | 34 |
| -71 T | 72 | 100 | 17 | 43 |
| -70 T | 7.7 | 100 | 7.5 | 21 |
| -69 C | 38 | 74 | 30 | 100 |
| -68 C | 91 | 103 | 103 | 100 |
| -67 T | 113 | 100 | 99 | 107 |
| -66 T | 78 | 100 | 92 | 108 |
| -65 C | 58 | 74 | 73 | 100 |
| -64 G | 72 | 45 | 100 | 61 |
| -63 A | 100 | 51 | 27 | 25 |
| -62 T | 30 | 100 | 4.1 | 12 |
| -61 A | 100 | 140 | 76 | 86 |
| -60 G | 93 | 32 | 100 | 48 |

Table S3. Percent wildtype activity for mutating the same base pairs in different class 2 promoters.

| <i>fliAZY</i> mutation | change in log-odds score | <i>fliAZY</i> | <i>fliDST</i> |
|-----------------------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|
| -96 A->G | -0.2 | 131 | 37 |
| -71 T->C | -2.2 | 43 | 52 |
| -70 T->C | -3.9 | 21 | 25 |

Table S4. Percent wildtype activity for mutating the same base pairs in different class 3 promoters.

| <i>flgKL</i> mutation | change in log-odds score | <i>flgKL</i> | <i>fliAZY</i> | <i>fliDST</i> | <i>flgMN</i> |
|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| -59 T->C | -3.6 | 31 | 28 | | |
| -57 A->C | -2.8 | 69 | | 75 | |
| -56 A->G | -3.6 | 79 | 65 | | |
| -56 A->T | -3.6 | 86 | 87 | | |
| -55 G->A | -3.7 | 82 | 90 | | |
| -41 T->C | -3.2 | 103 | | 102 | |
| -40 G->A | -3.1 | 100 | 36 | | |
| -38 C->T | -4.0 | 1.9 | 1.1 | | 1.6 |
| -37 G->A | -4.0 | 12 | 3.2 | 26 | |
| -36 A->T | -3.6 | 71 | 43 | | |
| -35 T->C | -3.5 | 75 | 43 | 98 | |
| -34 A->C | -3.6 | 44 | 27 | | |
| -34 A->G | -2.7 | 79 | 51 | 88 | |
| -33 A->G | -3.4 | 89 | | 87 | |

Table S5. Experimental and predicted activities of double mutants
in the *fliAZY* FlhD₂C₂ binding site from Figure 8.

| Strain | Mutations | Double mutant | Mutation #1 | Mutation #2 | Predicted |
|---------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| TH11730 | -71 T->A, -74 T->G | 46 | 72 | 61 | 44 |
| TH11709 | -71 T->C, -74 T->A | 38 | 43 | 57 | 24 |
| TH11710 | -71 T->G, -74 T->G | 14 | 17 | 61 | 10 |
| TH12496 | -66 T->C, -73 T->A | 23 | 108 | 29 | 31 |
| TH11704 | -64 G->A, -72 A->C | 20 | 72 | 34 | 24 |
| TH11706 | -64 G->A, -72 A->G | 43 | 72 | 66 | 47 |
| TH11705 | -64 G->C, -72 A->C | 15 | 61 | 34 | 21 |
| TH11707 | -64 G->C, -72 A->G | 33 | 61 | 66 | 40 |
| TH11708 | -64 G->T, -72 A->G | 25 | 45 | 66 | 30 |
| TH11713 | -61 A->T, -70 T->C | 33 | 140 | 21 | 30 |
| TH11714 | -61 A->T, -70 T->G | 11 | 140 | 7.5 | 11 |
| TH11703 | -63 A->T, -65 C->G | 32 | 51 | 73 | 37 |
| TH11702 | -63 A->T, -65 C->T | 24 | 51 | 74 | 38 |
| TH11712 | -61 A->T, -64 G->A | 113 | 140 | 72 | 100 |
| TH11711 | -61 A->T, -64 G->T | 64 | 140 | 45 | 63 |
| TH11722 | -76 C->A, -100 A->G | 70 | 63 | 121 | 77 |
| TH11723 | -76 C->G, -100 A->G | 89 | 67 | 121 | 81 |
| TH11724 | -76 C->G, -100 A->T | 47 | 67 | 74 | 49 |
| TH11720 | -76 C->T, -100 A->G | 111 | 93 | 121 | 113 |
| TH11721 | -76 C->T, -100 A->T | 63 | 93 | 74 | 69 |
| TH11717 | -69 C->A, -96 A->G | 52 | 38 | 131 | 50 |
| TH11731 | -69 C->A, -96 A->T | 17 | 38 | 61 | 23 |
| TH11719 | -69 C->G, -96 A->G | 40 | 30 | 131 | 40 |
| TH11718 | -69 C->G, -96 A->T | 12 | 30 | 61 | 18 |
| TH11716 | -69 C->T, -96 A->G | 91 | 74 | 131 | 97 |
| TH11715 | -69 C->T, -96 A->T | 36 | 74 | 61 | 45 |
| TH11696 | -65 C->A, -91 A->C | 33 | 58 | 64 | 37 |
| TH11695 | -65 C->A, -91 A->G | 45 | 58 | 82 | 47 |
| TH11697 | -65 C->A, -91 A->T | 30 | 58 | 66 | 38 |
| TH11701 | -65 C->G, -91 A->C | 45 | 73 | 64 | 47 |
| TH11700 | -65 C->G, -91 A->G | 62 | 73 | 82 | 60 |
| TH11699 | -65 C->T, -91 A->C | 41 | 74 | 64 | 48 |
| TH11698 | -65 C->T, -91 A->G | 56 | 74 | 82 | 61 |
| TH10271 | -62 T->C, -90 C->T | 6.6 | 39 | 12 | 4.7 |
| TH10425 | -77 G->A, -83 T->C | 21 | 52 | 40 | 20 |

Table S6. Experimental and predicted activities of double mutants
in the *flgKL* promoter from Figure 8.

| Strain | Mutations | Double mutant | Mutation #1 | Mutation #2 | Predicted |
|---------|------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| TH11935 | -57A->G, -59T->G | 17 | 60 | 56 | 34 |
| TH11934 | -57A->C, -59T->G | 12 | 69 | 56 | 39 |
| TH11933 | -57A->C, -59T->C | 10 | 69 | 31 | 21 |
| TH11932 | -57A->T, -59T->C | 7.9 | 55 | 31 | 17 |
| TH11931 | -55G->T, -56A->C | 51 | 83 | 76 | 64 |
| TH11930 | -55G->A, -56A->C | 82 | 82 | 76 | 62 |
| TH11929 | -55G->A, -56A->T | 81 | 82 | 86 | 71 |
| TH11928 | -55G->T, -56A->T | 66 | 83 | 86 | 72 |
| TH11927 | -55G->A, -56A->G | 78 | 82 | 79 | 65 |
| TH11926 | -55G->T, -56A->G | 70 | 83 | 79 | 66 |
| TH11938 | -37G->T, -40G->C | 1.9 | 4.2 | 50 | 2.1 |
| TH11937 | -37G->A, -40G->T | 1.8 | 12 | 85 | 10 |
| TH11936 | -37G->T, -40G->T | 2.2 | 4.2 | 85 | 3.6 |
| TH11925 | -34A->T, -36A->T | 27 | 77 | 71 | 55 |
| TH11924 | -34A->C, -36A->T | 7.7 | 44 | 71 | 31 |
| TH11923 | -34A->T, -36A->C | 3.4 | 77 | 9.9 | 7.7 |
| TH11922 | -34A->G, -36A->C | 1.8 | 79 | 9.9 | 7.8 |
| TH11921 | -34A->T, -36A->G | 2.0 | 77 | 3.5 | 2.7 |
| TH11920 | -34A->G, -36A->G | 1.5 | 79 | 3.5 | 2.7 |
| TH11914 | -40G->C, -59T->C | 3.0 | 50 | 31 | 15 |
| TH11913 | -40G->T, -59T->C | 5.5 | 85 | 31 | 26 |
| TH11912 | -40G->C, -59T->G | 5.7 | 50 | 56 | 28 |
| TH11911 | -40G->T, -59T->G | 17 | 85 | 56 | 48 |
| TH11904 | -35T->G, -57A->C | 7.9 | 48 | 69 | 33 |
| TH11903 | -35T->A, -57A->C | 25 | 88 | 69 | 60 |
| TH11902 | -35T->G, -57A->G | 4.6 | 48 | 60 | 29 |
| TH11901 | -35T->A, -57A->G | 14 | 88 | 60 | 52 |
| TH11900 | -35T->G, -57A->T | 5.1 | 48 | 55 | 26 |
| TH11899 | -35T->A, -57A->T | 15 | 88 | 55 | 48 |
| TH11910 | -37G->A, -56A->C | 2.9 | 12 | 76 | 8.9 |
| TH11909 | -37G->T, -56A->C | 2.0 | 4.2 | 76 | 3.2 |
| TH11908 | -37G->C, -56A->G | 2.1 | 1.9 | 79 | 1.5 |
| TH11907 | -37G->A, -56A->G | 3.2 | 12 | 79 | 9.2 |
| TH11906 | -37G->C, -56A->T | 2.0 | 1.9 | 86 | 1.6 |
| TH11905 | -37G->A, -56A->T | 4.0 | 12 | 86 | 10 |
| TH11919 | -34A->C, -55G->C | 19 | 44 | 89 | 39 |
| TH11918 | -34A->T, -55G->C | 48 | 77 | 89 | 69 |
| TH11917 | -34A->T, -55G->T | 42 | 77 | 83 | 65 |
| TH11916 | -34A->C, -55G->T | 18 | 44 | 83 | 36 |
| TH11915 | -34A->C, -55G->A | 15 | 44 | 82 | 36 |

Table S7. Activity of *flgKL* class 3 promoter mutants when σ^{28} is expressed at different levels from the arabinose promoter.

| Mutations | wt ara promoter | | Para935 | | Para936 | |
|------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|
| | Activity | SD | Activity | SD | Activity | SD |
| -58 C->A | 77 | 3.5 | 54 | 4.4 | 30 | 0.61 |
| wildtype | 73 | 7.2 | 45 | 5.5 | 17 | 1.3 |
| -39 C->T | 71 | 4.3 | 30 | 1.5 | 7.9 | 0.57 |
| -55 G->C | 69 | 2.7 | 32 | 3.0 | 8.0 | 0.42 |
| -56 A->T | 65 | 3.2 | 29 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 0.47 |
| -55 G->A | 65 | 3.0 | 26 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 0.23 |
| -55 G->T | 64 | 1.9 | 28 | 2.6 | 6.5 | 0.48 |
| -34 A->T | 64 | 2.4 | 23 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 0.23 |
| -56 A->G | 60 | 3.2 | 23 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 0.09 |
| -36 A->T | 56 | 0.41 | 17 | 0.94 | 2.9 | 0.04 |
| -55G->A, -56A->T | 54 | 3.2 | 19 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 0.19 |
| -57 A->C | 52 | 3.1 | 18 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 0.16 |
| -55G->T, -56A->G | 46 | 1.0 | 15 | 0.50 | 2.7 | 0.13 |
| -40 G->C | 39 | 0.57 | 9.5 | 0.65 | 1.7 | 0.05 |
| -34 A->C | 36 | 0.32 | 8.9 | 0.54 | 1.5 | 0.03 |
| -34A->T, -55G->T | 25 | 0.42 | 5.4 | 0.35 | 0.90 | 0.03 |
| -59 T->C | 22 | 0.29 | 4.8 | 0.24 | 0.92 | 0.02 |
| -34A->T, -36A->T | 16 | 0.16 | 3.1 | 0.18 | 0.67 | 0.07 |
| -34A->C, -55G->C | 13 | 0.10 | 2.6 | 0.17 | 0.54 | 0.10 |
| -37 G->A | 9.8 | 0.36 | 1.9 | 0.09 | 0.51 | 0.07 |
| -57A->C, -59T->C | 6.9 | 0.18 | 1.5 | 0.10 | 0.43 | 0.06 |
| -37 G->T | 3.5 | 0.31 | 0.88 | 0.06 | 0.32 | 0.06 |
| -37G->A, -56A->G | 2.2 | 0.14 | 0.64 | 0.08 | 0.36 | 0.06 |
| -37G->T, -40G->C | 1.3 | 0.19 | 0.47 | 0.08 | 0.32 | 0.08 |

These β -galactosidase activities are expressed in units of nmol/min/OD650/ml.

Table S8. FlhD₄C₂ binding sites used to construct the class 2 consensus sequences in Figure 5.

| Organism | Position (bp) | Promoter | Score (bits) | Sequence | |
|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| <i>E. coli</i> | 1130140 | <i>flgA</i> | 29.0 | TTATCGGCCGGAATAAAC | GCAAAATGGGT CGCTATTATGCCGTTG |
| <i>E. coli</i> | 1986148 | <i>yecR</i> | 24.7 | GATGGCAAGAAATAGCG | CCTGCCAGGC GTCTTTTCCGGCCATTG |
| <i>E. coli</i> | 1999873 | <i>fliA</i> | 24.5 | GTAACCCCCAAATAACC | CCTCATTTCACC CACTAATCGTCCGATT |
| <i>E. coli</i> | 2011093 | <i>fliE</i> | 22.9 | CTATCCGCCAATAAAC | CGTTTTTTGT TGCTATTAGCGCTTT |
| <i>E. coli</i> | 2001764 | <i>fliD</i> | 22.1 | TAGTCGCCGAAATACTC | TTTCTCTGCC CCTTATTCCCGCTATT |
| <i>E. coli</i> | 1964271 | <i>flhB</i> | 17.8 | AAAAGCCCTAAATCCCG | CCTGTTTGCC CCTTACTCAAACCATTG |
| <i>E. coli</i> | 2560013 | <i>yffO</i> | 17.3 | TAACGCCAAATTAGCG | CTGAATTAATG GGTAATTATTGCGGTTT |
| <i>E. coli</i> | 617276 | <i>fepE</i> | 16.2 | TAAACCCATAATTACAG | AAAATAATTATG GGTTTTTATTGTTG |
| <i>E. coli</i> | 2017535 | <i>fliL</i> | 14.2 | TAACGTCAGAGGTAGCA | CCGTAATCCGC GTCTTTCCCCGCTTTG |
| <i>Erwinia</i> | 1986012 | <i>fliA</i> | 32.1 | ACATGGCAGGAATAACC | CTTCTTTTTGA CGCTATTCAAGGCATTG |
| <i>Erwinia</i> | 1950873 | <i>flgA</i> | 23.3 | CCATCGAACGAAATAGAC | GCCAAATGCAG CGCTATTATTGCCCTTA |
| <i>Erwinia</i> | 1972546 | <i>fliE</i> | 21.4 | CGATGGTCGATAAGGT | GGCATTTCG CGCTAATTGTGCGATT |
| <i>Erwinia</i> | 1945431 | <i>flhB</i> | 20.9 | TATTGTTAAAAAGCG | TCGGTTTTCT CGTTGTTCCAGCCATAA |
| <i>Erwinia</i> | 1965808 | <i>fliL</i> | 13.1 | TAAACGAATAAGTTAGC | ACAATTTCCT GTCTATTCTGTATTG |
| <i>Photobacterium</i> | 2281826 | <i>flgA</i> | 27.1 | CTATCGGATGAATAGAC | GCTAATTGAAT TGCTATTATCCCATTG |
| <i>Photobacterium</i> | 2315186 | <i>fliF</i> | 23.5 | AAAGCGGGTAATTAAAG | TAAAAAAGTCAG GGCTTATTGTGCCATT |
| <i>Photobacterium</i> | 2256282 | <i>flhB</i> | 21.8 | CTATCCCGCAAATAACC | GGTCATAATTCT CATTGTTCCAGCCATCG |
| <i>Photobacterium</i> | 2319770 | <i>fliD</i> | 20.2 | TGATAAGCCAAACAGCG | TCGGTTCTTCAC GACTATTCTACCATAG |
| <i>Photobacterium</i> | 2321170 | <i>fliA</i> | 15.4 | GCATAGGTGAAAAAGAA | GTGTTTTACTA CATTGTTCAAACGATTG |
| <i>Photobacterium</i> | 2308434 | <i>fliL</i> | 14.9 | TAACTTCATAACAAACG | AACGAGTTAGT CGTTTTTCCCCGTTG |
| <i>Proteus</i> | 3855 | <i>fliA</i> | 23.6 | GCATAGGTGAAAAAGAG | GGGCTTTGCTT CACTGTTCAGCCGATTG |
| <i>Proteus</i> | 1487 | <i>flgA</i> | 23.0 | TGATTGGAGGAATAGGG | GTAAATTGAAT TGCTATTATTGCCATT |
| <i>Proteus</i> | 105 | <i>flhB</i> | 22.4 | TCATAGCCAAAAAGCC | CCGTAAATTTC GATTGTTCAACCCATCA |
| <i>Salmonella</i> | 1258146 | <i>flgA</i> | 26.3 | TTATCGGCCGGAATAAAC | GCAAAATGCGT CGCTATTATTGCCATTG |
| <i>Salmonella</i> | 2049273 | <i>fliD</i> | 26.1 | TAGGCGGCAGAAATAGCC | GCTTTATGCAT CATTATTCCGCGCATTA |
| <i>Salmonella</i> | 2056379 | <i>fliF</i> | 24.0 | AAAGGCCTAAATAACG | ATAAAAAACCT CGGTTTTAGCGCATAG |
| <i>Salmonella</i> | 2045526 | <i>fliA</i> | 20.9 | ACATAAGTGAATAACC | CTTCTTTATAG CTTTATTCTTCGATAG |
| <i>Salmonella</i> | 2062956 | <i>fliL</i> | 17.2 | TAACGCCAGAGGTAGCA | TGATTATCCGC GTCTTTCACGCTTTG |
| <i>Salmonella</i> | 2011490 | <i>flhB</i> | 16.7 | TAACGCCATAAACCCCG | CCTTTTTTACCG TTACTCTGCCTATTG |
| <i>Salmonella</i> | 2047647 | <i>fliB</i> | 16.2 | GGTCCGCAAACGTCC | TCTCTTACTG CGTTAATCCGGCGATTG |
| <i>Salmonella</i> | 1679671 | <i>srfA</i> | 13.6 | TAATAGACCGAGAATT | CGCCTTTTG CTTTCTCCGCCGTTT |
| <i>Shigella</i> | 1121554 | <i>flgB</i> | 29.0 | CAACGGCATAAATAGCG | ACCCATTTCGC GTTTATTCCGCCGATAA |
| <i>Shigella</i> | 1974625 | <i>fliA</i> | 24.5 | GTAACCCCCAAATAACC | CCTCATTTCACC CACTAATCGTCCGATT |
| <i>Shigella</i> | 1989665 | <i>fliF</i> | 22.9 | AAAGGCCTAAATAGCA | ACAAAAAAACT GTTTATTGGCGGATAG |
| <i>Shigella</i> | 1976516 | <i>fliD</i> | 20.5 | TAGTCGACGAAATACTC | TTTCTCTGCC CCTTATTCCCGCTATT |
| <i>Shigella</i> | 1937672 | <i>flhB</i> | 18.4 | AAACGCCCTAAATCCCG | CCTGTTTGCC CCTTACTAAACCATTG |
| <i>Shigella</i> | 1996008 | <i>fliL</i> | 13.8 | TAACGTCAGAGGTAGCA | CCGTAATCCGC GTCTTTCCCCGCTTTG |
| <i>Yersinia</i> | 2025616 | <i>flgA</i> | 27.4 | CTATGCCAGAATAAGC | GCAAAATGCGT CGCTATTGTCCCCCTTA |
| <i>Yersinia</i> | 2069603 | <i>fliA</i> | 26.8 | GCATAAGCCAAATAGCC | GCCCTTTATAG GTCTATTCCGGCGATTG |
| <i>Yersinia</i> | 2058675 | <i>fliE</i> | 20.0 | CGATGGCTAAATAAGCC | GGTATTGGT ATCTAATTAGCGCTTT |
| <i>Yersinia</i> | 2016091 | <i>flhB</i> | 18.5 | CAATCTATCAATTAACC | CACTGAATAATG CGTTGTTCCGAGCATAA |
| <i>Yersinia</i> | 2051703 | <i>fliL</i> | 16.3 | AAACGGGCAAGCTAGGC | CGTTTTTCCC ACCTATTCTGCCTATTG |
| <i>Yersinia</i> | 2068032 | <i>fliD</i> | 12.0 | AATAGAGCAAATAGCC | CCTATTATCCCC TGCTATTCCAGCCATCA |

Table S9. Mutant strains used in this paper.

| Strain | Genotype |
|---------------|---|
| TH9301 | CRR4108[PflhDC5451::Tn10dTc[Δ25](Tc ^S)] ΔaraBAD943::fliA ΔfliA5647::FRT flgK5396::MudJ flgK6442 (-54 T->A) |
| TH9302 | " flgK6443 (-59 T->C) |
| TH9303 | " flgK6444 (-55 G->A) |
| TH9304 | " flgK6445 (-36 A->G) |
| TH9305 | " flgK6446 (-33 A->G) |
| TH9306 | " flgK6447 (-34 A->G) |
| TH9307 | " flgK6448 (-41 T->C) |
| TH9308 | " flgK6449 (-56 A->G) |
| TH9309 | " flgK6450 (-64 A->G) |
| TH9311 | " flgK6452 (-59 T->A) |
| TH9312 | " flgK6453 (Δ-34A) |
| TH9313 | " flgK6454 (-57 A->G) |
| TH9441 | CRR4107[PflhDC5451::Tn10dTc[Δ25](Tc ^S)] ΔaraBAD956::fliA ΔfliA5647::FRT flgK5396::MudJ flgK6442 (-54 T->A) |
| TH9442 | " flgK6443 (-59 T->C) |
| TH9443 | " flgK6444 (-55 G->A) |
| TH9444 | " flgK6445 (-36 A->G) |
| TH9445 | " flgK6446 (-33 A->G) |
| TH9446 | " flgK6447 (-34 A->G) |
| TH9447 | " flgK6448 (-41 T->C) |
| TH9448 | " flgK6449 (-56 A->G) |
| TH9449 | " flgK6450 (-64 A->G) |
| TH9451 | " flgK6452 (-59 T->A) |
| TH9452 | " flgK6453 (Δ-34A) |
| TH9453 | " flgK6454 (-57 A->G) |
| TH9579 | " flgK6469 (-40 G->A) |
| TH9580 | " flgK6470 (-61 G->C) |
| TH9581 | " flgK6471 (-58 C->T) |
| TH9582 | " flgK6472 (-1 C->T) |
| TH9583 | " flgK6473 (Δ-58C) |
| TH9975 | " flgK6563 (-52 C->T) |
| TH9976 | " flgK6564 (-53 C->T) |
| TH9977 | " flgK6565 (-53 C->A) |
| TH10001 | " flgK6570 (-34 A->C) |
| TH10002 | " flgK6571 (-35 T->A) |
| TH10003 | " flgK6572 (-35 T->G) |
| TH10004 | " flgK6573 (-35 T->C) |
| TH10005 | " flgK6574 (-36 A->T) |
| TH10006 | " flgK6575 (-36 A->C) |
| TH10007 | " flgK6576 (-37 G->C) |
| TH10008 | " flgK6577 (-37 G->T) |
| TH10009 | " flgK6578 (-37 G->A) |

Table S9 (Continued). Mutant strains used in this paper.

| | | |
|---------|---|------------------------------------|
| TH10010 | CRR4107[PflhDC5451::Tn10dTc[Δ25](Tc ^S)] ΔaraBAD956::fliA ΔfliA5647::FRT flgK5396::MudJ | <i>flgK6579</i> (-38 C->A) |
| TH10011 | " | <i>flgK6580</i> (-39 C->G) |
| TH10012 | " | <i>flgK6581</i> (-39 C->A) |
| TH10013 | " | <i>flgK6582</i> (-40 G->T) |
| TH10014 | " | <i>flgK6583</i> (-54 T->G) |
| TH10015 | " | <i>flgK6584</i> (-55 G->T) |
| TH10016 | " | <i>flgK6585</i> (-56 A->C) |
| TH10017 | " | <i>flgK6586</i> (-56 A->T) |
| TH10018 | " | <i>flgK6587</i> (-57 A->T) |
| TH10019 | " | <i>flgK6588</i> (-58 C->G) |
| TH10020 | " | <i>flgK6589</i> (-59 T->G) |
| TH10021 | " | <i>flgK6590</i> (-40 G->C) |
| TH10091 | " | <i>flgK6596</i> (-38 C->T) |
| TH10092 | " | <i>flgK6597</i> (-38 C->G) |
| TH10093 | " | <i>flgK6598</i> (-54 T->C) |
| TH10094 | " | <i>flgK6599</i> (-57 A->C) |
| TH10114 | " | <i>flgK6603</i> (-58 C->A) |
| TH10115 | " | <i>flgK6604</i> (-39 C->T) |
| TH10116 | " | <i>flgK6605</i> (-55 G->C) |
| TH10127 | " | <i>flgK6606</i> (-34 A->T) |
| TH11781 | " | <i>flgK7207</i> (-33 A->C) |
| TH11782 | " | <i>flgK7208</i> (-33 A->T) |
| TH11783 | " | <i>flgK7209</i> (-41 T->A) |
| TH11784 | " | <i>flgK7210</i> (-41 T->G) |
| TH11785 | " | <i>flgK7211</i> (-52 C->A) |
| TH11786 | " | <i>flgK7212</i> (-52 C->G) |
| TH11787 | " | <i>flgK7213</i> (-53 C->G) |
| TH11899 | " | <i>flgK7238</i> (-35T->A, -57A->T) |
| TH11900 | " | <i>flgK7239</i> (-35T->G, -57A->T) |
| TH11901 | " | <i>flgK7240</i> (-35T->A, -57A->G) |
| TH11902 | " | <i>flgK7241</i> (-35T->G, -57A->G) |
| TH11903 | " | <i>flgK7242</i> (-35T->A, -57A->C) |
| TH11904 | " | <i>flgK7243</i> (-35T->G, -57A->C) |
| TH11905 | " | <i>flgK7244</i> (-37G->A, -56A->T) |
| TH11906 | " | <i>flgK7245</i> (-37G->C, -56A->T) |
| TH11907 | " | <i>flgK7246</i> (-37G->A, -56A->G) |
| TH11908 | " | <i>flgK7247</i> (-37G->C, -56A->G) |
| TH11909 | " | <i>flgK7248</i> (-37G->T, -56A->C) |
| TH11910 | " | <i>flgK7249</i> (-37G->A, -56A->C) |
| TH11911 | " | <i>flgK7250</i> (-40G->T, -59T->G) |
| TH11912 | " | <i>flgK7251</i> (-40G->C, -59T->G) |
| TH11913 | " | <i>flgK7252</i> (-40G->T, -59T->C) |
| TH11914 | " | <i>flgK7253</i> (-40G->C, -59T->C) |

Table S9 (Continued). Mutant strains used in this paper.

| | | |
|---------|---|------------------------------------|
| TH11915 | CRR4107[PflhDC5451::Tn10dTc[Δ25](Tc ^S)] ΔaraBAD956::fliA ΔfliA5647::FRT flgK5396::MudJ | <i>flgK7254</i> (-34A->C, -55G->A) |
| TH11916 | " | <i>flgK7255</i> (-34A->C, -55G->T) |
| TH11917 | " | <i>flgK7256</i> (-34A->T, -55G->T) |
| TH11918 | " | <i>flgK7257</i> (-34A->T, -55G->C) |
| TH11919 | " | <i>flgK7258</i> (-34A->C, -55G->C) |
| TH11920 | " | <i>flgK7259</i> (-34A->G, -36A->G) |
| TH11921 | " | <i>flgK7260</i> (-34A->T, -36A->G) |
| TH11922 | " | <i>flgK7261</i> (-34A->G, -36A->C) |
| TH11923 | " | <i>flgK7262</i> (-34A->T, -36A->C) |
| TH11924 | " | <i>flgK7263</i> (-34A->C, -36A->T) |
| TH11925 | " | <i>flgK7264</i> (-34A->T, -36A->T) |
| TH11926 | " | <i>flgK7265</i> (-55G->T, -56A->G) |
| TH11927 | " | <i>flgK7266</i> (-55G->A, -56A->G) |
| TH11928 | " | <i>flgK7267</i> (-55G->T, -56A->T) |
| TH11929 | " | <i>flgK7268</i> (-55G->A, -56A->T) |
| TH11930 | " | <i>flgK7269</i> (-55G->A, -56A->C) |
| TH11931 | " | <i>flgK7270</i> (-55G->T, -56A->C) |
| TH11932 | " | <i>flgK7271</i> (-57A->T, -59T->C) |
| TH11933 | " | <i>flgK7272</i> (-57A->C, -59T->C) |
| TH11934 | " | <i>flgK7273</i> (-57A->C, -59T->G) |
| TH11935 | " | <i>flgK7274</i> (-57A->G, -59T->G) |
| TH11936 | " | <i>flgK7275</i> (-37G->T, -40G->T) |
| TH11937 | " | <i>flgK7276</i> (-37G->A, -40G->T) |
| TH11938 | " | <i>flgK7277</i> (-37G->T, -40G->C) |
| TH13162 | CRR4107[PflhDC5451::Tn10dTc[Δ25](Tc ^S)] ParaB936 ΔaraBAD956::fliA ΔfliA5647::FRT flgK5396::MudJ | <i>flgK6443</i> (-59 T->C) |
| TH13163 | " | <i>flgK6444</i> (-55 G->A) |
| TH13164 | " | <i>flgK6449</i> (-56 A->G) |
| TH13165 | " | <i>flgK6570</i> (-34 A->C) |
| TH13166 | " | <i>flgK6574</i> (-36 A->T) |
| TH13167 | " | <i>flgK6577</i> (-37 G->T) |
| TH13168 | " | <i>flgK6578</i> (-37 G->A) |
| TH13169 | " | <i>flgK6584</i> (-55 G->T) |
| TH13170 | " | <i>flgK6586</i> (-56 A->T) |
| TH13171 | " | <i>flgK6590</i> (-40 G->C) |
| TH13172 | " | <i>flgK6599</i> (-57 A->C) |
| TH13173 | " | <i>flgK6605</i> (-55 G->C) |
| TH13174 | " | <i>flgK6606</i> (-34 A->T) |
| TH13175 | " | <i>flgK7246</i> (-37G->A, -56A->G) |
| TH13176 | " | <i>flgK7256</i> (-34A->T, -55G->T) |
| TH13177 | " | <i>flgK7258</i> (-34A->C, -55G->C) |
| TH13178 | " | <i>flgK7264</i> (-34A->T, -36A->T) |

Table S9 (Continued). Mutant strains used in this paper.

| | | |
|---------|---|-----------------------------------|
| TH13179 | CRR4107[PflhDC5451::Tn10dTc[Δ25](Tc ^S)] ParaB936 ΔaraBAD956::fliA ΔfliA5647::FRT flgK5396::MudJ | flgK7268 (-55G->A, -56A->T) |
| TH13180 | " | flgK7272 (-57A->C, -59T->C) |
| TH13181 | " | flgK7277 (-37G->T, -40G->C) |
| TH13261 | " | flgK6603 (-58 C->A) |
| TH13262 | " | flgK6604 (-39 C->T) |
| TH13263 | " | flgK7265 (-55G->T, -56A->G) |
| TH13238 | CRR4107[PflhDC5451::Tn10dTc[Δ25](Tc ^S)] ParaB935 ΔaraBAD956::fliA ΔfliA5647::FRT flgK5396::MudJ | flgK6443 (-59 T->C) |
| TH13239 | " | flgK6444 (-55 G->A) |
| TH13240 | " | flgK6449 (-56 A->G) |
| TH13241 | " | flgK6570 (-34 A->C) |
| TH13242 | " | flgK6574 (-36 A->T) |
| TH13243 | " | flgK6577 (-37 G->T) |
| TH13244 | " | flgK6578 (-37 G->A) |
| TH13245 | " | flgK6584 (-55 G->T) |
| TH13246 | " | flgK6586 (-56 A->T) |
| TH13247 | " | flgK6590 (-40 G->C) |
| TH13248 | " | flgK6599 (-57 A->C) |
| TH13249 | " | flgK6605 (-55 G->C) |
| TH13250 | " | flgK6606 (-34 A->T) |
| TH13251 | " | flgK7246 (-37G->A, -56A->G) |
| TH13252 | " | flgK7256 (-34A->T, -55G->T) |
| TH13253 | " | flgK7258 (-34A->C, -55G->C) |
| TH13254 | " | flgK7264 (-34A->T, -36A->T) |
| TH13255 | " | flgK7268 (-55G->A, -56A->T) |
| TH13256 | " | flgK7272 (-57A->C, -59T->C) |
| TH13257 | " | flgK7277 (-37G->T, -40G->C) |
| TH13258 | " | flgK6603 (-58 C->A) |
| TH13259 | " | flgK6604 (-39 C->T) |
| TH13260 | " | flgK7265 (-55G->T, -56A->G) |
| TH14059 | " | flgK7683 (Δ-50) |
| TH14060 | " | flgK7684 (Δ-47) |
| TH14061 | " | flgK7685 (Δ-45) |
| TH14062 | " | flgK7686 (Δ-43) |
| TH14063 | " | flgK7687 (Δ-50, Δ-45) |
| TH14064 | " | flgK7688 (Δ-50, Δ-43) |
| TH14065 | " | flgK7689 (Δ-47, Δ-45) |
| TH14066 | " | flgK7690 (ins-52C-51, ins-50G-49) |
| TH14067 | " | flgK7691 (ins-50G-49) |
| TH14068 | " | flgK7692 (ins-47T-46) |
| TH14069 | " | flgK7693 (ins-47G-46) |

Table S9 (Continued). Mutant strains used in this paper.

| | | |
|---------|---|--|
| TH14070 | CRR4107[PflhDC5451::Tn10dTc[Δ25](Tc ^S)] ParaB935 ΔaraBAD956::fliA ΔfliA5647::FRT flgK5396::MudJ | " flgK7694 (ins-44C-43) |
| TH14071 | " | flgK7695 (ins-44A-43) |
| TH14072 | " | flgK7696 (ins-50T-49, ins-47C-46) |
| TH14073 | " | flgK7697 (ins-50T-49, ins-47A-46) |
| TH14074 | " | flgK7698 (ins-50C-49, Δ-46, ins-44T-43) |
| TH14075 | " | flgK7699 (ins-50A-49, ins-44T-43) |
| TH14076 | " | flgK7700 (ins-46G-45, ins-44T-43) |
| TH14077 | " | flgK7701 (-58C->A, -53C->T, -52C->A) |
| TH14078 | " | flgK7702 (-58C->A, -55G->C, -53C->T, -52C->T, -33A->T) |
| TH14079 | " | flgK7703 (-57A->C, -55G->T, -53C->T, -52C->T) |
| TH14080 | " | flgK7704 (replaces flgK -25 to -64 with tar -24 to -83) |
| TH14081 | " | flgK7705 (replaces flgK -25 to -64 with motA -160 to -219) |
| TH14082 | " | flgK7706 (replaces flgK -25 to -64 with cheV -27 to -87) |
| TH14083 | " | flgK7707 (replaces flgK -25 to -64 with aer -43 to -102) |
| TH14088 | " | flgK7711 (Δ-47, Δ-43) |
| TH14089 | " | flgK7712 (ins-50C-49) |
| TH14090 | " | flgK7713 (ins-50T-49, ins-44A-43) |
| TH14091 | " | (-58C->A, -54T->A, -53C->T, flgK7714 -52C->A, -41T->C, -35T->A, -33A->T) |
| TH9596 | CRR4107[PflhDC5451::Tn10dTc[Δ25](Tc ^S)] ΔaraBAD956::fliA ΔfliA5647::FRT ataA::P22[sieA'-Km6-PflmA(-583 to +1)-lacZYA'-9] | fliA6482 (-77 G->A) |
| TH9597 | " | fliA6483 (-40 T->C) |
| TH9598 | " | fliA6484 (-90 C->T) |
| TH9599 | " | fliA6485 (-31 C->T) |
| TH9600 | " | fliA6486 (-27 A->G) |
| TH9601 | " | fliA6487 (-73 T->C) |
| TH9602 | " | fliA6488 (-52 T->C) |
| TH9603 | " | fliA6489 (-33 G->A) |
| TH9604 | " | fliA6490 (-41 A->G) |
| TH9605 | " | fliA6491 (-62 T->C) |
| TH9606 | " | fliA6492 (-71 T->C) |
| TH10271 | CRR4107[PflhDC5451::Tn10dTc[Δ25](Tc ^S)] ΔaraBAD956::fliA ΔfliA5647::FRT fliZ6591::MudJ | fliA6609 (-62 T->C, -90 C->T) |
| TH10272 | " | fliA6610 (-90 C->T) |
| TH10380 | " | fliA6634 (-31 C->T) |
| TH10381 | " | fliA6635 (-73 T->C) |
| TH10382 | " | fliA6636 (-77 G->A) |

Table S9 (Continued). Mutant strains used in this paper.

| | | |
|---------|---|--------------------------------|
| TH10383 | CRR4107[PflhDC5451::Tn10dTc[Δ25](Tc ^S)] ΔaraBAD956::fliA ΔfliA5647::FRT fliZ6591::Mud] | fliA6637 (-52 T->C) |
| TH10384 | " | fliA6638 (-62 T->C) |
| TH10385 | " | fliA6639 (-71 T->C) |
| TH10386 | " | fliA6640 (-33 G->A) |
| TH10387 | " | fliA6641 (-41 A->G) |
| TH10388 | " | fliA6642 (-27 A->G) |
| TH10389 | " | fliA6643 (-40 T->C) |
| TH10390 | " | fliA6644 (-48 G->A) |
| TH10391 | " | fliA6645 (-43 G->A) |
| TH10392 | " | fliA6646 (-84 T->C) |
| TH10393 | " | fliA6647 (-38 A->G) |
| TH10394 | " | fliA6648 (-74 T->G) |
| TH10423 | " | fliA6662 (Δ-67T) |
| TH10424 | " | fliA6663 (-95 A->G) |
| TH10425 | " | fliA6664 (-77 G->A, -83 T->C) |
| TH10426 | " | fliA6665 (-96 A->T, -129 G->C) |
| TH10427 | " | fliA6666 (-28 T->C) |
| TH10428 | " | fliA6667 (-58 A->G) |
| TH10429 | " | fliA6668 (-49 A->G) |
| TH10430 | " | fliA6669 (-53 C->T) |
| TH10431 | " | fliA6670 (-46 A->G) |
| TH10432 | " | fliA6671 (-82 T->C) |
| TH10433 | " | fliA6672 (-29 A->T) |
| TH10434 | " | fliA6673 (-83 T->C) |
| TH10435 | " | fliA6674 (-78 A->T) |
| TH10436 | " | fliA6675 (-38 A->T) |
| TH10437 | " | fliA6676 (-30 G->A) |
| TH10438 | " | fliA6677 (-94 A->G) |
| TH10439 | " | fliA6678 (-83 T->G) |
| TH10440 | " | fliA6679 (-27 A->C) |
| TH10441 | " | fliA6680 (-92 A->G) |
| TH10442 | " | fliA6681 (-70 T->A) |
| TH10443 | " | fliA6682 (-49 A->T) |
| TH10457 | " | fliA6684 (-103 A->G) |
| TH10458 | " | fliA6685 (Δ-33->-155) |
| TH10459 | " | fliA6686 (-39 A->G) |
| TH10460 | " | fliA6687 (-37 T->C, -102 T->C) |
| TH10461 | " | fliA6688 (-99 G->T) |
| TH10462 | " | fliA6689 (-79 T->C) |
| TH10463 | " | fliA6690 (-61 A->T) |
| TH10464 | " | fliA6691 (-63 A->G) |
| TH10465 | " | fliA6692 (-41 A->T) |
| TH10856 | " | fliA6793 (-70 T->G) |

Table S9 (Continued). Mutant strains used in this paper.

| | | |
|---------|---|----------------------|
| TH10857 | CRR4107[PflhDC5451::Tn10dTc[Δ25](Tc ^S)] ΔaraBAD956::fliA ΔfliA5647::FRT fliZ6591::Mud] | fliA6794 (-71 T->A) |
| TH10858 | " | fliA6795 (-71 T->G) |
| TH10859 | " | fliA6796 (-72 A->G) |
| TH10860 | " | fliA6797 (-72 A->C) |
| TH10861 | " | fliA6798 (-73 T->G) |
| TH10862 | " | fliA6799 (-75 C->T) |
| TH10863 | " | fliA6800 (-75 C->A) |
| TH10864 | " | fliA6801 (-75 C->G) |
| TH10865 | " | fliA6802 (-76 C->T) |
| TH10866 | " | fliA6803 (-76 C->A) |
| TH10867 | " | fliA6804 (-89 C->T) |
| TH10868 | " | fliA6805 (-89 C->A) |
| TH10869 | " | fliA6806 (-90 C->G) |
| TH10870 | " | fliA6807 (-96 A->G) |
| TH10871 | " | fliA6808 (-96 A->C) |
| TH10872 | " | fliA6809 (-100 A->G) |
| TH10873 | " | fliA6810 (-100 A->T) |
| TH10920 | " | fliA6815 (-70 T->C) |
| TH10921 | " | fliA6816 (-73 T->A) |
| TH10922 | " | fliA6817 (-76 C->G) |
| TH10923 | " | fliA6818 (-89 C->G) |
| TH10924 | " | fliA6819 (-100 A->C) |
| TH11186 | " | fliA6828 (-72 A->T) |
| TH11187 | " | fliA6829 (-66 T->C) |
| TH11188 | " | fliA6830 (-66 T->G) |
| TH11189 | " | fliA6831 (-67 T->A) |
| TH11190 | " | fliA6832 (-67 T->C) |
| TH11191 | " | fliA6833 (-68 C->T) |
| TH11192 | " | fliA6834 (-68 C->G) |
| TH11193 | " | fliA6835 (-91 A->T) |
| TH11194 | " | fliA6836 (-91 A->G) |
| TH11195 | " | fliA6837 (-69 C->T) |
| TH11196 | " | fliA6838 (-69 C->A) |
| TH11197 | " | fliA6839 (-69 C->G) |
| TH11198 | " | fliA6840 (-65 C->A) |
| TH11199 | " | fliA6841 (-65 C->T) |
| TH11200 | " | fliA6842 (-64 G->T) |
| TH11201 | " | fliA6843 (-64 G->A) |
| TH11202 | " | fliA6844 (-63 A->C) |
| TH11203 | " | fliA6845 (-62 T->A) |
| TH11204 | " | fliA6846 (-62 T->G) |
| TH11205 | " | fliA6847 (-61 A->C) |
| TH11206 | " | fliA6848 (-60 G->T) |

Table S9 (Continued). Mutant strains used in this paper.

| | | |
|---------|---|-------------------------------|
| TH11207 | CRR4107[PflhDC5451::Tn10dTc[Δ25](Tc ^S)] ΔaraBAD956::fliA ΔfliA5647::FRT fliZ6591::Mud] | fliA6849 (-60 G->A) |
| TH11208 | " | fliA6850 (-60 G->C) |
| TH11209 | " | fliA6851 (-74 T->A) |
| TH11210 | " | fliA6852 (-61 A->G) |
| TH11243 | " | fliA7034 (-63 A->T) |
| TH11421 | " | fliA7074 (-96 A->T) |
| TH11422 | " | fliA7075 (-91 A->C) |
| TH11423 | " | fliA7076 (-68 C->A) |
| TH11424 | " | fliA7077 (-67 T->G) |
| TH11425 | " | fliA7078 (-66 T->A) |
| TH11426 | " | fliA7079 (-65 C->G) |
| TH11427 | " | fliA7080 (-64 G->C) |
| TH11493 | " | fliA7121 (-74 T->C) |
| TH11496 | " | fliA7122 (-90 C->A) |
| TH11668 | " | fliA7160 (-81 T->G) |
| TH11669 | " | fliA7161 (-81 T->A) |
| TH11670 | " | fliA7162 (-104 C->G) |
| TH11671 | " | fliA7163 (-104 C->A) |
| TH11672 | " | fliA7164 (-105 A->T) |
| TH11673 | " | fliA7165 (-105 A->G) |
| TH11674 | " | fliA7166 (-82 T->A) |
| TH11675 | " | fliA7167 (-82 T->G) |
| TH11676 | " | fliA7168 (-84 T->A) |
| TH11677 | " | fliA7169 (-84 T->G) |
| TH11678 | " | fliA7170 (-103 A->T) |
| TH11679 | " | fliA7171 (-83 T->A) |
| TH11695 | " | fliA7172 (-65 C->A, -91 A->G) |
| TH11696 | " | fliA7173 (-65 C->A, -91 A->C) |
| TH11697 | " | fliA7174 (-65 C->A, -91 A->T) |
| TH11698 | " | fliA7175 (-65 C->T, -91 A->G) |
| TH11699 | " | fliA7176 (-65 C->T, -91 A->C) |
| TH11700 | " | fliA7177 (-65 C->G, -91 A->G) |
| TH11701 | " | fliA7178 (-65 C->G, -91 A->C) |
| TH11702 | " | fliA7179 (-63 A->T, -65 C->T) |
| TH11703 | " | fliA7180 (-63 A->T, -65 C->G) |
| TH11704 | " | fliA7181 (-64 G->A, -72 A->C) |
| TH11705 | " | fliA7182 (-64 G->C, -72 A->C) |
| TH11706 | " | fliA7183 (-64 G->A, -72 A->G) |
| TH11707 | " | fliA7184 (-64 G->C, -72 A->G) |
| TH11708 | " | fliA7185 (-64 G->T, -72 A->G) |
| TH11709 | " | fliA7186 (-71 T->C, -74 T->A) |
| TH11710 | " | fliA7187 (-71 T->G, -74 T->G) |
| TH11711 | " | fliA7188 (-61 A->T, -64 G->T) |

Table S9 (Continued). Mutant strains used in this paper.

| | | |
|---------|---|---|
| TH11712 | CRR4107[PflhDC5451::Tn10dTc[Δ25](Tc ^S)] ΔaraBAD956::fliA ΔfliA5647::FRT fliZ6591::Mud] | <i>fliA7189</i> (-61 A->T, -64 G->A) |
| TH11713 | " | <i>fliA7190</i> (-61 A->T, -70 T->C) |
| TH11714 | " | <i>fliA7191</i> (-61 A->T, -70 T->G) |
| TH11715 | " | <i>fliA7192</i> (-69 C->T, -96 A->T) |
| TH11716 | " | <i>fliA7193</i> (-69 C->T, -96 A->G) |
| TH11717 | " | <i>fliA7194</i> (-69 C->A, -96 A->G) |
| TH11718 | " | <i>fliA7195</i> (-69 C->G, -96 A->T) |
| TH11719 | " | <i>fliA7196</i> (-69 C->G, -96 A->G) |
| TH11720 | " | <i>fliA7197</i> (-76 C->T, -100 A->G) |
| TH11721 | " | <i>fliA7198</i> (-76 C->T, -100 A->T) |
| TH11722 | " | <i>fliA7199</i> (-76 C->A, -100 A->G) |
| TH11723 | " | <i>fliA7200</i> (-76 C->G, -100 A->G) |
| TH11724 | " | <i>fliA7201</i> (-76 C->G, -100 A->T) |
| TH11725 | " | <i>fliA7202</i> (-103 A->C) |
| TH11730 | " | <i>fliA7203</i> (-71 T->A, -74 T->G) |
| TH11731 | " | <i>fliA7204</i> (-69 C->A, -96 A->T) |
| TH11788 | " | <i>fliA7214</i> (-105 A->C) |
| TH11789 | " | <i>fliA7215</i> (-104 C->T) |
| TH11790 | " | <i>fliA7216</i> (-81 T->C) |
| TH11791 | " | <i>fliA7217</i> (Δ-86T) |
| TH11792 | " | <i>fliA7218</i> (Δ-85C) |
| TH11793 | " | <i>fliA7219</i> (Δ-84T) |
| TH11794 | " | <i>fliA7220</i> (Δ-80A) |
| TH11795 | " | <i>fliA7221</i> (Δ-79T) |
| TH11796 | " | <i>fliA7222</i> (ins-86G-85) |
| TH11797 | " | <i>fliA7223</i> (ins-86A-85) |
| TH11798 | " | <i>fliA7224</i> (ins-82G-81) |
| TH11807 | " | <i>fliA7225</i> (ins-82C-81) |
| TH11947 | " | <i>fliA7278</i> (Δ-85C, Δ-86T) |
| TH11948 | " | <i>fliA7279</i> (Δ-79T, Δ-86T) |
| TH11949 | " | <i>fliA7280</i> (Δ-80A, Δ-85C) |
| TH11950 | " | <i>fliA7281</i> (Δ-79T, Δ-80A) |
| TH11951 | " | <i>fliA7282</i> (ins-82T-81) |
| TH11952 | " | <i>fliA7283</i> (-84 T->A, -83 T->A, -82 T->A, -81 T->A) |
| TH12349 | " | <i>fliA7332</i> (ins -82 ACGCATTTCGC -81) |
| TH12350 | " | <i>fliA7333</i> (ins -82 CGCATTTTGC -81) |
| TH12352 | " | <i>fliA7335</i> (ins -86 AGGTTCATTTAT -85) |
| TH12353 | " | <i>fliA7336</i> (ins -86 GGTTTCATTTAT -85) |
| TH12496 | " | <i>fliA7405</i> (-66 T->C, -73 T->A) |
| TH12536 | " | <i>fliA7447</i> (-33 G->A, -121 A->G) |

Table S9 (Continued). Mutant strains used in this paper.

| | | |
|--------|---|----------------------|
| TH9314 | CRR4108[PflhDC5451::Tn10dTc[Δ25](Tc ^S)] ΔaraBAD943::fliA ΔfliA5647::FRT fliS5480::MudK fliD6455 (-44 G->A) | |
| TH9316 | " | fliD6456 (-107 A->G) |
| TH9317 | " | fliD6457 (-96 T->C) |
| TH9318 | " | fliD6458 (-90 G->A) |
| TH9319 | " | fliD6459 (-34 T->C) |
| TH9320 | " | fliD6460 (-28 A->G) |
| TH9322 | " | fliD6462 (-23 T->A) |
| TH9323 | " | fliD6463 (-41 A->G) |
| TH9324 | " | fliD6464 (-26 T->C) |
| TH9326 | " | fliD6465 (-17 T->C) |
| TH9327 | " | fliD6466 (-42 T->C) |
| TH9329 | " | fliD6468 (-48 T->C) |
| TH9454 | CRR4107[PflhDC5451::Tn10dTc[Δ25](Tc ^S)] ΔaraBAD956::fliA ΔfliA5647::FRT fliS5480::MudK fliD6455 (-44 G->A) | |
| TH9456 | " | fliD6456 (-107 A->G) |
| TH9457 | " | fliD6457 (-96 T->C) |
| TH9458 | " | fliD6458 (-90 G->A) |
| TH9459 | " | fliD6459 (-34 T->C) |
| TH9460 | " | fliD6460 (-28 A->G) |
| TH9462 | " | fliD6462 (-23 T->A) |
| TH9463 | " | fliD6463 (-41 A->G) |
| TH9464 | " | fliD6464 (-26 T->C) |
| TH9466 | " | fliD6465 (-17 T->C) |
| TH9467 | " | fliD6466 (-42 T->C) |
| TH9469 | " | fliD6468 (-48 T->C) |
| TH9586 | " | fliD6474 (-62 C->T) |
| TH9587 | " | fliD6475 (-64 A->C) |
| TH9588 | " | fliD6476 (-95 T->C) |
| TH9589 | " | fliD6477 (-40 A->G) |
| TH9590 | " | fliD6478 (-120 A->G) |
| TH9591 | " | fliD6479 (-102 T->A) |
| TH9592 | " | fliD6480 (-121 G->T) |
| TH9593 | " | fliD6481 (-23 T->C) |
| TH9300 | CRR4107[PflhDC5451::Tn10dTc[Δ25](Tc ^S)] ΔaraBAD956::fliA ΔfliA5647::FRT flgM5222::MudJ flgM6441 (-65 C->T) | |

Table S10. Activities and PCR details for mutants constructed in this study.

| Strain | PCR | | | Mutation | Class 2 | | Class 3 | |
|---------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------|----------|-----|----------|-----|
| | Primer #1 | Primer #2 | Template | | Activity | SD | Activity | SD |
| TH9301 | flgK-105/-86F | flgK+42/+23R | TH437 | -54 T->A | | | | |
| TH9302 | flgK-105/-86F | flgK+42/+23R | TH437 | -59 T->C | | | | |
| TH9303 | flgK-105/-86F | flgK+42/+23R | TH437 | -55 G->A | | | | |
| TH9304 | flgK-105/-86F | flgK+42/+23R | TH437 | -36 A->G | | | | |
| TH9305 | flgK-105/-86F | flgK+42/+23R | TH437 | -33 A->G | | | | |
| TH9306 | flgK-105/-86F | flgK+42/+23R | TH437 | -34 A->G | | | | |
| TH9307 | flgK-105/-86F | flgK+42/+23R | TH437 | -41 T->C | | | | |
| TH9308 | flgK-105/-86F | flgK+42/+23R | TH437 | -56 A->G | | | | |
| TH9309 | flgK-105/-86F | flgK+42/+23R | TH437 | -64 A->G | | | | |
| TH9311 | flgK-105/-86F | flgK+42/+23R | TH437 | -59 T->A | | | | |
| TH9312 | flgK-105/-86F | flgK+42/+23R | TH437 | Δ-34A | | | | |
| TH9313 | flgK-105/-86F | flgK+42/+23R | TH437 | -57 A->G | | | | |
| TH9441 | | | | -54 T->A | 91 | 4.0 | 79 | 4.0 |
| TH9442 | | | | -59 T->C | 95 | 4.3 | 31 | 3.0 |
| TH9443 | | | | -55 G->A | 93 | 7.9 | 82 | 11 |
| TH9444 | | | | -36 A->G | 95 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 0.3 |
| TH9445 | | | | -33 A->G | 87 | 5.7 | 89 | 8.5 |
| TH9446 | | | | -34 A->G | 94 | 7.9 | 79 | 6.8 |
| TH9447 | | | | -41 T->C | 89 | 2.9 | 103 | 7.8 |
| TH9448 | | | | -56 A->G | 101 | 8.9 | 79 | 13 |
| TH9449 | | | | -64 A->G | 91 | 4.1 | 107 | 8.1 |
| TH9451 | | | | -59 T->A | 99 | 0.7 | 70 | 1.3 |
| TH9452 | | | | Δ-34A | 90 | 4.3 | 101 | 5.8 |
| TH9453 | | | | -57 A->G | 109 | 6.5 | 60 | 3.1 |
| TH9579 | flgK-105/-86F | flgK+42/+23R | TH437 | -40 G->A | 102 | 3.9 | 100 | 7.2 |
| TH9580 | flgK-105/-86F | flgK+42/+23R | TH437 | -61 G->C | 28 | 0.7 | 108 | 10 |
| TH9581 | flgK-105/-86F | flgK+42/+23R | TH437 | -58 C->T | 95 | 5.0 | 105 | 8.4 |
| TH9582 | flgK-105/-86F | flgK+42/+23R | TH437 | -1 C->T | 103 | 2.2 | 86 | 3.1 |
| TH9583 | flgK-105/-86F | flgK+42/+23R | TH437 | Δ-58C | 104 | 3.6 | 22 | 1.7 |
| TH9975 | flgK-52 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -52 C->T | | | 98 | 3.5 |
| TH9976 | flgK-53 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -53 C->T | | | 101 | 2.9 |
| TH9977 | flgK-53 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -53 C->A | | | 99 | 4.4 |
| TH10001 | flgK-34 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -34 A->C | | | 44 | 1.2 |
| TH10002 | flgK-35 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -35 T->A | | | 88 | 2.2 |
| TH10003 | flgK-35 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -35 T->G | | | 48 | 1.2 |
| TH10004 | flgK-35 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -35 T->C | | | 75 | 4.2 |
| TH10005 | flgK-36 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -36 A->T | | | 71 | 3.7 |
| TH10006 | flgK-36 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -36 A->C | | | 9.9 | 0.8 |
| TH10007 | flgK-37 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -37 G->C | | | 1.9 | 0.1 |
| TH10008 | flgK-37 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -37 G->T | | | 4.2 | 0.2 |
| TH10009 | flgK-37 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -37 G->A | | | 12 | 0.1 |
| TH10010 | flgK-38 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -38 C->A | | | 2.9 | 0.2 |

Table S10 (continued). Activities and PCR details for mutants constructed in this study.

| Strain | PCR | | | Mutation | Class 2 | | Class 3 | |
|---------|-----------|---------------|----------|------------------|----------|----|----------|------|
| | Primer #1 | Primer #2 | Template | | Activity | SD | Activity | SD |
| TH10011 | flgK-39 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -39 C->G | | | 53 | 2.9 |
| TH10012 | flgK-39 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -39 C->A | | | 92 | 8.2 |
| TH10013 | flgK-40 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -40 G->T | | | 85 | 6.8 |
| TH10014 | flgK-54 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -54 T->G | | | 95 | 5.3 |
| TH10015 | flgK-55 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -55 G->T | | | 83 | 4.7 |
| TH10016 | flgK-56 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -56 A->C | | | 76 | 5.2 |
| TH10017 | flgK-56 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -56 A->T | | | 86 | 3.7 |
| TH10018 | flgK-57 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -57 A->T | | | 55 | 4.7 |
| TH10019 | flgK-58 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -58 C->G | | | 95 | 6.6 |
| TH10020 | flgK-59 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -59 T->G | | | 56 | 3.9 |
| TH10021 | flgK-40 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -40 G->C | | | 50 | 3.5 |
| TH10091 | flgK-38M | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -38 C->T | | | 1.9 | 0.2 |
| TH10092 | flgK-38M | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -38 C->G | | | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| TH10093 | flgK-54G | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -54 T->C | | | 101 | 0.7 |
| TH10094 | flgK-57 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -57 A->C | | | 69 | 0.9 |
| TH10114 | flgK-58T | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -58 C->A | | | 111 | 3.2 |
| TH10115 | flgK-39A | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -39 C->T | | | 94 | 6.8 |
| TH10116 | flgK-55G | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -55 G->C | | | 89 | 5.6 |
| TH10127 | flgK-34A | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -34 A->T | | | 77 | 5.9 |
| TH11781 | flgK-33C | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -33 A->C | | | 100 | 3.1 |
| TH11782 | flgK-33T | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -33 A->T | | | 100 | 3.3 |
| TH11783 | flgK-41A | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -41 T->A | | | 104 | 5.8 |
| TH11784 | flgK-41G | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -41 T->G | | | 106 | 4.7 |
| TH11785 | flgK-52A | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -52 C->A | | | 110 | 3.8 |
| TH11786 | flgK-52G | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -52 C->G | | | 109 | 1.5 |
| TH11787 | flgK-53G | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -53 C->G | | | 104 | 2.8 |
| TH11899 | flgK-35 | flgK-105/-86F | TH10018 | -35T->A, -57A->T | | | 15 | 0.5 |
| TH11900 | flgK-35 | flgK-105/-86F | TH10018 | -35T->G, -57A->T | | | 5.1 | 0.1 |
| TH11901 | flgK-35 | flgK-105/-86F | TH9453 | -35T->A, -57A->G | | | 14 | 0.4 |
| TH11902 | flgK-35 | flgK-105/-86F | TH9453 | -35T->G, -57A->G | | | 4.6 | 0.2 |
| TH11903 | flgK-35 | flgK-105/-86F | TH10094 | -35T->A, -57A->C | | | 25 | 1.3 |
| TH11904 | flgK-35 | flgK-105/-86F | TH10094 | -35T->G, -57A->C | | | 7.9 | 0.7 |
| TH11905 | flgK-37 | flgK-105/-86F | TH10017 | -37G->A, -56A->T | | | 4.0 | 0.02 |
| TH11906 | flgK-37 | flgK-105/-86F | TH10017 | -37G->C, -56A->T | | | 2.0 | 0.05 |
| TH11907 | flgK-37 | flgK-105/-86F | TH9448 | -37G->A, -56A->G | | | 3.2 | 0.1 |
| TH11908 | flgK-37 | flgK-105/-86F | TH9448 | -37G->C, -56A->G | | | 2.1 | 0.02 |
| TH11909 | flgK-37 | flgK-105/-86F | TH10016 | -37G->T, -56A->C | | | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| TH11910 | flgK-37 | flgK-105/-86F | TH10016 | -37G->A, -56A->C | | | 2.9 | 0.02 |
| TH11911 | flgK-40 | flgK-105/-86F | TH10020 | -40G->T, -59T->G | | | 17 | 0.6 |
| TH11912 | flgK-40 | flgK-105/-86F | TH10020 | -40G->C, -59T->G | | | 5.7 | 0.7 |
| TH11913 | flgK-40 | flgK-105/-86F | TH9442 | -40G->T, -59T->C | | | 5.5 | 0.2 |
| TH11914 | flgK-40 | flgK-105/-86F | TH9442 | -40G->C, -59T->C | | | 3.0 | 0.3 |

Table S10 (continued). Activities and PCR details for mutants constructed in this study.

| Strain | PCR | | | Mutation | Class 2 | | Class 3 | |
|---------|-------------------------|---------------|----------|---------------------------------|----------|----|----------|------|
| | Primer #1 | Primer #2 | Template | | Activity | SD | Activity | SD |
| TH11915 | flgK-34 | flgK-105/-86F | TH9443 | -34A->C, -55G->A | | | 15 | 1.0 |
| TH11916 | flgK-34 | flgK-105/-86F | TH10015 | -34A->C, -55G->T | | | 18 | 0.4 |
| TH11917 | flgK-34 | flgK-105/-86F | TH10015 | -34A->T, -55G->T | | | 42 | 4.1 |
| TH11918 | flgK-34 | flgK-105/-86F | TH10116 | -34A->T, -55G->C | | | 48 | 0.3 |
| TH11919 | flgK-34 | flgK-105/-86F | TH10116 | -34A->C, -55G->C | | | 19 | 1.3 |
| TH11920 | flgK-34B-36G | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -34A->G, -36A->G | | | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| TH11921 | flgK-34B-36G | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -34A->T, -36A->G | | | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| TH11922 | flgK-34B-36C | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -34A->G, -36A->C | | | 1.8 | 0.1 |
| TH11923 | flgK-34B-36C | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -34A->T, -36A->C | | | 3.4 | 0.1 |
| TH11924 | flgK-34B-36T | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -34A->C, -36A->T | | | 7.7 | 0.2 |
| TH11925 | flgK-34B-36T | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -34A->T, -36A->T | | | 27 | 1.7 |
| TH11926 | flgK-55H-56G | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -55G->T, -56A->G | | | 70 | 12 |
| TH11927 | flgK-55H-56G | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -55G->A, -56A->G | | | 78 | 0.3 |
| TH11928 | flgK-55H-56T | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -55G->T, -56A->T | | | 66 | 3.0 |
| TH11929 | flgK-55H-56T | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -55G->A, -56A->T | | | 81 | 3.2 |
| TH11930 | flgK-55H-56C | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -55G->A, -56A->C | | | 82 | 1.1 |
| TH11931 | flgK-55H-56C | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -55G->T, -56A->C | | | 51 | 1.0 |
| TH11932 | flgK-57B-59C | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -57A->T, -59T->C | | | 7.9 | 0.3 |
| TH11933 | flgK-57B-59C | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -57A->C, -59T->C | | | 10 | 0.9 |
| TH11934 | flgK-57B-59G | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -57A->C, -59T->G | | | 12 | 0.5 |
| TH11935 | flgK-57B-59G | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -57A->G, -59T->G | | | 17 | 0.2 |
| TH11936 | flgK-37H-40T | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -37G->T, -40G->T | | | 2.2 | 0.2 |
| TH11937 | flgK-37H-40T | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -37G->A, -40G->T | | | 1.8 | 0.1 |
| TH11938 | flgK-37W-40C | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | -37G->T, -40G->C | | | 1.9 | 0.04 |
| TH14059 | flgKdel-50 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | Δ-50 | | | 10 | 0.67 |
| TH14060 | flgKdel-47 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | Δ-47 | | | 18 | 0.57 |
| TH14061 | flgKdel-45 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | Δ-45 | | | 21 | 0.76 |
| TH14062 | flgKdel-43 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | Δ-43 | | | 17 | 0.72 |
| TH14063 | flgKdel-50,-45 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | Δ-50, Δ-45 | | | 5.7 | 0.04 |
| TH14064 | flgKdel-50,-43 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | Δ-50, Δ-43 | | | 5.3 | 0.18 |
| TH14065 | flgKdel-47,-45 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | Δ-47, Δ-45 | | | 5.7 | 0.21 |
| TH14066 | flgK-50N-49 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | ins-52C-51, ins-50G-49 | | | 11 | 0.12 |
| TH14067 | flgK-50N-49 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | ins-50G-49 | | | 89 | 6.9 |
| TH14068 | flgK-47N-46 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | ins-47T-46 | | | 82 | 2.2 |
| TH14069 | flgK-47N-46 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | ins-47G-46 | | | 86 | 2.0 |
| TH14070 | flgK-44N-43 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | ins-44C-43 | | | 82 | 3.7 |
| TH14071 | flgK-44N-43 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | ins-44A-43 | | | 84 | 5.4 |
| TH14072 | flgK-50N-49, -47N-46 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | ins-50T-49, ins-47C-46 | | | 8.2 | 0.63 |
| TH14073 | flgK-50N-49, -47N-46 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | ins-50T-49, ins-47A-46 | | | 7.4 | 0.33 |
| TH14074 | flgK-50N-49, -44N-43 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | ins-50C-49, Δ-46, ins-44T-43 | | | 89 | 5.9 |

Table S10 (continued). Activities and PCR details for mutants constructed in this study.

| Strain | PCR | | | Mutation | Class 2 | | Class 3 | |
|---------|-------------------------|---------------|----------|---|----------|-----|----------|------|
| | Primer #1 | Primer #2 | Template | | Activity | SD | Activity | SD |
| TH14075 | flgK-50N-49, -44N-43 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | ins-50A-49, ins-44T-43 | | | 15 | 0.19 |
| TH14076 | flgK-47N-46, -44N-43 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | ins-46G-45, ins-44T-43 | | | 12 | 0.55 |
| TH14077 | flgKtaroct | flgK-105/-86F | TH10114 | -58C->A, -53C->T, -52C->A | | | 126 | 7.6 |
| TH14078 | flgKmotAoct | flgK-105/-86F | TH10114 | -58C->A, -55G->C, -53C->T, -52C->T, -33A->T | | | 158 | 5.6 |
| TH14079 | flgKcheVoct | flgK-105/-86F | TH10094 | -57A->C, -55G->T, -53C->T, -52C->T | | | 40 | 1.3 |
| TH14080 | flgKtarUp | flgKtarDown | TH8087 | replaces <i>flgK</i> -25 to -64 with <i>tar</i> -24 to -83 | | | 114 | 3.1 |
| TH14081 | flgKmotAUp | flgKmotADown | TH8087 | replaces <i>flgK</i> -25 to -64 with <i>motA</i> -160 to -219 | | | 107 | 1.4 |
| TH14082 | flgKcheVUp | flgKcheVDown | TH8087 | replaces <i>flgK</i> -25 to -64 with <i>cheV</i> -27 to -87 | | | 60 | 5.4 |
| TH14083 | flgKaerUp | flgKaerDown | TH8087 | replaces <i>flgK</i> -25 to -64 with <i>aer</i> -43 to -102 | | | 66 | 4.5 |
| TH14088 | flgKdel-47-43 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | Δ-47, Δ-43 | | | 5.7 | 0.25 |
| TH14089 | flgK-50N-49 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | ins-50C-49 | | | 87 | 3.8 |
| TH14090 | flgK-50N-49, -44N-43 | flgK-105/-86F | TH437 | ins-50T-49, ins-44A-43 | | | 8.7 | 0.55 |
| TH14091 | flgKaeroct | flgK-105/-86F | TH10114 | -58C->A, -54T->A, -53C->T, -52C->A, -41T->C, -35T->A, -33A->T | | | 25 | 0.44 |
| TH9596 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -77 G->A | | | | |
| TH9597 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -40 T->C | | | | |
| TH9598 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -90 C->T | | | | |
| TH9599 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -31 C->T | | | | |
| TH9600 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -27 A->G | | | | |
| TH9601 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -73 T->C | | | | |
| TH9602 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -52 T->C | | | | |
| TH9603 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -33 G->A | | | | |
| TH9604 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -41 A->G | | | | |
| TH9605 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -62 T->C | | | | |
| TH9606 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -71 T->C | | | | |
| TH10271 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH9967 | -62 T->C, -90 C->T | 6.6 | 0.3 | | |
| TH10272 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH9967 | -90 C->T | 39 | 2.1 | 112 | 3.7 |
| TH10380 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH9599 | -31 C->T | 109 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| TH10381 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH9601 | -73 T->C | 3.8 | 0.1 | 107 | 8.5 |
| TH10382 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH9596 | -77 G->A | 52 | 3.6 | 113 | 3.7 |
| TH10383 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH9602 | -52 T->C | 104 | 5.9 | 28 | 0.6 |
| TH10384 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH9605 | -62 T->C | 12 | 0.6 | 117 | 12 |
| TH10385 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH9606 | -71 T->C | 43 | 1.0 | 106 | 10 |
| TH10386 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH9603 | -33 G->A | 108 | 10 | 36 | 2.4 |
| TH10387 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH9604 | -41 A->G | 3.3 | 0.1 | 113 | 8.8 |
| TH10388 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH9600 | -27 A->G | 88 | 6.4 | 51 | 2.8 |

Table S10 (continued). Activities and PCR details for mutants constructed in this study.

| Strain | PCR | | | Mutation | Class 2 | | Class 3 | |
|---------|---------------|------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------|----------|-----|
| | Primer #1 | Primer #2 | Template | | Activity | SD | Activity | SD |
| TH10389 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH9597 | -40 T->C | 25 | 3.3 | 110 | 2.4 |
| TH10390 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -48 G->A | 117 | 12 | 90 | 1.8 |
| TH10391 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -43 G->A | 66 | 6.6 | 109 | 7.1 |
| TH10392 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -84 T->C | 59 | 4.4 | 114 | 4.6 |
| TH10393 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -38 A->G | 4.5 | 0.04 | 111 | 7.1 |
| TH10394 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -74 T->G | 61 | 2.4 | 110 | 8.7 |
| TH10423 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | Δ-67T | 16 | 0.6 | 115 | 3.9 |
| TH10424 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -95 A->G | 28 | 2.1 | 111 | 8.1 |
| TH10425 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -77 G->A, -83 T->C | 21 | 0.4 | | |
| TH10426 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -96 A->T, -129 G->C | | | | |
| TH10427 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -28 T->C | 113 | 17 | 43 | 1.9 |
| TH10428 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -58 A->G | 61 | 1.9 | 108 | 2.3 |
| TH10429 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -49 A->G | 101 | 3.8 | 65 | 18 |
| TH10430 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -53 C->T | 104 | 3.5 | 54 | 3.2 |
| TH10431 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -46 A->G | 102 | 3.1 | 90 | 7.8 |
| TH10432 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -82 T->C | 43 | 0.7 | 111 | 6.5 |
| TH10433 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -29 A->T | 99 | 2.2 | 43 | 0.4 |
| TH10434 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -83 T->C | 40 | 4.2 | 107 | 1.9 |
| TH10435 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -78 A->T | 72 | 6.5 | 111 | 6.2 |
| TH10436 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -38 A->T | 4.1 | 0.3 | 109 | 5.0 |
| TH10437 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -30 G->A | 103 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 0.2 |
| TH10438 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -94 A->G | 32 | 0.5 | 109 | 4.0 |
| TH10439 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -83 T->G | 36 | 1.3 | 113 | 5.9 |
| TH10440 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -27 A->C | 99 | 8.9 | 27 | 0.1 |
| TH10441 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -92 A->G | 15 | 1.2 | 112 | 2.9 |
| TH10442 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -70 T->A | 7.7 | 0.3 | 111 | 11 |
| TH10443 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -49 A->T | 85 | 3.7 | 87 | 4.3 |
| TH10457 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -103 A->G | 55 | 2.3 | 112 | 6.1 |
| TH10458 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | Δ-33->-155 | 5.0 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 0.7 |
| TH10459 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -39 A->G | 12 | 0.2 | 110 | 3.9 |
| TH10460 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -37 T->C, -102 T->C | 2.4 | 0.2 | 114 | 12 |
| TH10461 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -99 G->T | 74 | 4.8 | 109 | 7.4 |
| TH10462 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -79 T->C | 63 | 5.4 | 110 | 8.6 |
| TH10463 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -61 A->T | 140 | 17 | 111 | 2.9 |
| TH10464 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -63 A->G | 27 | 1.5 | 107 | 1.6 |
| TH10465 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -41 A->T | 3.3 | 0.2 | 106 | 2.4 |
| TH10856 | fliA-70S | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -70 T->G | 7.5 | 0.8 | | |
| TH10857 | fliA-71R | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -71 T->A | 72 | 4.9 | | |
| TH10858 | fliA-71R | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -71 T->G | 17 | 1.4 | | |
| TH10859 | fliA-72B | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -72 A->G | 66 | 1.3 | | |
| TH10860 | fliA-72B | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -72 A->C | 34 | 2.9 | | |
| TH10861 | fliA-73R | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -73 T->G | 4.4 | 0.4 | | |

Table S10 (continued). Activities and PCR details for mutants constructed in this study.

| Strain | PCR | | | Mutation | Class 2 | | Class 3 | |
|---------|-----------|------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----|----------|----|
| | Primer #1 | Primer #2 | Template | | Activity | SD | Activity | SD |
| TH10862 | fliA-75D | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -75 C->T | 111 | 2.7 | | |
| TH10863 | fliA-75D | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -75 C->A | 61 | 1.5 | | |
| TH10864 | fliA-75D | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -75 C->G | 99 | 5.7 | | |
| TH10865 | fliA-76D | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -76 C->T | 93 | 3.2 | | |
| TH10866 | fliA-76D | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -76 C->A | 63 | 4.4 | | |
| TH10867 | fliA-89D | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -89 C->T | 73 | 4.4 | | |
| TH10868 | fliA-89D | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -89 C->A | 116 | 9.2 | | |
| TH10869 | fliA-90R | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -90 C->G | 129 | 4.0 | | |
| TH10870 | fliA-96B | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -96 A->G | 131 | 5.9 | | |
| TH10871 | fliA-96B | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -96 A->C | 50 | 3.4 | | |
| TH10872 | fliA-100B | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -100 A->G | 121 | 6.6 | | |
| TH10873 | fliA-100B | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -100 A->T | 74 | 1.2 | | |
| TH10920 | fliA-70S | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -70 T->C | 21 | 0.9 | | |
| TH10921 | fliA-73R | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -73 T->A | 29 | 0.4 | | |
| TH10922 | fliA-76D | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -76 C->G | 67 | 7.3 | | |
| TH10923 | fliA-89D | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -89 C->G | 112 | 4.7 | | |
| TH10924 | fliA-100B | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -100 A->C | 116 | 3.9 | | |
| TH11186 | fliA-72B | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -72 A->T | 77 | 1.8 | | |
| TH11187 | fliA-66V | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -66 T->C | 108 | 6.1 | | |
| TH11188 | fliA-66V | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -66 T->G | 92 | 3.2 | | |
| TH11189 | fliA-67V | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -67 T->A | 113 | 6.4 | | |
| TH11190 | fliA-67V | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -67 T->C | 107 | 11 | | |
| TH11191 | fliA-68D | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -68 C->T | 103 | 7.4 | | |
| TH11192 | fliA-68D | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -68 C->G | 103 | 2.9 | | |
| TH11193 | fliA-91B | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -91 A->T | 66 | 2.2 | | |
| TH11194 | fliA-91B | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -91 A->G | 82 | 5.4 | | |
| TH11195 | fliA-69D | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -69 C->T | 74 | 0.4 | | |
| TH11196 | fliA-69D | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -69 C->A | 38 | 0.4 | | |
| TH11197 | fliA-69D | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -69 C->G | 30 | 0.9 | | |
| TH11198 | fliA-65D | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -65 C->A | 58 | 1.6 | | |
| TH11199 | fliA-65D | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -65 C->T | 74 | 5.6 | | |
| TH11200 | fliA-64H | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -64 G->T | 45 | 1.7 | | |
| TH11201 | fliA-64H | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -64 G->A | 72 | 6.1 | | |
| TH11202 | fliA-63Y | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -63 A->C | 25 | 0.5 | | |
| TH11203 | fliA-62R | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -62 T->A | 30 | 0.7 | | |
| TH11204 | fliA-62R | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -62 T->G | 4.1 | 0.3 | | |
| TH11205 | fliA-61S | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -61 A->C | 86 | 3.1 | | |
| TH11206 | fliA-60H | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -60 G->T | 32 | 0.5 | | |
| TH11207 | fliA-60H | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -60 G->A | 93 | 2.8 | | |
| TH11208 | fliA-60H | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -60 G->C | 48 | 2.4 | | |
| TH11209 | fliA-74M | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -74 T->A | 57 | 2.1 | | |
| TH11210 | fliA-61S | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -61 A->G | 76 | 5.3 | | |

Table S10 (continued). Activities and PCR details for mutants constructed in this study.

| Strain | PCR | | | Mutation | Class 2 | | Class 3 | |
|---------|--------------|------------|----------|--------------------|----------|-----|----------|----|
| | Primer #1 | Primer #2 | Template | | Activity | SD | Activity | SD |
| TH11243 | fliA-63Y | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -63 A->T | 51 | 1.0 | | |
| TH11421 | fliA-96T | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -96 A->T | 61 | 0.4 | | |
| TH11422 | fliA-91C | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -91 A->C | 64 | 3.1 | | |
| TH11423 | fliA-68A | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -68 C->A | 91 | 1.2 | | |
| TH11424 | fliA-67G | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -67 T->G | 99 | 3.5 | | |
| TH11425 | fliA-66A | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -66 T->A | 78 | 2.8 | | |
| TH11426 | fliA-65G | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -65 C->G | 73 | 11 | | |
| TH11427 | fliA-64C | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -64 G->C | 61 | 0.4 | | |
| TH11493 | fliA-74C | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -74 T->C | 88 | 4.1 | | |
| TH11496 | fliA-90A | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -90 C->A | 107 | 4.6 | | |
| TH11668 | fliA-81V | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -81 T->G | 50 | 1.9 | | |
| TH11669 | fliA-81V | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -81 T->A | 65 | 2.6 | | |
| TH11670 | fliA-104D | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -104 C->G | 111 | 4.8 | | |
| TH11671 | fliA-104D | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -104 C->A | 141 | 3.3 | | |
| TH11672 | fliA-105B | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -105 A->T | 148 | 6.8 | | |
| TH11673 | fliA-105B | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -105 A->G | 106 | 5.0 | | |
| TH11674 | fliA-82R | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -82 T->A | 57 | 3.9 | | |
| TH11675 | fliA-82R | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -82 T->G | 34 | 0.8 | | |
| TH11676 | fliA-84R | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -84 T->A | 82 | 8.0 | | |
| TH11677 | fliA-84R | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -84 T->G | 64 | 1.1 | | |
| TH11678 | fliA-103Y | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -103 A->T | 57 | 4.5 | | |
| TH11679 | fliA-83A | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -83 T->A | 58 | 1.6 | | |
| TH11695 | fliA-91B | fliA+27/+8 | TH11198 | -65 C->A, -91 A->G | 45 | 4.0 | | |
| TH11696 | fliA-91B | fliA+27/+8 | TH11198 | -65 C->A, -91 A->C | 33 | 1.0 | | |
| TH11697 | fliA-91B | fliA+27/+8 | TH11198 | -65 C->A, -91 A->T | 30 | 0.9 | | |
| TH11698 | fliA-91B | fliA+27/+8 | TH11199 | -65 C->T, -91 A->G | 56 | 4.2 | | |
| TH11699 | fliA-91B | fliA+27/+8 | TH11199 | -65 C->T, -91 A->C | 41 | 1.8 | | |
| TH11700 | fliA-91B | fliA+27/+8 | TH11426 | -65 C->G, -91 A->G | 62 | 5.5 | | |
| TH11701 | fliA-91B | fliA+27/+8 | TH11426 | -65 C->G, -91 A->C | 45 | 1.7 | | |
| TH11702 | fliA-65D-63B | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -63 A->T, -65 C->T | 24 | 0.9 | | |
| TH11703 | fliA-65D-63B | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -63 A->T, -65 C->G | 32 | 1.3 | | |
| TH11704 | fliA-72B-64H | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -64 G->A, -72 A->C | 20 | 1.2 | | |
| TH11705 | fliA-72B-64H | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -64 G->C, -72 A->C | 15 | 0.3 | | |
| TH11706 | fliA-72B-64H | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -64 G->A, -72 A->G | 43 | 1.3 | | |
| TH11707 | fliA-72B-64H | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -64 G->C, -72 A->G | 33 | 1.3 | | |
| TH11708 | fliA-72B-64H | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -64 G->T, -72 A->G | 25 | 1.6 | | |
| TH11709 | fliA-74V-71V | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -71 T->C, -74 T->A | 38 | 1.1 | | |
| TH11710 | fliA-74V-71V | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -71 T->G, -74 T->G | 14 | 0.3 | | |
| TH11711 | fliA-64H-61T | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -61 A->T, -64 G->T | 64 | 2.6 | | |
| TH11712 | fliA-64H-61T | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -61 A->T, -64 G->A | 113 | 1.6 | | |
| TH11713 | fliA-70V-61T | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -61 A->T, -70 T->C | 33 | 1.2 | | |
| TH11714 | fliA-70V-61T | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -61 A->T, -70 T->G | 11 | 0.8 | | |

Table S10 (continued). Activities and PCR details for mutants constructed in this study.

| Strain | PCR | | | Mutation | Class 2 | | Class 3 | |
|---------|----------------|------------|----------|---|----------|-----|----------|----|
| | Primer #1 | Primer #2 | Template | | Activity | SD | Activity | SD |
| TH11715 | fliA-96B | fliA+27/+8 | TH11195 | -69 C->T, -96 A->T | 36 | 1.9 | | |
| TH11716 | fliA-96B | fliA+27/+8 | TH11195 | -69 C->T, -96 A->G | 91 | 3.3 | | |
| TH11717 | fliA-96B | fliA+27/+8 | TH11196 | -69 C->A, -96 A->G | 52 | 1.8 | | |
| TH11718 | fliA-96B | fliA+27/+8 | TH11197 | -69 C->G, -96 A->T | 12 | 0.6 | | |
| TH11719 | fliA-96B | fliA+27/+8 | TH11197 | -69 C->G, -96 A->G | 40 | 1.0 | | |
| TH11720 | fliA-100B | fliA+27/+8 | TH10865 | -76 C->T, -100 A->G | 111 | 5.3 | | |
| TH11721 | fliA-100B | fliA+27/+8 | TH10865 | -76 C->T, -100 A->T | 63 | 4.6 | | |
| TH11722 | fliA-100B | fliA+27/+8 | TH10866 | -76 C->A, -100 A->G | 70 | 1.4 | | |
| TH11723 | fliA-100B | fliA+27/+8 | TH10922 | -76 C->G, -100 A->G | 89 | 5.4 | | |
| TH11724 | fliA-100B | fliA+27/+8 | TH10922 | -76 C->G, -100 A->T | 47 | 1.4 | | |
| TH11725 | fliA-103Y | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -103 A->C | 44 | 2.4 | | |
| TH11730 | fliA-74V-71V | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -71 T->A, -74 T->G | 46 | 1.7 | | |
| TH11731 | fliA-96B | fliA+27/+8 | TH11196 | -69 C->A, -96 A->T | 17 | 0.2 | | |
| TH11788 | fliA-105C | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -105 A->C | 171 | 7.7 | | |
| TH11789 | fliA-104T | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -104 C->T | 117 | 4.8 | | |
| TH11790 | fliA-81C | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -81 T->C | 64 | 5.1 | | |
| TH11791 | fliAdel-86 | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | Δ-86T | 93 | 2.6 | | |
| TH11792 | fliAdel-85 | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | Δ-85C | 90 | 1.0 | | |
| TH11793 | fliAdel-84 | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | Δ-84T | 62 | 2.0 | | |
| TH11794 | fliAdel-80 | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | Δ-80A | 60 | 2.9 | | |
| TH11795 | fliAdel-79 | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | Δ-79T | 53 | 1.1 | | |
| TH11796 | fliA-85N-86 | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | ins-86G-85 | 17 | 1.1 | | |
| TH11797 | fliA-85N-86 | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | ins-86A-85 | 20 | 1.1 | | |
| TH11798 | fliA-81N-82 | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | ins-82G-81 | 7.3 | 0.4 | | |
| TH11807 | fliA-81N-82 | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | ins-82C-81 | 6.3 | 0.3 | | |
| TH11947 | fliAdel-86-85 | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | Δ-85C, Δ-86T | 34 | 0.8 | | |
| TH11948 | fliAdel-86-79 | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | Δ-79T, Δ-86T | 20 | 0.6 | | |
| TH11949 | fliAdel-85-80 | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | Δ-80A, Δ-85C | 39 | 1.4 | | |
| TH11950 | fliAdel-80-79 | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | Δ-79T, Δ-80A | 13 | 0.9 | | |
| TH11951 | fliA-81T-82 | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | ins-82T-81 | 9.1 | 0.4 | | |
| TH11952 | fliA-84AAAA | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -84 T->A, -83 T->A, -82 T->A, -81 T->A | 84 | 3.9 | | |
| TH12349 | fliA-81flgB11 | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | ins -82 ACGCATTTGC -81 | 2.8 | 0.1 | | |
| TH12350 | fliA-81flgB10 | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | ins -82 CGCATTTCGC -81 | 2.5 | 0.1 | | |
| TH12352 | fliA-85fliE11 | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | ins -86 AGGTTTTTAT -85 | 5.4 | 0.2 | | |
| TH12353 | fliA-85fliE10 | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | ins -86 GGTTTTTAT -85 | 5.6 | 0.1 | | |
| TH12496 | fliA-73R | fliA+27/+8 | TH437 | -66 T->C, -73 T->A | 23 | 0.3 | | |
| TH12536 | fliA-156/-137 | fliA+5/-15 | TH437 | -33 G->A, -121 A->G | | | | |
| TH9314 | fliD-196/-177F | fliC13 | TH437 | -44 G->A | | | | |

Table S10 (continued). Activities and PCR details for mutants constructed in this study.

| Strain | PCR | | | Mutation | Class 2 | | Class 3 | |
|--------|----------------|-------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----|----------|-----|
| | Primer #1 | Primer #2 | Template | | Activity | SD | Activity | SD |
| TH9316 | fliD-196/-177F | fliC13 | TH437 | -107 A->G | | | | |
| TH9317 | fliD-196/-177F | fliC13 | TH437 | -96 T->C | | | | |
| TH9318 | fliD-196/-177F | fliC13 | TH437 | -90 G->A | | | | |
| TH9319 | fliD-196/-177F | fliC13 | TH437 | -34 T->C | | | | |
| TH9320 | fliD-196/-177F | fliC13 | TH437 | -28 A->G | | | | |
| TH9322 | fliD-196/-177F | fliC13 | TH437 | -23 T->A | | | | |
| TH9323 | fliD-196/-177F | fliC13 | TH437 | -41 A->G | | | | |
| TH9324 | fliD-196/-177F | fliC13 | TH437 | -26 T->C | | | | |
| TH9326 | fliD-196/-177F | fliC13 | TH437 | -17 T->C | | | | |
| TH9327 | fliD-196/-177F | fliC13 | TH437 | -42 T->C | | | | |
| TH9329 | fliD-196/-177F | fliC13 | TH437 | -48 T->C | | | | |
| TH9454 | | | | -44 G->A | 106 | 15 | 26 | 2.2 |
| TH9456 | | | | -107 A->G | 72 | 5.1 | 92 | 14 |
| TH9457 | | | | -96 T->C | 52 | 4.4 | 92 | 12 |
| TH9458 | | | | -90 G->A | 63 | 4.8 | 92 | 12 |
| TH9459 | | | | -34 T->C | 79 | 8.0 | 89 | 2.0 |
| TH9460 | | | | -28 A->G | 59 | 3.8 | 76 | 0.9 |
| TH9462 | | | | -23 T->A | 127 | 8.1 | 67 | 0.5 |
| TH9463 | | | | -41 A->G | 123 | 16 | 88 | 3.9 |
| TH9464 | | | | -26 T->C | 77 | 3.5 | 129 | 1.5 |
| TH9466 | | | | -17 T->C | 174 | 15 | 111 | 1.5 |
| TH9467 | | | | -42 T->C | 56 | 1.6 | 98 | 1.9 |
| TH9469 | | | | -48 T->C | 201 | 5.4 | 102 | 4.8 |
| TH9586 | fliD-196/-177F | fliD+4/-16 | TH437 | -62 C->T | 59 | 5.6 | 90 | 6.1 |
| TH9587 | fliD-196/-177F | fliD+4/-16 | TH437 | -64 A->C | 101 | 6.5 | 75 | 2.1 |
| TH9588 | fliD-196/-177F | fliD+4/-16 | TH437 | -95 T->C | 25 | 1.1 | 96 | 15 |
| TH9589 | fliD-196/-177F | fliD+4/-16 | TH437 | -40 A->G | 63 | 12 | 87 | 3.1 |
| TH9590 | fliD-196/-177F | fliD+4/-16 | TH437 | -120 A->G | 37 | 2.8 | 96 | 12 |
| TH9591 | fliD-196/-177F | fliD+4/-16 | TH437 | -102 T->A | 60 | 5.6 | 94 | 12 |
| TH9592 | fliD-196/-177F | fliD+4/-16 | TH437 | -121 G->T | 54 | 4.7 | 96 | 14 |
| TH9593 | fliD-196/-177F | fliD+4/-16 | TH437 | -23 T->C | 57 | 3.0 | 65 | 2.8 |
| TH9300 | flgM5'UP | flgM+24/+5R | TH437 | -65 C->T | 94 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 0.2 |

Table S11. Primers used in the construction of mutants.

| Primer name | Sequence |
|---------------|--|
| flgK -33 | catgatggtcctttaatcctcaataactcggtgRtatccgcagcgactacgtg |
| flgK -33C | catgatggtcctttaatcctcaataactcggtgGtatccgcagcgactacgtg |
| flgK -33T | catgatggtcctttaatcctcaataactcggtgAtatccgcagcgactacgtg |
| flgK -34 | atgatggtcctttaatcctcaataactcggtgtRatccgcagcgactacgtg |
| flgK -34A | atgatggtcctttaatcctcaataactcggtgtAatccgcagcgactacgtg |
| flgK -35 | tgatggtcctttaatcctcaataactcggtttBtcggcagcgactacgtg |
| flgK -36 | gatggtcctttaatcctcaataactcggtttaRccgcagcgactacgtgg |
| flgK -37 | atggtcctttaatcctcaataactcggtttatDggcagcgactacgtggac |
| flgK -38 | tggtcctttaatcctcaataactcggtttatcHcagcgactacgtggac |
| flgK -38M | tggtcctttaatcctcaataactcggtttatcMgcagcgactacgtggac |
| flgK -39 | ggtcctttaatcctcaataactcggtttatcgHcagcgactacgtggacttg |
| flgK -39A | ggtcctttaatcctcaataactcggtttatcgAcagcgactacgtggacttg |
| flgK -40 | gttcctttaatcctcaataactcggtttatcgRagcgactacgtggacttg |
| flgK -41 | ttcctttaatcctcaataactcggtttatccgcYgcgactacgtggacttg |
| flgK -41A | ttcctttaatcctcaataactcggtttatccgcTgcgactacgtggacttg |
| flgK -41G | ttcctttaatcctcaataactcggtttatccgcCgcgactacgtggacttg |
| flgK -52 | ttaatcctcaataactcggtttatccgcagcgactacgtHgacttgagcaattttaaag |
| flgK -52A | ttaatcctcaataactcggtttatccgcagcgactacgtTgacttgagcaattttaaag |
| flgK -52G | ttaatcctcaataactcggtttatccgcagcgactacgtCgacttgagcaattttaaag |
| flgK -53 | ttaatcctcaataactcggtttatccgcagcgactacgtgHacttgagcaattttaaag |
| flgK -53G | ttaatcctcaataactcggtttatccgcagcgactacgtgCacttgagcaattttaaag |
| flgK -54 | ttcaataactcggtttatccgcagcgactacgtggScttgagcaattttaaagagatttg |
| flgK -54G | ttcaataactcggtttatccgcagcgactacgtggGcttgagcaattttaaagagatttg |
| flgK -55 | tcaataactcggtttatccgcagcgactacgtggRttgagcaattttaaagagattgtc |
| flgK -55G | tcaataactcggtttatccgcagcgactacgtggGttgagcaattttaaagagattgtc |
| flgK -56 | caataactcggtttatccgcagcgactacgtggacRtgagcaattttaaagagattgtcg |
| flgK -57 | aataactcggtttatccgcagcgactacgtggactRgagcaattttaaagagattgtcg |
| flgK -58 | ataactcggtttatccgcagcgactacgtggactYagcaattttaaagagattgtcg |
| flgK -58T | ataactcggtttatccgcagcgactacgtggactTagcaattttaaagagattgtcg |
| flgK -59 | tactcggtttatccgcagcgactacgtggactCgcaattttaaagagattgtcg |
| flgK -34B-36G | catgatggtcctttaatcctcaataactcggttVACccgcagcgactacgtgg |
| flgK -34B-36C | catgatggtcctttaatcctcaataactcggttVAGccgcagcgactacgtgg |
| flgK -34B-36T | catgatggtcctttaatcctcaataactcggttVAcggcagcgactacgtgg |
| flgK -37W-40C | gatggtcctttaatcctcaataactcggttWggGagcgactacgtggacttg |
| flgK -37H-40T | gatggtcctttaatcctcaataactcggttDggAagcgactacgtggacttg |
| flgK -55H-56C | caataactcggtttatccgcagcgactacgtggADGtagcaattttaaagagattgtcg |
| flgK -55H-56G | caataactcggtttatccgcagcgactacgtggDCtagcaattttaaagagattgtcg |
| flgK -55H-56T | caataactcggtttatccgcagcgactacgtggADAttagcaattttaaagagattgtcg |
| flgK -57B-59C | tactcggtttatccgcagcgactacgtggactVggcaattttaaagagattgtcg |
| flgK -57B-59G | tactcggtttatccgcagcgactacgtggactVgCgcaattttaaagagattgtcg |
| flgKdel-43 | gttcctttaatcctcaataactcggtttatccgcaggactacgtggacttgagcaatt |
| flgKdel-45 | tcctttaatcctcaataactcggtttatccgcagcgactacgtggacttgagcaatttta |
| flgKdel-47 | ctttaatcctcaataactcggtttatccgcagcgacacgtggacttgagcaattttaaa |
| flgKdel-50 | taatcctcaataactcggtttatccgcagcgactactggacttgagcaattttaaagag |
| flgKdel-47-43 | ccttttaatcctcaataactcggtttatccgcaggacacgtggacttgagcaattttaaa |

Table S11 (continued). Primers used in the construction of mutants.

| Primer name | Sequence |
|---------------------|---|
| flgKdel-47-45 | ccttttaatccttcaataactcggttatcggcagcgcacgtggacttgagcaatttaaa |
| flgKdel-50-43 | ttaatccttcaataactcggttatcggcaggactactggacttgagcaattaaaagag |
| flgKdel-50-45 | ttaatccttcaataactcggttatcggcagcgtactggacttgagcaattaaaagag |
| flgK-44N-43 | tccttttaatccttcaataactcggttatcggcagcNgactacgtggacttgagcaatt |
| flgK-47N-46 | tttaatccttcaataactcggttatcggcagcgcacNtacgtggacttgagcaatttaaa |
| flgK-50N-49 | taatccttcaataactcggttatcggcagcactacNgtggacttgagcaattaaaag |
| flgK-47N-46,-44N-43 | tttaatccttcaataactcggttatcggcagcNgacNtacgtggacttgagcaatttaaa |
| flgK-50N-49,-44N-43 | aatccttcaataactcggttatcggcagcNgactacNgtggacttgagcaattaaaag |
| flgK-50N-49,-47N-46 | aatccttcaataactcggttatcggcagcgcacNtacNgtggacttgagcaattaaaag |
| flgKaerDown | attaatcaagctggacatgatggttctttaatccttcaatCAGATGTTATTCGGCGC |
| flgKaeroct | attaatcaagctggacatgatggttctttaatccttcaataactcggttAtTtcggcGg |
| flgKaerUp | cgactacgtTATcttTagcaattttaaaagagattgtc |
| flgKchevDown | gcaaaaacctacagcgcgaatctcgacaatcttttaaTGCGATCCAGAGCAATTAAAC |
| flgKcheVoct | tcaagctggacatgatggttctttaatccttcaatTTTTAGTGTATCGGCAATGAG |
| flgKcheVUp | aatccttcaataactcggttatcggcagcactacgtAAaAtGgagcaattttaaaagag |
| flgKmotADown | caaaaacctacagcgcgaatctcgacaatcttttaaTTTTCTGTTTCCGGTTAGC |
| flgKmotAoct | atcaagctggacatgatggttctttaatccttcaatGTGGAATAATATCGGCAGCATC |
| flgKmotAUp | ctggacatgatggttctttaatccttcaataactcggttAtatcgccagcactacgtA |
| flgKtarDown | AaGttTagcaattttaaaagagattgtc |
| flgKtarOct | aaggtcagcaaaacctacagcgcgaatctcgacaatcttttaaCGCCATCCCGCGCAG |
| flgKtarUp | aatcaagctggacatgatggttctttaatccttcaatTATCAACGTTATCGGCACCTG |
| fliA-60H | aatccttcaataactcggttatcggcagcactacgtTAacttTagcaattttaaaagag |
| fliA-61S | cagcaaaaacctacagcgcgaatctcgacaatcttttaaACAGCGTATTCCTTTGC |
| fliA-62R | aataacccttctttatagccttattcctcgataHaaccctctgttagaaacggataatc |
| fliA-63Y | gtgaaataacccttctttatagccttattcctcgatSgaaccctctgttagaaacggat |
| fliA-64C | agtgaaataacccttctttatagccttattcctcgatRagaaccctctgttagaaacgga |
| fliA-64H | aagtgaaataacccttctttatagccttattcctcgYtagaaccctctgttagaaacgg |
| fliA-65D | taagtgaaataacccttctttatagccttattccttcCatagaaccctctgttagaaacg |
| fliA-65G | taagtgaaataacccttctttatagccttattccttcHatagaaccctctgttagaaacg |
| fliA-66A | taagtgaaataacccttctttatagccttattcctDgatagaaccctctgttagaaacg |
| fliA-66V | taagtgaaataacccttctttatagccttattccttcAcgatagaaccctctgttagaaacg |
| fliA-67G | taagtgaaataacccttctttatagccttattccttcVcgatagaaccctctgttagaaacg |
| fliA-67V | taagtgaaataacccttctttatagccttattccttcGtcgatagaaccctctgttagaaacg |
| fliA-68A | ttacataagtgaaataacccttctttatagccttattcAttcGtcgatagaaccctctgttag |
| fliA-68D | ttacataagtgaaataacccttctttatagccttattcDttcgatagaaccctctgttag |
| fliA-69D | ttacataagtgaaataacccttctttatagccttattcDttcgatagaaccctctgttag |
| fliA-70S | ggttacataagtgaaataacccttctttatagccttattcScctcgatagaaccctctgt |
| fliA-71R | agttacataagtgaaataacccttctttatagccttaRtcctcgatagaaccctctgt |
| fliA-72B | caggttacataagtgaaataacccttctttatagccttBttcctcgatagaaccctctc |
| fliA-73R | acaggttacataagtgaaataacccttctttatagcctRattcctcgatagaaccctctc |
| fliA-74C | tacaggttacataagtgaaataacccttctttatagccCtattcctcgatagaacc |
| fliA-74M | tacaggttacataagtgaaataacccttctttatagccMtattcctcgatagaacc |
| fliA-75D | ctacaggttacataagtgaaataacccttctttatagcDttattcctcgatagaacc |

Table S11 (continued). Primers used in the construction of mutants.

| Primer name | Sequence |
|---------------|---|
| fliA-76D | gctacaggttacataagtgaaataacccttctttatagDcttattccttcgatagaacc |
| fliA-81C | aggcgctacaggttacataagtgaaataacccttctttCatagccttattccttcgatag |
| fliA-81V | aggcgctacaggttacataagtgaaataacccttctttVatagccttattccttcgatag |
| fliA-82R | aggcgctacaggttacataagtgaaataacccttcttRttagccttattccttcgatag |
| fliA-83A | aggcgctacaggttacataagtgaaataaccctctAttatagccttattccttcgatag |
| fliA-84R | aggcgctacaggttacataagtgaaataacccttcRtttagccttattccttcgatag |
| fliA-89D | ccgctaaaaaggcgctacaggttacataagtgaaataacDcttctttatagccttattc |
| fliA-90A | gccgctaaaaaggcgctacaggttacataagtgaaataAAccttctttatagccttatt |
| fliA-90R | gccgctaaaaaggcgctacaggttacataagtgaaataaRccttctttatagccttatt |
| fliA-91B | gccgctaaaaaggcgctacaggttacataagtgaaataBcccttctttatagccttatt |
| fliA-91C | gccgctaaaaaggcgctacaggttacataagtgaaataCccttctttatagccttatt |
| fliA-96B | cttttagccgctaaaaaggcgctacaggttacataagtgBaataacccttctttatagc |
| fliA-96T | cttttagccgctaaaaaggcgctacaggttacataagtgTaataacccttctttatagc |
| fliA-100B | tgccttttagccgctaaaaaggcgctacaggttacataBgtgaaataacccttctttta |
| fliA-103Y | ctgctcttttagccgctaaaaaggcgctacaggttacaggttacataYtaagtgaaataacccttcttt |
| fliA-104D | ctgctcttttagccgctaaaaaggcgctacaggttadataagtgaaataacccttcttt |
| fliA-104T | ctgctcttttagccgctaaaaaggcgctacaggttataagtgaaataacccttcttt |
| fliA-105B | tctgctcttttagccgctaaaaaggcgctacaggttBcataagtgaaataacccttcttt |
| fliA-105C | tctgctcttttagccgctaaaaaggcgctacaggttCcataagtgaaataacccttcttt |
| fliA-64H-61T | gtgaaataacccttctttatagccttattccttHatTgaaccctctgttagaaacggat |
| fliA-70V-61T | gtgaaataacccttctttatagccttatVccttcgatTgaaccctctgttagaaacggat |
| fliA-65D-63B | aagtgaaataacccttctttatagccttattccttDgBtagaaccctctgttagaaacgg |
| fliA-72B-64H | taagtgaaataacccttctttatagccttBttcccttHatagaaccctctgttagaaacg |
| fliA-74V-71V | agttacataagtgaaataacccttctttatagccVtaVtccttcgatagaaccctctg |
| fliA-85N-86 | ggcgctacaggttacataagtgaaataacccttNctttatagccttattccttcgatag |
| fliA-81N-82 | gctacaggttacataagtgaaataacccttcttNtatacgcttattccttcgatagaac |
| fliA-81T-82 | gctacaggttacataagtgaaataacccttcttTtatacgcttattccttcgatagaac |
| fliAdel-84 | aggcgctacaggttacataagtgaaataacccttctttatagccttattccttcgatag |
| fliAdel-85 | aggcgctacaggttacataagtgaaataacccttttatacgcttattccttcgatag |
| fliAdel-86 | aaaaggcgctacaggttacataagtgaaataacccttctttatagccttattccttcg |
| fliAdel-80 | gcgctacaggttacataagtgaaataacccttcttttagccttattccttcgatagaac |
| fliAdel-79 | gcgctacaggttacataagtgaaataacccttcttttagccttattccttcgatagaac |
| fliAdel-86-85 | aggcgctacaggttacataagtgaaataaccctttatagccttattccttcgatag |
| fliAdel-86-79 | gcgctacaggttacataagtgaaataaccctttaagccttattccttcgatagaac |
| fliAdel-85-80 | gcgctacaggttacataagtgaaataacccttttagccttattccttcgatagaac |
| fliAdel-80-79 | gcgctacaggttacataagtgaaataacccttttagccttattccttcgatagaac |
| fliA-84AAAA | aggcgctacaggttacataagtgaaataacccttcAAAAatagccttattccttcgatag |
| fliA-81flgB11 | gttacataagtgaaataacccttcttACGCATTTGCTatagccttattccttcgatag |
| fliA-81flgB10 | ggttacataagtgaaataacccttcttCGCATTTGCTatagccttattccttcgatag |
| fliA-85fliE11 | tacaggttacataagtgaaataacccttAGGTTTTATctttatagccttattccttc |
| fliA-85fliE10 | ctacaggttacataagtgaaataacccttGGTTTTATctttatagccttattccttc |