

Supporting Information

Carwardine *et al.* 10.1073/pnas.0707157105

Table S1. Summary of spending, costs, and priority areas for mammals by country with and without socioeconomic objectives

Continent and country	Total spending (\$)*	Proportion of spending (%)	Average opportunity cost/ha of "potential conservation habitat"	Area selected for meeting targets (km ²)			Irreplaceable area (km ²)		
				Without socioeconomic objectives	When minimizing opportunity cost	Increase or decrease in area required to meet targets	Without socioeconomic objectives	When minimizing opportunity cost	% of total increased irreplaceable area
Africa	\$167,290,474	11.42	\$25,121	3,657,300	3,650,800	-6,500	167,400	186,400	4.20
Cape Verde	\$0	0.00	\$40,000	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Chad	\$0	0.00	\$17,205	119,800	147,400	27,600	0	0	0.00
Glorioso Islands	\$0	0.00	\$23,451	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Guinea	\$0	0.00	\$39,843	18,600	54,600	36,000	0	0	0.00
Juan De Nova Island	\$0	0.00	\$60,000	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Reunion	\$0	0.00	\$40,000	9,900	9,900	0	9,900	9,900	0.00
St. Helena	\$0	0.00	\$0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Togo	\$0	0.00	\$87,099	0	9,400	9,400	0	0	0.00
Western Sahara	\$0	0.00	\$3	10,000	10,000	0	0	0	0.00
Angola	\$90,080	0.01	\$34,512	145,000	136,000	-9,000	0	0	0.00
Sierra Leone	\$90,880	0.01	\$49,874	8,400	8,600	200	0	0	0.00
Liberia	\$256,000	0.02	\$30,857	17,400	33,000	15,600	0	0	0.00
Swaziland	\$297,080	0.02	\$20,000	6,200	0	-6,200	0	0	0.00
Gambia, The	\$328,333	0.02	\$30,000	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Libya	\$339,980	0.02	\$442	140,500	179,200	38,700	0	0	0.00
Namibia	\$422,191	0.03	\$3,341	116,100	108,600	-7,500	0	0	0.00
Equatorial Guinea	\$459,350	0.03	\$20,135	9,800	19,700	9,900	9,800	9,800	0.00
Burundi	\$502,250	0.03	\$30,000	0	6,400	6,400	0	0	0.00
Central African Republic	\$503,482	0.03	\$80,956	50,000	69,900	19,900	0	0	0.00
Rwanda	\$506,250	0.03	\$16,900	12,700	6,500	-6,200	0	0	0.00
Sao Tome and Principe	\$626,500	0.04	\$15,000	9,800	9,800	0	9,800	9,800	0.00
Zambia	\$731,777	0.05	\$46,297	71,400	78,300	6,900	0	0	0.00
Botswana	\$801,791	0.05	\$4,118	51,800	54,800	3,000	0	0	0.00
Comoros	\$1,097,700	0.07	\$16,667	9,300	9,300	0	9,300	9,300	0.00
Niger	\$1,231,211	0.08	\$2,408	60,000	187,700	127,700	0	0	0.00
Djibouti	\$1,244,865	0.08	\$0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Somalia	\$1,244,865	0.08	\$2,898	89,500	78,800	-10,700	0	9,600	2.12
Sudan	\$1,244,865	0.08	\$26,392	291,300	243,700	-47,600	10,000	10,000	0.00
Algeria	\$1,260,372	0.09	\$722	275,700	252,400	-23,300	0	0	0.00
Seychelles	\$1,346,700	0.09	\$100,000	9,800	9,800	0	0	0	0.00
Ivory Coast	\$1,409,066	0.10	\$77,872	45,000	36,800	-82,000	0	0	0.00
Guinea-Bissau	\$1,472,700	0.10	\$28,321	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Mauritania	\$1,573,800	0.11	\$445	89,400	70,000	-19,400	0	0	0.00
Nigeria	\$1,775,100	0.12	\$54,374	84,000	66,000	-18,000	0	0	0.00
Mauritius	\$2,062,093	0.14	\$20,000	10,000	10,000	0	0	0	0.00
Tunisia	\$2,159,960	0.15	\$5,530	18,200	17,600	-600	0	0	0.00
Cameroon	\$2,260,098	0.15	\$68,928	88,400	78,700	-9,700	0	0	0.00
Egypt	\$2,292,093	0.16	\$4,353	148,300	129,100	-19,200	10000	10,000	0.00
Benin	\$2,371,515	0.16	\$70,044	47,100	9,200	-37,900	0	0	0.00
Eritrea	\$2,382,300	0.16	\$3,218	20,000	20,000	0	10000	10,000	0.00
Mali	\$2,400,994	0.16	\$11,144	107,300	106,800	-500	8200	8,200	0.00
Ethiopia	\$2,804,790	0.19	\$16,891	165,300	138,400	-26,900	0	9,400	2.08
Lesotho	\$3,307,932	0.23	\$13,692	0	7,600	7,600	0	0	0.00
Gabon	\$3,369,525	0.23	\$54,034	39,700	30,000	-9,700	0	0	0.00

Table S1. Continued.

Continent and country	Total spending (\$)*	Proportion of spending (%)	Average opportunity cost/ha of "potential conservation habitat"	Area selected for meeting targets (km ²)			Irreplaceable area (km ²)		
				Without socioeconomic objectives	When minimizing opportunity cost	Increase or decrease in area required to meet targets	Without socioeconomic objectives	When minimizing opportunity cost	% of total increased irreplaceable area
Senegal	\$3,863,425	0.26	\$25,964	53,300	40,400	-12,900	0	0	0.00
Malawi	\$4,046,659	0.28	\$44,444	35,300	26,500	-8,800	0	0	0.00
Congo	\$4,268,672	0.29	\$52,811	321,600	291,500	-30,100	0	0	0.00
Mozambique	\$5,262,271	0.36	\$63,613	88,300	63,000	-25,300	0	0	0.00
Morocco	\$5,464,403	0.37	\$7,769	91,800	47,100	-44,700	10700	10,700	0.00
Ghana	\$6,148,323	0.42	\$79,641	37,400	45,700	8,300	0	0	0.00
Burkina Faso	\$6,767,007	0.46	\$43,359	17,500	38,600	21,100	0	0	0.00
Mayotte	\$7,880,988	0.54	\$20,000	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Kenya	\$8,530,426	0.58	\$13,090	97,300	127,600	30,300	9500	9,500	0.00
South Africa	\$10,540,895	0.72	\$6,815	181,000	204,800	23,800	10000	10,000	0.00
Madagascar	\$10,809,702	0.74	\$30,574	132,200	122,200	-10,000	56300	56,300	0.00
Uganda	\$15,372,240	1.05	\$68,952	37,200	38,500	1,300	0	0	0.00
Tanzania	\$15,378,754	1.05	\$54,121	126,400	97,700	-28,700	3900	3,900	0.00
Zimbabwe	\$16,688,221	1.14	\$20,598	42,300	63,200	20,900	0	0	0.00
Asia	\$254,632,379	17.38	\$17,887	4,418,300	4,621,200	202,900	348500	573,200	49.65
Afghanistan	\$0	0.00	\$1,439	44,500	64,600	20,100	0	0	0.00
Azerbaijan	\$0	0.00	\$15,023	18,400	11,200	-7,200	0	0	0.00
Brunei	\$0	0.00	\$10,000	7,300	0	-7,300	0	0	0.00
Christmas Island	\$0	0.00	\$10,000	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
East Timor	\$0	0.00	\$44,805	6,300	7,000	700	0	0	0.00
Iraq	\$0	0.00	\$2,276	63,200	45,600	-17,600	0	0	0.00
Israel	\$0	0.00	\$11,749	13,400	9,500	-3,900	9500	9,500	0.00
Kuwait	\$0	0.00	\$0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Maldives	\$0	0.00	\$51,610	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Paracel Islands	\$0	0.00	\$43,333	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Qatar	\$0	0.00	\$0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Saudi Arabia	\$0	0.00	\$142	199,600	199,400	-200	0	0	0.00
Spratly Islands	\$0	0.00	\$75,000	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Taiwan	\$0	0.00	\$18,568	25,400	18,200	-7,200	12600	12,600	0.00
Tajikistan	\$0	0.00	\$3,617	25,600	24,500	-1,100	0	0	0.00
Turkmenistan	\$0	0.00	\$349	67,300	104,900	37,600	0	0	0.00
United Arab Emirates	\$0	0.00	\$0	0	9,900	9,900	0	0	0.00
Oman	\$150,000	0.01	\$427	59,800	40,000	-19,800	0	0	0.00
Myanmar (Burma)	\$195,080	0.01	\$31,473	100,500	128,400	27,900	8500	18,100	2.12
Japan	\$285,181	0.02	\$27,985	136,600	124,800	-11,800	6900	33,300	5.83
South Korea	\$285,181	0.02	\$26,827	28,900	13,700	-15,200	0	0	0.00
Iran	\$350,000	0.02	\$1,507	183,800	219,700	35,900	0	0	0.00
Bhutan	\$488,000	0.03	\$0	9,300	19,000	9,700	0	0	0.00
Jordan	\$646,765	0.04	\$449	3,600	11,100	7,500	0	0	0.00
Syria	\$668,642	0.05	\$4,686	43,100	36,500	-6,600	0	9,500	2.10
Thailand	\$750,545	0.05	\$46,530	83,900	46,900	-37,000	7200	7,200	0.00
Lebanon	\$859,433	0.06	\$8,442	5,500	5,500	0	0	0	0.00
Mongolia	\$999,295	0.07	\$133	212,300	175,500	-36,800	0	0	0.00
Yemen	\$1,327,784	0.09	\$0	39,900	69,200	29,300	10000	10,000	0.00
Kyrgyzstan	\$1,372,646	0.09	\$1,462	16,800	22,400	5,600	0	0	0.00
Cyprus	\$1,708,467	0.12	\$5,973	5,700	11,800	6,100	0	0	0.00
Malaysia	\$1,949,986	0.13	\$8,583	70,900	97,200	26,300	15400	15,400	0.00
Laos	\$2,044,017	0.14	\$15,920	44,700	27,800	-16,900	8600	8,600	0.00
Armenia	\$2,215,376	0.15	\$10,000	0	7,000	7,000	0	0	0.00
Uzbekistan	\$2,829,421	0.19	\$4,403	35,800	0	-35,800	0	0	0.00
Cambodia	\$3,311,379	0.23	\$74,841	18,600	28,000	9,400	0	0	0.00
Nepal	\$3,647,781	0.25	\$13,923	29,600	16,800	-12,800	0	0	0.00
Georgia	\$4,606,525	0.31	\$14,519	26,700	17,900	-8,800	8900	8,900	0.00
Philippines	\$4,792,050	0.33	\$29,794	113,100	112,700	-400	37900	53,500	3.45
Bangladesh	\$5,686,438	0.39	\$90,721	13,000	13,100	100	0	0	0.00
Sri Lanka	\$6,055,281	0.41	\$61,644	17,900	15,900	-2,000	7300	7,300	0.00
Pakistan	\$9,227,548	0.63	\$5,810	111,500	113,900	2,400	0	0	0.00
Brit. Indian Ocean Territ.	\$9,835,214	0.67	\$0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
North Korea	\$11,696,007	0.80	\$15,366	22,600	57,800	35,200	0	15,900	3.51
Turkey	\$11,968,328	0.82	\$13,552	94,900	82,100	-12,800	7700	22,200	3.20

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				Without socioeconomic objectives	When minimizing opportunity cost	Increase or decrease in area required to meet targets	Without socioeconomic objectives	When minimizing opportunity cost	% of total increased irreplaceable area
Vietnam	\$12,232,359	0.83	\$30,242	66,300	65,200	-1,100	11600	19,000	1.63
Kazakhstan	\$15,272,115	1.04	\$1,045	338,000	362,200	24,200	0	0	0.00
Indonesia	\$21,878,240	1.49	\$18,908	542,300	598,300	56,000	137700	205,200	14.91
India	\$50,146,569	3.42	\$34,676	410,600	430,900	20,300	54100	74,700	4.55
China	\$65,150,726	4.45	\$6,720	1,061,100	1,155,100	94,000	4600	42,300	8.33
Australasia	\$16,910,740	1.15	\$20,271	1,419,800	1,473,200	53,400	139100	168,600	6.52
American Samoa	\$0	0.00	\$0	10,000	0	-10,000	0	0	0.00
Australia	\$0	0.00	\$9,914	1,015,800	1,057,900	42,100	10000	10,000	0.00
Baker Island	\$0	0.00	\$0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	\$0	0.00	\$20,000	4,000	4,000	0	4000	4,000	0.00
French Polynesia	\$0	0.00	\$0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Guam	\$0	0.00	\$10,000	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Howland Island	\$0	0.00	\$0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Jarvis Island	\$0	0.00	\$0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Johnston Atoll	\$0	0.00	\$0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Kiribati	\$0	0.00	\$0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Marshall Islands	\$0	0.00	\$0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Midway Islands	\$0	0.00	\$0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Nauru	\$0	0.00	\$0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
New Caledonia	\$0	0.00	\$14,615	20,000	20,000	0	0	0	0.00
New Zealand	\$0	0.00	\$12,487	58,300	59,100	800	0	0	0.00
Norfolk Island	\$0	0.00	\$60,000	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Northern Mariana Is.	\$0	0.00	\$20,000	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Pitcairn Islands	\$0	0.00	\$15,038	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Tokelau	\$0	0.00	\$0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Tuvalu	\$0	0.00	\$20,000	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Vanuatu	\$0	0.00	\$1,429	20,000	40,000	20,000	10,000	10,000	0.00
Wake Island	\$0	0.00	\$29,071	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Wallis and Futuna	\$0	0.00	\$28,389	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Cook Islands	\$146,100	0.01	\$0	10,000	0	-10,000	0	0	0.00
Fiji	\$189,048	0.01	\$8,571	20,000	20,000	0	0	0	0.00
Niue	\$280,000	0.02	\$0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Tonga	\$318,000	0.02	\$0	0	10,000	10,000	0	0	0.00
Solomon Islands	\$615,223	0.04	\$5,385	60,000	60,000	0	20000	20,000	0.00
Samoa	\$625,000	0.04	\$0	0	10,000	10,000	0	0	0.00
Micronesia	\$988,469	0.07	\$13,333	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Pacific Islands (Palau)	\$1,118,008	0.08	\$0	5,400	5,400	0	5400	5,400	0.00
Papua New Guinea	\$12,630,892	0.86	\$13,360	196,300	186,800	-9,500	89700	119,200	6.52
Europe	\$30,170,635	2.06	\$21,341	2,852,000	2,903,300	51,300	46500	146,000	21.98
Andorra	\$0	0.00	\$10,000	8,500	0	-8,500	0	0	0.00
Austria	\$0	0.00	\$28,313	15,300	16,000	700	0	8,400	1.86
Belarus	\$0	0.00	\$56,633	12,500	13,200	700	7000	0	-1.55
Belgium	\$0	0.00	\$88,678	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Bosnia and Herzegovina	\$0	0.00	\$28,902	0	20,400	20,400	0	0	0.00
Czech Republic	\$0	0.00	\$42,195	15,100	13,800	-1,300	0	0	0.00
Denmark	\$0	0.00	\$47,500	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Estonia	\$0	0.00	\$36,103	15,900	15,900	0	0	0	0.00
Faroe Islands	\$0	0.00	\$10,000	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Finland	\$0	0.00	\$7,164	46,500	47,300	800	0	0	0.00
France	\$0	0.00	\$41,373	61,300	91,800	30,500	6400	22,000	3.45
Germany	\$0	0.00	\$49,989	50,700	31,200	-19,500	0	0	0.00
Greece	\$0	0.00	\$13,217	42,400	41,500	-900	8600	8,600	0.00
Guernsey	\$0	0.00	\$90,000	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Hungary	\$0	0.00	\$41,140	7,200	9,900	2,700	0	0	0.00
Iceland	\$0	0.00	\$11	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Ireland	\$0	0.00	\$63,612	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Italy	\$0	0.00	\$22,917	69,300	81,100	11,800	0	8,400	1.86
Jan Mayen	\$0	0.00	\$5,000	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Latvia	\$0	0.00	\$59,788	0	15,500	15,500	0	0	0.00

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				Without socioeconomic objectives	When minimizing opportunity cost	Increase or decrease in area required to meet targets	Without socioeconomic objectives	When minimizing opportunity cost	% of total increased irreplaceable area
Lithuania	\$0	0.00	\$56,448	12,000	0	-12,000	0	0	0.00
Malta	\$0	0.00	\$53,333	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Netherlands	\$0	0.00	\$81,612	0	3,000	3,000	0	0	0.00
Norway	\$0	0.00	\$2,396	65,400	57,700	-7,700	0	0	0.00
Portugal	\$0	0.00	\$13,886	26,000	25,000	-1,000	0	0	0.00
Slovenia	\$0	0.00	\$24,895	7,300	14,300	7,000	0	0	0.00
Spain	\$0	0.00	\$15,319	92,900	119,700	26,800	5900	15,800	2.19
Svalbard	\$0	0.00	\$0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Sweden	\$0	0.00	\$10,118	93,100	106,200	13,100	0	48,900	10.80
Switzerland	\$0	0.00	\$24,640	0	9,100	9,100	0	0	0.00
Yugoslavia	\$0	0.00	\$23,922	22,400	18,600	-3,800	0	0	0.00
United Kingdom	\$173,200	0.01	\$45,827	43,600	24,700	-18,900	0	0	0.00
Man, Isle of	\$220,000	0.02	\$60,000	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Slovakia	\$337,500	0.02	\$18,824	7,100	0	-7,100	0	0	0.00
Macedonia	\$338,422	0.02	\$14,554	10,100	4,600	-5,500	0	0	0.00
Poland	\$387,333	0.03	\$42,766	27,400	18,600	-8,800	0	0	0.00
Moldova	\$495,000	0.03	\$32,983	11,800	3,800	-8,000	0	0	0.00
Albania	\$786,255	0.05	\$17,440	0	9,800	9,800	0	0	0.00
Bulgaria	\$1,710,331	0.12	\$29,917	15,200	9,700	-5,500	0	0	0.00
Romania	\$1,897,988	0.13	\$30,492	23,300	34,300	11,000	0	0	0.00
Ukraine	\$2,828,864	0.19	\$36,577	51,600	59,300	7,700	0	4,100	0.91
Russia	\$4,547,330	0.31	\$3,545	198,500	1,980,900	-4,100	18600	29,800	2.47
Croatia	\$16,448,412	1.12	\$36,328	13,100	6,400	-6,700	0	0	0.00
North/Central America	\$880,555,889	60.09	\$26,557	4,363,300	4,430,900	67,600	297100	367,000	15.44
Anguilla	\$0	0.00	\$20,000	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Antigua and Barbuda	\$0	0.00	\$20,000	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Barbados	\$0	0.00	\$20,000	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Bermuda	\$0	0.00	\$10,000	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
British Virgin Islands	\$0	0.00	\$20,000	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Cayman Islands	\$0	0.00	\$90,000	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Dominica	\$0	0.00	\$110,000	10,000	10,000	0	10000	10,000	0.00
Greenland	\$0	0.00	\$0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Guadeloupe	\$0	0.00	\$20,000	10,000	0	-10,000	0	0	0.00
Montserrat	\$0	0.00	\$20,000	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Netherlands Antilles	\$0	0.00	\$15,077	9,600	9,600	0	9600	9,600	0.00
Puerto Rico	\$0	0.00	\$39,897	9,800	9,700	-100	0	0	0.00
St. Kitts and Nevis	\$0	0.00	\$20,000	0	10,000	10,000	0	0	0.00
St. Lucia	\$0	0.00	\$20,000	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
St. Pierre and Miquelon	\$0	0.00	\$0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
St. Vincent/ Grenadines	\$0	0.00	\$20,000	9,300	9,300	0	0	0	0.00
Trinidad and Tobago	\$0	0.00	\$76,548	9,500	9,500	0	9500	9,500	0.00
Turks and Caicos Islands	\$0	0.00	\$35,973	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Bahamas	\$291,324	0.02	\$56,401	16,800	26,400	9,600	0	0	0.00
Jamaica	\$434,210	0.03	\$21,451	7,600	7,400	-200	0	0	0.00
Grenada	\$636,865	0.04	\$50,000	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Martinique	\$799,600	0.05	\$10,000	10,000	10,000	0	0	10,000	2.21
Virgin Islands	\$1,000,951	0.07	\$20,000	0	9,800	9,800	0	0	0.00
Dominican Republic	\$1,171,646	0.08	\$43,136	0	9,200	9,200	0	0	0.00
El Salvador	\$1,239,001	0.08	\$32,941	0	20,200	20,200	0	0	0.00
Canada	\$1,739,113	0.12	\$2,937	1,078,900	1,177,500	98,600	0	49,900	11.03
Cuba	\$1,797,127	0.12	\$65,289	39,800	29,800	-10,000	14900	14,900	0.00
Haiti	\$4,063,956	0.28	\$30,472	19,400	13,500	-5,900	0	0	0.00
Guatemala	\$6,875,220	0.47	\$33,120	34,000	37,200	3,200	7800	7,800	0.00
Belize	\$7,848,888	0.54	\$50,563	8,300	0	-8,300	0	0	0.00
Panama	\$8,209,918	0.56	\$31,801	40,800	40,800	0	28400	28,400	0.00

Table S1. Continued.

Continent and country	Total spending (\$)*	Proportion of spending (%)	Average opportunity cost/ha of "potential conservation habitat"	Area selected for meeting targets (km ²)			Irreplaceable area (km ²)		
				Without socioeconomic objectives	When minimizing opportunity cost	Increase or decrease in area required to meet targets	Without socioeconomic objectives	When minimizing opportunity cost	% of total increased irreplaceable area
Costa Rica	\$8,576,894	0.59	\$34,163	22,700	12,600	-10,100	7700	7,700	0.00
Honduras	\$13,041,904	0.89	\$38,348	21,400	20,800	-600	7800	7,800	0.00
Nicaragua	\$14,614,230	1.00	\$36,648	12,200	17,500	5,300	0	0	0.00
Mexico	\$51,213,408	3.49	\$17,291	443,600	416,700	-26,900	141400	151,400	2.21
United States	\$757,001,635	51.66	\$15,537	2,549,600	2,523,400	-26,200	60000	60,000	0.00
Southern Americas	\$115,817,763	7.90	\$41,880	2,407,300	2,395,000	-12,300	186200	196,200	2.21
French Guiana	\$0	0.00	\$66,294	10,000	9,900	-100	0	0	0.00
Uruguay	\$130,994	0.01	\$53,632	20,300	23,100	2,800	0	0	0.00
Falkland Islands	\$275,000	0.02	\$0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Guyana	\$1,054,333	0.07	\$54,271	19,800	48,700	28,900	0	0	0.00
Suriname	\$1,598,333	0.11	\$58,796	19,900	30,000	10,100	0	0	0.00
Chile	\$4,111,690	0.28	\$2,666	146,700	140,900	-5,800	16900	16,900	0.00
Paraguay	\$6,793,129	0.46	\$32,367	56,200	66,800	10,600	0	0	0.00
Peru	\$7,298,366	0.50	\$14,358	234,500	246,400	11,900	19800	19,800	0.00
Venezuela	\$7,989,036	0.55	\$62,647	146,000	134,600	-11,400	0	0	0.00
Ecuador	\$9,303,062	0.63	\$23,705	83,300	65,300	-18,000	20000	30,000	2.21
Argentina	\$9,346,073	0.64	\$21,684	319,100	304,500	-14,600	18600	18,600	0.00
Colombia	\$9,665,801	0.66	\$38,995	147,100	198,100	51,000	36100	36,100	0.00
Bolivia	\$10,561,518	0.72	\$61,685	161,400	151,300	-10,100	9300	9,300	0.00
Brazil	\$47,690,426	3.25	\$53,528	1,043,000	975,400	-67,600	65500	65,500	0.00
TOTAL	1.465 billion	100	na	19.12 million	19.47 million	na	1.18 million	1.64 million	na

*Data are from Halpern BS, et al (2005) Gaps and mismatches between global priorities and spending. *Conserv Biol* 20:56–64.