

Supplemental Table 1: Assignment of the variants for the lipid A backbone of the deacylated LOS from *C. jejuni* GC175 using a basic structure containing Kdo₂Hep₂Hex₂NeuAc₁PEtn₁.

| Strain | Lipid A variant | Observed mass | Calculated mass |
|--------|-------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| GC175 | GlcN3N-GlcN- <i>P</i> PEtn | 2865.8 | 2864.73 |
| | GlcN3N-GlcN-2 <i>P</i> PEtn | 2989.5 | 2987.78 |
| | GlcN3N-GlcN3N- <i>P</i> PEtn | 3090.8 | 3090.11 |
| | GlcN3N-GlcN3N-2 <i>P</i> PEtn | 3214.3 | 3213.16 |