Effects of Hofmeister Anions on the LCST of PNIPAM as a Function of Molecular Weight

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Supporting Information

Figures S1 and S2 show representitive light scattering data obtained from experiments presented in this paper. These are raw data which are representitive of the signal-to-noise obtained in these experiments.



Figure S1. Light scattering curves for PNIPAM with M_n 121,000 Da in salt solutions with chaotropic anions at concentrations from 0 to 1.0 M: (a) NaCl, (b) NaSCN, and (c) NaClO₄.



Figure S2. Light scattering curves for PNIPAM with M_n 121,000 Da in Na₂SO₄ at concentrations from 0.033 to 0.333 M. (a) A one-step phase transition is observed from 0.033 to 0.133 M and (b) a two-step phase transition is found from 0.167 M to 0.333 M.

Note: The anions employed in these studies can affect the pH of the polymer solutions. In particular $H_2PO_4^-$, CO_3^{-2-} , and F^- are known to alter the solution pH value. Also, a small amount of atmospheric CO_2 dissolves in solution during these experiments. None of these effects have any measurable influence on the LCST of PNIPAM.¹ This is because the LCST is essentially pH insensitive between 4 to 12. The point is discussed in greater detail in the supplemental materials of ref 1.

References

 Zhang, Y. J.; Furyk, S.; Bergbreiter, D. E.; Cremer, P. S. J. Am. Chem. Soc. 2005, 127, 14505.