

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

An Experimental and Computational Approach to Defining Structure/Reactivity Relationships for Intramolecular Addition Reactions to Bicyclic Epoxonium Ions

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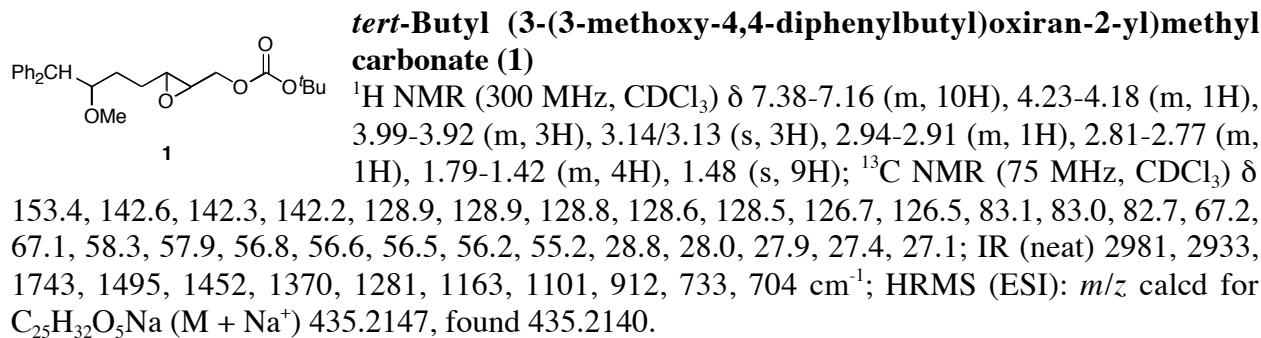
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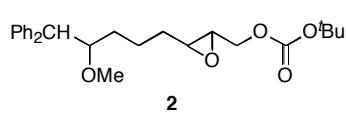
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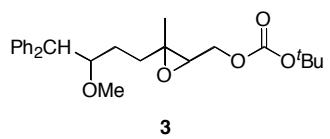
General Experimental Proton (¹H NMR) and carbon (¹³C NMR) nuclear magnetic resonance spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance 300 spectrometer at 300 MHz and 75 MHz respectively, a Bruker Avance 500 spectrometer at 500 MHz and 125 MHz, or a Bruker Avance 600 spectrometer at 600 MHz and 151 MHz if specified. The chemical shifts are given in parts per million (ppm) on the delta (δ) scale. The solvent peak was used as a reference value, for ¹H NMR: CDCl₃ = 7.27 ppm, C₆D₆ = 7.15 ppm, for ¹³C NMR: CDCl₃ = 77.23. Data are reported as follows: (s = singlet; d = doublet; t = triplet; q = quartet; p = pentet; dd = doublet of doublets; ddd = doublet of doublet of doublets; dddd = doublet of doublet of doublet of doublets; dt = doublet of triplets; br = broad; app = apparent). High resolution and low resolution mass spectra were recorded on a VG 7070 spectrometer. Infrared (IR) spectra were collected on a Mattson Cygnus 100 spectrometer. Samples for IR were prepared as a thin film on a NaCl plate by dissolving the compound in CH₂Cl₂ and then evaporating. Optical rotations were measured on a Perkin-Elmer 241 polarimeter. Tetrahydrofuran and diethyl ether were dried by passage through an activated alumina column under positive N₂ pressure. Methylene chloride and benzene were distilled under N₂ from CaH₂. Analytical TLC was performed on E. Merck pre-coated (25 mm) silica gel 60F-254 plates. Visualization was done under UV (254 nm). Flash chromatography was performed ICN SiliTech 32-63 60 Å silica gel. Reagent grade ethyl acetate, diethyl ether, pentane and hexanes (commercial mixture) were purchased from EM Science and used without further purification for chromatography. All reactions were performed in oven or flame-dried glassware under a positive pressure of N₂ with magnetic stirring unless otherwise noted.





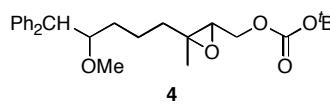
tert-Butyl (3-(4-methoxy-5,5-diphenylpentyl)oxiran-2-yl)methyl carbonate (2)

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39-7.16 (m, 10H), 4.23-4.18 (m, 1H), 4.00 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.97-3.88 (m, 2H), 3.16/3.16 (s, 3H), 2.96-2.91 (m, 1H), 2.81-2.79 (m, 1H), 1.59-1.43 (m, 6H), 1.50 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.4, 142.8, 142.4, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 126.6, 126.4, 83.6, 82.7, 67.2, 58.2, 58.1, 56.6, 56.5, 56.3, 55.2, 55.2, 32.0, 32.0, 31.7, 27.9, 21.6, 21.6; IR (neat) 2980, 2936, 1742, 1495, 1452, 1370, 1280, 1163, 1099, 858, 733, 704 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₆H₃₄O₅Na (M + Na⁺) 449.2304, found 449.2308.



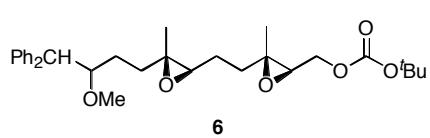
tert-Butyl (3-(3-methoxy-4,4-diphenylbutyl)-3-methyloxiran-2-yl)methyl carbonate (3)

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39-7.17 (m, 10H), 4.20-4.14 (m, 1H), 4.09 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 3.99-3.91 (m, 2H), 3.15/3.14 (s, 3H), 2.97-2.91 (m, 1H), 1.83-1.42 (m, 4H), 1.50 (s, 9H), 1.20/1.18 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.5, 142.6, 142.4, 142.3, 128.9, 128.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 126.7, 126.5, 83.2, 83.0, 82.7, 65.7, 65.6, 60.8, 60.6, 59.6, 59.2, 58.1, 57.8, 56.4, 56.2, 33.5, 33.3, 27.9, 27.4, 27.1, 17.1, 16.7; IR (neat) 2980, 2933, 1743, 1495, 1453, 1370, 1327, 1279, 1163, 1098, 859, 738, 704 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₆H₃₄O₅Na (M + Na⁺) 449.2304, found 449.2278.



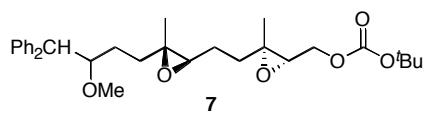
tert-Butyl (3-(4-methoxy-5,5-diphenylpentyl)-3-methyloxiran-2-yl)methyl carbonate (4)

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39-7.17 (m, 10H), 4.18 (dd, *J* = 11.9, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (dd, *J* = 11.9, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.93-3.87 (m, 1H), 3.17 (br s, 3H), 2.98-2.94 (m, 1H), 1.64-1.41 (m, 6H), 1.52 (s, 9H), 1.24 (br s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.4, 142.8, 142.4, 128.9, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 126.5, 126.4, 83.5, 82.6, 65.7, 60.6, 59.5, 59.4, 58.1, 58.0, 56.2, 38.3, 32.0, 27.9, 20.5, 20.5, 16.8, 16.8; IR (neat) 2934, 1742, 1495, 1452, 1369, 1279, 1255, 1163, 1098, 859, 704 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₇H₃₆O₅Na (M + Na⁺) 463.2460, found 463.2462.



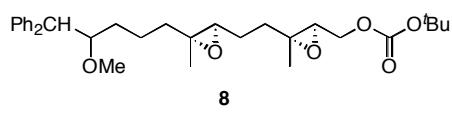
tert-Butyl ((2R,3R)-3-((2R,3R)-3-(3-methoxy-4,4-diphenylbutyl)-3-methyloxiran-2-yl)ethyl)-3-methyloxiran-2-yl)methyl carbonate (6)

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39-7.17 (m, 10H), 4.27-4.10 (m, 2H), 4.00-3.88 (m, 2H), 3.17/3.16 (s, 3H), 3.02 (t, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 2.63-2.59 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.38 (m, 8H), 1.52 (s, 9H), 1.32 (s, 3H), 1.14/1.13 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.5, 142.7, 142.4, 142.3, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 126.7, 126.5, 83.3, 82.8, 65.6, 61.1, 61.0, 60.3, 59.2, 58.2, 57.9, 56.4, 34.8, 33.9, 33.8, 27.9, 27.4, 24.3, 17.2, 16.9, 16.8, 16.4; IR (neat) 2978, 2932, 1743, 1495, 1453, 1370, 1279, 1256, 1163, 1098, 858, 756, 704 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₃₁H₄₂O₆Na (M + Na⁺) 533.2879, found 533.2859; [α]_D = +17.3 (CHCl₃, *c* 1.49).



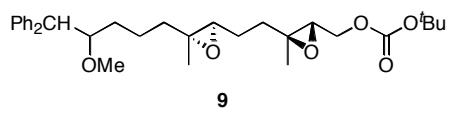
tert-Butyl ((2S,3S)-3-(2-((2R,3R)-3-(3-methoxy-4,4-diphenylbutyl)-3-methyloxiran-2-yl)ethyl)-3-methyloxiran-2-yl)methyl carbonate (7)

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41-7.18 (m, 10H), 4.29-4.21 (m, 1H), 4.19-4.11 (m, 1H), 4.02-3.92 (m, 2H), 3.18/3.17 (s, 3H), 3.04 (dd, *J* = 6.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.63-2.59 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.40 (m, 8H), 1.53 (s, 9H), 1.32 (s, 3H), 1.17/1.15 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.5, 142.7, 142.4, 142.2, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 126.6, 126.4, 83.3, 82.7, 65.6, 63.1, 62.7, 60.9, 60.3, 59.8, 58.1, 57.8, 56.3, 56.1, 35.2, 33.9, 33.8, 27.9, 27.6, 27.3, 24.5, 16.9, 16.8, 16.4; IR (neat) 2977, 2932, 1742, 1495, 1453, 1370, 1279, 1256, 1163, 1097, 858, 704 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₃₁H₄₂O₆Na (M + Na) 533.2879, found 533.2857; [α]_D = +1.3 (CHCl₃, *c* 2.2).



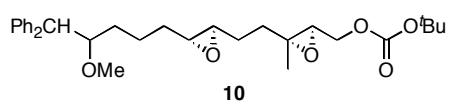
tert-Butyl ((2R,3R)-3-(2-((2R,3R)-3-(4-methoxy-5,5-diphenylpentyl)-3-methyloxiran-2-yl)ethyl)-3-methyloxiran-2-yl)methyl carbonate (8)

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41-7.18 (m, 10H), 4.30-4.14 (m, 2H), 4.02 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.98-3.85 (m, 1H), 3.19/3.18 (s, 3H), 3.05 (t, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 2.66-2.63 (m, 1H), 1.81-1.39 (m, 8H), 1.52 (s, 9H), 1.35 (s, 3H), 1.20/1.19 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.5, 142.9, 142.5, 142.4, 129.0, 128.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 126.6, 126.4, 83.7, 83.6, 82.7, 65.6, 62.9, 62.8, 61.0, 60.3, 59.3, 58.1, 58.0, 56.3, 38.8, 38.8, 34.8, 32.2, 27.9, 24.4, 20.9, 20.8, 17.1, 16.5, 16.5; IR (neat) 3026, 2934, 1743, 1495, 1453, 1370, 1279, 1256, 1163, 1098, 859, 747, 705 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₃₂H₄₄O₆Na (M + Na⁺) 547.3036, found 547.3002; [α]_D = +11.0 (CHCl₃, *c* 2.01).



tert-Butyl ((2S,3S)-3-(2-((2R,3R)-3-(4-methoxy-5,5-diphenylpentyl)-3-methyloxiran-2-yl)ethyl)-3-methyloxiran-2-yl)methyl carbonate (9)

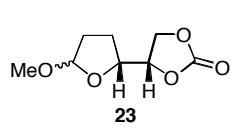
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43-7.07 (m, 10H), 4.29 (dd, *J* = 11.9, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (dd, *J* = 11.9, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.99-3.90 (m, 1H), 3.20/3.19 (s, 3H), 3.07 (t, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 2.67-2.62 (m, 1H), 1.77-1.42 (m, 10H), 1.54 (s, 9H), 1.35 (s, 3H), 1.22 (br s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.4, 142.8, 142.4, 142.4, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3, 126.5, 126.4, 83.5, 83.5, 82.6, 65.6, 63.0, 62.9, 60.8, 60.8, 60.3, 59.7, 58.0, 57.9, 56.2, 38.7, 38.7, 35.1, 32.1, 27.8, 24.4, 20.8, 20.6, 16.8, 16.5, 16.4; IR (neat) 2979, 2935, 1743, 1495, 1453, 1370, 1279, 1163, 1098, 912, 859, 733, 704 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₃₂H₄₄O₆Na (M + Na⁺) 547.3036, found 547.3031; [α]_D = +0.5 (CHCl₃, *c* 1.21).



tert-Butyl ((2R,3R)-3-(2-((2R,3R)-3-(4-methoxy-5,5-diphenylpentyl)oxiran-2-yl)ethyl)-3-methyloxiran-2-yl)methyl carbonate (10)

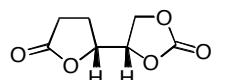
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39-7.17 (m, 10H), 4.22 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (dd, *J* = 11.9, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.93-3.88 (m, 1H), 3.17/3.16 (s, 3H), 3.02 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 2.64-2.60 (m, 2H), 1.75-1.44 (m, 10H), 1.50 (s, 9H), 1.32 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.5, 142.9, 142.4, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 126.6, 126.4, 83.7, 82.8, 65.6, 60.2, 59.3, 58.8, 58.8, 58.2, 58.1, 56.3, 34.2, 32.2, 27.9, 27.6, 21.7,

17.1; IR (neat) 2978, 2934, 1743, 1495, 1453, 1370, 1279, 1256, 1163, 1097, 859, 746, 704 cm⁻¹; [α]_D = +19.1 (CHCl₃, c 1.08).



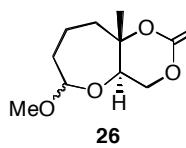
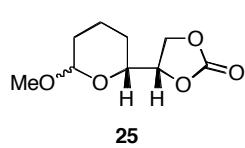
(S)-4-((R)-Tetrahydro-5-methoxyfuran-2-yl)-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (23)

To **1** (92.0 mg, 0.223 mmol) in dichloroethane/toluene (8.6 mL, 5:1, v/v) in a borosilicate flask at room temperature were added activated 4Å molecular sieves (184 mg), anhydrous Na₂S₂O₃ (184 mg), NaOAc (184 mg) and *N*-methylquinolinium hexafluorophosphate (6.4 mg, 22 μmol). The mixture was photoirradiated with gentle aeration for 3 h while stirring at room temperature. The reaction mixture was filtered through a small plug of silica gel and the residue was washed with Et₂O (40 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and the resulting residue was purified by flash chromatography (45% - 55% EtOAc in hexanes) to give the product **23** (24.8 mg, 59.0%) in a 1.9:1 diastereomeric ratio as a colorless oil: ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.04 (dd, *J* = 4.5, 1.8 Hz, 66% of 1H), 5.01-4.99 (m, 34% of 1H), 4.67-4.46 (m, 2.4H), 4.39-4.20 (m, 1.6H), 3.33/3.32 (s, 3H), 2.26-1.93 (m, 3H), 1.74-1.66 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.1 (minor), 154.9 (major), 105.7 (minor), 105.6 (major), 79.4 (minor), 77.8 (minor), 77.1 (major), 66.8 (major), 66.4 (minor), 55.1 (major), 32.7 (minor), 31.7 (major), 25.9 (minor), 25.5 (major); IR (neat) 2920, 1807, 1464, 1376, 1170, 1088, 1031, 955 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI): *m/z* calcd for C₇H₉O₄ (M⁺ – CH₃O) 157.0501, found 157.0499.



(S)-4-((R)-Tetrahydro-5-oxofuran-2-yl)-1,3-dioxolan-2-one

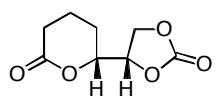
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.74 (ddd, *J* = 8.0, 6.7, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (t, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 4.65-4.58 (m, 1H), 4.40 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.68-2.62 (m, 2H), 2.60-2.50 (m, 1H), 2.20-2.10 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.2, 154.0, 78.1, 76.2, 66.7, 27.5, 24.0; IR (neat) 2919, 1778, 1462, 1401, 1328, 1173, 1087, 1048 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI): *m/z* calcd for C₇H₈O₅ (M + H) 173.0450, found 173.0455.



(S)-4-((R)-Tetrahydro-6-methoxy-2H-pyran-2-yl)-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (25) and (4aR,9aS)-Hexahydro-6-methoxy-4H-[1,3]dioxino[5,4-b]oxepin-2-one (26)

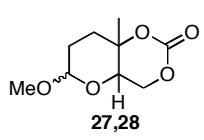
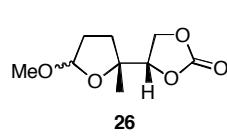
To diepoxide **24** (102.0 mg, 0.239 mmol) in dichloroethane/toluene (9.2 mL, 5:1, v/v) in a borosilicate flask at room temperature were added activated 4Å molecular sieves (204 mg), anhydrous Na₂S₂O₃ (204 mg), NaOAc (204 mg) and *N*-methylquinolinium hexafluorophosphate (6.9 mg, 24 μmol). The mixture was photoirradiated with gentle aeration for 3 h while stirring at room temperature. The reaction mixture was filtered through a small plug of silica gel and the residue was washed with Et₂O (50 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and the resulting yellowish-green residue was dissolved in CH₂Cl₂ (2.0 mL). To this solution were added Et₃N (0.22 mL, 1.6 mmol), Ac₂O (57 μL, 0.6 mmol) and DMAP (2.4 mg, 20 μmol) sequentially. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 h, then concentrated and purified by column chromatography (20% - 50% EtOAc in hexanes) to provide the cyclization products, which were further purified by column chromatography (4% – 10% EtOAc in CH₂Cl₂) to give **25** (14.6 mg, 30.2%, dr = 2:1) and **26** (10.6 mg, 21.9%, dr = 3.4:1) as colorless oils. **25**: ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.74 (app d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 66% of 1H), 4.62-4.45 (m, 3H), 4.37 (dd, *J* = 9.3, 2.2 Hz, 34% of 1H), 3.96 (ddd, *J* = 11.8, 4.4, 1.9 Hz, 66% of 1H), 3.66 (ddd, *J* = 11.2, 5.6, 2.2 Hz, 34% of 1H), 3.46 (s, 34% of 3H), 3.36 (s, 66% of 3H), 1.98-1.16 (m, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.1

(major), 155.0 (minor), 103.4 (minor), 98.4 (major), 78.0 (major), 77.4 (minor), 75.3 (minor), 68.2 (major), 66.4 (minor), 66.1 (major), 56.4 (minor), 55.0 (major), 30.9 (minor), 29.5 (major), 26.6 (minor), 26.5 (major), 21.2 (minor), 17.2 (major); IR (neat) 2952, 2851, 1799, 1389, 1174, 1078, 1031 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{11}\text{O}_4$ (M^+) 171.0657, found 171.0650. **26:** ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.74 (t, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 23% of 1H), 4.66 (dd, $J = 8.6, 5.7$ Hz, 77% of 1H), 4.42 (dd, $J = 10.6, 5.8$ Hz, 23% of 1H), 4.36-4.29 (m, 77% of 1H), 4.22-4.06 (m, 2.8H), 3.79 (dt, $J = 9.7, 9.7, 5.8$ Hz, 23% of 1H), 3.42 (s, 23% of 3H), 3.36 (s, 77% of 3H), 2.37-2.14 (m, 3H), 1.96-1.93 (m, 23% of 1H), 1.77-1.42 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.5 (minor), 148.1 (major), 104.9 (minor), 102.8 (major), 81.2 (minor), 80.8 (major), 69.3 (major), 69.2 (minor), 68.2 (minor), 61.5 (major), 56.4 (minor), 55.8 (major), 35.5 (major), 34.2 (major), 33.5 (minor), 27.9 (minor), 17.7 (major), 16.6 (minor); IR (neat) 2943, 1760, 1403, 1382, 1224, 1140, 1057 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{11}\text{O}_4$ (M^+) 171.0657, found 171.0651; an analytical sample of the major diastereomer was obtained through purifying the above mixture by column chromatography (35% - 45% EtOAc in hexanes): ^1H NMR (300 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 4.02 (dd, $J = 8.9, 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.60 (dd, $J = 10.1, 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.42 (t, $J = 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.34-3.27 (m, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H), 1.76-1.67 (m, 1H), 1.57-1.47 (m, 1H), 1.10 (dd, $J = 15.3, 11.6, 8.9, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 0.95-0.85 (m, 2H), 0.82-0.71 (m, 1H).



(R)-Tetrahydro-6-((S)-2-oxo-1,3-dioxolan-4-yl)pyran-2-one

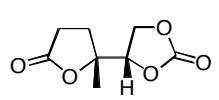
To a solution of acetal **25** (6.0 mg, 30 μmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (0.6 mL) at 0 $^\circ\text{C}$ were added *m*-chloroperbenzoic acid (pure, 6.7 mg, 39 μmol) and $\text{BF}_3\cdot\text{OEt}_2$ (4.5 μL , 36 μmol) sequentially. After stirring at 0 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 10 min and then at room temperature for 1.5 h, the mixture was cooled to 0 $^\circ\text{C}$ and Et_3N (20.7 μL , 148 μmol) was added dropwise. The mixture was stirred at 0 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 1 h, then concentrated, and the resulting residue was purified by column chromatography (15% - 25% EtOAc in CH_2Cl_2) to give the desired lactone (4.6 mg, 83.6%) as a colorless liquid: ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.69-4.59 (m, 2H), 4.56-4.41 (m, 2H), 2.69 (dd, $J = 18.0, 6.8, 4.8, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.54 (ddd, $J = 17.9, 9.3, 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.24-2.16 (m, 1H), 2.08-1.90 (m, 2H), 1.64 (dtd, $J = 13.8, 11.0, 5.2$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.3, 154.2, 79.0, 76.3, 66.9, 29.8, 24.6, 18.2; IR (neat) 2919, 1790, 1732, 1376, 1239, 1166, 1056 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_5$ (M^+) 186.0528, found 186.0536.



4-(Tetrahydro-5-methoxy-2-methylfuran-2-yl)-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (26) and Hexahydro-6-methoxy-8a-methylpyrano[3,2-d][1,3]dioxin-2-one (27 and 28)

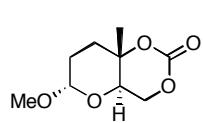
To **3** (100 mg, 0.294 mmol) in dichloroethane/toluene (9.0 mL, 5:1, v/v) in a borosilicate flask at room temperature were added activated 4 \AA molecular sieves (200 mg), anhydrous $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$ (200 mg), NaOAc (200 mg) and *N*-methylquinolinium hexafluorophosphate (6.8 mg, 23 μmol). The mixture was photoirradiated with gentle aeration for 2.5 h while stirring at room temperature. The reaction mixture was filtered through a small plug of silica gel and the residue was washed with EtOAc (30 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and the resulting residue was purified by flash chromatography (30% - 45% EtOAc in hexanes) to provide a mixture of **26** and **27** (19 mg, 40%, pale yellow oil) with a molar ratio of 4.8:1 and **28** (3.8 mg, 8.0%) as a white solid. For the mixture of **26** and **27**: IR (neat) 2929, 2835, 1791, 1755, 1463, 1375, 1170, 1084, 1034, 951 cm^{-1} . **8:** ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.78 (app d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.66 (dd, $J = 12.1, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.34 (dd, $J = 12.1, 0.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (app d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.41 (s, 3H), 2.12-2.00 (m, 1H), 1.94 (dd, $J = 12.8, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.87-1.81 (m, 1H),

1.67-1.61 (m, 1H), 1.45 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.5, 98.3, 78.6, 69.3, 63.2, 55.4, 29.4, 25.3, 25.1; IR (neat) 2932, 1748, 1212, 1178, 1130, 1060, 1024 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_5$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$) 203.0919, found 203.0929.



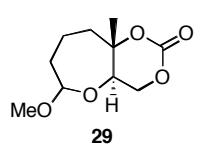
(*S*)-4-((*R*)-Tetrahydro-2-methyl-5-oxofuran-2-yl)-1,3-dioxolan-2-one

To a solution of the acetal mixture **26** and **27** (18.9 mg, 93.5 μmol) in acetone (3.0 mL) at 0 °C was added Jones reagent (0.3 mL). The mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 15 min and then at room temperature for 3 h. After that time, the reaction was quenched with isopropyl alcohol (1 drop), concentrated and purified by column chromatography (2% - 20% EtOAc in CH_2Cl_2) to give the unreacted acetal **7** (2.9 mg, 15.3%) as colorless needles and the title lactone (11.0 mg, ~74.8% based on unreacted acetal): ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.72 (dd, $J = 8.4, 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.57 (t, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.36 (dd, $J = 9.2, 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.70 (t, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.34-2.24 (m, 1H), 2.19-2.09 (m, 1H), 1.47 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 175.0, 154.1, 83.9, 78.7, 65.4, 30.0, 28.2, 20.8; IR (neat) 2920, 1789, 1463, 1267, 1167, 1082 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{11}\text{O}_5$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$) 187.0606, found 187.0612.



(4a*R*,6*S*,8a*S*)-Hexahydro-6-methoxy-8a-methylpyrano[3,2-d][1,3]dioxin-2-one (27)

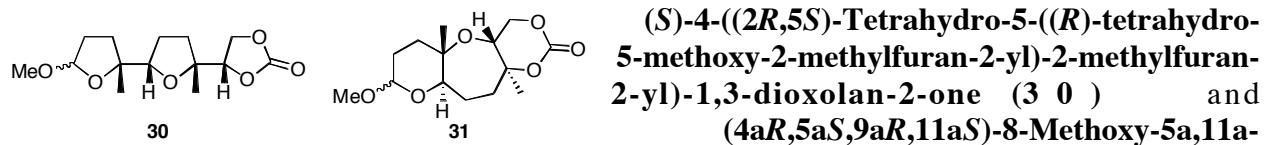
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.73 (app d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.37 (dd, $J = 8.4, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.18 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.16 (d, $J = 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.38 (s, 3H), 2.13-2.04 (m, 1H), 1.95-1.76 (m, 3H), 1.50 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.1, 98.3, 77.5, 67.0, 62.7, 55.3, 31.1, 27.8, 17.5; IR (neat) 2917, 1757, 1464, 1196, 1111, 1068 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_5$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}^+$) 203.0919, found 203.0930.



(4a*R*,9*aS*)-Hexahydro-6-methoxy-9*a*-methyl-4*H*-[1,3]dioxino[5,4-*b*]oxepin-2-one (29)

To *tert*-butyl carbonate **4** (65.8 mg, 149 μmol) in dichloroethane/toluene (5.7 mL, 5:1, v/v) in a borosilicate flask at room temperature were added activated 4 Å molecular sieves (132 mg), anhydrous $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$ (132 mg, 0.832 mmol), NaOAc (132 mg, 1.60 mmol) and *N*-methylquinolinium hexafluorophosphate (4.3 mg, 15 μmol). The mixture was photoirradiated with gentle aeration for 2 h while stirring at room temperature. The reaction mixture was filtered through a small plug of silica gel and the residue was washed with EtOAc (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and the resulting residue was purified by flash chromatography (5% - 15% EtOAc in CH_2Cl_2) to provide the desired compound **29** (23.7 mg, 73.4%) as a mixture of two diastereomers in a 1.2:1 ratio: ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.76 (t, $J = 3.8$ Hz, 46% of 1H), 4.66 (dd, $J = 8.8, 5.8$ Hz, 54% of 1H), 4.34 (dd, $J = 10.8, 6.4$ Hz, 46% of 1H), 4.29-4.18 (m, 54% of 2H), 4.19 (t, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 46% of 1H), 3.88 (dd, $J = 10.6, 6.4$ Hz, 46% of 1H), 3.42 (s, 46% of 3H), 3.35 (s, 54% of 3H), 2.23-2.01 (m, ~1.5H), 1.96-1.92 (m, 46% of 1H), 1.75-1.58 (m, ~3.5H), 1.51 (s, 46% of 3H), 1.48 (s, 54% of 3H), 1.45-1.35 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.2, 148.0, 104.3, 102.8, 84.2, 83.0, 68.1, 66.7, 66.3, 62.7, 56.3, 55.7, 43.2, 41.7, 34.5, 34.4, 19.6, 19.3, 18.3, 16.7; IR (neat) 2941, 1755, 1464, 1384, 1252, 1199, 1128, 1091, 1050, 969; HRMS (EI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{13}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$ ($\text{M}^+ - \text{CH}_3\text{O}$) 185.0814, found 185.0811; an analytical sample of the slightly major diastereomer was obtained through purifying the above mixture by column chromatography (35% - 40% EtOAc in hexanes): ^1H NMR (300 MHz, C_6D_6) δ 4.00 (dd, $J = 8.8, 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.60 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.58 (d, $J =$

6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (dd, J = 10.4, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.85 (s, 3H), 1.56-1.48 (m, 2H), 1.19-1.10 (m, 2H), 0.98-0.88 (m, 1H), 0.94 (s, 3H), 0.75-0.66 (m, 1H).



To diepoxide **6** (129 mg, 0.253 mmol) in dichloroethane/toluene (9.7 mL, 5:1, v/v) in a borosilicate flask at room temperature were added activated 4Å molecular sieves (258 mg), anhydrous Na₂S₂O₃ (258 mg, 1.63 mmol), NaOAc (258 mg, 3.15 mmol) and *N*-methylquinolinium hexafluorophosphate (7.3 mg, 25 µmol). The mixture was photoirradiated with gentle aeration for 4.5 h while stirring at room temperature. The reaction mixture was filtered through a small plug of silica gel and the residue was washed with EtOAc (40 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and the resulting residue was purified by flash chromatography (35% - 50% EtOAc in hexanes) to provide a mixture of **12** and **13** (28.7 mg, 39.6%) as a colorless oil: IR (neat) 2926, 1796, 1754, 1460, 1374, 1166, 1085, 1036, 1006, 952 cm⁻¹.

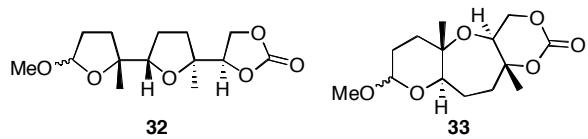
(S)-4-((2*R*,5*S*)-Tetrahydro-5-((*R*)-tetrahydro-2-methyl-5-oxofuran-2-yl)-2-methylfuran-2-yl)-1,3-dioxolan-2-one

A mixture of acetals **30** and **31** (21 mg, 73 µmol) in acetone (2.1 mL) at 0 °C was treated dropwise with Jones reagent (0.2 mL). The mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 10 min, then at room temperature for 1.5 h and purified without workup by column chromatography (50% - 90% EtOAc in hexanes) to give the unreacted acetal **31** (3.2 mg, 15.4%, nearly pure) and the title lactone (13.8 mg, ~80%). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.60 (dd, J = 8.4, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (dd, J = 8.7, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (dd, J = 8.6, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 2.64-2.58 (m, 2H), 2.31-2.19 (m, 1H), 2.10-2.04 (m, 2H), 1.94-1.73 (m, 3H), 1.39 (s, 3H), 1.27 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.7, 155.1, 86.9, 83.5, 83.2, 79.5, 66.0, 34.1, 29.3, 29.2, 26.7, 23.8, 21.0; IR (neat) 2958, 2924, 2853, 1790, 1770, 1456, 1382, 1248, 1166, 1085, 1020, 944, 770, 728 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₃H₁₈O₆ (M) 270.1103, found 270.1094; [α]_D = +4.5 (CHCl₃, *c* 0.24).

4*aR*,5*aS*,9*aR*,11*aS*)-5*a*,11*a*-Dimethyloctahydro-1,3,5,9-tetraoxadibenzo[*a*,*d*]cycloheptene-2,8-dione

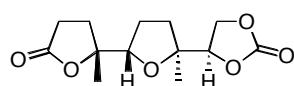
A solution of acetal **31** (2.9 mg, 11 µmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (0.5 mL) at 0 °C was treated with *m*-chloroperbenzoic acid (2.5 mg, 15 µmol) and BF₃·OEt₂ (1.9 µL, 13 µmol) sequentially. After stirred at 0 °C for 10 min and then at room temperature for 30 min, the mixture was cooled to 0 °C and Et₃N (7.8 µL, 56 µmol) was added dropwise. The mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 30 min, and purified by column chromatography (10% - 20% EtOAc in CH₂Cl₂) to give the desired lactone (1.8 mg, 67%) as colorless needles: ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.28 (dd, J = 8.6, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 4.21-4.14 (m, 1H), 4.09 (dd, J = 10.1, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.06 (dd, J = 11.0, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (ddd, J = 18.3, 9.4, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (ddd, J = 18.3, 8.7, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.35-2.28 (m, 1H), 2.17-1.88 (m, 5H), 1.50 (s, 3H), 1.38 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.4, 148.2, 83.1, 82.7, 77.4, 75.7, 66.5, 65.2, 37.2, 34.3, 27.5, 24.8, 22.4, 16.0; IR (neat) 2923, 1747, 1463, 1408, 1229, 1124, 1068 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 3.44 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.18 (dd, J = 9.6, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (dd, J = 10.9, 3.0 Hz,

1H), 2.02-1.97 (m, 2H), 1.65 (td, $J = 15.3, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.43-1.26 (m, 3H), 1.17-1.04 (m, 2H), 0.81 (s, 3H), 0.48 (s, 3H); HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{13}H_{18}O_6Na$ ($M + Na^+$) 293.1001, found 293.1020; $[\alpha]_D = +101$ ($CHCl_3$, c 0.15).



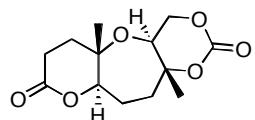
(*R*)-4-((2*S*,5*S*)-tetrahydro-5-((*R*)-tetrahydro-5-methoxy-2-methylfuran-2-yl)-2-methylfuran-2-yl)-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (32) and (4*a*S,5*a*S,9*a*R,11*a*R)-8-Methoxy-5*a*,11*a*-dimethyldecahydro-1,3,5,9-tetraoxadibenzo[*a*,*d*]cyclohepten-2-one (33)

To diepoxyde **7** (150 mg, 0.294 mmol) in dichloroethane/toluene (11.3 mL, 5:1, v/v) in a borosilicate flask at room temperature were added activated 4 Å molecular sieves (300 mg), anhydrous $Na_2S_2O_3$ (300 mg, 1.90 mmol), $NaOAc$ (300 mg, 3.66 mmol) and *N*-methylquinolinium hexafluorophosphate (8.5 mg, 29 μ mol). The mixture was photoirradiated with gentle aeration for 4.5 h while stirring at room temperature. The reaction mixture was filtered through a small plug of silica gel and the residue was washed with $EtOAc$ (40 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and the resulting residue was purified by flash chromatography (35% - 50% $EtOAc$ in hexanes) to provide a mixture of **32** and **33** (51.2 mg, 60.9%): IR (neat) 2925, 1797, 1750, 1462, 1384, 1259, 1167, 1120 cm^{-1} .



(*R*)-4-((2*S*,5*S*)-tetrahydro-5-((*R*)-tetrahydro-2-methyl-5-oxofuran-2-yl)-2-methylfuran-2-yl)-1,3-dioxolan-2-one

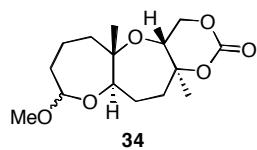
A mixture of acetals **32** and **33** (34.9 mg, 122 μ mol) in acetone (1.8 mL) at 0 °C was treated dropwise with Jones reagent (0.3 mL). The mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 10 min, then at room temperature for 1.5 h and purified without workup by column chromatography (50% - 90% $EtOAc$ in hexanes) to give the unreacted acetal **16** (4.9 mg, nearly pure) and the title lactone (22.1 mg, ~81%). For the title lactone: 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 4.58 (dd, $J = 8.3, 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.48 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.32 (dd, $J = 8.8, 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.08 (dd, $J = 8.8, 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.65-2.59 (m, 2H), 2.24 (ddd, $J = 12.9, 9.6, 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.07-1.81 (m, 5H), 1.38 (s, 3H), 1.27 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 176.7, 155.0, 86.9, 85.1, 83.1, 80.3, 66.2, 34.5, 29.4, 29.1, 27.0, 23.4, 21.3; IR (neat) 2979, 2880, 1790, 1767, 1454, 1382, 1170, 1111, 1085, 944 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI): m/z calcd for $C_{13}H_{18}O_6$ (M) 270.1103, found 270.1095; $[\alpha]_D = -11.3$ ($CHCl_3$, c 1.03).



(4*a*S,5*a*S,9*a*R,11*a*R)-5*a*,11*a*-Dimethyloctahydro-1,3,5,9-tetraoxadibenzo[*a*,*d*]cycloheptene-2,8-dione

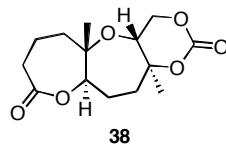
A solution of acetal **33** (4.5 mg, 16 μ mol) in CH_2Cl_2 (0.5 mL) at 0 °C was treated with *m*-chloroperbenzoic acid (3.5 mg, 20 μ mol) and $BF_3 \cdot OEt_2$ (2.7 μ L, 19 μ mol) sequentially. After stirring at 0 °C for 10 min and at room temperature for 20 min, the mixture was cooled to 0 °C and Et_3N (10.9 μ L, 78.5 μ mol) was added dropwise. The mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 30 min and purified by column chromatography (15% - 25% $EtOAc$ in CH_2Cl_2) to give the desired lactone (3.0 mg, 71%) as colorless needles: 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 4.40 (app dd, $J = 10.0, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.23 (dd, $J = 10.5, 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.09 (t, $J = 10.2$, Hz, 1H), 4.00 (dd, $J = 10.1, 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.88 (ddd, $J = 18.3, 11.2, 4.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.72 (ddd, $J = 18.3, 9.6, 5.5$ Hz, 1H); 2.21-1.76 (m, 6H), 1.49 (s, 3H), 1.24 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 170.7, 147.4, 83.8, 81.4, 77.4, 66.6, 64.9, 39.1, 30.8, 28.1, 24.4, 20.5, 19.5; IR (neat) 2924,

1748, 1463, 1408, 1229, 1124, 1068 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₃H₁₈O₆Na (M + Na) 293.1001, found 293.0988; [α]_D = +48.7 (CHCl₃, *c* 0.23).



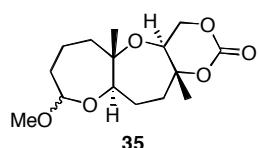
(4a*R*,5a*S*,10a*R*,12a*S*)-9-Methoxy-5a,12a-dimethyldecahydro-1,3,5,10-tetraoxabenzo[b]heptalen-2-one (34)

To diepoxide **8** (145 mg, 276 μmol) in dichloroethane/toluene (10.6 mL, 5:1, v/v) in a borosilicate flask at room temperature were added activated 4 Å molecular sieves (290 mg), anhydrous Na₂S₂O₃ (290 mg, 1.83 mmol), NaOAc (290 mg, 3.53 mmol) and *N*-methylquinolinium hexafluorophosphate (8.0 mg, 28 μmol). The mixture was photoirradiated with gentle aeration for 2 h while stirring at room temperature. The reaction mixture was filtered through a small plug of silica gel and the residue was washed with EtOAc (40 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and the resulting residue was purified by flash chromatography (25% - 35% EtOAc in hexanes) to provide **34** (44.8 mg, 54.0%, pale yellow liquid) as two diastereomers in an approximately 1:1 ratio: ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.54-4.48 (m, 1H), 4.25-3.98 (m, 3H), 3.92-3.85 (m, 0.5H), 3.56 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 2.4 Hz, 0.5H), 3.40/3.37 (s, 3H), 3.24 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 3.8 Hz, 0.5H), 2.26-1.94 (m, 2.5H), 1.91-1.72 (m, 3.5H), 1.65-1.52 (m, 3.5H), 1.47/1.44 (s, 3H), 1.33/1.29 (s, 3H), 1.21-1.18 (m, 0.5H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.0, 148.6, 105.2, 102.6, 83.3, 83.2, 81.4, 80.3, 79.7, 75.6, 67.0, 67.0, 65.2, 63.8, 56.1, 55.9, 44.6, 43.3, 37.5, 37.0, 35.3, 33.6, 27.6, 26.2, 22.3, 21.6, 19.2, 17.7, 17.0, 16.7; IR (neat) 2940, 1759, 1454, 1384, 1209, 1111, 1053, 1008, 921; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₂₄O₆Na (M + Na⁺) 323.1471, found 323.1500; [α]_D = +31.5 (CHCl₃, *c* 1.45).



(4a*R*,5a*S*,10a*R*,12a*S*)-5a,12a-Dimethyldecahydro-1,3,5,10-tetraoxabenzo[b]heptalene-2,9-dione (38)

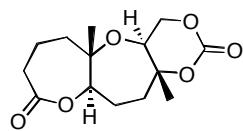
A solution of acetal **34** (15.6 mg, 51.9 μmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (0.5 mL) at 0 °C was treated with *m*-chloroperbenzoic acid (11.6 mg, 67.5 μmol) and BF₃·OEt₂ (7.2 μL, 57 μmol) sequentially. After stirring at 0 °C for 10 min, then at room temperature for 1 h, the mixture was cooled to 0 °C and Et₃N (36.2 μL, 256 μmol) was added dropwise. The mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 1.5 h, then quenched with a mixture of saturated NaHCO₃/ saturated Na₂S₂O₃ (4 mL, 1:1, v/v). The mixture was poured onto water (5 mL) and extracted with Et₂O (3 x 25 mL). The extracts were dried over MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated, and the resulting residue was purified by column chromatography (10% - 20% EtOAc in CH₂Cl₂) to give lactone **21** (9.9 mg, 67%) as a white crystalline solid: ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.26-4.20 (m, 2H), 4.14-4.06 (m, 2H), 2.70-2.55 (m, 2H), 2.35-2.23 (m, 2H), 1.99-1.81 (m, 4H), 1.77-1.68 (m, 2H), 1.46 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.3, 148.6, 84.3, 82.2, 78.9, 66.8, 64.3, 43.2, 36.2, 33.6, 26.6, 22.0, 20.0, 15.8; IR (neat) 2989, 2941, 2871, 1748, 1727, 1501, 1454, 1365, 1328, 1272, 1212, 1098, 1040 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₄H₂₀O₆Na (M + Na) 307.1158, found 307.1158; [α]_D = +50.4 (CHCl₃, *c* 0.42).



(4a*S*,5a*S*,10a*R*,12a*R*)-9-Methoxy-5a,12a-dimethyldecahydro-1,3,5,10-tetraoxabenzo[b]heptalen-2-one (35)

To diepoxide **9** (48.2 mg, 91.9 μmol) in dichloroethane/toluene (3.5 mL, 5:1, v/v) in a borosilicate flask at room temperature were added activated 4 Å molecular sieves (96 mg), anhydrous Na₂S₂O₃ (96 mg), NaOAc (96 mg) and *N*-methylquinolinium hexafluorophosphate (2.6 mg, 9.2 μmol). The mixture was photoirradiated with gentle aeration for 3 h while stirring at room temperature. The reaction mixture was filtered

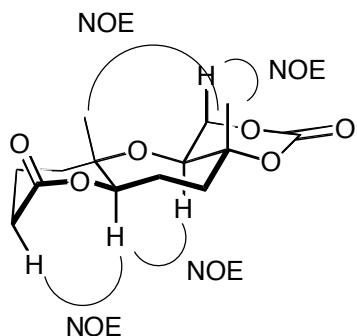
through a small plug of silica gel and the residue was washed with EtOAc (30 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and the resulting residue was purified by flash chromatography (25% - 35% EtOAc in hexanes) to provide **23** (22 mg, 79%, pale yellow needles) as two diastereomers in about 1:1 ratio: ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.69 (dd, *J* = 3.8, 2.2 Hz, 0.5H), 4.54 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.7 Hz, 0.5H), 4.17 (dd, *J* = 10.7, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.02 (t, *J* = 10.7 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (dd, *J* = 10.7, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.90-3.85 (m, 0.5H), 3.52 (dd, *J* = 10.1, 0.8 Hz, 0.5H), 3.40/3.37 (s, 3H), 2.08-2.00 (m, 2H), 1.89-1.53 (m, 8H), 1.44 (s, 3H), 1.21/1.17 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 151.6, 148.0, 102.7, 102.4, 83.6, 83.6, 81.3, 80.6, 78.8, 74.1, 67.0 (2C), 64.0, 63.9, 56.0, 55.8, 40.5, 40.2, 39.8, 39.5, 33.7, 33.4, 27.3 (2C), 20.8, 20.3, 19.4, 19.3, 17.5; IR (neat) 2940, 1755, 1461, 1382, 1246, 1223, 1116, 1051, 913 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₂₄O₆Na (M + Na⁺) 323.1471, found 323.1462; [α]_D = +26.6 (CHCl₃, *c* 0.55).

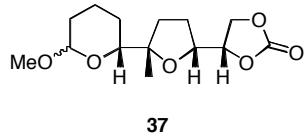
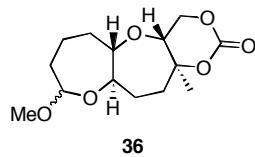


(4aS,5aS,10aR,12aR)-5a,12a-Dimethyldecahydro-1,3,5,10-tetraoxabenzo[b]heptalene-2,9-dione

A solution of acetal **35** (19.0 mg, 63.2 μmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (2.0 mL) at 0 °C was treated with *m*-chloroperbenzoic acid (14.2 mg, 82.2 μmol) and BF₃·OEt₂ (9.5 μL, 76 μmol) sequentially. The mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 10 min, and then at room temperature for 1 h. After that time, the mixture was cooled to 0 °C and Et₃N (44.0 μL, 316 μmol) was added dropwise. The mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 30 min, then concentrated, and the resulting residue was purified by column chromatography (15% - 25% EtOAc in CH₂Cl₂) to give the desired lactone (14.4 mg, 80.0%) as colorless needles: ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.47 (dd, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (dd, *J* = 10.7, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.05 (t, *J* = 10.7 Hz, 1H), 3.98 (dd, *J* = 10.5, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.70 (dt, *J* = 14.1, 14.1, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (ddd, *J* = 14.1, 5.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 2.12 (ddd, *J* = 13.6, 5.9, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 2.07-1.98 (m, 3H), 1.90 (dddd, *J* = 14.7, 5.8, 2.6, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 1.84 (app dt, *J* = 13.6, 13.6, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 1.78-1.70 (m, 2H), 1.48 (s, 3H), 1.14 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.4, 147.8, 83.6, 82.7, 79.0, 66.8, 64.6, 39.3, 38.3, 33.4, 26.4, 20.4, 19.14, 19.10; IR (neat) 2984, 2941, 1747, 1732, 1444, 1388, 1274, 1252, 1200, 1116, 1100, 1070, 1049 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₄H₂₀O₆ (M⁺) 284.1260, found 284.1254; [α]_D = +17.2 (CHCl₃, *c* 0.52).

Key observations from NOESY spectrum

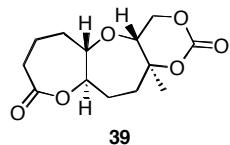




(4a*R*,5*aS*,10*aR*,12*aS*)-9-Methoxy-12*a*-methyldecahydro-1,3,5,10-tetraoxabenzo[*b*]heptalen-2-one (36) and (*S*)-4-((2*R*,5*S*)-tetrahydro-5-((*R*)-tetrahydro-6-methoxy-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)-2-methylfuran-2-yl)-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (37)

1,3-dioxolan-2-one (37)

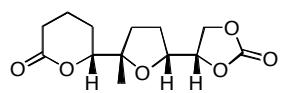
To diepoxide **10** (52.8 mg, 103 µmol) in dichloroethane/toluene (4.0 mL, 5:1, v/v) in a borosilicate flask at room temperature were added activated 4Å molecular sieves (106 mg), anhydrous Na₂S₂O₃ (106 mg.), NaOAc (106 mg) and *N*-methylquinolinium hexafluorophosphate (3.0 mg, 10 µmol). The mixture was photoirradiated with gentle aeration for 4 h while stirring at room temperature. The reaction mixture was filtered through a small plug of silica gel and the residue was washed with EtOAc (20 mL). The filtrate was concentrated and the resulting residue was purified by flash chromatography (5% - 20% EtOAc in CH₂Cl₂) to provide the *endo*, *endo* product **36** (8.8 mg, 30%) as a colorless oil and the *exo*, *exo* product **37** (7.3 mg, 25%) as a white solid. **36** (dr = 2.3:1): ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.56 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 5.8 Hz, 70% of 1H), 4.49-4.46 (m, 30% of 1H), 4.39-4.34 (m, 1H), 4.11 (t, *J* = 10.6 Hz, 70% of 1H), 4.10 (t, *J* = 10.6 Hz, 30% of 1H), 3.94 (dd, *J* = 11.3, 6.5 Hz, 70% of 1H), 3.84 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 6.3 Hz, 30% of 1H), 3.68 (dt, *J* = 8.5, 4.5 Hz, 70% of 1H), 3.62-3.59 (m, 30% of 1H), 3.49-3.47 (m, 30% of 1H), 3.42 (s, 30% of 3H), 3.38 (s, 70% of 3H), 3.37-3.33 (70% of 1H), 2.22-1.97 (m, 4H), 1.92-1.78 (m, 2H), 1.65-1.59 (m, 2H), 1.46 (s, 30% of 3H), 1.43 (s, 70% of 3H), 1.38-1.33 (m, 1H), 1.28-1.25 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.0 (minor), 148.9 (major), 106.9 (minor), 102.6 (major), 86.4 (major), 83.3 (minor), 82.6 (minor), 82.4 (major), 79.5 (minor), 75.2 (minor), 74.0 (major), 73.2 (minor), 73.1 (major), 66.5 (major), 56.1 (minor), 55.9 (major), 39.5 (minor), 36.7 (major), 35.9 (minor), 35.6 (major), 34.9 (minor), 33.5 (major), 29.7 (major), 28.6 (minor), 28.0 (minor), 21.0 (major), 18.9 (major), 17.9 (minor); IR (neat) 2939, 1755, 1455, 1384, 1255, 1205, 1109, 1042, 999 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₄H₂₂O₆ (M⁺) 286.1416, found 286.1414; [α]_D = +11.8 (CHCl₃, *c* 0.85). **37** (dr = 2:1): ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.71 (br s, 67% of 1H), 4.61-4.56 (m, 1H), 4.54-4.50 (m, 1H), 4.44-4.41 (m, 1H), 4.32 (dd, *J* = 9.5, 2.0 Hz, 33% of 1H), 4.02 (dd, *J* = 7.1, 4.9 Hz, 33% of 1H), 3.98 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 4.4 Hz, 67% of 1H), 3.73-3.70 (ddd, *J* = 11.6, 4.2, 2.0 Hz, 67% of 1H), 3.48 (s, 33% of 3H), 3.40 (ddd, *J* = 11.3, 4.7, 1.9 Hz, 67% of 1H), 3.33 (s, 67% of 3H), 2.05-1.95 (m, 4H), 1.90-1.78 (m, 3H), 1.73-1.65 (m, 1H), 1.60 (s, 3H), 1.55-1.48 (m, 1H), 1.31-1.22 (m, 1H), 1.28 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.3 (major), 151.1 (minor), 103.7 (minor), 98.7 (major), 82.2 (major, 2C), 81.9 (minor), 79.6 (minor), 79.2 (major), 69.7 (major), 66.0 (major), 56.3 (minor), 54.7 (major), 35.1 (major), 34.7 (minor), 31.3 (minor), 29.9 (major), 27.6 (minor), 27.3 (major), 26.7 (minor), 26.3 (major), 22.0 (minor), 20.9 (minor), 20.5 (major), 17.8 (major); IR (neat) 2943, 1798, 1455, 1374, 1166, 1033, 949 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₄H₂₂O₆ (M⁺) 286.1416, found 286.1419; [α]_D = -24.1 (CHCl₃, *c* 0.71).



(4a*R*,5*aS*,10*aR*,12*aS*)-12*a*-Methyldecahydro-1,3,5,10-tetraoxa-benzo[*b*]heptalene-2,9-dione (39)

To a solution of acetal **36** (8.0 mg, 28 µmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (0.5 mL) at 0 °C were added *m*-chloroperbenzoic acid (6.2 mg, 36 µmol) and BF₃·OEt₂ (4.2 µL, 33 µmol) sequentially. After stirring at room temperature for 30 min, the mixture was cooled to 0 °C and Et₃N (19.4 µL, 140 µmol) was added dropwise. The mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 30 min, then concentrated, and the resulting residue was purified by column chromatography (10% - 20% EtOAc in CH₂Cl₂) to give lactone **39** (5.3 mg, 70.2%) as a white crystalline solid: ¹H NMR

(600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.43-4.39 (m, 1H), 4.40 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 10.5 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (dd, *J* = 11.3, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (ddd, *J* = 10.6, 8.0, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.70-2.61 (m, 2H), 2.22-2.17 (m, 3H), 2.07-2.01 (m, 2H), 1.92 (ddd, *J* = 15.4, 9.6, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 1.77-1.73 (m, 2H), 1.48 (s, 3H); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, C₆D₆) δ 3.58 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.46 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 3.38-3.34 (m, 1H), 2.66 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (ddd, *J* = 11.2, 7.8, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 2.22-2.18 (m, 1H), 1.73-1.65 (m, 2H), 1.52 (dddd, *J* = 15.8, 8.8, 3.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 1.42-1.38 (m, 1H), 1.30 (ddd, *J* = 14.4, 8.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 1.22 (dddd, *J* = 17.1, 11.6, 5.2, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 1.16-1.11 (m, 2H), 0.92-0.84 (m, 1H), 0.80 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.9, 148.2, 85.5, 81.9, 81.2, 78.4, 66.5, 35.7, 34.5, 33.6, 27.5, 21.0, 19.2; IR (neat) 2922, 2850, 1747, 1453, 1387, 1273, 1204, 1106, 1058, 1015 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₃H₁₈O₆ (M⁺) 270.1103, found 270.1111; [α]_D = +12.7 (CHCl₃, *c* 0.26).



(R)-Tetrahydro-6-((2*S*,5*R*)-tetrahydro-5-methyl-5-((S)-2-oxo-1,3-dioxolan-4-yl)furan-2-yl)pyran-2-one

To a solution of acetal **37** (6.8 mg, 24 μmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (0.5 mL) at 0 °C were added *m*-chloroperbenzoic acid (5.3 mg, 31 μmol) and BF₃·OEt₂ (4.0 μL, 28 μmol) sequentially. After stirred at room temperature for 30 min, the mixture was cooled to 0 °C and Et₃N (16.5 μL, 118 μmol) was added dropwise. The mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 30 min, then concentrated, and the resulting residue was purified by column chromatography (15% - 25% EtOAc in CH₂Cl₂) to give the desired lactone (5.2 mg, 81%) as a white solid: ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.64 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.30 (dd, *J* = 11.4, 4.6, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (dt, *J* = 7.2, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.62 (dddd, *J* = 17.8, 6.6, 4.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (ddd, *J* = 17.8, 9.3, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.19-2.12 (m, 1H), 2.07-2.02 (m, 1H), 2.01-1.93 (m, 3H), 1.90-1.85 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.79 (m, 1H), 1.28 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.1, 155.2, 83.0, 81.1, 80.7, 79.0, 66.1, 34.5, 29.9, 26.4, 24.8, 20.7, 18.5; IR (neat) 2957, 2929, 1789, 1731, 1242, 1173, 1084, 1049, 1018, 771 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₃H₁₈O₆ (M⁺) 270.1103, found 270.1104; [α]_D = -42.8 (CHCl₃, *c* 0.50).

Coordinates for all of the TSs.

The geometries of the stationary points (ground state structures and transition state structures) were optimized at B3LYP/6-31G(d) level. Ground state structures have all positive frequencies and TS structures have one imaginary frequencies corresponding to motions along reaction coordinates.

TS1

Electronic Energy: -654.801107 Hartree

O	2.908183	0.145304	0.385906
C	3.731982	1.219492	-0.205787
C	1.585963	0.027196	-1.819110
C	1.730256	-0.455806	-0.385927
C	0.930360	0.283134	0.641281
C	0.663739	-0.223573	2.013053
C	1.819736	-1.963716	-0.253651
H	0.655100	-0.374024	-2.227483
H	1.540319	1.116977	-1.895697
H	0.822569	1.345457	0.447786
H	0.859678	-2.416380	-0.521607
H	2.584529	-2.350543	-0.932382
H	2.087100	-2.263247	0.761544
H	0.308757	-1.256026	2.003755
H	4.203080	0.863055	-1.123202
H	4.486940	1.422182	0.552894
H	1.604521	-0.200945	2.578965
H	3.149027	2.123092	-0.402547
H	2.412686	-0.338478	-2.434160
H	-0.054617	0.406745	2.540696
O	-2.774376	1.282710	0.380185
C	-2.217261	0.124852	0.007286
O	-0.982847	-0.085203	-0.188393
O	-3.161469	-0.801566	-0.158610
C	-2.776717	-2.170608	-0.571903
H	-2.106165	-2.606530	0.169923
H	-3.721562	-2.705578	-0.609583
H	-2.302950	-2.136762	-1.553741
C	-1.953179	2.502158	0.496612
H	-2.681310	3.304532	0.582247
H	-1.339429	2.452121	1.398376
H	-1.340451	2.629130	-0.397970

TS2

Electronic Energy: -654.807793 Hartree

C	-0.701275	1.632401	-1.841478
O	-0.009792	0.337241	-1.790982
C	0.631331	-0.033091	-0.502573
C	2.114849	-0.254321	-0.711291
C	-0.268882	-1.229777	-0.281408
C	0.007893	-2.470642	-1.047088
C	-1.640867	-1.001252	0.256233
O	0.674942	-1.750694	1.579590
C	0.537546	-2.176865	2.764099
O	0.412318	-3.458939	3.117028
C	0.483945	-4.519778	2.091065
O	0.535429	-1.404974	3.855198
C	0.721248	0.054459	3.721670
H	-2.026354	-1.896077	0.750279
H	-1.695131	-0.149511	0.935461
H	0.438136	0.732371	0.254221
H	1.031900	-2.816778	-0.894331
H	-0.700156	-3.269340	-0.824050
H	-0.083858	-2.211843	-2.113542
H	2.301953	-0.930524	-1.549125
H	-0.989286	1.757408	-2.884684
H	-0.022995	2.435820	-1.539080
H	2.591119	0.702204	-0.945165
H	-1.595735	1.634631	-1.208551
H	-2.310088	-0.808464	-0.596479
H	2.574505	-0.661881	0.192554
H	1.349101	-4.357088	1.446789
H	0.588917	-5.435806	2.666239
H	-0.440973	-4.533839	1.512123
H	0.797346	0.403677	4.747874
H	1.636715	0.263233	3.166364
H	-0.146753	0.494983	3.227694

TS3_exo

Electronic Energy: -691.912189235 Hartree

O	-1.804015	-1.086175	0.167616
C	-3.037005	-0.826979	-0.614784
C	-3.632731	0.546424	-0.364710
C	-2.563700	1.634738	-0.503288
C	-1.495664	1.444133	0.581553

C -0.919886 0.033674 0.669771
C -0.253554 -0.515202 -0.522756
C 0.656794 -1.730199 -0.523955
C -0.403177 -0.331270 2.045105
H -0.576902 -0.120724 -1.477675
H -4.083487 0.586798 0.634436
H -3.009677 2.626612 -0.386198
H -4.443811 0.689043 -1.087650
H -2.123762 1.613600 -1.509622
H -1.932871 1.687891 1.556371
H -0.646615 2.121764 0.434329
H 0.803876 -2.088018 -1.546589
O 1.944349 -1.422080 0.040638
H 0.242749 -2.532710 0.085243
H 0.352859 0.400359 2.349923
H -1.224864 -0.283143 2.765352
H 0.037902 -1.328630 2.088325
H -2.776392 -0.967334 -1.668218
H -3.692041 -1.643215 -0.303233
C 2.320289 -0.171740 -0.242781
O 3.563335 0.042695 0.083925
O 1.528679 0.639489 -0.737188
C 4.086452 1.381212 -0.152580
H 5.119226 1.335174 0.185923
H 4.032278 1.613632 -1.217162
H 3.515826 2.108727 0.427072

TS3_endo

Electronic Energy: -691.918988090 Hartree

O 1.860390 1.146094 0.310337
C 2.911233 1.040794 -0.714536
C 3.467838 -0.373441 -0.830704
C 2.385886 -1.438084 -1.052978
C 1.492095 -1.650113 0.193008
C 0.903184 -0.422472 0.803950
C 0.522402 0.697433 -0.070927
C -0.557816 1.710029 0.285524
C 0.729649 -0.366881 2.274929
H 0.468907 0.448616 -1.132133
H 4.052446 -0.613057 0.066083
H 2.859098 -2.400368 -1.268542
H 4.169339 -0.374253 -1.672806
H 1.781161 -1.193832 -1.934745
H 2.038064 -2.209842 0.958897

H 0.612694 -2.259115 -0.076317
H -0.253080 2.691321 -0.084141
O -1.784769 1.422266 -0.390615
H -0.729517 1.775802 1.362408
H -0.121728 -1.023454 2.506817
H 1.606970 -0.769330 2.788777
H 0.500981 0.629135 2.654742
H 2.479648 1.393323 -1.657299
H 3.667185 1.751485 -0.375797
C -2.321244 0.208532 -0.137783
O -3.529799 0.164501 -0.653134
O -1.740781 -0.688185 0.457119
C -4.247266 -1.085944 -0.501349
H -5.200669 -0.921818 -0.999795
H -3.692957 -1.896545 -0.978510
H -4.394636 -1.304586 0.557898

TS4_trans_exo

Electronic Energy: -806.440823512 Hartree

O -1.418502 -0.431474 0.255836
C -2.697312 0.022304 -0.469949
C -2.897493 1.519268 -0.360454
C -1.604458 2.296206 -0.621429
C -0.577666 1.977286 0.470550
C -0.314868 0.485473 0.663732
C 0.235795 -0.245021 -0.495681
C 0.832834 -1.639836 -0.421936
C 0.157474 0.128042 2.059064
H -0.021082 0.146959 -1.471275
H -3.284722 1.737995 0.641430
H -1.808518 3.370772 -0.614776
H -3.681308 1.792159 -1.074785
H -1.211948 2.071452 -1.622625
H -0.933150 2.385931 1.423188
H 0.389572 2.448756 0.261812
H 0.864716 -2.092611 -1.416493
O 2.176732 -1.601701 0.098543
H 0.264869 -2.278526 0.252505
H 1.048547 0.715284 2.306058
H -0.624727 0.384983 2.779070
H 0.393769 -0.931822 2.172041
H -2.517907 -0.315089 -1.499904
C 2.796968 -0.470605 -0.235548
O 4.063926 -0.500989 0.062273

O 2.176383 0.470091 -0.751025
C 4.841618 0.696313 -0.228522
H 5.851570 0.450766 0.092308
H 4.809007 0.904043 -1.299031
H 4.444355 1.540256 0.337807
O -3.718145 -0.636308 0.128294
C -3.856082 -2.033309 -0.174951
H -4.821011 -2.334998 0.232079
H -3.846535 -2.195630 -1.259906
H -3.059508 -2.614360 0.299867

TS4_trans_endo

Electronic Energy: -806.447709573 Hartree

O -1.514269 -0.446508 0.455266
C -2.588468 -0.135915 -0.561221
C -2.710533 1.368142 -0.758856
C -1.396779 2.078148 -1.114469
C -0.394976 2.164447 0.062043
C -0.076777 0.889080 0.762420
C -0.145360 -0.371117 -0.001167
C 0.673987 -1.590545 0.399441
C 0.134908 0.929661 2.229093
H -0.080935 -0.233821 -1.083977
H -3.149261 1.789342 0.153348
H -1.619249 3.107238 -1.411177
H -3.439873 1.521018 -1.561376
H -0.930271 1.611240 -1.990287
H -0.725223 2.909174 0.793752
H 0.582292 2.510870 -0.314652
H 0.152704 -2.489551 0.065255
O 1.938314 -1.624642 -0.276062
H 0.828419 -1.657460 1.478992
H 0.991982 1.589417 2.417959
H -0.733063 1.393279 2.711572
H 0.331800 -0.039888 2.683532
H -2.256695 -0.661811 -1.471373
C 2.722630 -0.539574 -0.141819
O 3.909236 -0.806777 -0.638389
O 2.361687 0.525451 0.348086
C 4.880378 0.269652 -0.609978
H 5.773091 -0.150059 -1.069511
H 4.511356 1.122090 -1.183622
H 5.076738 0.566872 0.421767
O -3.751337 -0.619888 -0.062516

C -3.919101 -2.046881 -0.092452
H -4.957119 -2.231977 0.182995
H -3.730835 -2.435617 -1.100964
H -3.254361 -2.532035 0.628491

TS4_cis_exo

Electronic Energy: -806.443127663 Hartree

O 1.467844 0.178356 0.944665
C 2.795512 0.137066 0.195422
C 3.106456 -1.265374 -0.293084
C 1.927390 -1.878452 -1.053099
C 0.744105 -2.068354 -0.096915
C 0.364568 -0.821989 0.697585
C -0.020481 0.377810 -0.062306
C -0.746010 1.572927 0.530136
C -0.324769 -1.126956 2.011475
H 0.405421 0.481612 -1.050667
H 3.366175 -1.890281 0.569707
H 2.212359 -2.852787 -1.460271
H 3.997040 -1.191400 -0.924434
H 1.660956 -1.251137 -1.911751
H 0.986719 -2.862061 0.619025
H -0.157618 -2.387504 -0.632361
H -0.689667 2.422993 -0.155174
O -2.133750 1.278615 0.774581
H -0.323764 1.851996 1.494539
H -1.213317 -1.738237 1.820204
H 0.349930 -1.707370 2.647204
H -0.627791 -0.230753 2.555698
C -2.633035 0.451743 -0.149183
O -3.928960 0.346797 -0.048291
O -1.899338 -0.126416 -0.957878
C -4.590749 -0.549660 -0.985276
H -5.643428 -0.499842 -0.715428
H -4.430385 -0.197722 -2.005526
H -4.202515 -1.562518 -0.865762
H 3.463852 0.476973 0.993946
O 2.753552 1.014950 -0.855753
C 2.983252 2.396904 -0.533009
H 3.950030 2.517135 -0.031696
H 2.995858 2.931594 -1.482905
H 2.187919 2.796906 0.106589

TS4_cis_endo

Electronic Energy: -806.450332320 Hartree

O 1.584817 0.089738 1.002323
C 2.763452 0.267130 0.071709
C 3.007227 -1.011904 -0.721314
C 1.784396 -1.513009 -1.500725
C 0.690560 -2.107994 -0.582267
C 0.256767 -1.257602 0.561849
C 0.261121 0.203715 0.399354
C -0.670964 1.108463 1.194531
C -0.103612 -1.917336 1.839370
H 0.325449 0.552632 -0.630921
H 3.362310 -1.786816 -0.031519
H 2.095887 -2.311640 -2.179941
H 3.827122 -0.796138 -1.413654
H 1.383528 -0.713716 -2.131881
H 0.995952 -3.092315 -0.212761
H -0.236147 -2.262402 -1.160404
H -0.162194 2.052766 1.395845
O -1.826658 1.469021 0.428889
H -0.979035 0.666126 2.144959
H -1.051174 -2.445641 1.661365
H 0.642090 -2.672175 2.106779
H -0.247402 -1.227416 2.670426
C -2.582735 0.444443 -0.014538
O -3.692397 0.927899 -0.529422
O -2.255608 -0.733094 0.046300
C -4.614085 -0.039417 -1.090676
H -5.448809 0.553324 -1.459951
H -4.134413 -0.585108 -1.905762
H -4.943083 -0.734686 -0.316183
H 3.556745 0.460261 0.802042
O 2.548710 1.321518 -0.771683
C 2.800066 2.631098 -0.227753
H 3.837235 2.706257 0.116700
H 2.632051 3.333306 -1.044068
H 2.119820 2.857196 0.600432

TS5_trans_exo

Electronic Energy: -767.119183783 Hartree

O 1.398326 -0.442959 -0.391191
C 2.686244 0.062576 0.319098
C 2.855958 1.556942 0.142029
C 1.557756 2.329729 0.398367
C 0.511357 1.949876 -0.655541
C 0.279615 0.454055 -0.743311
C -0.224099 -0.304388 0.406322
C -0.857307 -1.671307 0.246228
H 0.043917 0.049632 1.393419
H 3.220584 1.738491 -0.875573
H 1.749759 3.404863 0.342586
H 3.649725 1.870100 0.828544
H 1.186964 2.139967 1.414962
H 0.840901 2.303781 -1.638574
H -0.459162 2.417666 -0.453134
H -0.961168 -2.167475 1.214816
O -2.160489 -1.556195 -0.355830
H -0.270730 -2.294393 -0.429011
H 2.509176 -0.236781 1.360718
C -2.795198 -0.460197 0.070874
O -4.045056 -0.451254 -0.294689
O -2.199452 0.411890 0.715557
C -4.834690 0.714140 0.080261
H -5.828741 0.508166 -0.310509
H -4.851890 0.811991 1.166676
H -4.410831 1.609126 -0.378253
O 3.705216 -0.606064 -0.259545
C 3.871839 -1.987410 0.103008
H 4.840148 -2.286912 -0.297057
H 3.870697 -2.102034 1.193782
H 3.083651 -2.601285 -0.342946
H -0.110207 0.127645 -1.708858

TS5_trans_endo

Electronic Energy: -767.120970326 Hartree

O -1.454655 -0.463902 0.486912
C -2.635508 0.017389 -0.371015
C -2.721480 1.534719 -0.332802
C -1.409161 2.263650 -0.657466
C -0.344450 2.108810 0.449773

C -0.005494 0.707959 0.797179
C -0.135783 -0.418577 -0.116632
C 0.698027 -1.654914 0.180276
H -0.162931 -0.183388 -1.183026
H -3.089856 1.821426 0.658979
H -1.615013 3.332760 -0.761267
H -3.494875 1.821032 -1.053565
H -1.012177 1.938572 -1.627096
H -0.648782 2.639937 1.357585
H 0.607093 2.562448 0.130306
H 0.266719 -2.536283 -0.296736
O 2.011613 -1.530369 -0.384155
H 0.765681 -1.826935 1.259634
H -2.397684 -0.383914 -1.368348
C 2.737728 -0.458758 -0.020251
O 3.969053 -0.612079 -0.443874
O 2.302852 0.514238 0.594405
C 4.894008 0.473208 -0.170512
H 5.838653 0.144714 -0.599132
H 4.545632 1.389599 -0.650543
H 4.984203 0.621397 0.906869
O -3.746165 -0.518897 0.174187
C -3.968105 -1.923435 -0.047361
H -4.977172 -2.125535 0.310470
H -3.900937 -2.158814 -1.116421
H -3.248614 -2.521710 0.518883
H 0.219781 0.452462 1.826473

TS5_cis_exo

Electronic Energy: -767.121585241 Hartree

O 1.421256 -0.296728 -1.035370
C 2.772929 -0.087101 -0.326920
C 3.043266 1.390840 -0.113438
C 1.866558 2.101958 0.563786
C 0.650213 2.078431 -0.370118
C 0.315499 0.692294 -0.882827
C -0.024250 -0.408857 0.017040
C -0.800075 -1.618858 -0.458845
H 0.414201 -0.404797 1.005836
H 3.257304 1.853503 -1.084071
H 2.133340 3.140959 0.776223
H 3.953636 1.459885 0.489935
H 1.643514 1.633323 1.529035
H 0.841734 2.722665 -1.235525

H -0.250780 2.462483 0.122582
H -0.843718 -2.379158 0.325659
O -2.140305 -1.250860 -0.827260
H -0.351179 -2.040090 -1.359011
C -2.654338 -0.360728 0.034118
O -3.933738 -0.196914 -0.160493
O -1.944338 0.210277 0.865707
C -4.607051 0.774318 0.689320
H -5.643336 0.756363 0.358772
H -4.522850 0.469856 1.733642
H -4.166075 1.761886 0.543399
H 3.428150 -0.549637 -1.072277
O 2.772091 -0.759057 0.861830
C 3.039002 -2.171940 0.793452
H 3.999568 -2.354806 0.299826
H 3.085291 -2.520168 1.825218
H 2.243667 -2.702468 0.257724
H -0.232705 0.694319 -1.825699

TS5_cis_endo

Electronic Energy: -767.123442672 Hartree

O -1.491047 -0.265733 1.062646
C -2.780258 -0.077317 0.255690
C -2.955997 1.391806 -0.105891
C -1.749426 2.021373 -0.815232
C -0.545616 2.207148 0.133917
C -0.108958 0.972815 0.829386
C -0.252512 -0.370476 0.292947
C 0.676499 -1.446230 0.832192
H -0.440051 -0.468271 -0.775666
H -3.188748 1.949079 0.809219
H -2.030008 3.012493 -1.182622
H -3.840099 1.446200 -0.749168
H -1.472843 1.432677 -1.696339
H -0.753889 2.984558 0.876437
H 0.341616 2.542862 -0.426190
H 0.231944 -2.435089 0.710143
O 1.894479 -1.490610 0.077368
H 0.894180 -1.279038 1.892315
C 2.616553 -0.355303 0.023751
O 3.783403 -0.618299 -0.516407
O 2.226441 0.744763 0.405651
C 4.688554 0.503286 -0.685207
H 5.577932 0.074203 -1.142395

H 4.237190 1.252294 -1.338660
H 4.921921 0.941887 0.286490
H -3.507719 -0.418759 0.999487
O -2.749262 -0.857023 -0.860605
C -3.090561 -2.246465 -0.678832
H -4.091424 -2.335804 -0.243447
H -3.080593 -2.690273 -1.673983
H -2.361958 -2.754253 -0.038030
H 0.260760 1.036622 1.846864

TS6_exo

Electronic Energy: -652.599425127 Hartree

O 2.120065 0.930672 -0.092684
C 3.092903 0.335510 -1.034126
C 2.746874 -1.150755 -1.129200
C 2.092231 -1.474184 0.230748
C 1.437174 -0.173387 0.686977
C 0.431281 0.384747 -0.225893
C -0.390776 1.634474 0.011580
C 1.382607 0.089029 2.169783
H 2.840747 -1.772892 0.970431
H 1.352042 -2.276844 0.162093
H 3.640373 -1.755214 -1.303997
H 2.064228 -1.344334 -1.962335
H 0.366575 -0.047972 -1.217848
H 0.675702 -0.613200 2.624630
H 2.367018 -0.077594 2.615432
H 1.065678 1.105835 2.409733
H -0.397316 1.928041 1.063549
O -1.741911 1.424112 -0.424957
H 4.065916 0.521890 -0.572100
H 3.016738 0.892816 -1.968796
H -0.008656 2.458821 -0.592596
C -2.175618 0.189194 -0.135761
O -3.459086 0.080075 -0.332241
O -1.398211 -0.692175 0.241561
C -4.051103 -1.230879 -0.105671
H -5.104756 -1.100217 -0.342492
H -3.587915 -1.964207 -0.767819
H -3.916670 -1.518896 0.938061

TS6_endo

Electronic Energy: -652.595022419 Hartree

O 2.103605 1.080385 0.085335
C 3.193991 0.475063 -0.670672
C 3.277862 -0.995563 -0.270226
C 1.816216 -1.557590 -0.196912
C 0.978238 -0.495285 0.426718
C 0.769731 0.695896 -0.405994
C -0.244042 1.777203 -0.020569
C 0.574664 -0.588329 1.845377
H 1.800287 -2.477256 0.393718
H 1.444184 -1.768794 -1.205526
H 3.744654 -1.084189 0.715744
H 3.872152 -1.581869 -0.977408
H 0.794773 0.495193 -1.476263
H -0.219458 -1.350820 1.884481
H 1.394273 -0.971668 2.463269
H 0.178797 0.338535 2.259678
H 0.143973 2.354212 0.820608
O -1.526663 1.302073 0.409813
H 4.081336 1.039798 -0.378255
H 3.004995 0.616888 -1.740131
H -0.387738 2.454277 -0.867839
C -2.036749 0.189849 -0.158935
O -3.325024 0.139806 0.096474
O -1.378017 -0.643006 -0.767409
C -4.031413 -1.032903 -0.384197
H -5.062600 -0.883393 -0.070301
H -3.958705 -1.090927 -1.471544
H -3.613120 -1.934097 0.068518

TS7_trans_exo

Electronic Energy: -767.130911209 Hartree

O -1.701204 0.146569 0.759548
C -2.718053 0.043042 -0.380391
C -2.183831 0.967029 -1.473642
C -1.237547 1.959415 -0.778651
C -0.710648 1.231298 0.456948
C 0.008094 -0.023039 0.204055
C 0.662254 -0.894305 1.256140
C -0.379470 2.089506 1.652522
H -1.770773 2.858601 -0.456308

H -0.412686 2.277889 -1.422907
H -3.007199 1.471794 -1.984821
H -1.672211 0.351723 -2.220041
H -0.097850 -0.466249 -0.779653
H 0.488481 2.712097 1.410432
H -1.221473 2.748171 1.882210
H -0.150437 1.505325 2.546028
H 0.827795 -0.357785 2.192617
O 1.923205 -1.385713 0.772256
H 0.053230 -1.778969 1.445177
C 2.563837 -0.474503 0.030641
O 3.786332 -0.843970 -0.228306
O 1.999725 0.557451 -0.347291
C 4.574867 0.038344 -1.076692
H 5.534700 -0.463697 -1.176919
H 4.087163 0.150233 -2.046417
H 4.688997 1.008952 -0.591553
H -3.630158 0.395123 0.116320
O -2.802692 -1.239333 -0.812220
C -3.583901 -2.134527 0.002547
H -4.594439 -1.736266 0.147091
H -3.634426 -3.073712 -0.547806
H -3.105270 -2.296826 0.973801

TS7_trans_endo

Electronic Energy: -767.131811311 Hartree

O -1.705878 0.008189 0.999603
C -2.787546 -0.073757 -0.034838
C -2.727720 1.239613 -0.809008
C -1.230079 1.577866 -1.119193
C -0.474789 1.278992 0.130001
C -0.356328 -0.152323 0.443635
C 0.617600 -0.682620 1.485062
C -0.102741 2.372162 1.049389
H -1.140181 2.629989 -1.401025
H -0.872175 0.946808 -1.938611
H -3.152432 2.034349 -0.188835
H -3.306556 1.176048 -1.733795
H -0.375189 -0.804975 -0.430172
H 0.828478 2.797020 0.644326
H -0.853178 3.169028 1.043565
H 0.096314 2.045540 2.070366
H 0.887015 0.068264 2.232023
O 1.800739 -1.204320 0.870677

H 0.161732 -1.534818 1.992358
C 2.478990 -0.353728 0.072627
O 3.622066 -0.909519 -0.264027
O 2.064284 0.741558 -0.282141
C 4.468310 -0.145388 -1.159247
H 5.337600 -0.778136 -1.327668
H 3.942096 0.051226 -2.095374
H 4.757644 0.795027 -0.686532
H -3.680648 -0.161343 0.594564
O -2.616099 -1.138321 -0.874065
C -2.997861 -2.422440 -0.341473
H -2.869024 -3.135479 -1.155301
H -2.362272 -2.704430 0.504680
H -4.047140 -2.405067 -0.026675

TS7_cis_exo

Electronic Energy: -767.129973828 Hartree

O -1.535977 -0.609226 0.020554
C -2.564893 0.066941 -0.889130
C -1.987583 1.458192 -1.123424
C -1.234812 1.793110 0.179190
C -0.721926 0.451836 0.704387
C 0.207262 -0.256069 -0.187163
C 0.889993 -1.574389 0.111950
C -0.650554 0.291839 2.202007
H -1.913203 2.230577 0.916041
H -0.406845 2.490893 0.024174
H -2.793193 2.164436 -1.332721
H -1.322241 1.450182 -1.992194
H 0.286333 0.103433 -1.206662
H 0.115604 0.968210 2.595577
H -1.612480 0.563861 2.644727
H -0.407091 -0.726984 2.510668
H 0.878001 -1.808942 1.178452
O 2.251918 -1.539082 -0.343860
H -2.609614 -0.598062 -1.758980
H 0.412846 -2.383049 -0.443364
C 2.814594 -0.339876 -0.146468
O 4.099662 -0.377077 -0.360217
O 2.138089 0.641990 0.173921
C 4.824739 0.879143 -0.233399
H 5.856596 0.624546 -0.465418
H 4.430367 1.606141 -0.945282
H 4.733543 1.254732 0.786929

O -3.730336 0.141423 -0.198805
C -4.477292 -1.083315 -0.073395
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H -4.642366 -1.532268 -1.059912

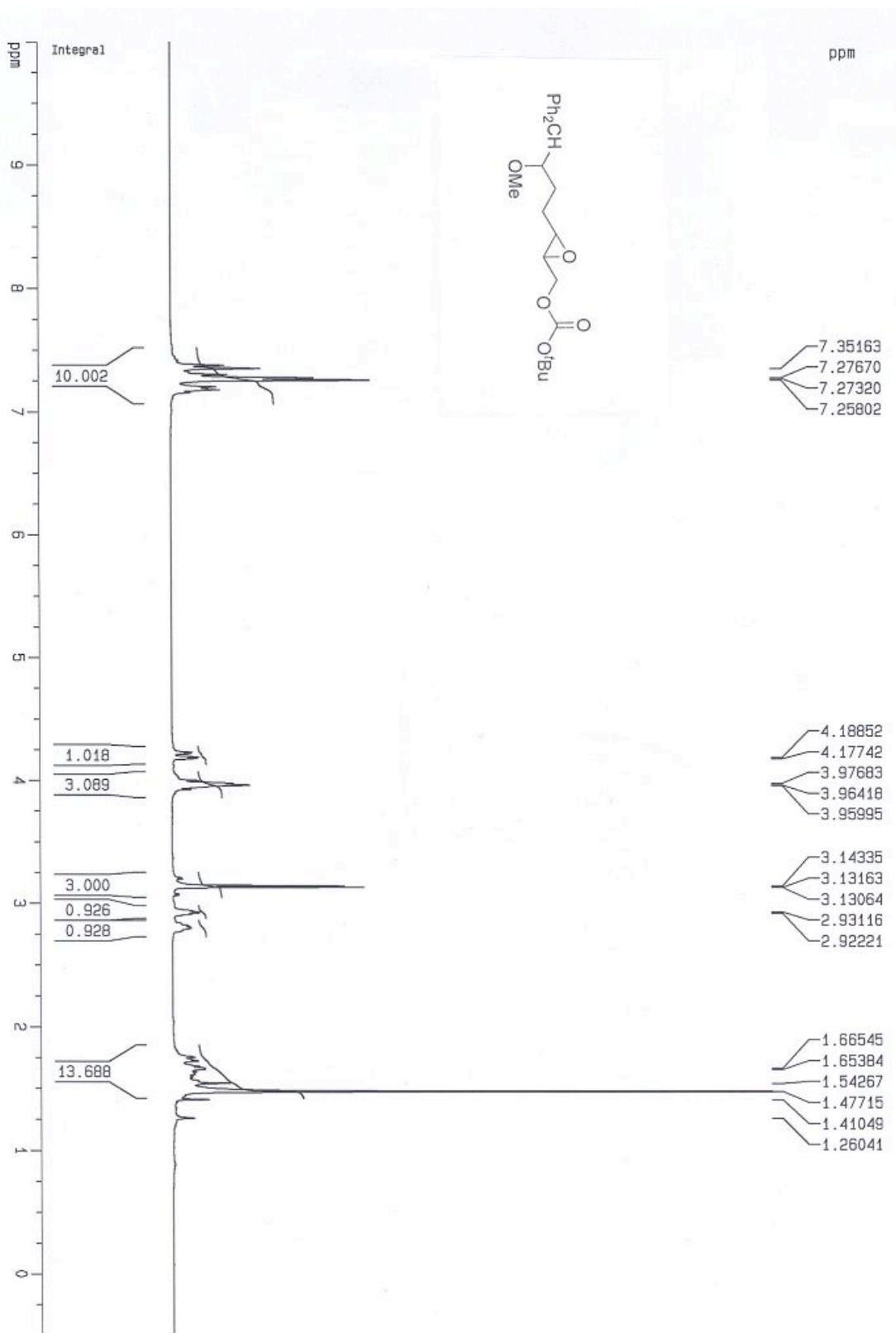
TS7_cis_endo

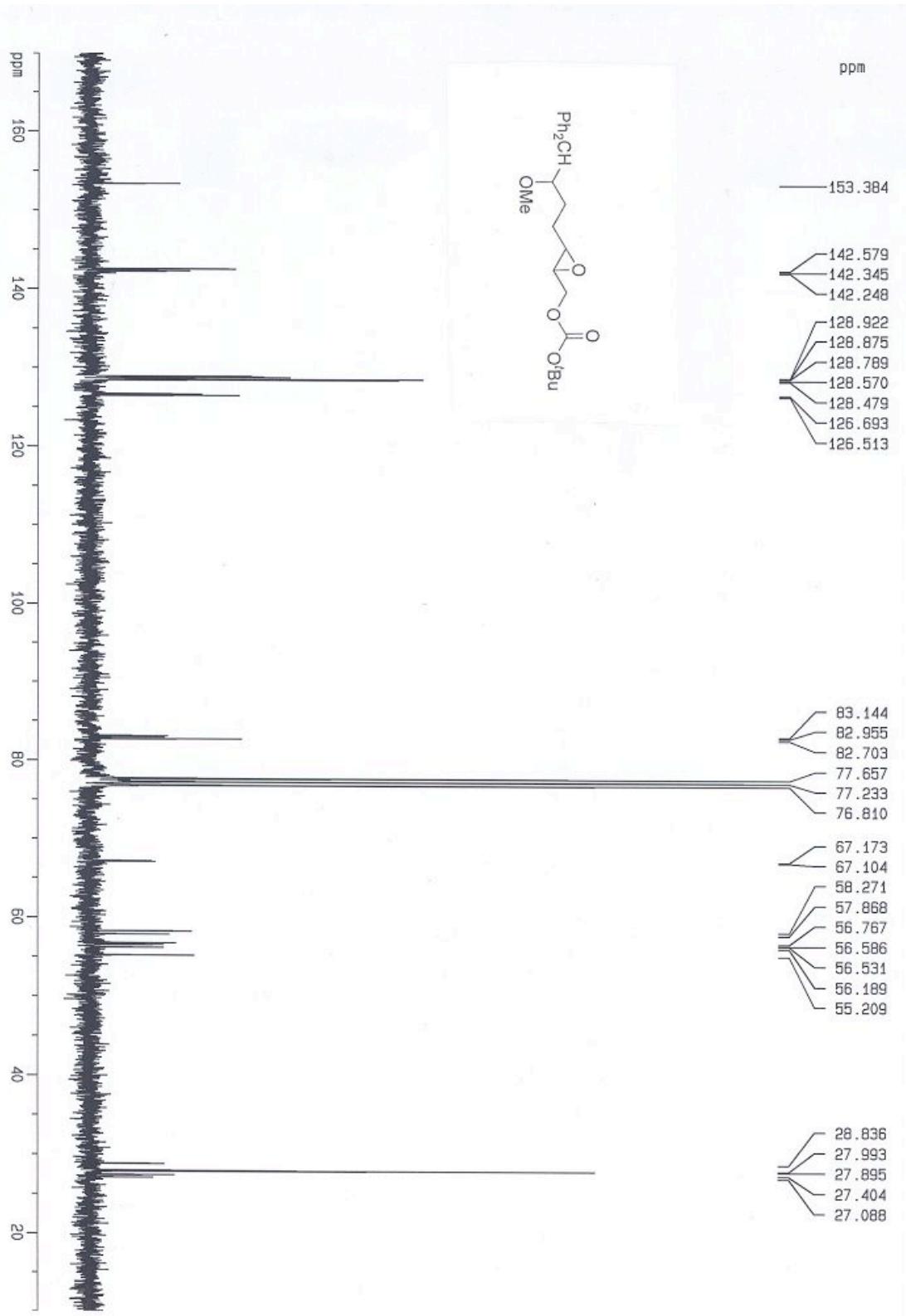
Electronic Energy: -767.127253140 Hartree

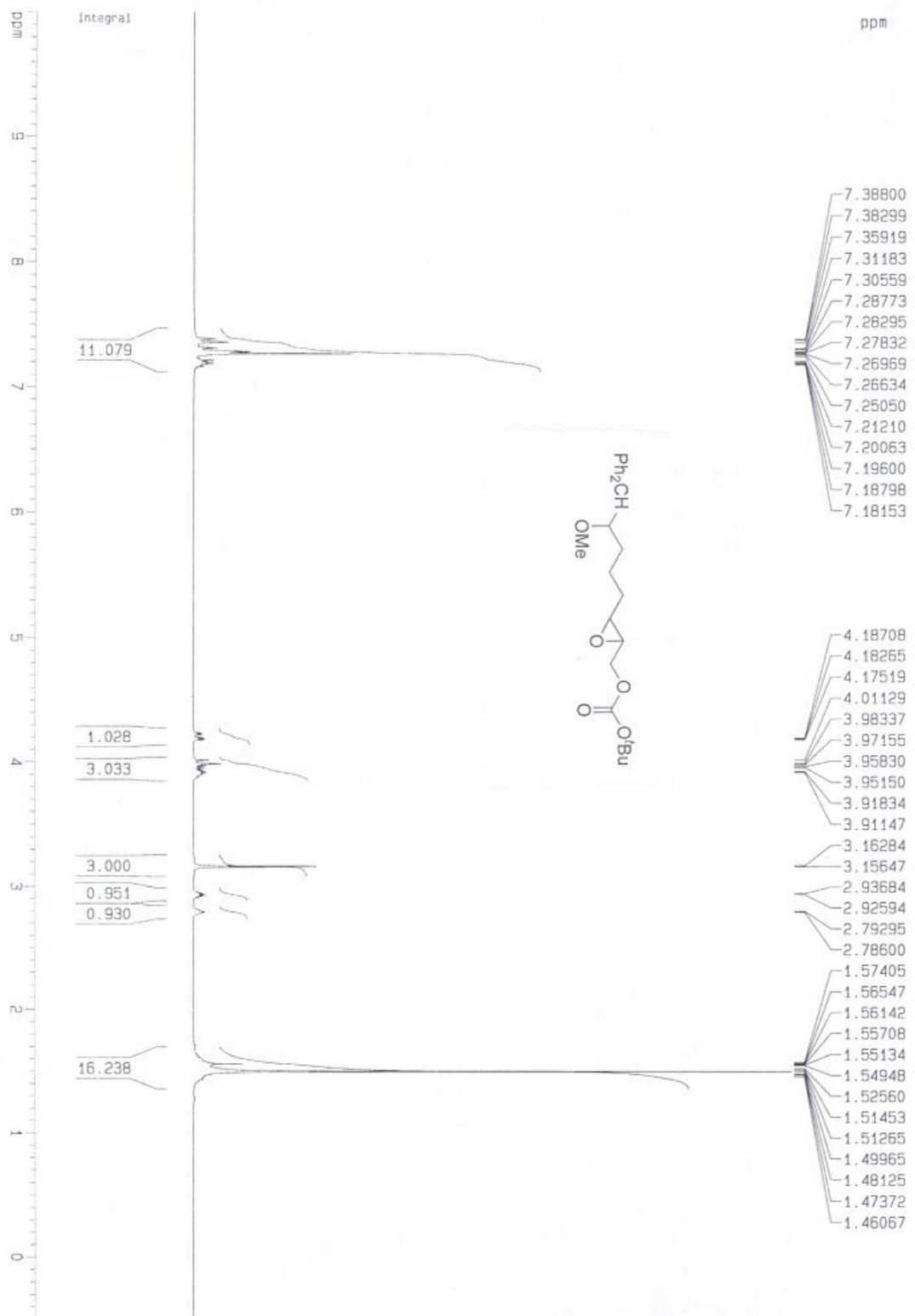
O -1.593857 -0.449339 0.467221
C -2.555445 0.009364 -0.609675
C -2.361807 1.519348 -0.743131
C -0.850371 1.889349 -0.633855
C -0.267627 1.009829 0.423071
C -0.206097 -0.413358 0.050251
C 0.660599 -1.405426 0.810575
C -0.038968 1.534949 1.784411
H -0.746559 2.946873 -0.378825
H -0.339019 1.701653 -1.584881
H -2.920248 1.984364 0.075094
H -2.777144 1.887385 -1.685651
H -0.102832 -0.582407 -1.026865
H 0.883588 2.131147 1.730872
H -0.844750 2.216522 2.077350
H 0.096107 0.764162 2.543088
H 0.793166 -1.127534 1.859407
O 1.939326 -1.568157 0.184694
H -2.266237 -0.561295 -1.506179
H 0.194753 -2.391441 0.765518
C 2.649131 -0.448299 -0.054722
O 3.860161 -0.787773 -0.433744
O 2.211193 0.692427 0.047211
C 4.757685 0.297535 -0.780342
H 5.685864 -0.191889 -1.068751
H 4.345632 0.872427 -1.611918
H 4.911353 0.944595 0.085112
O -3.813406 -0.250969 -0.191477
C -4.233061 -1.626859 -0.256223
H -5.295060 -1.626066 -0.012998
H -4.085047 -2.025925 -1.266929
H -3.685131 -2.230675 0.473155

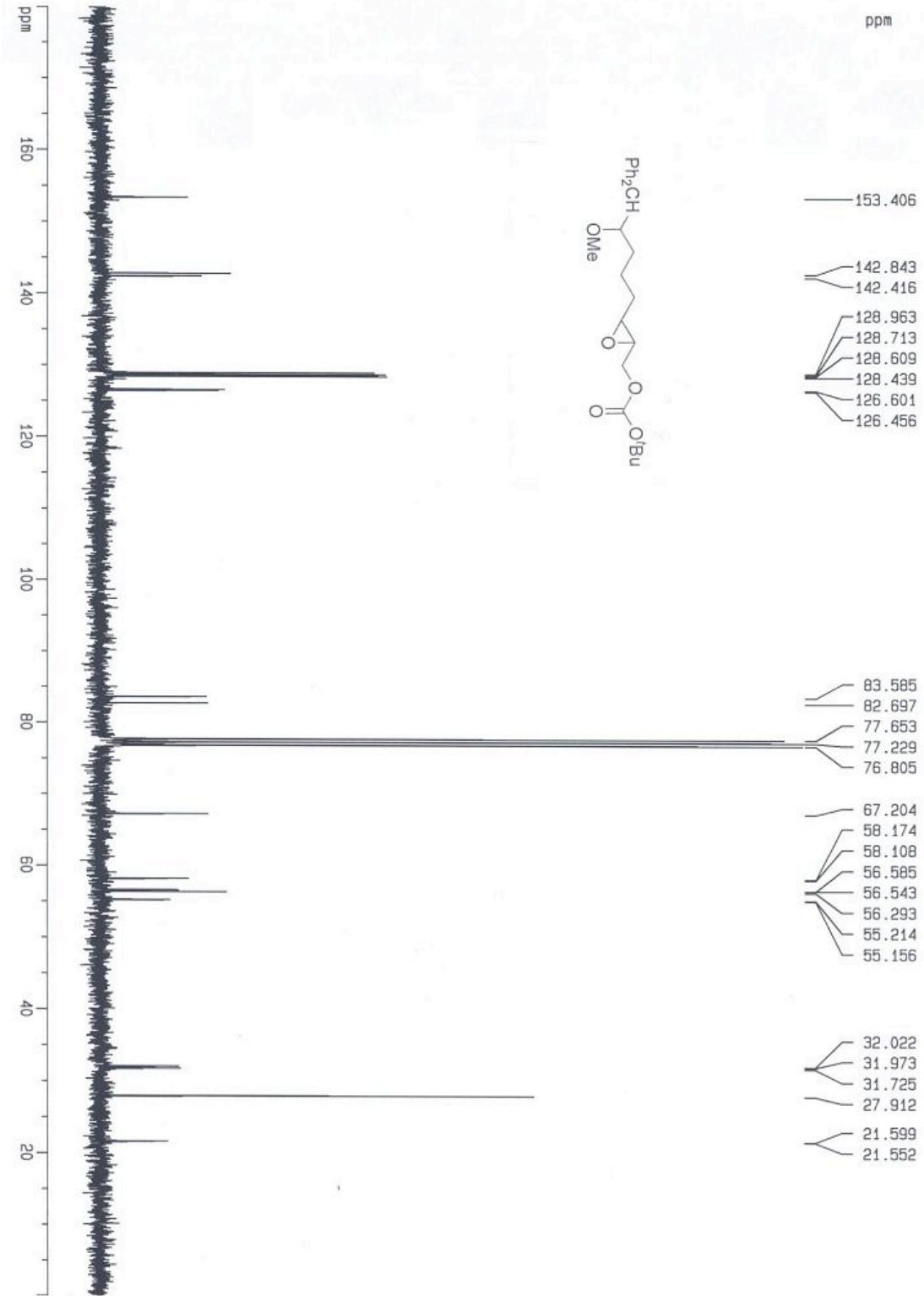
Full Reference for Gaussian 03, Revision C.02

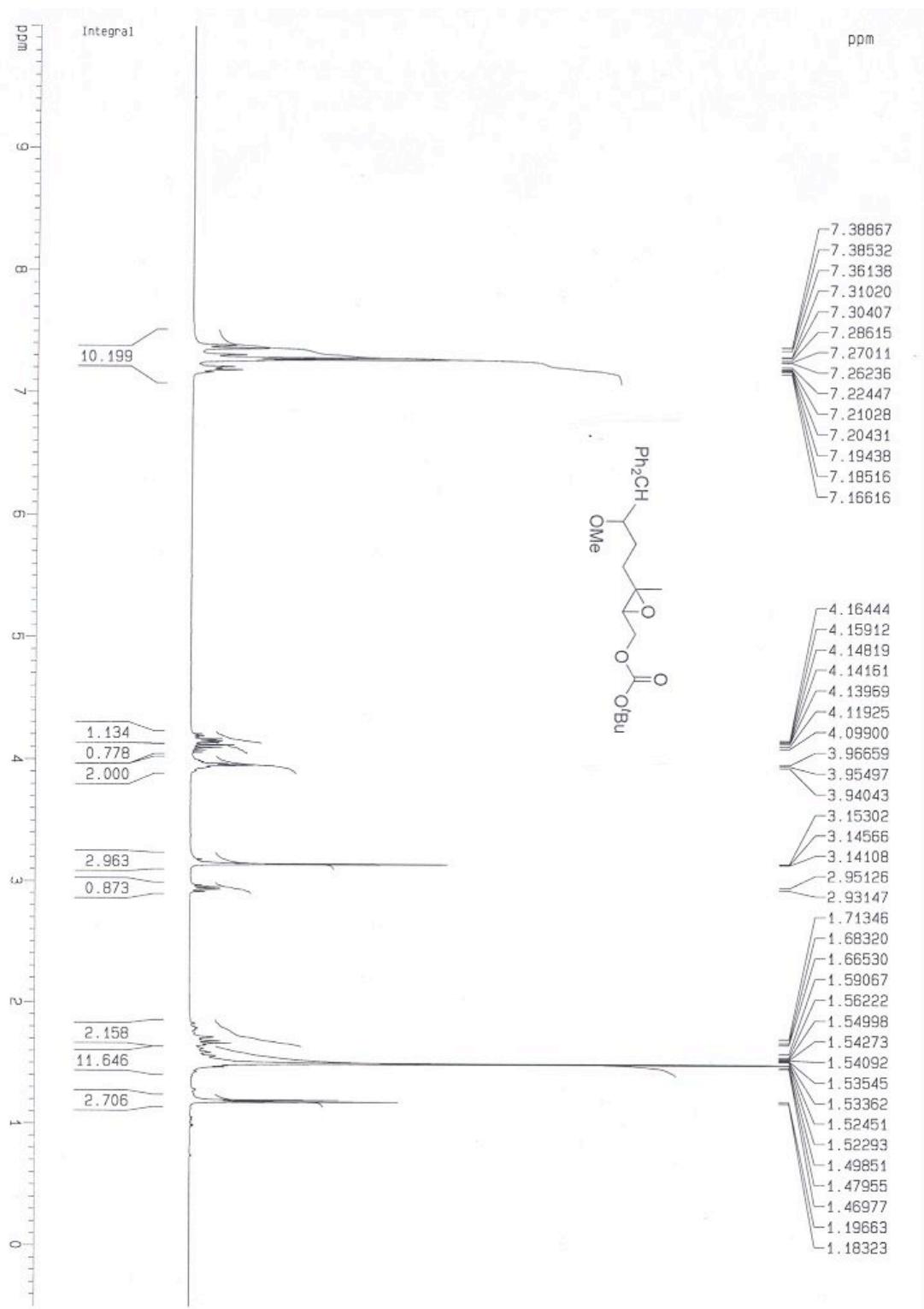
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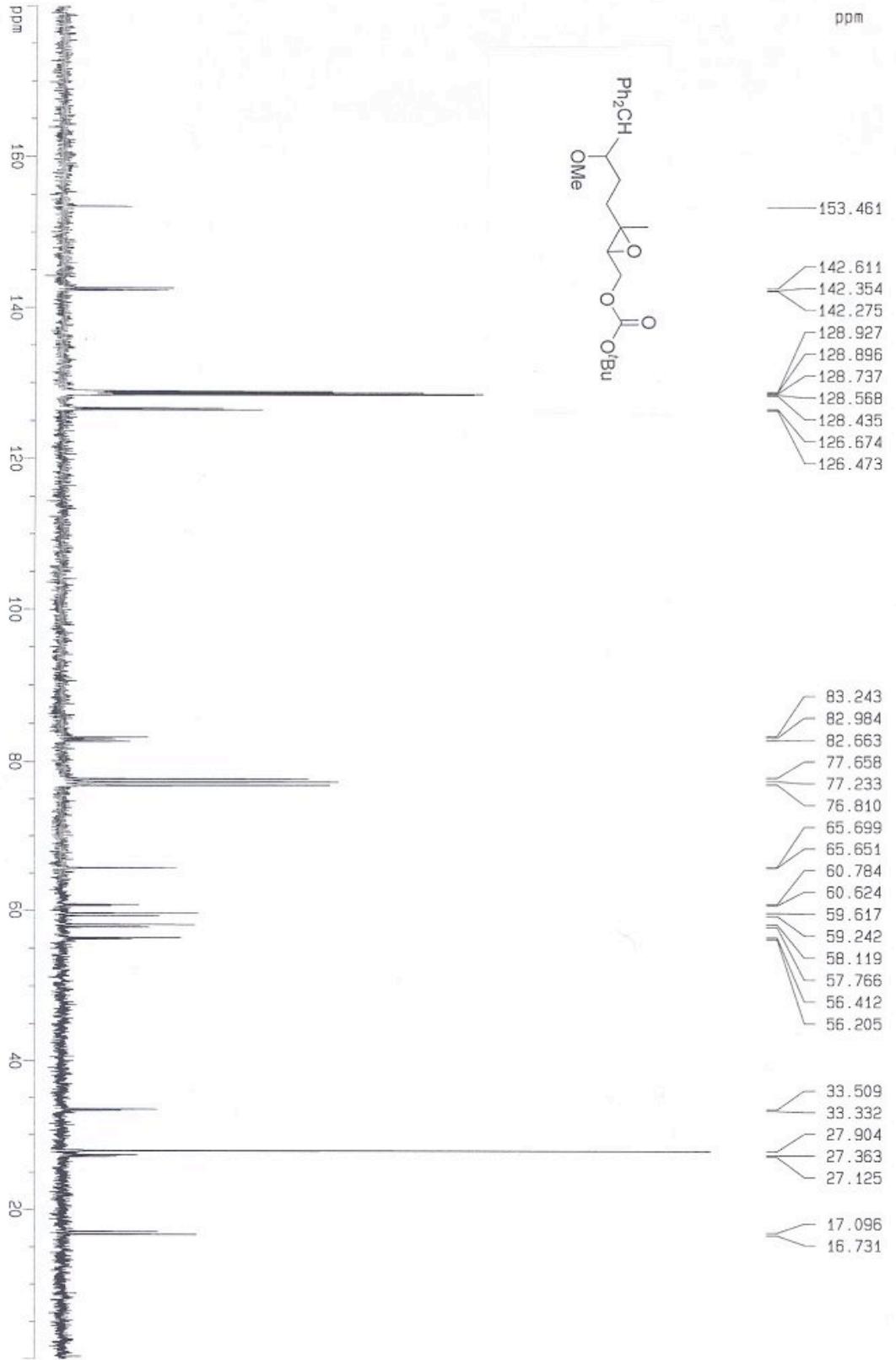


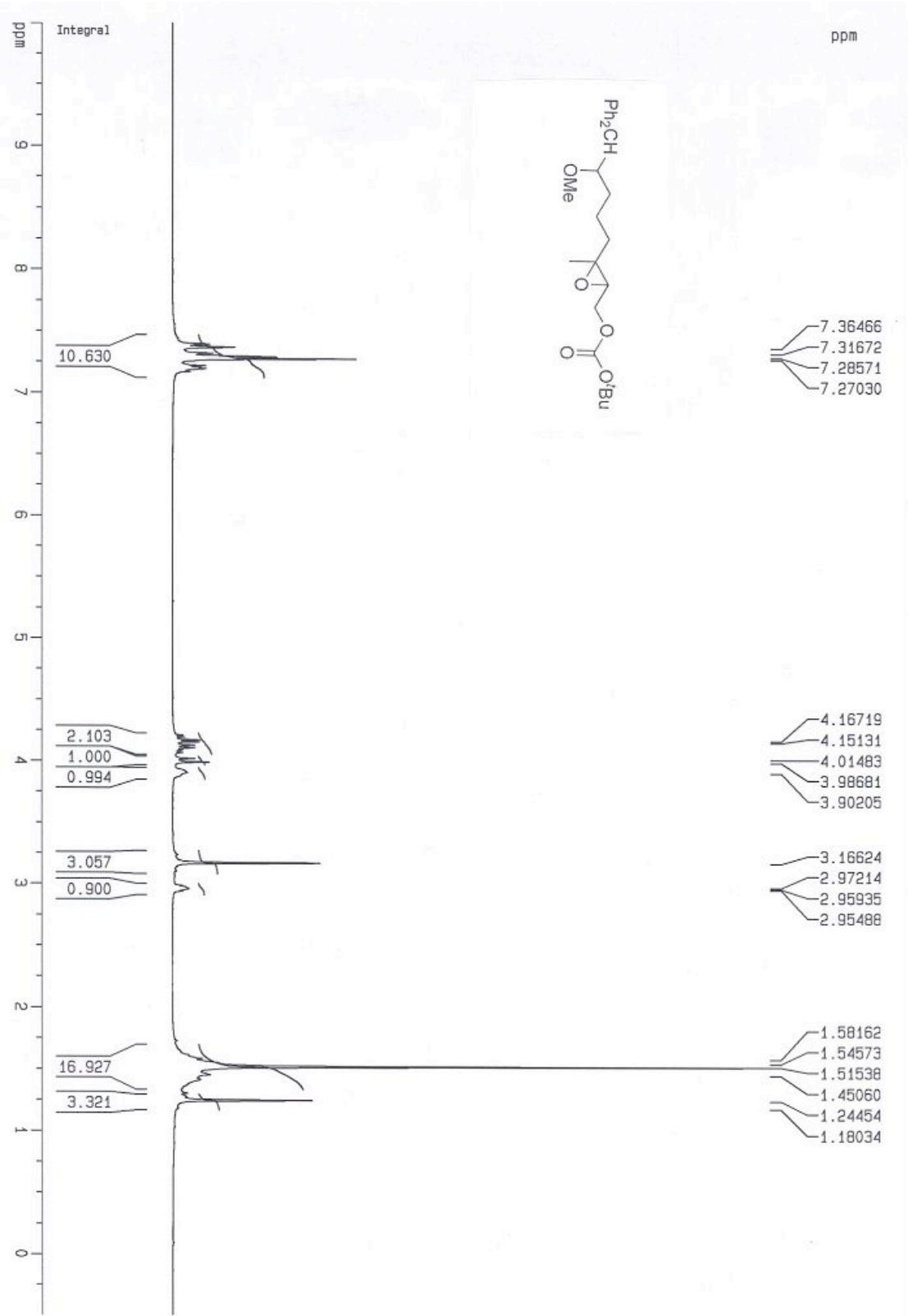


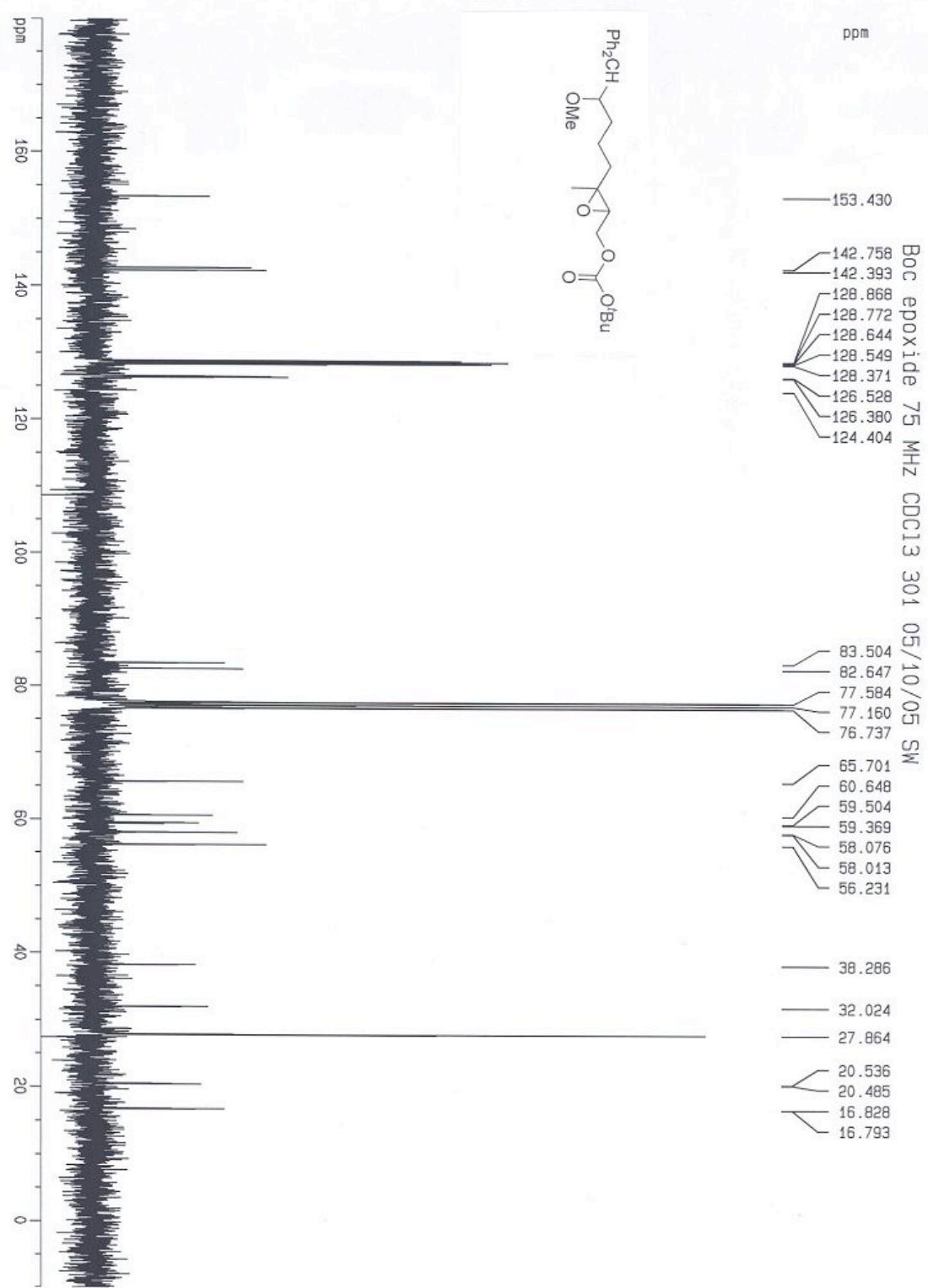


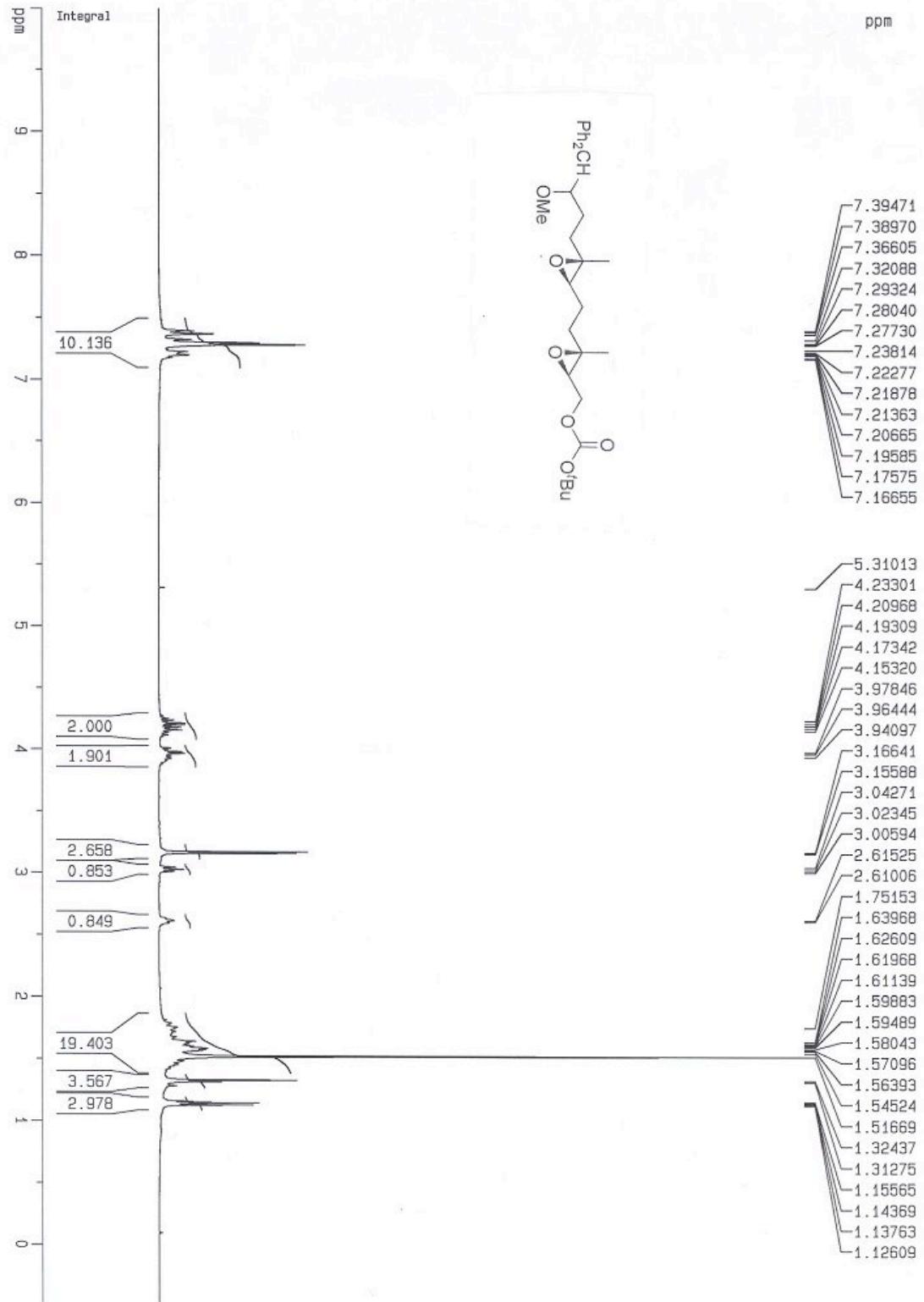


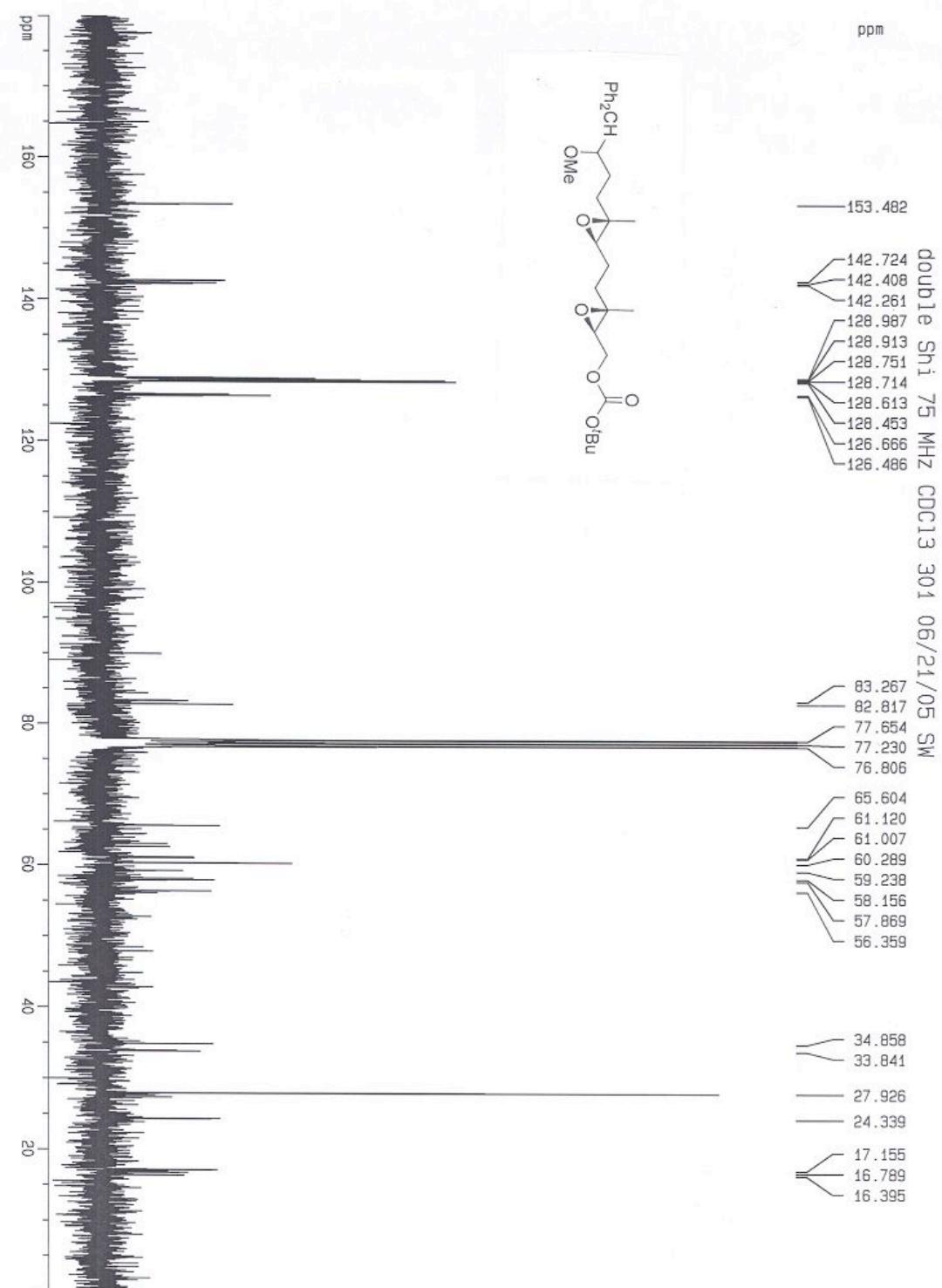


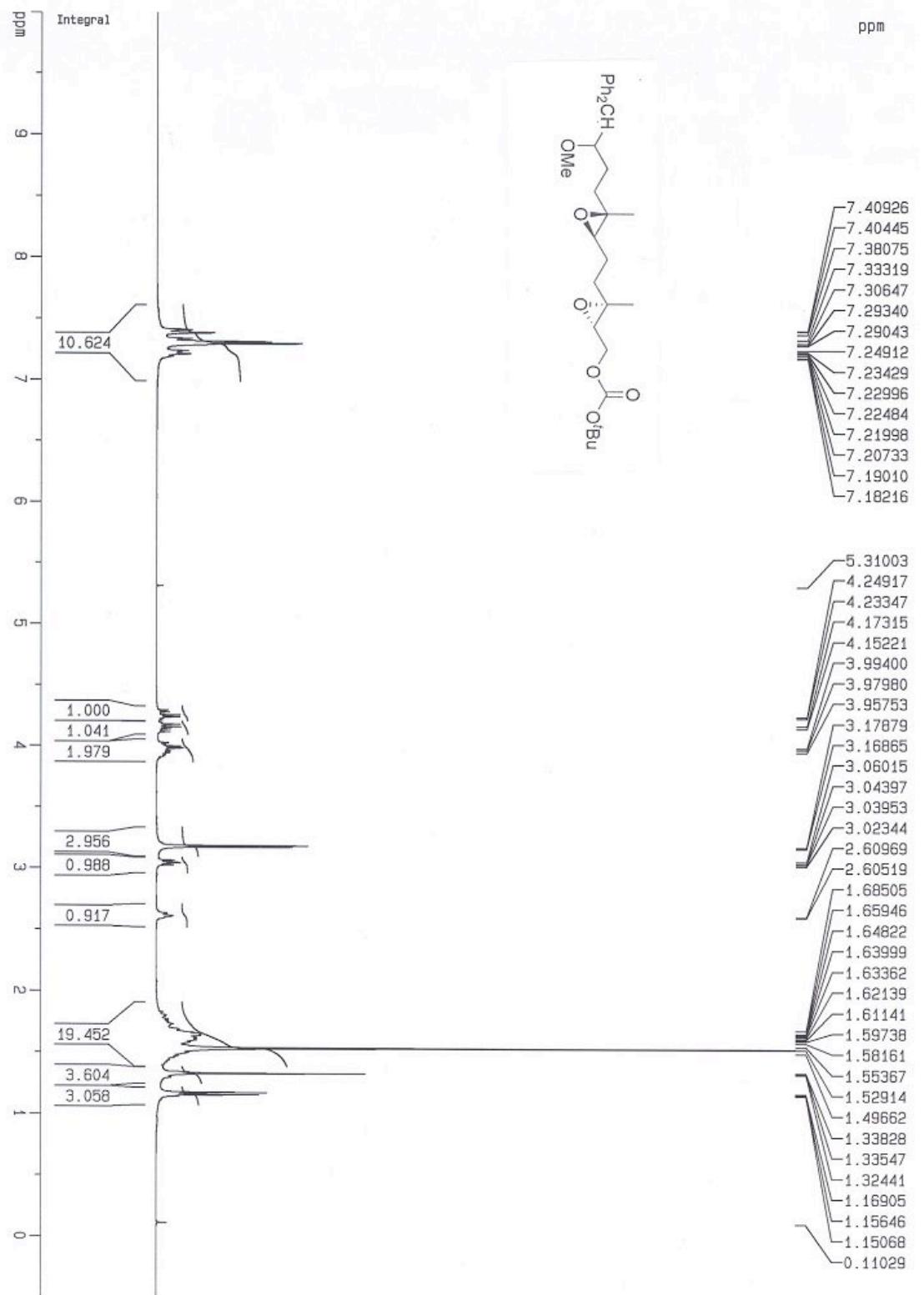


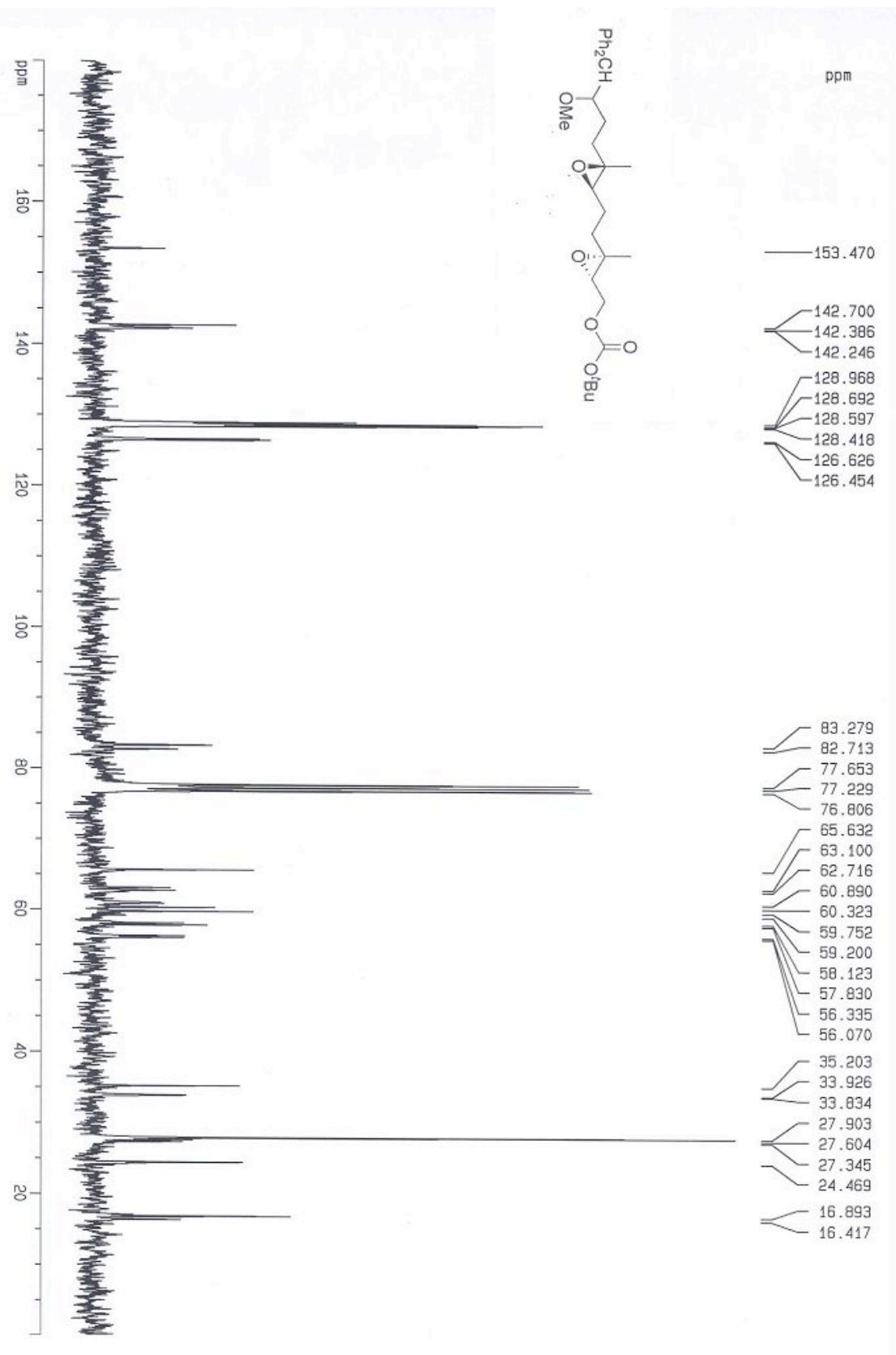


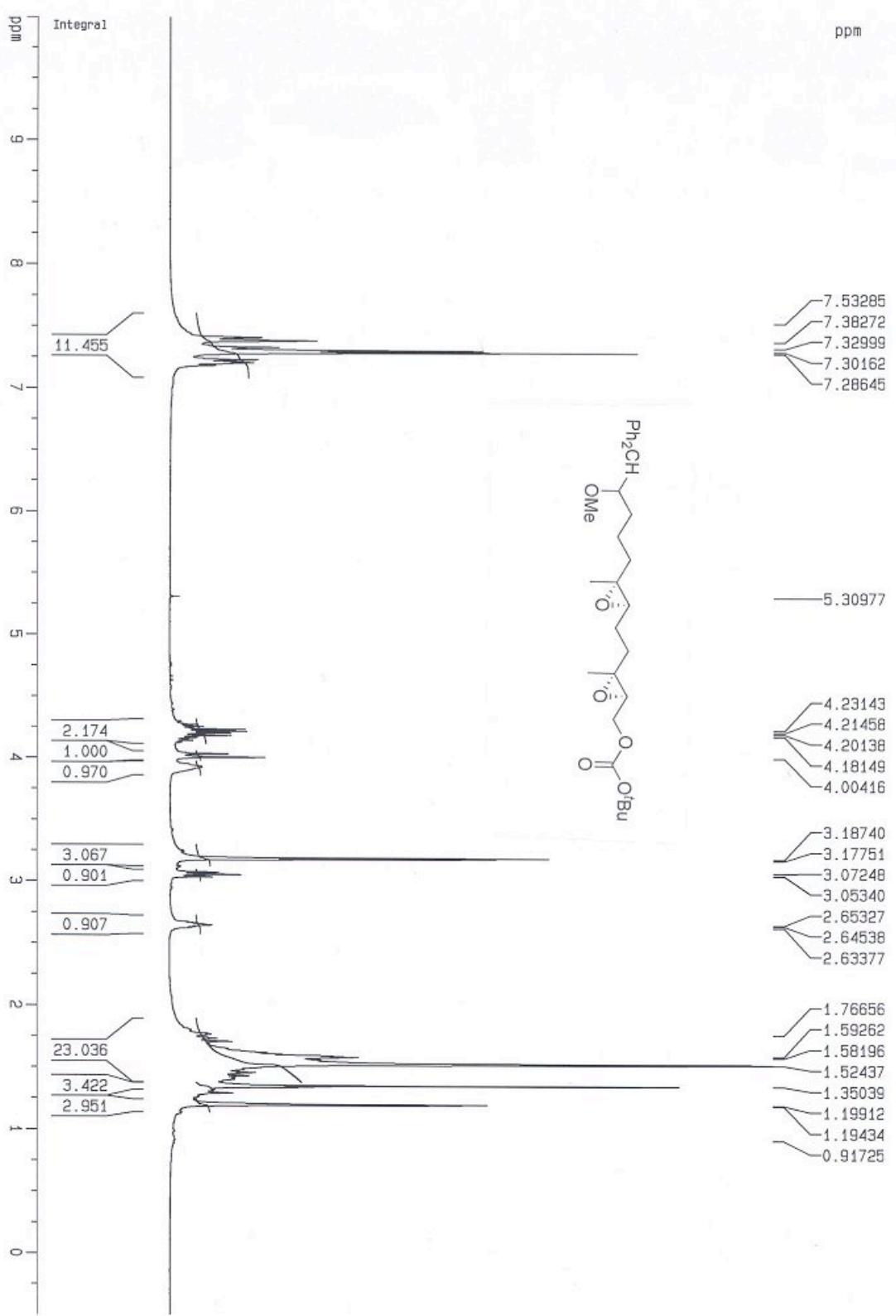


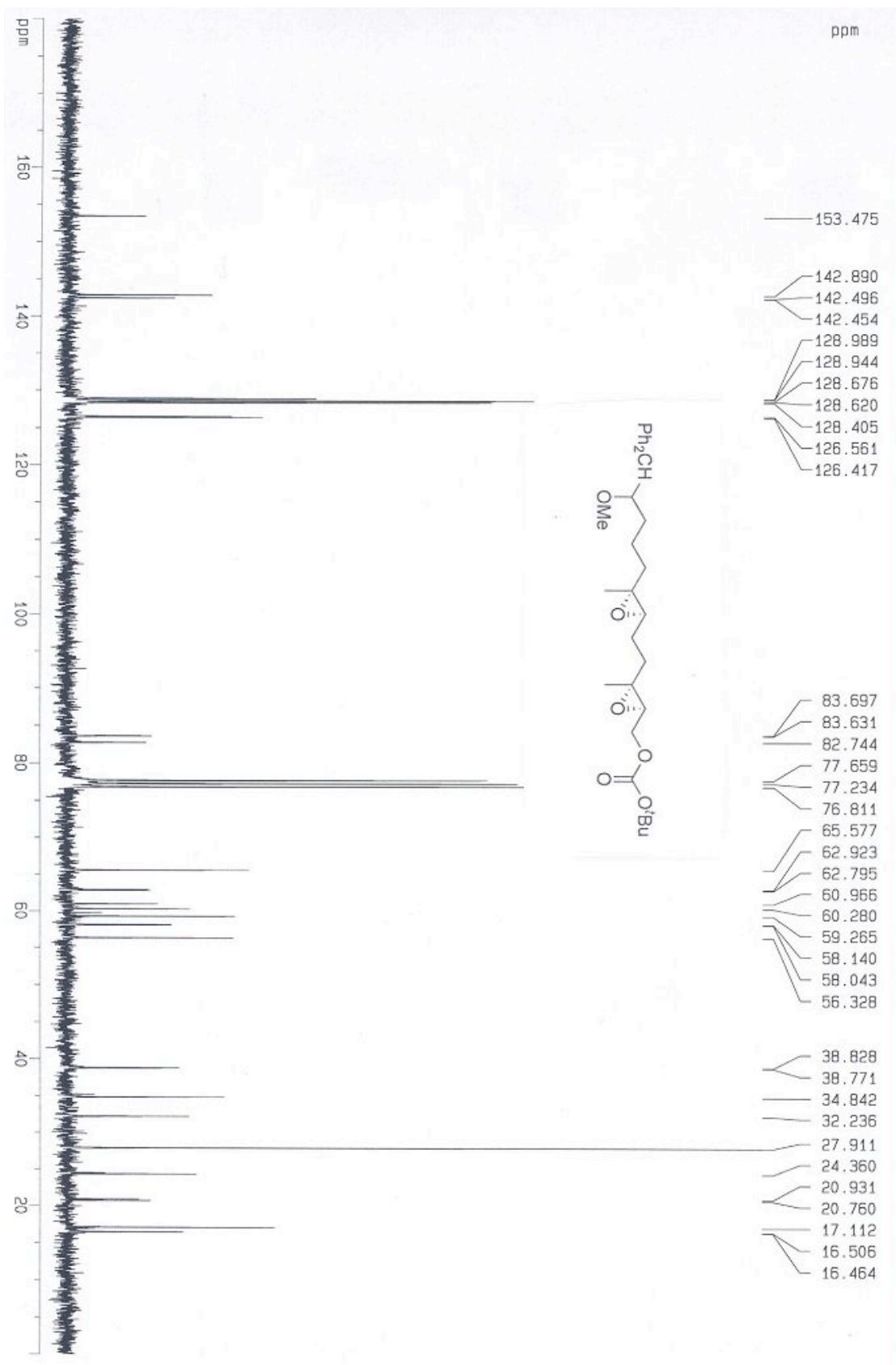


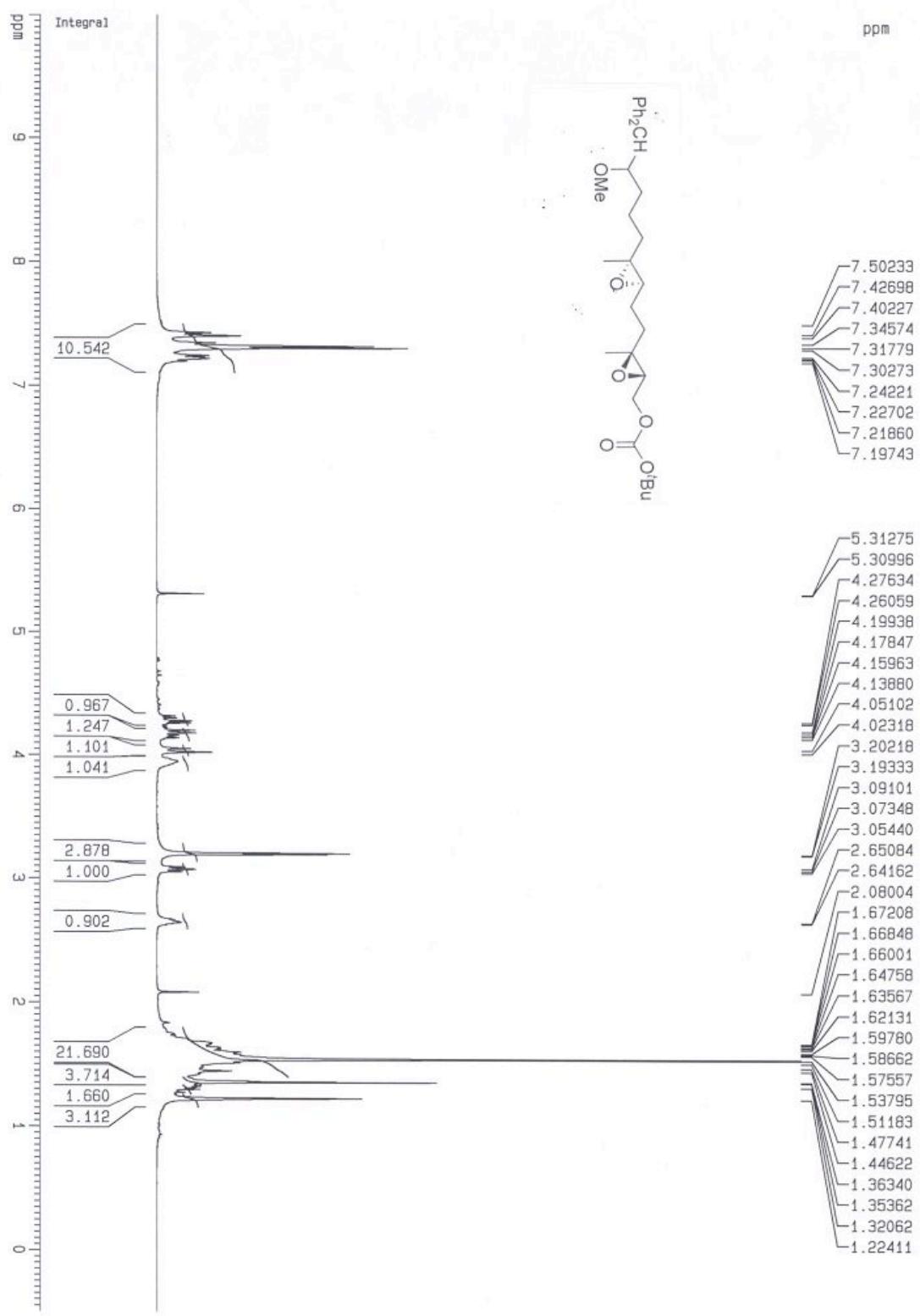


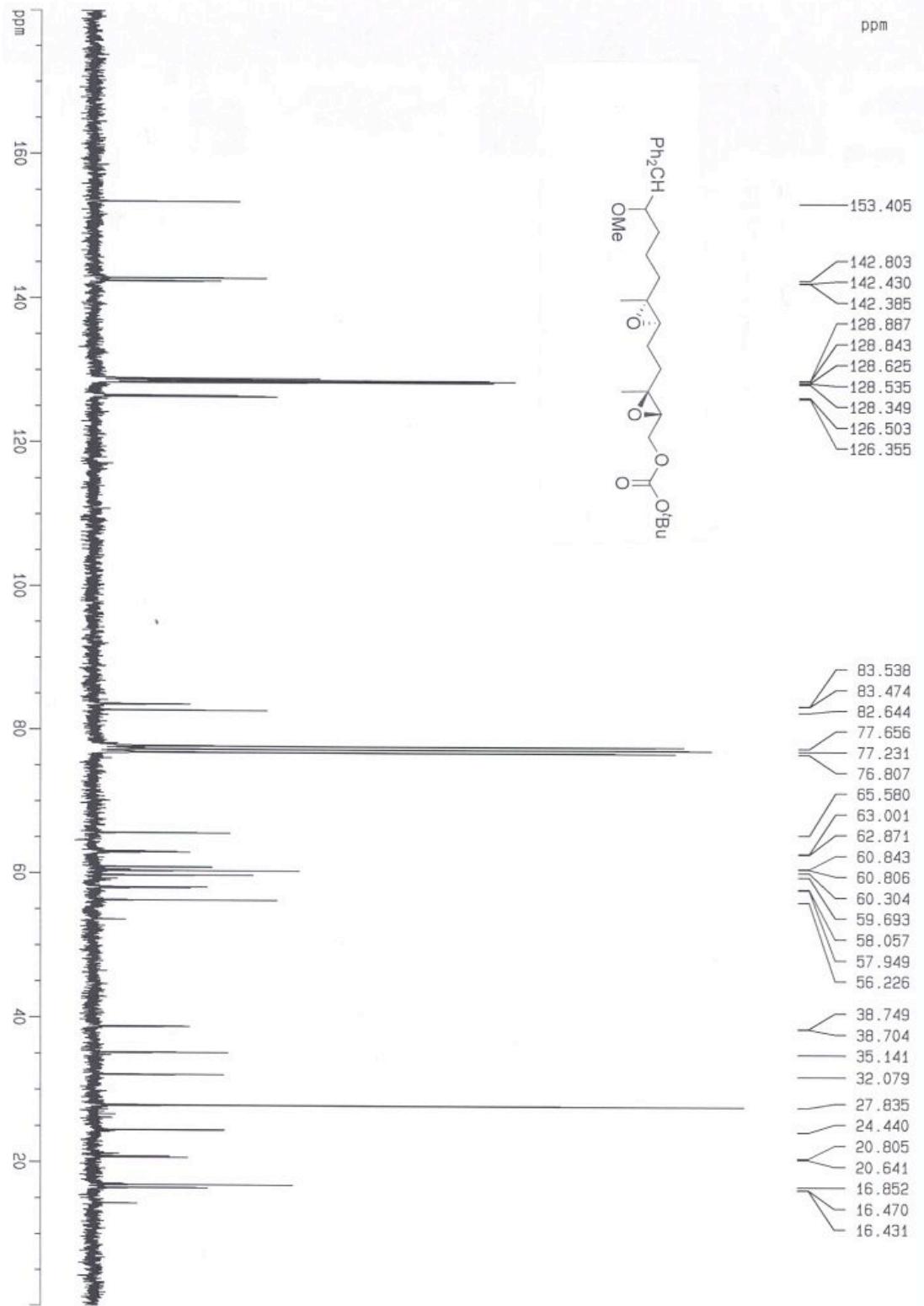


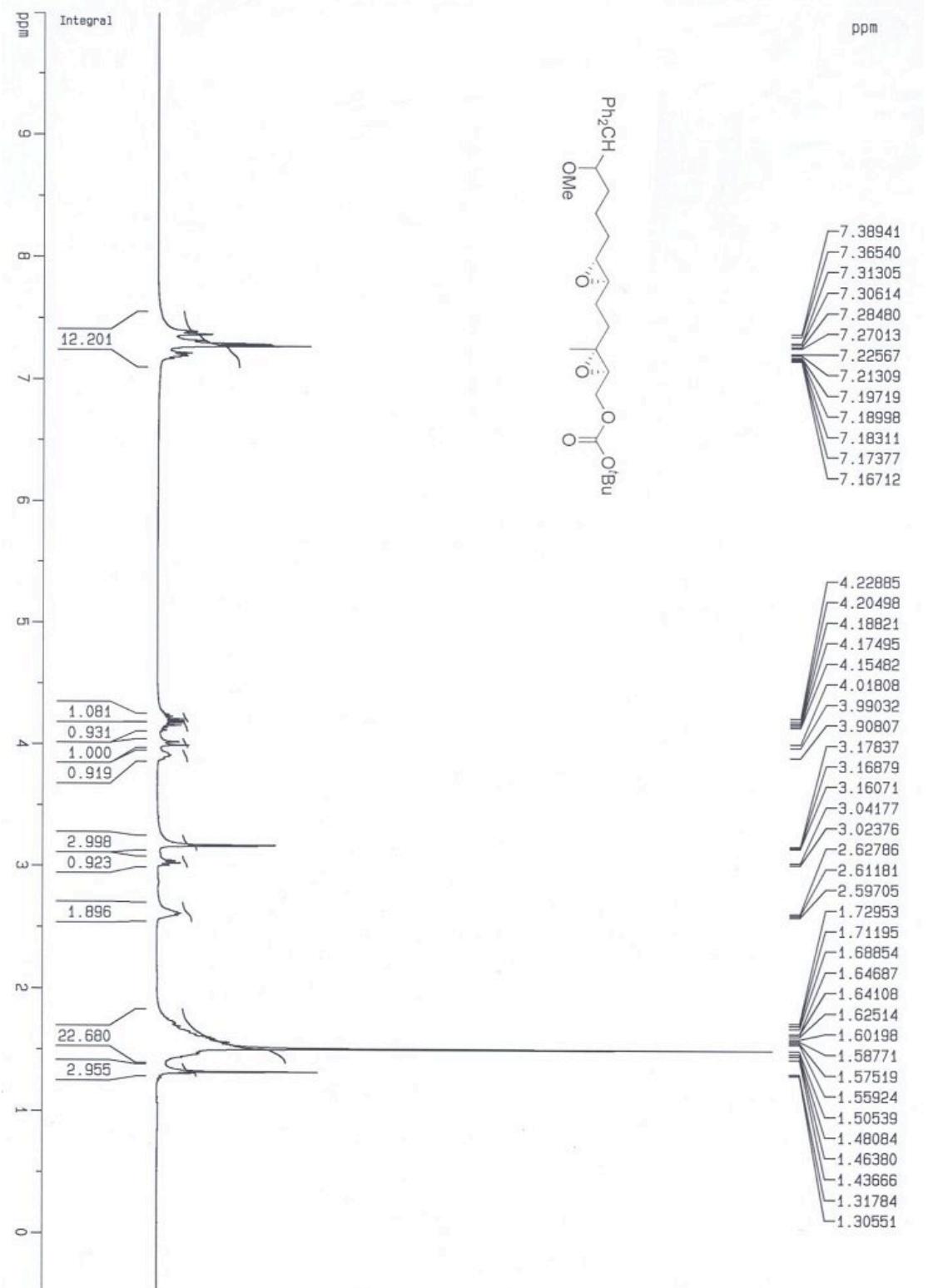


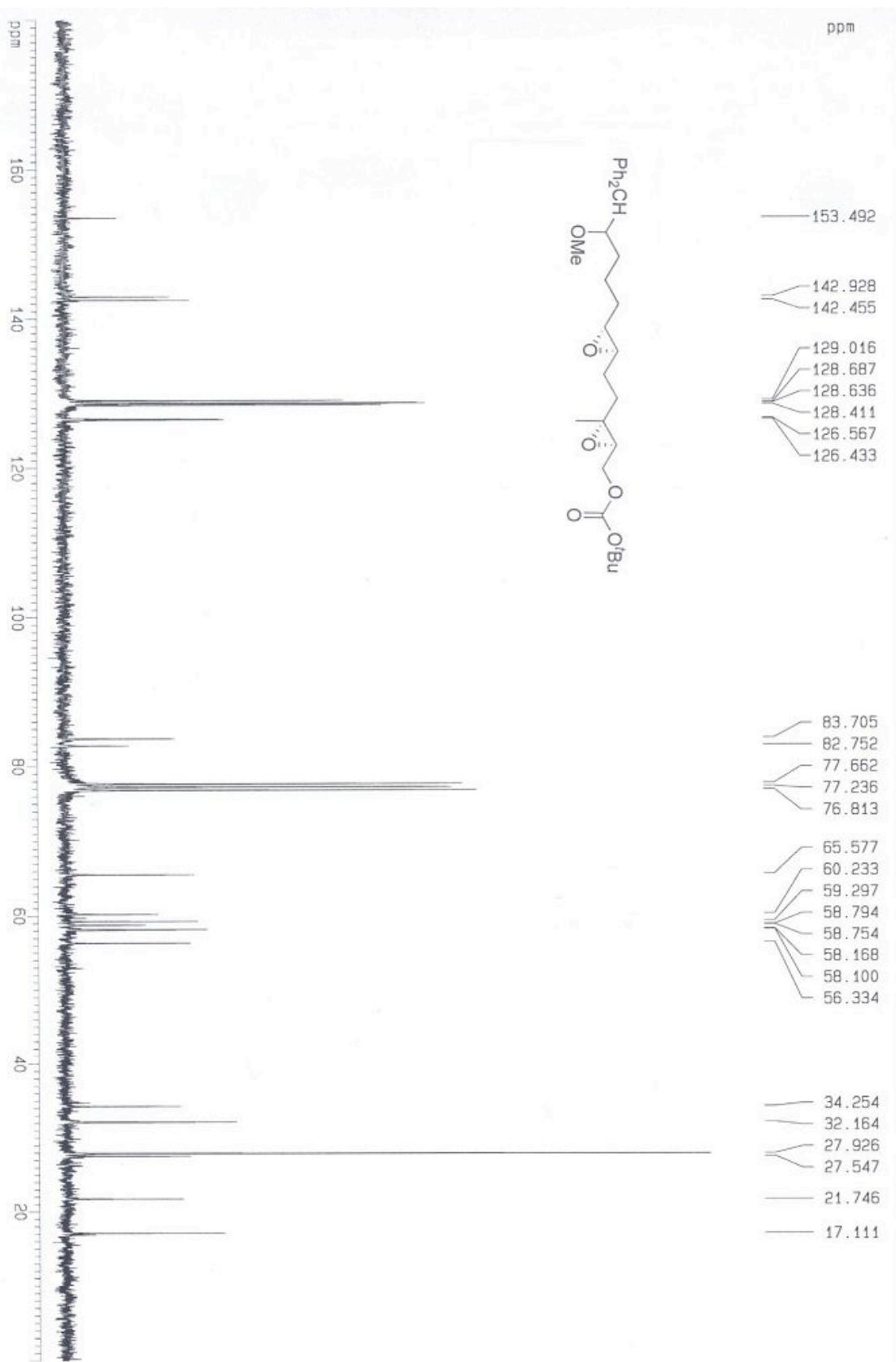


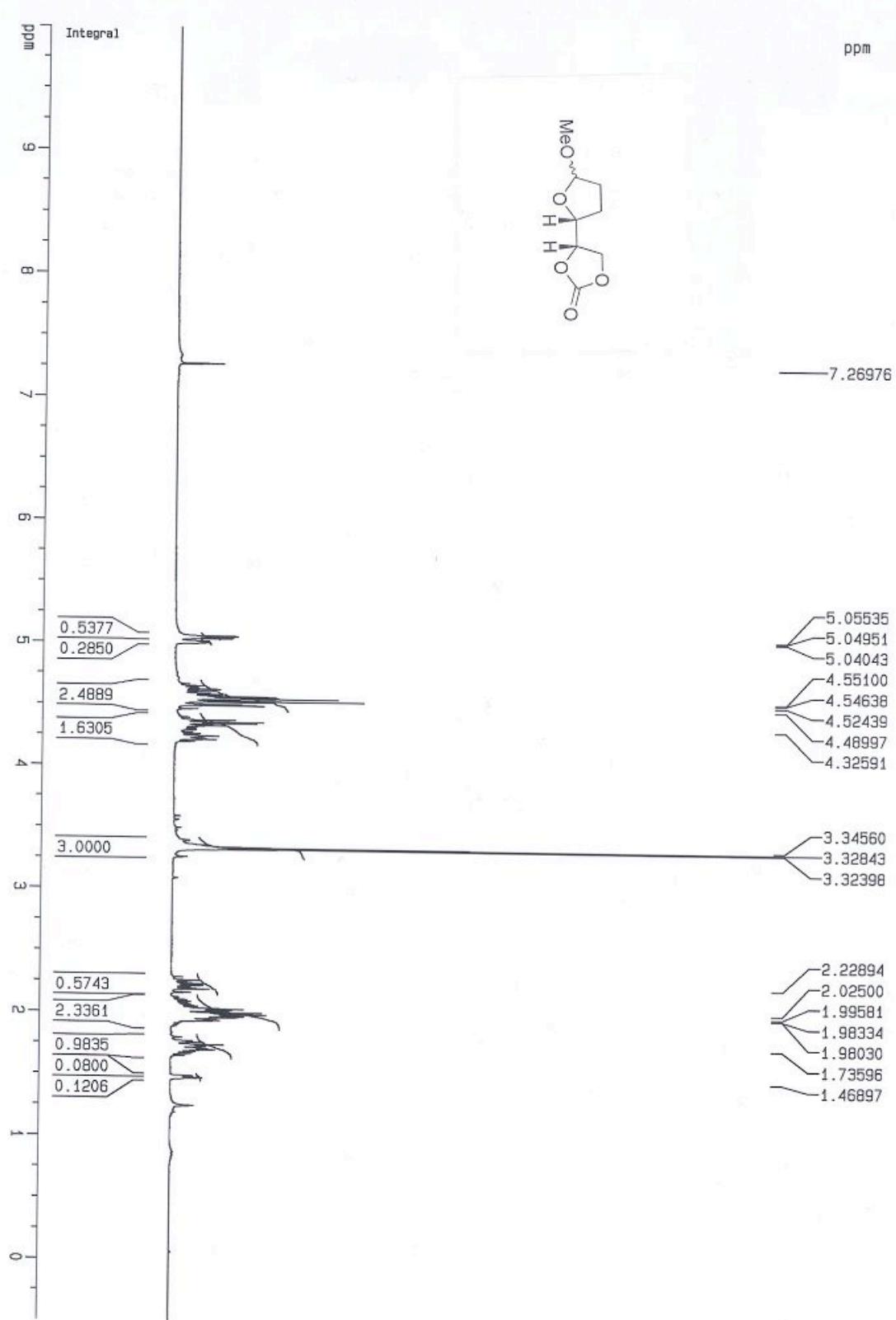


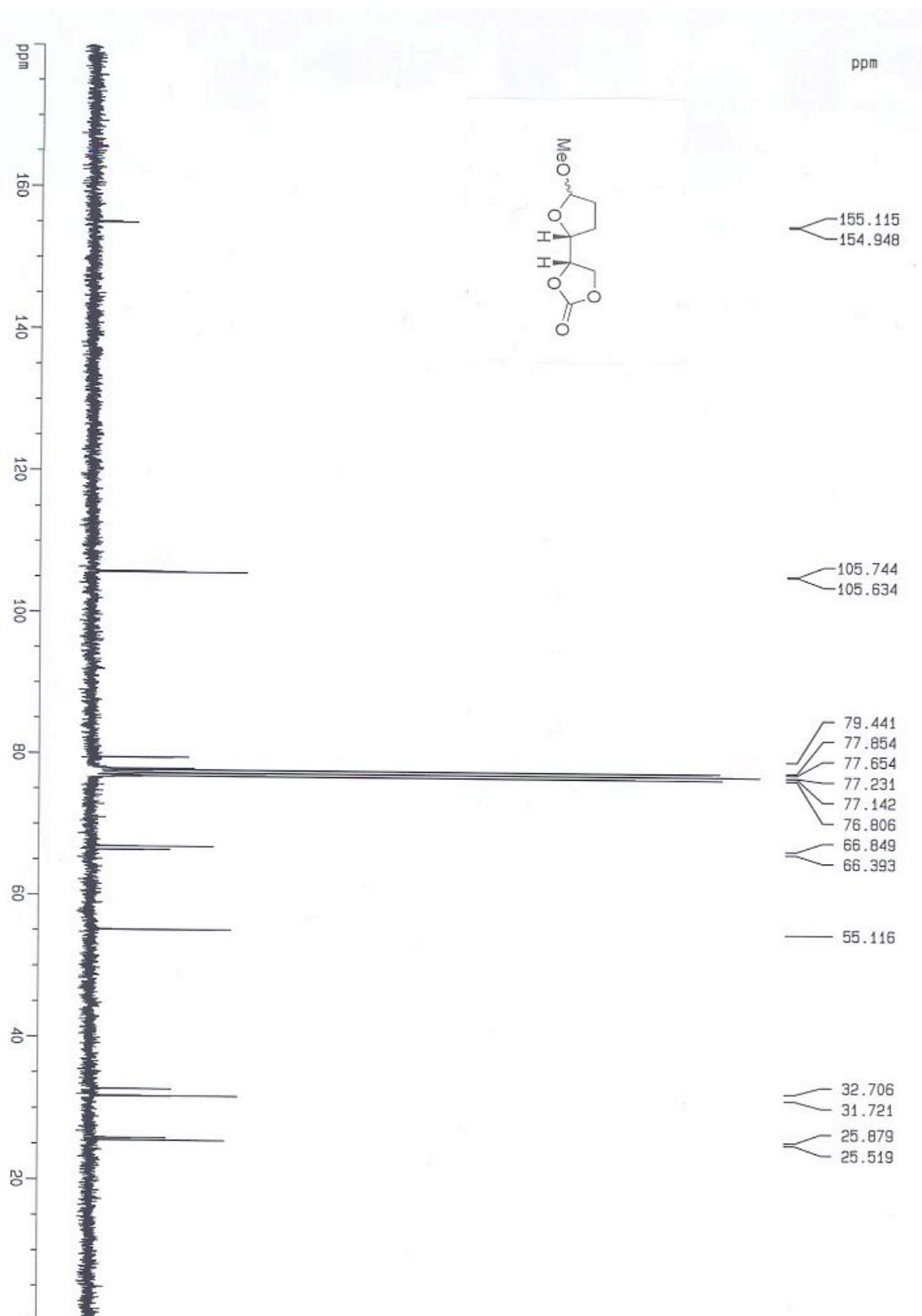


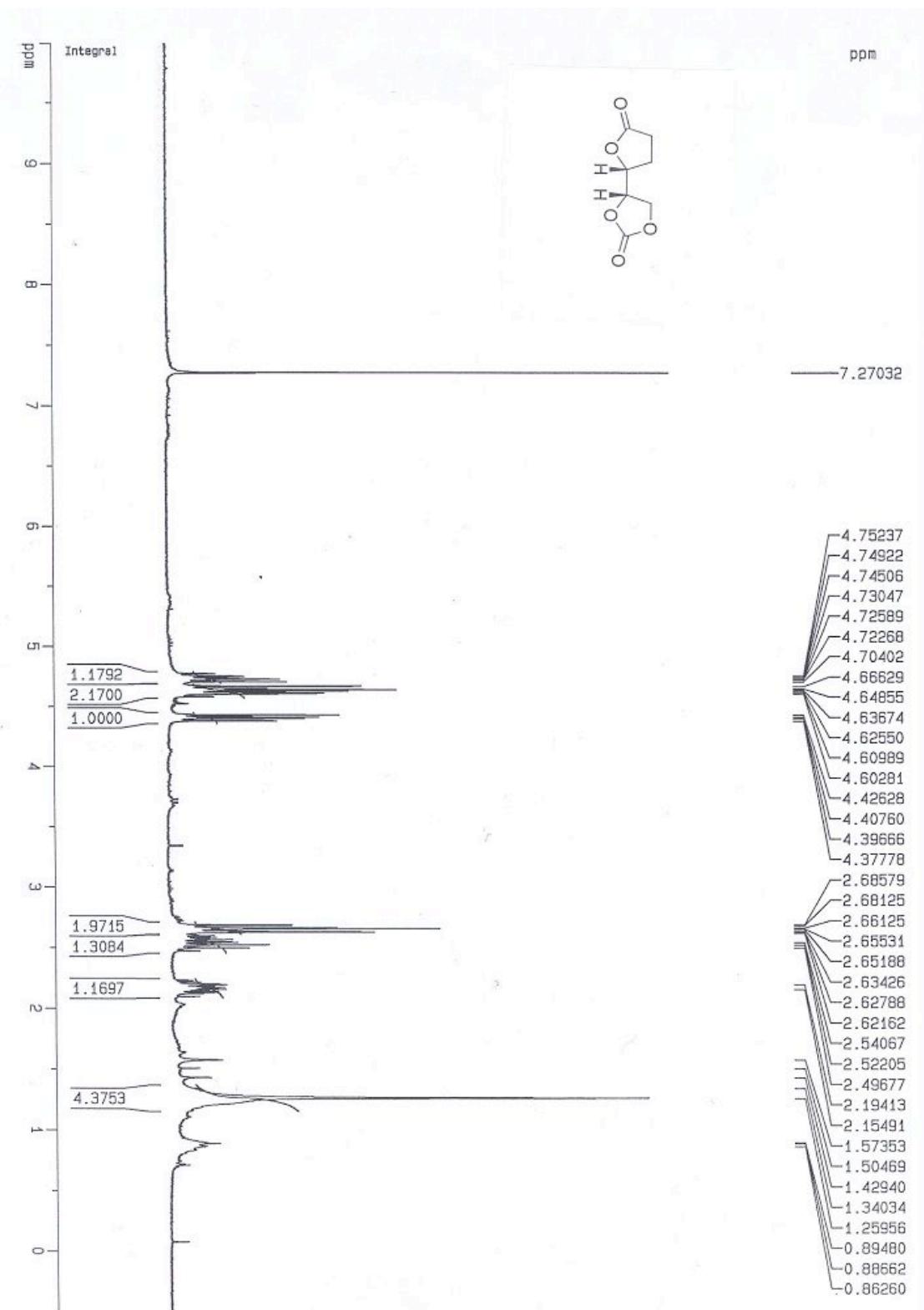


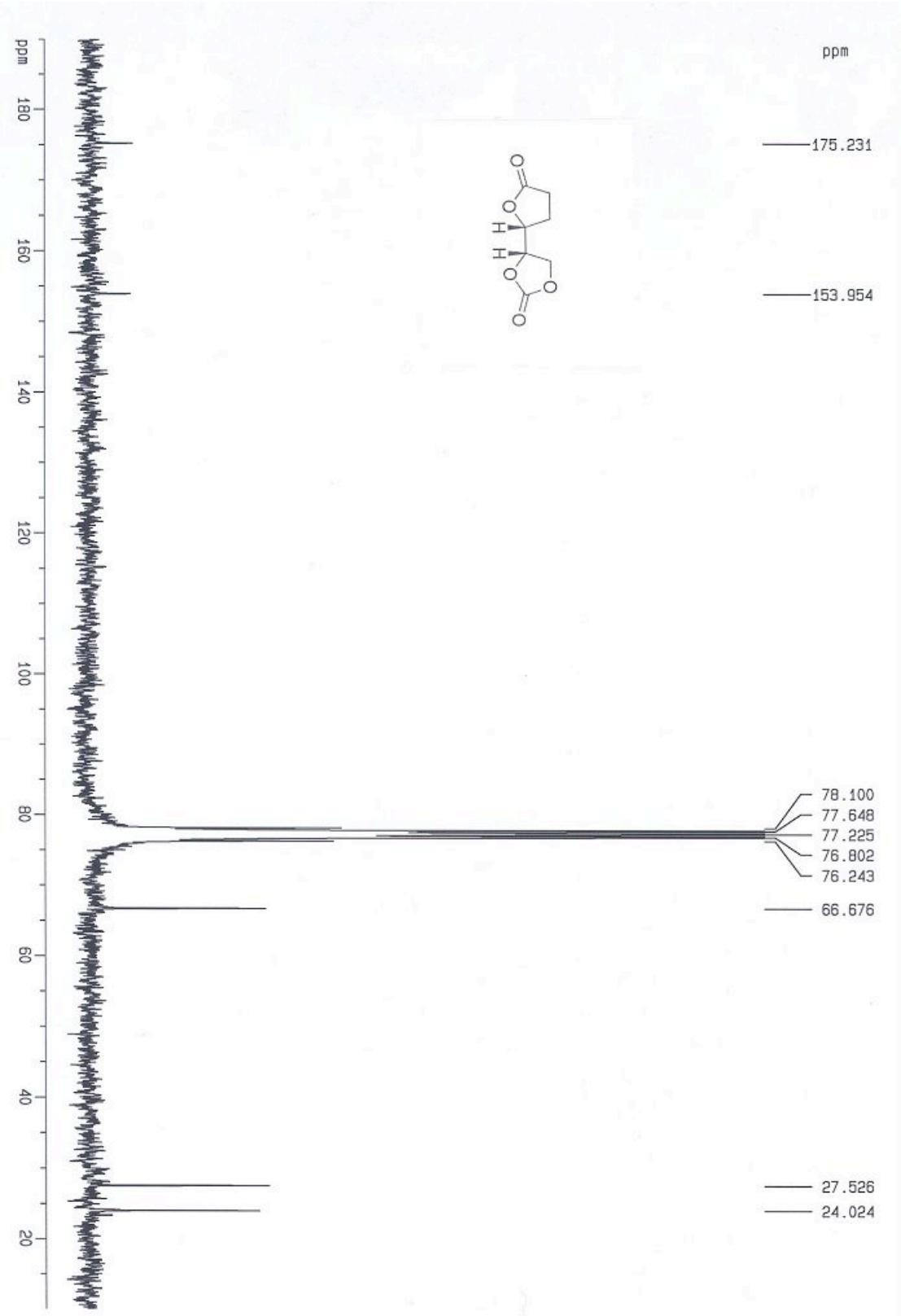


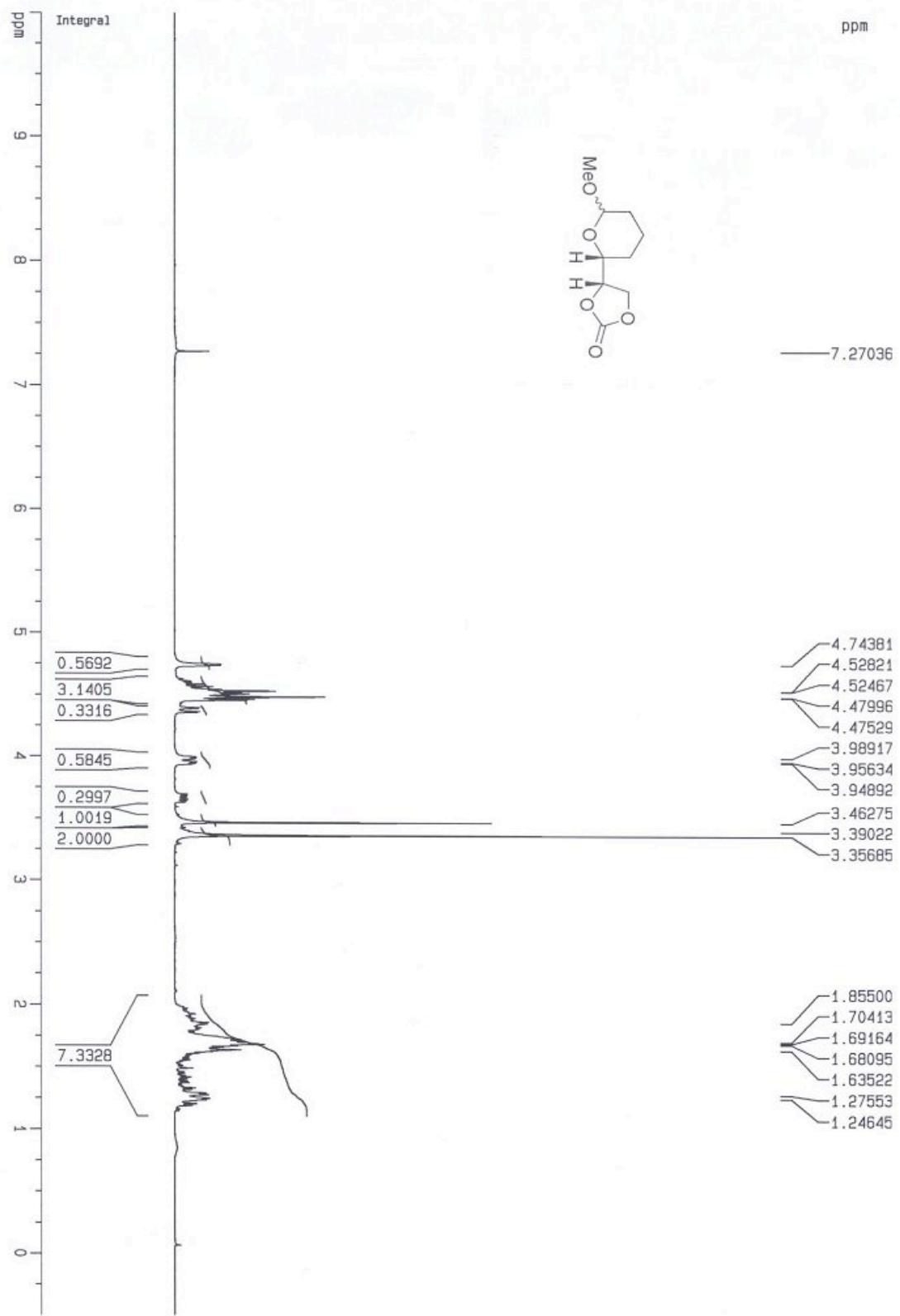


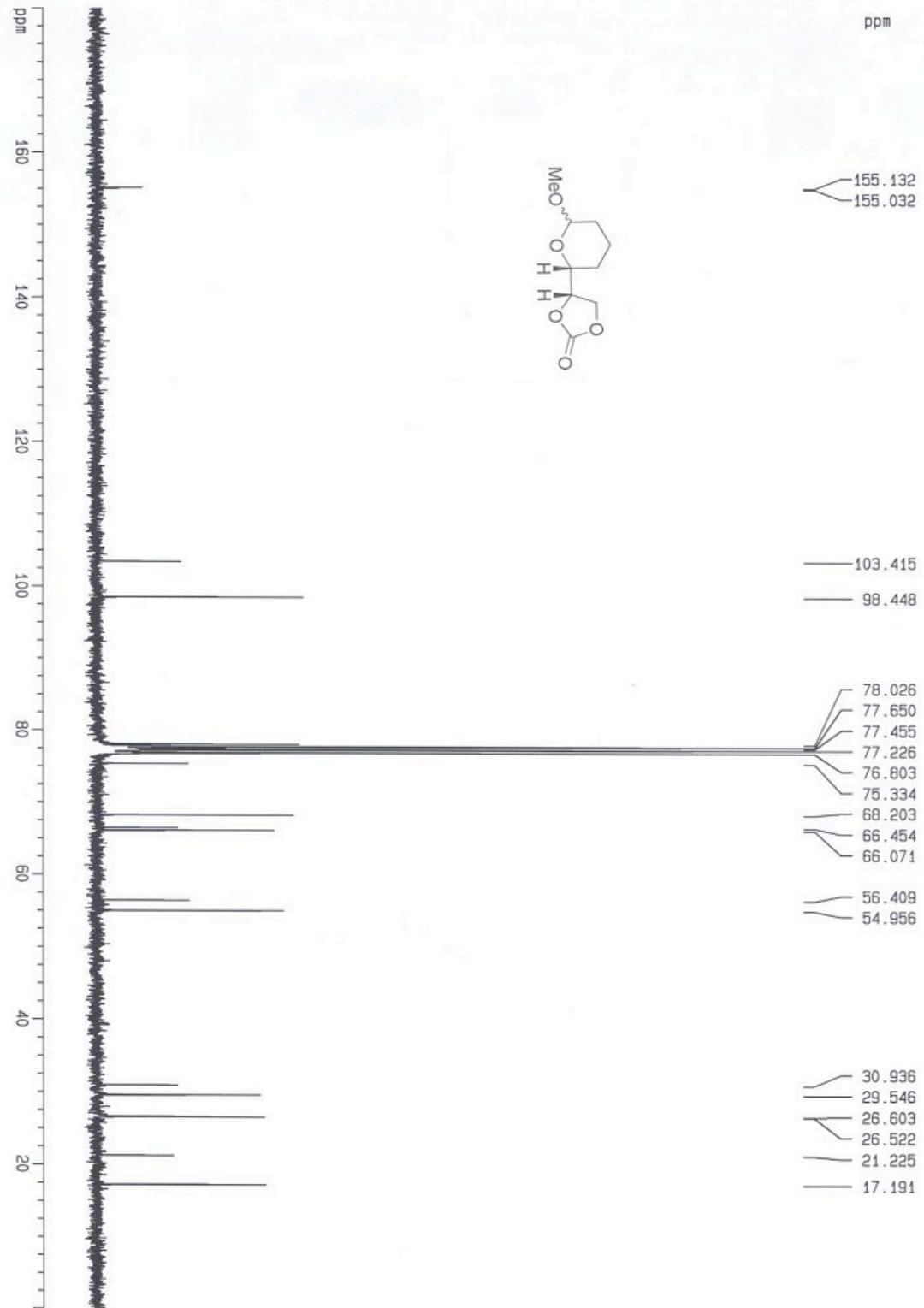


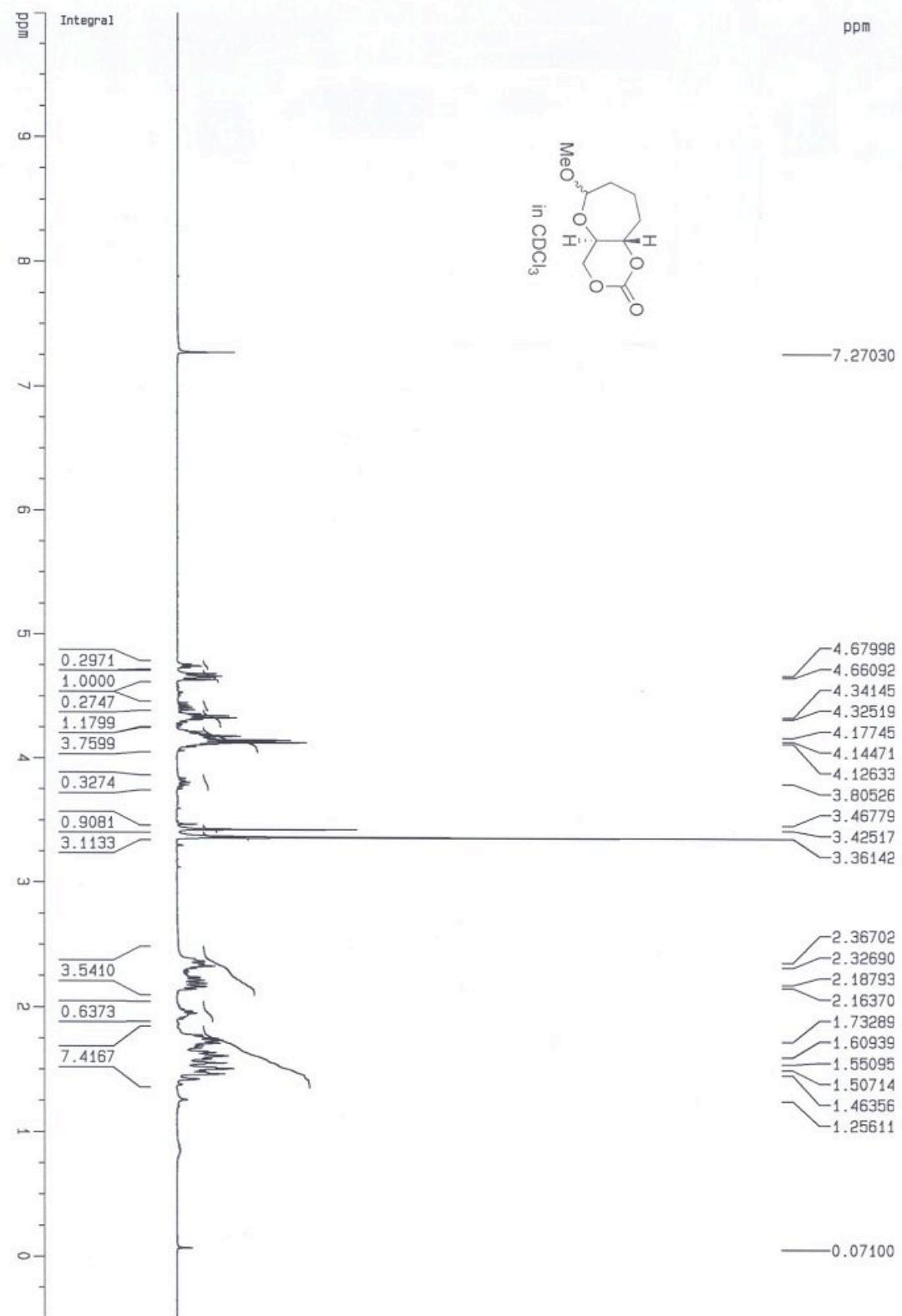


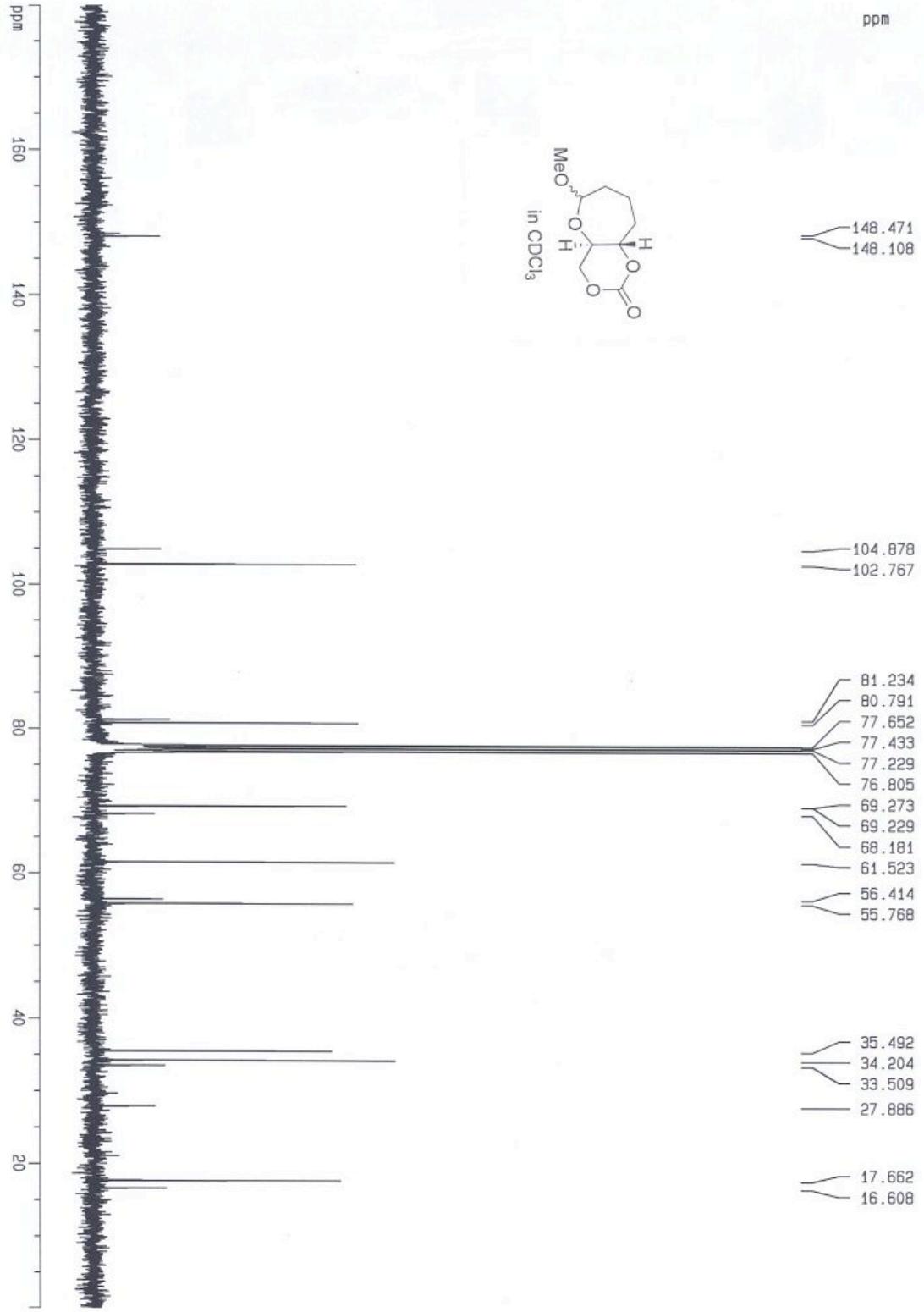


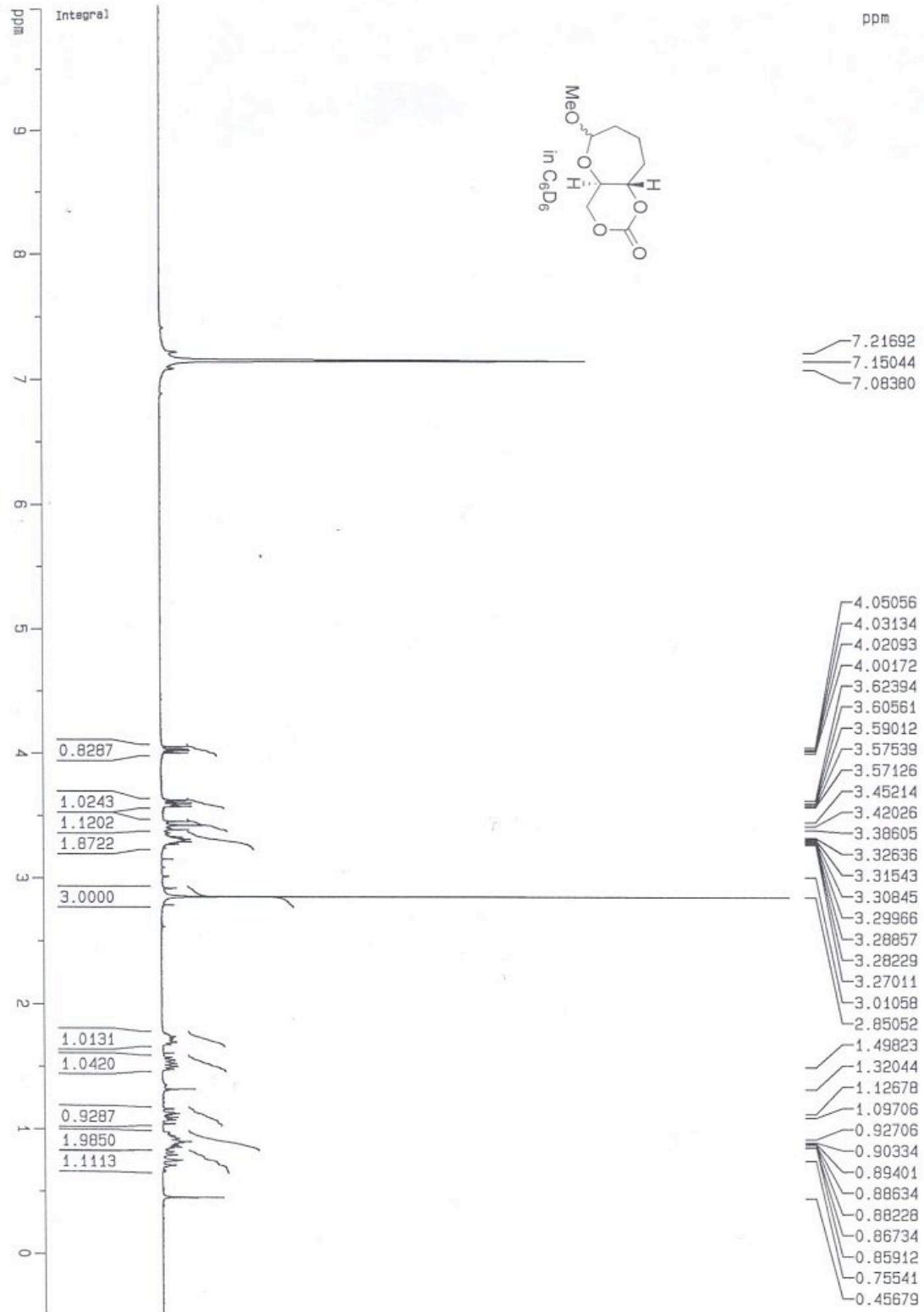


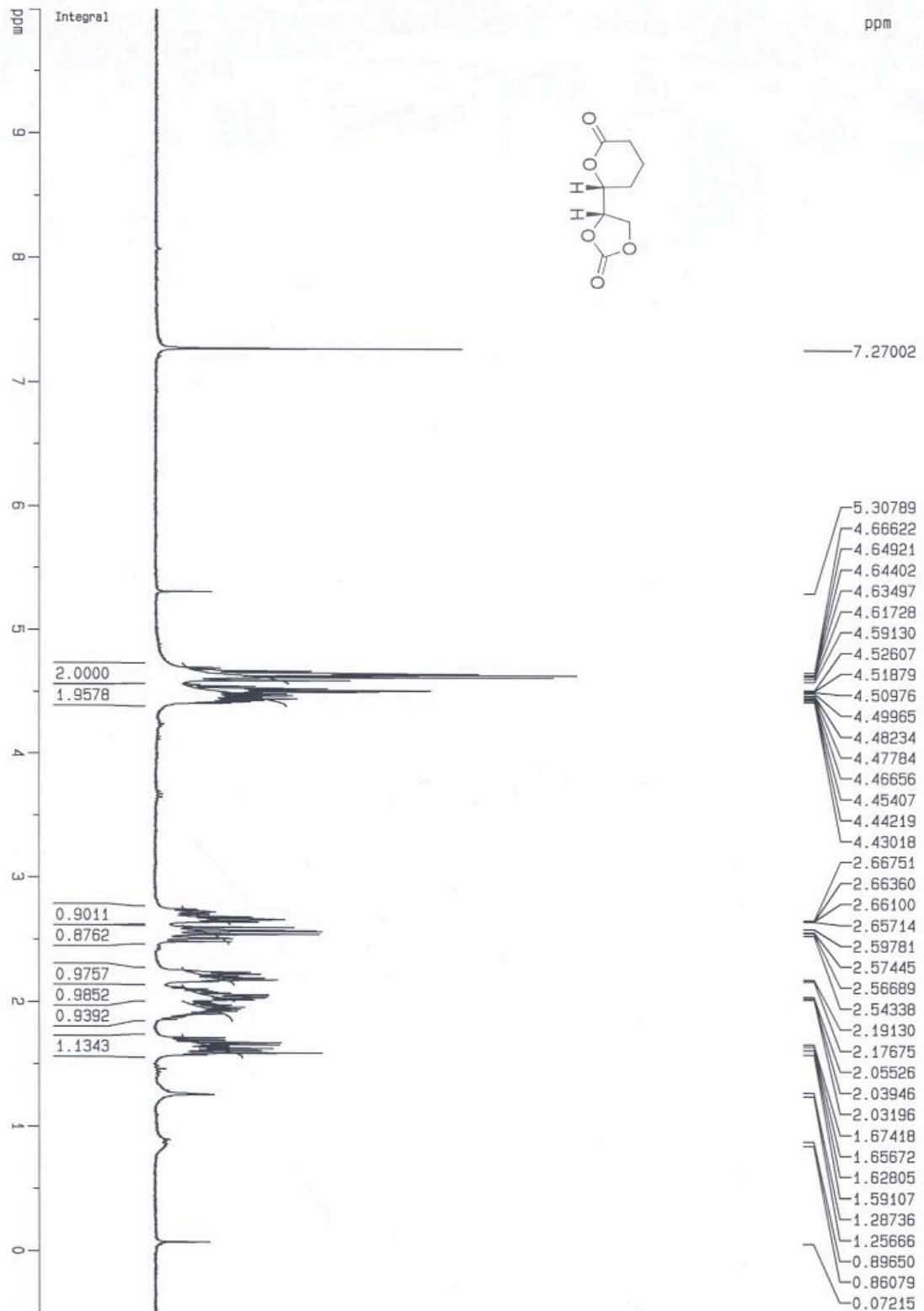


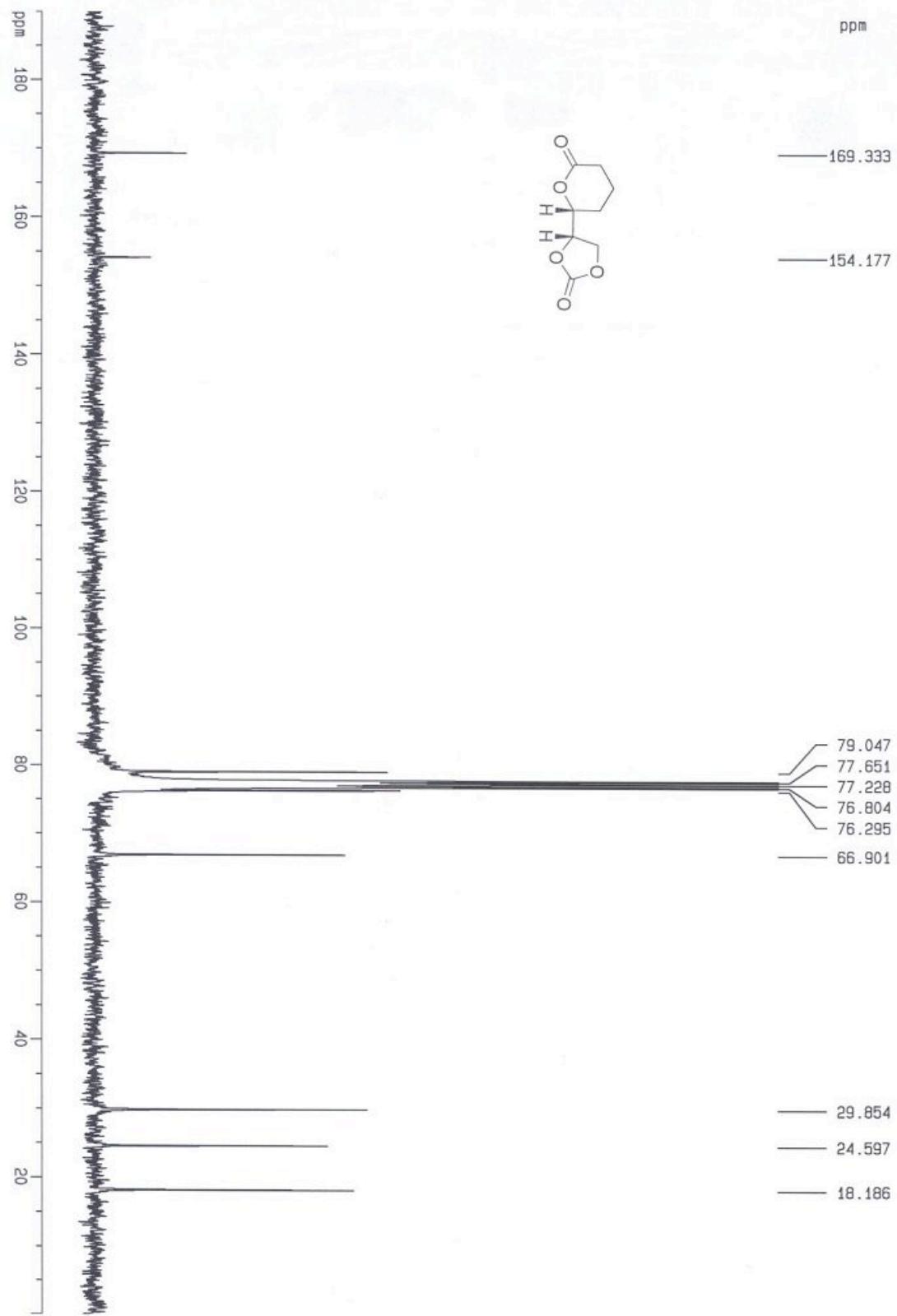


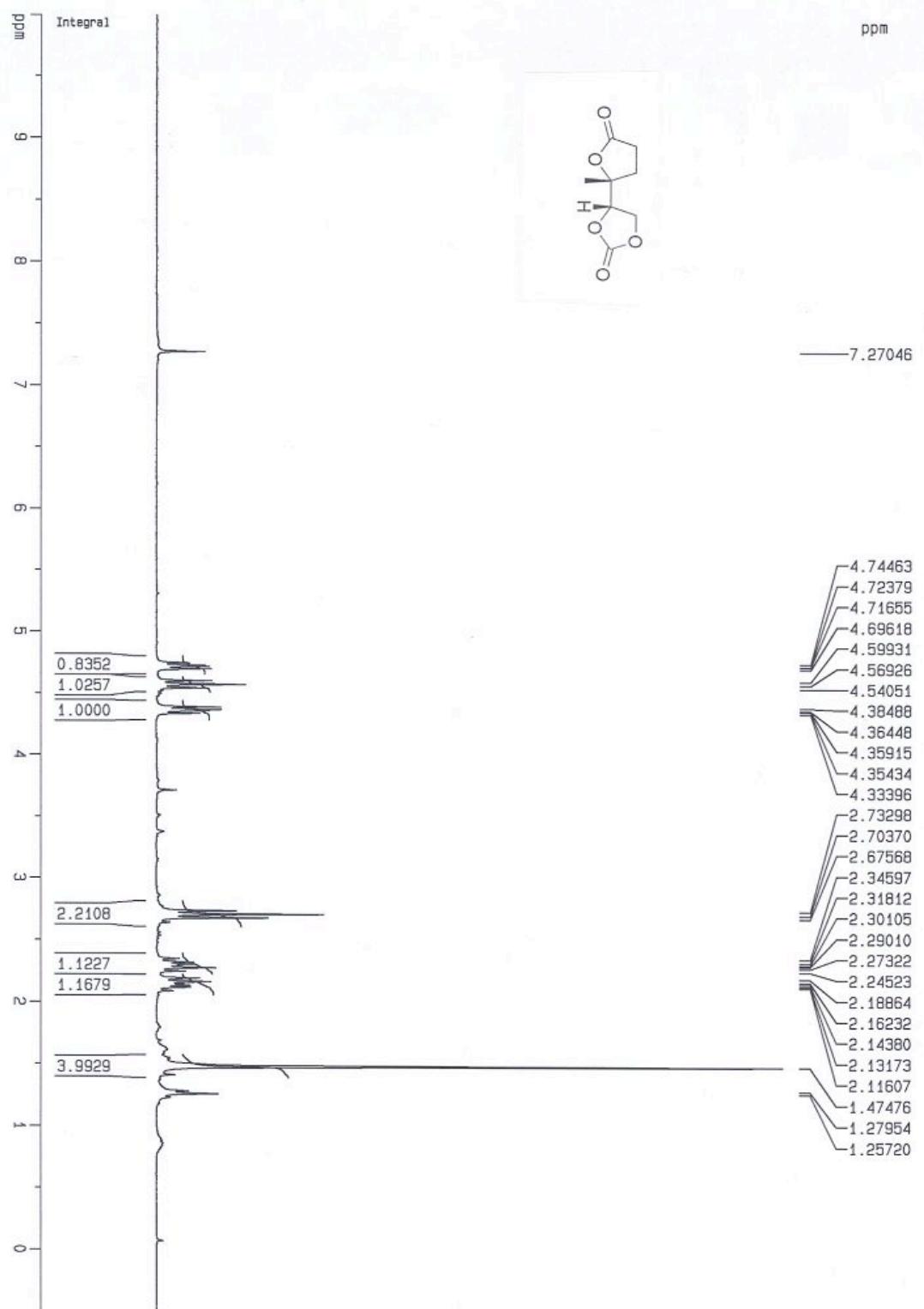


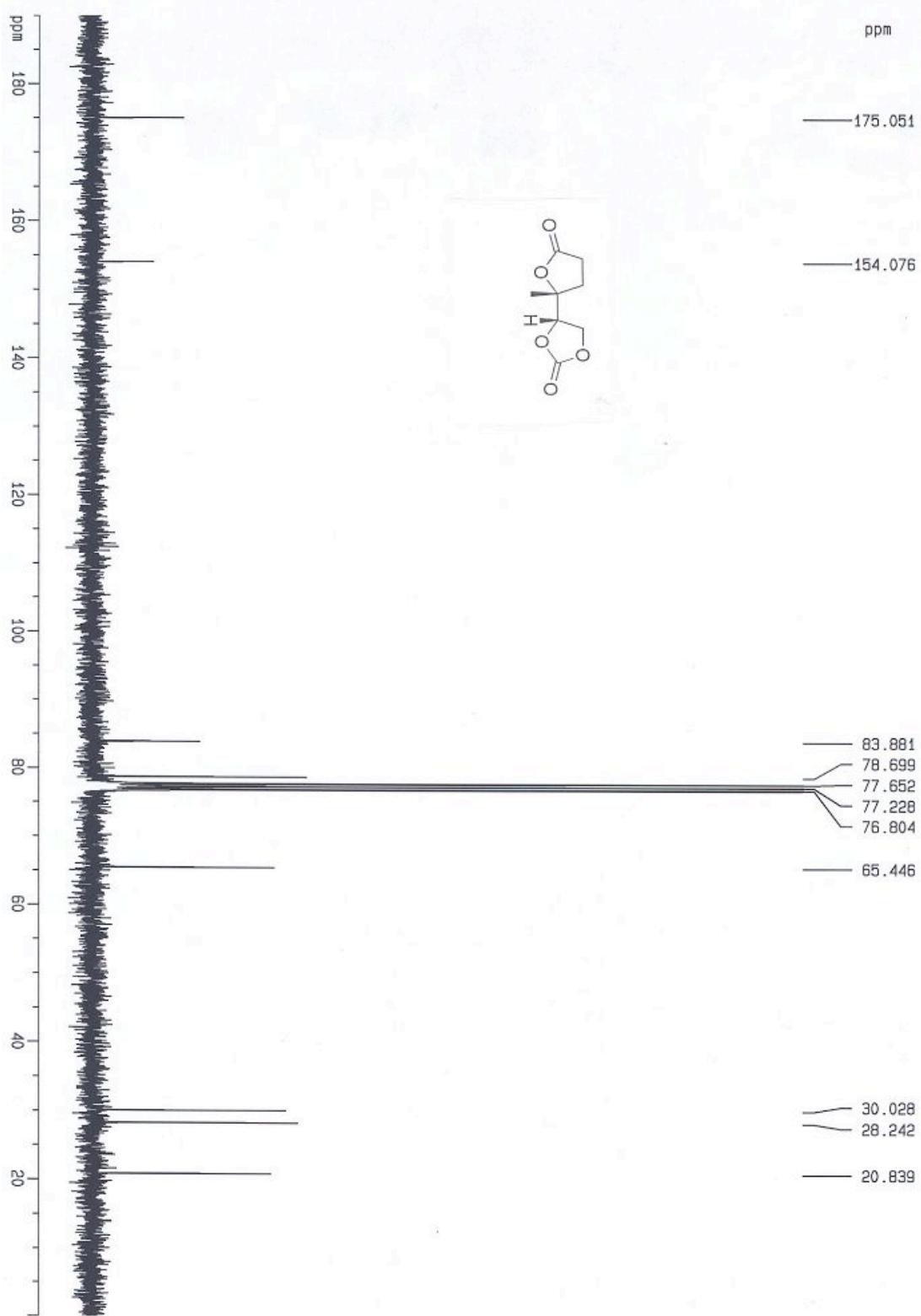


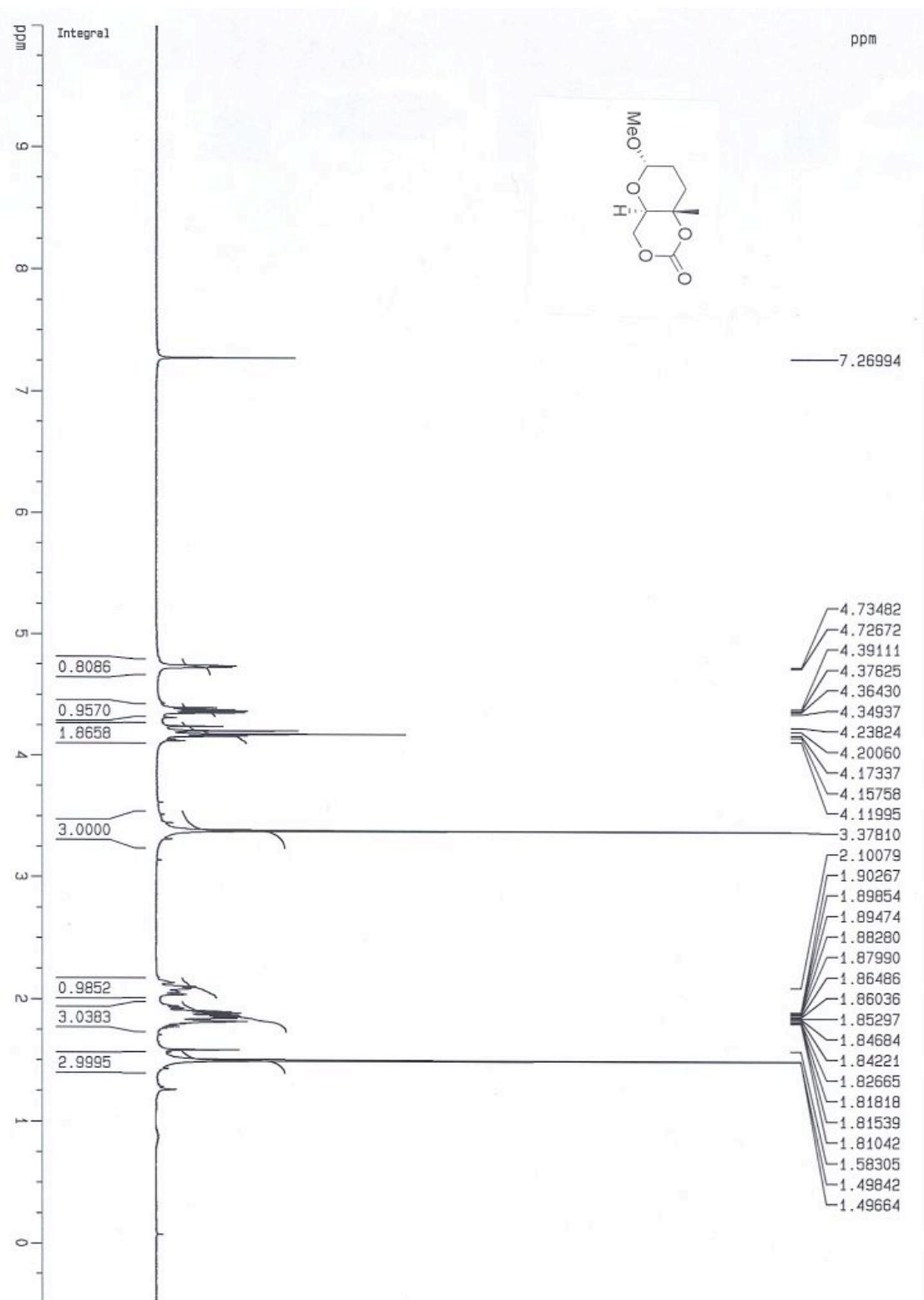


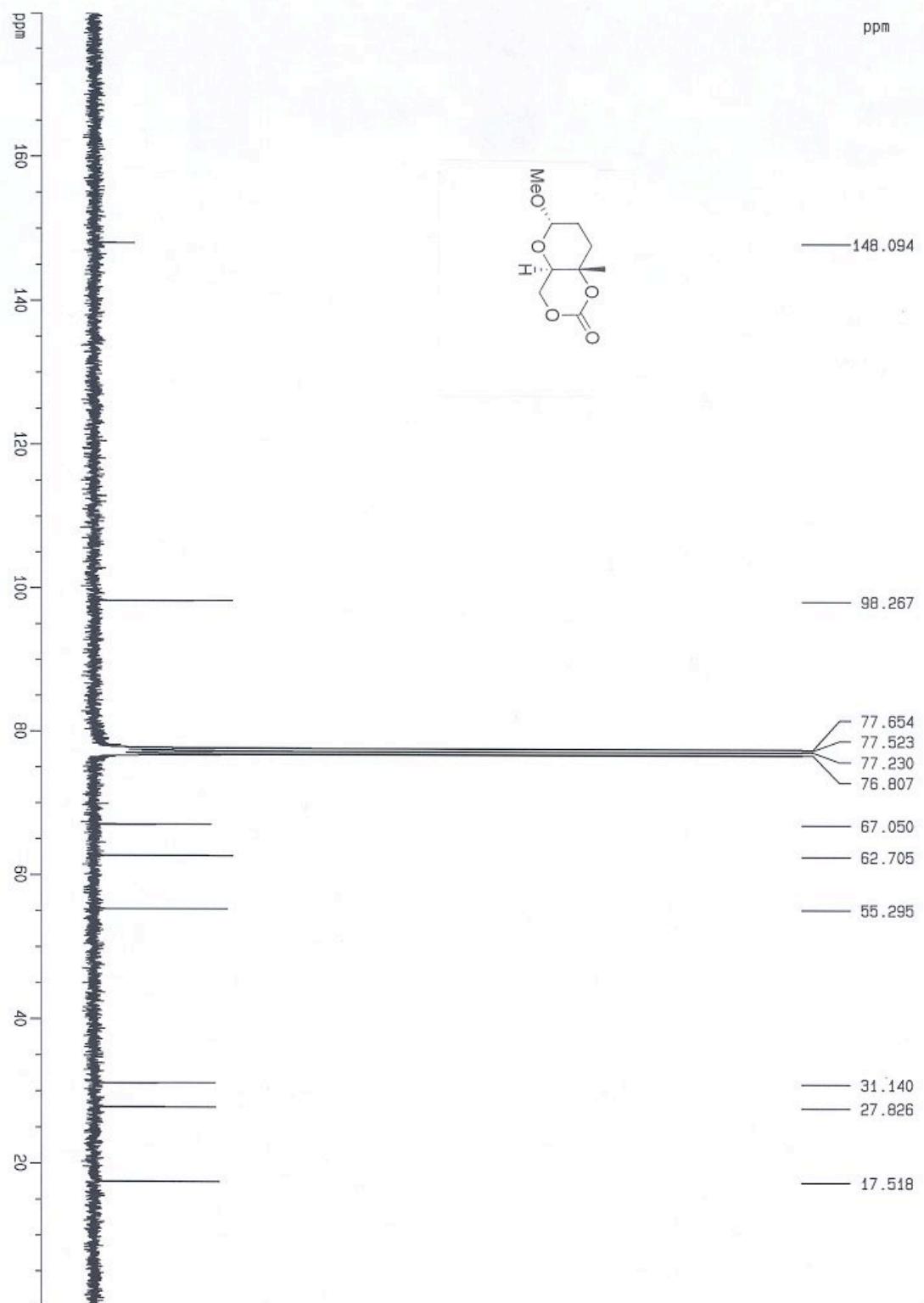


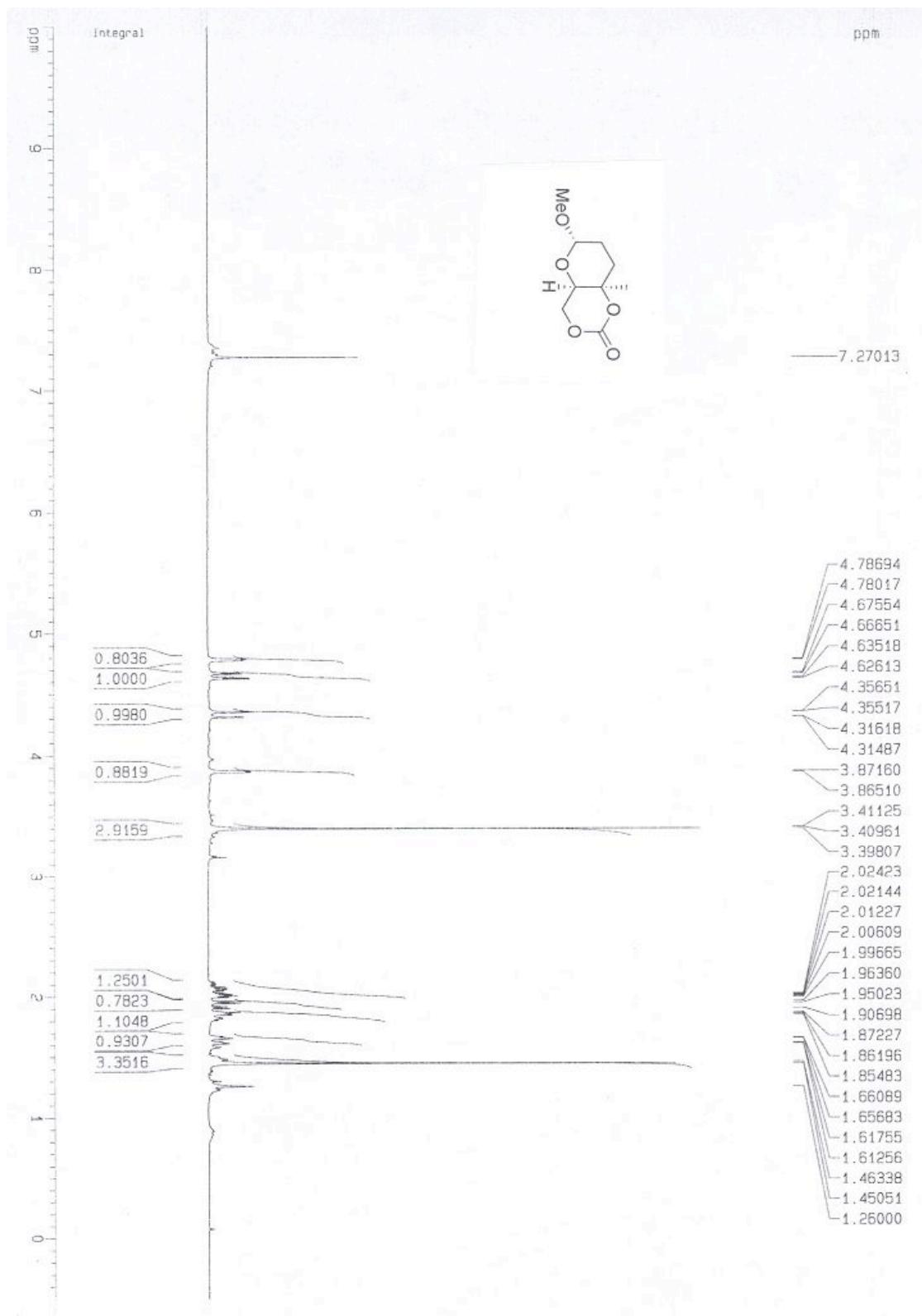


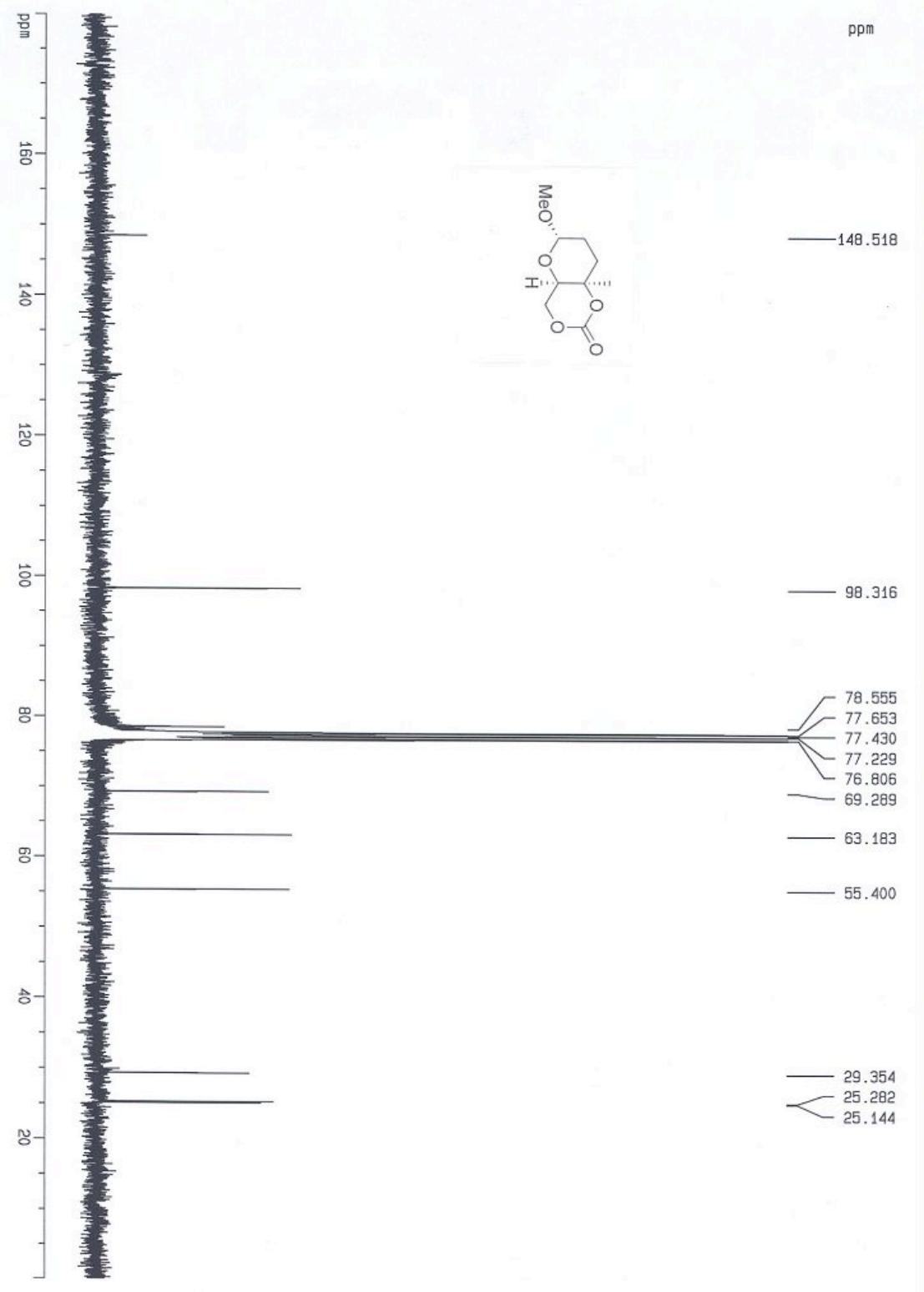


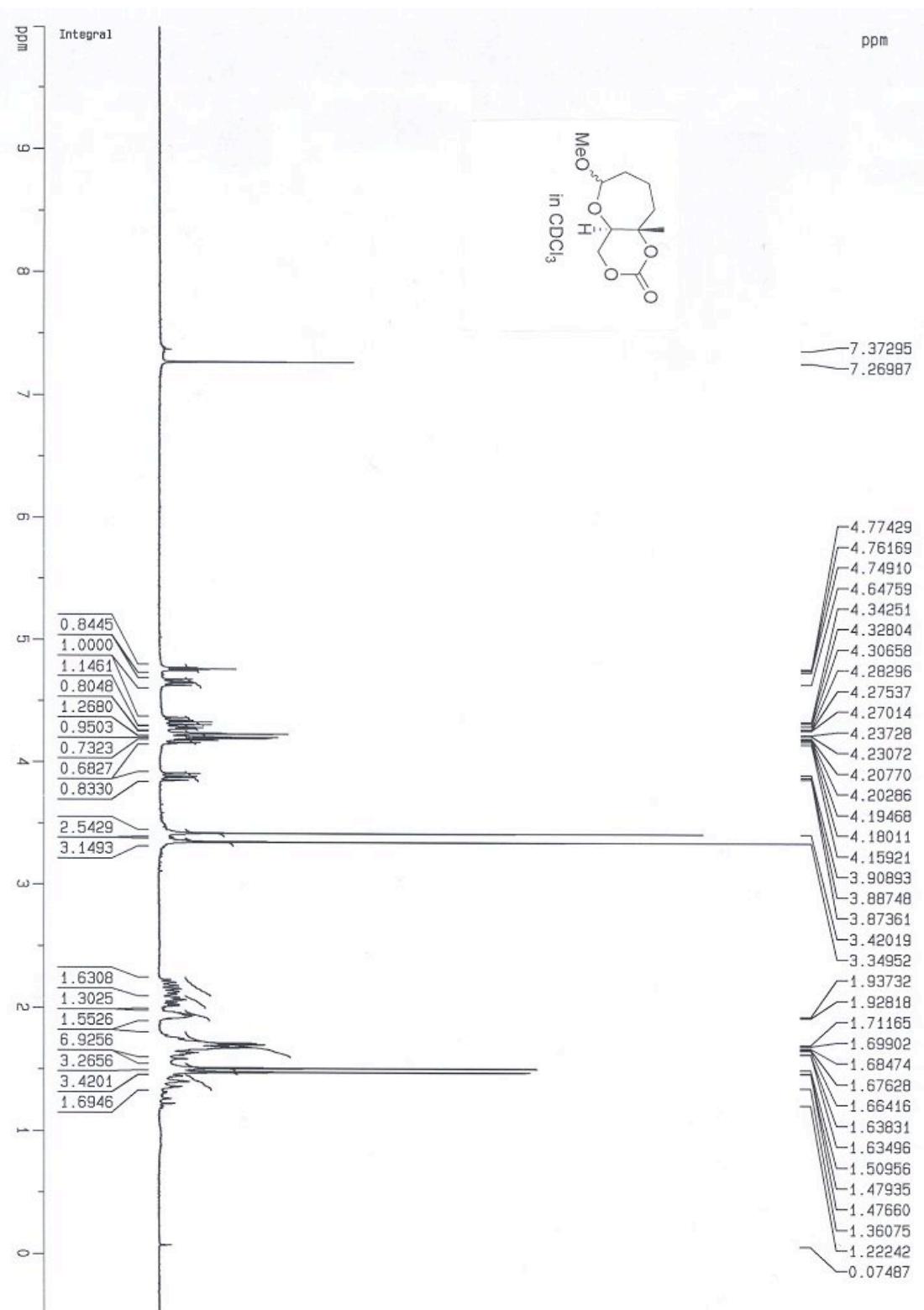


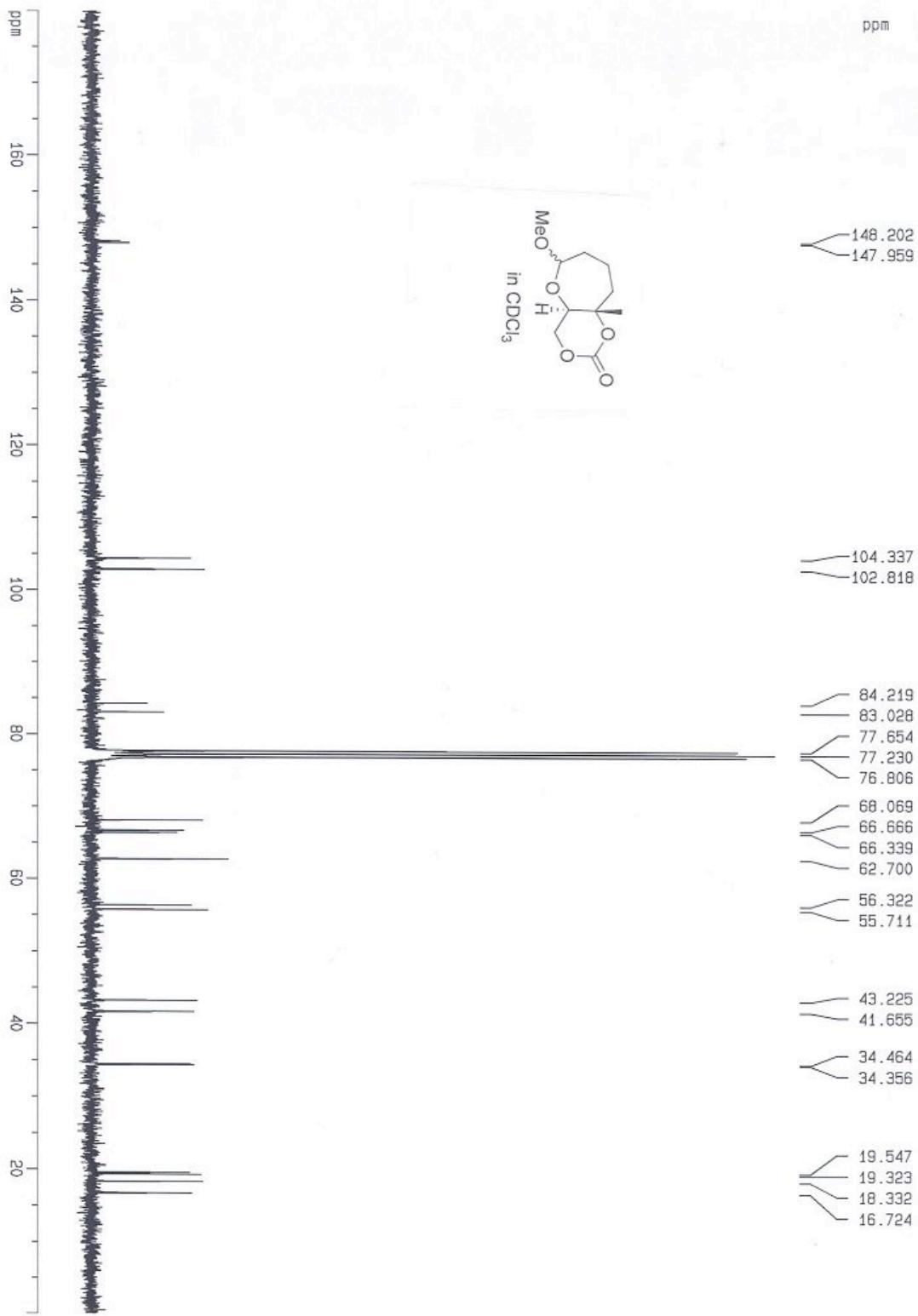


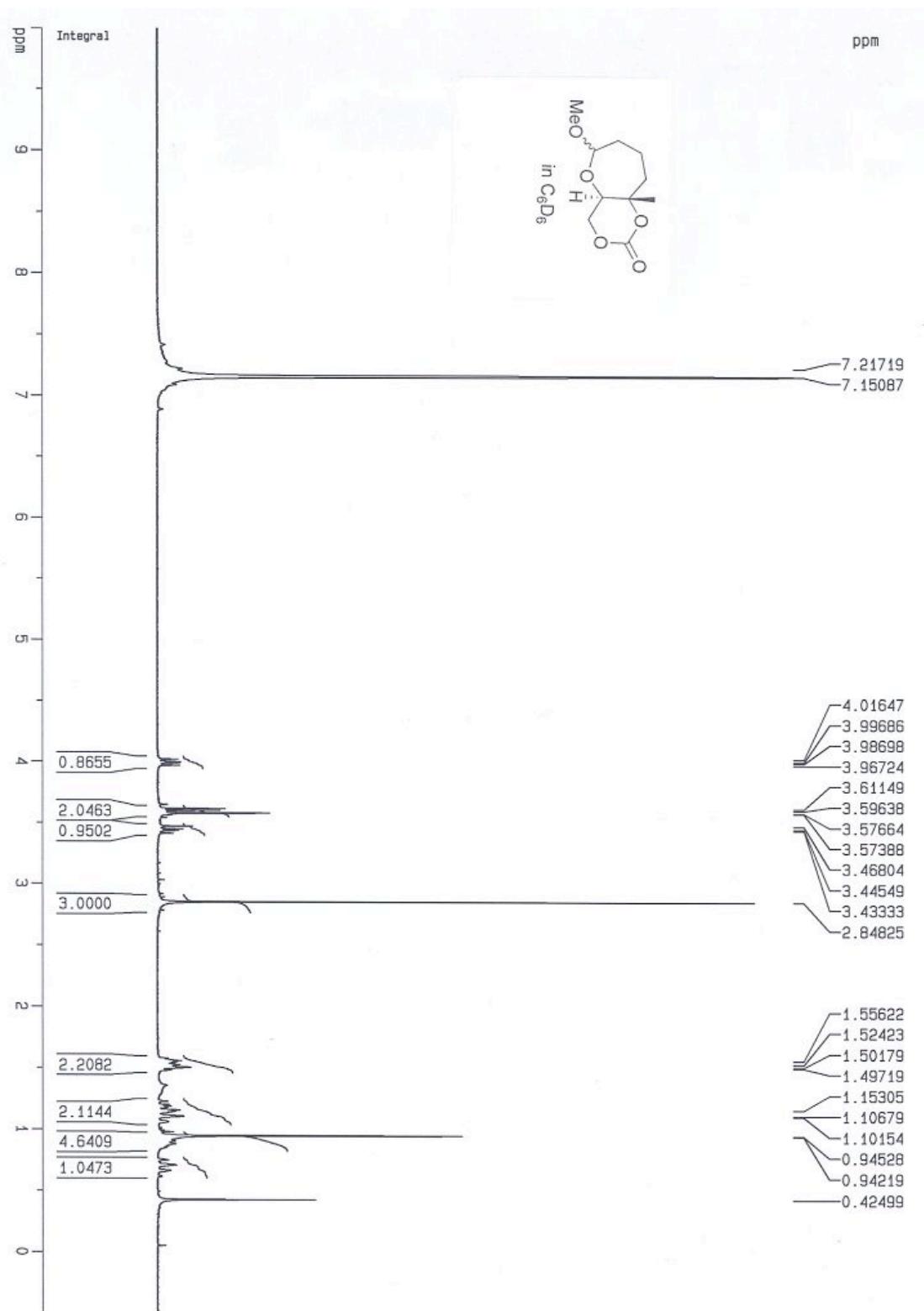


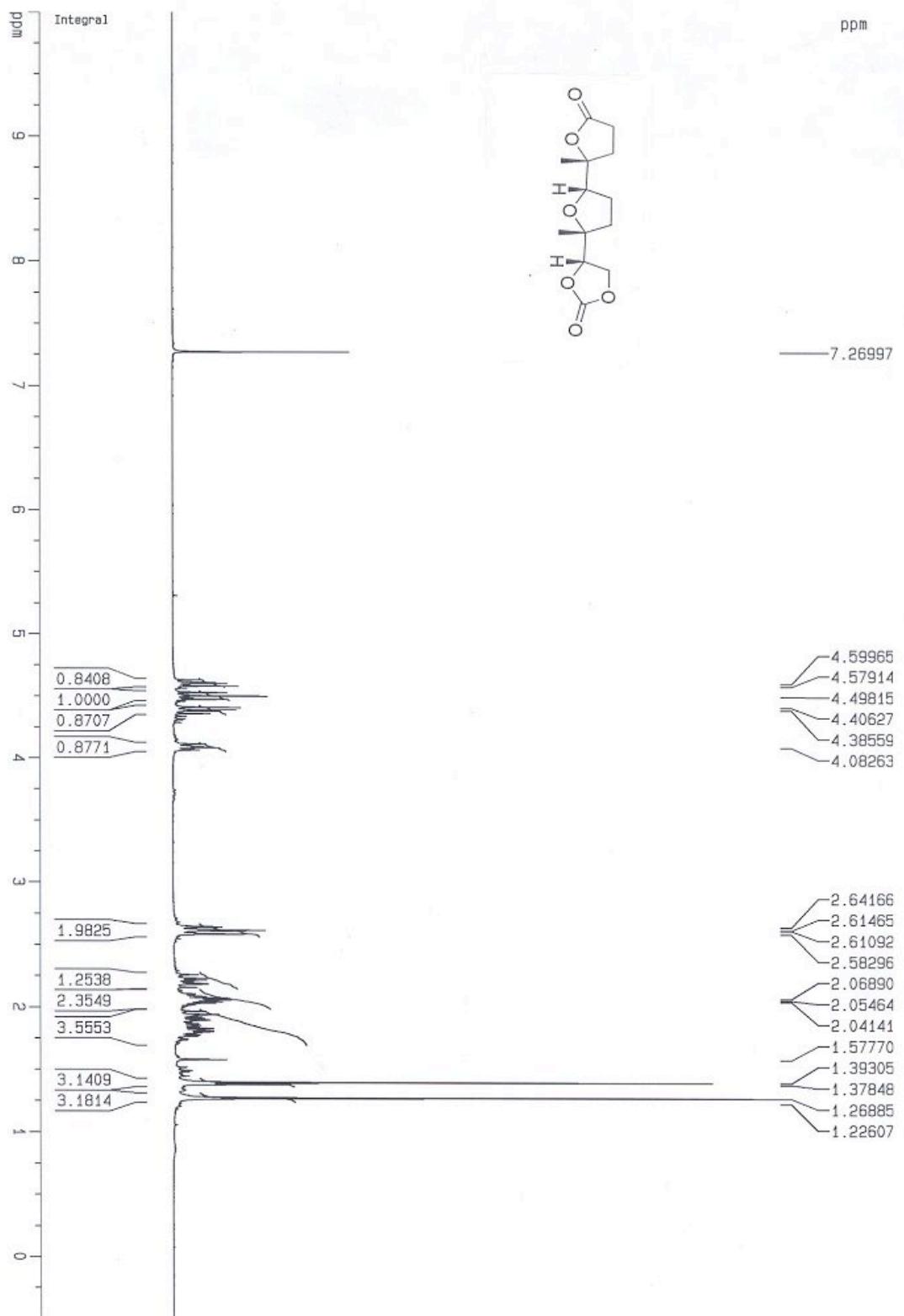


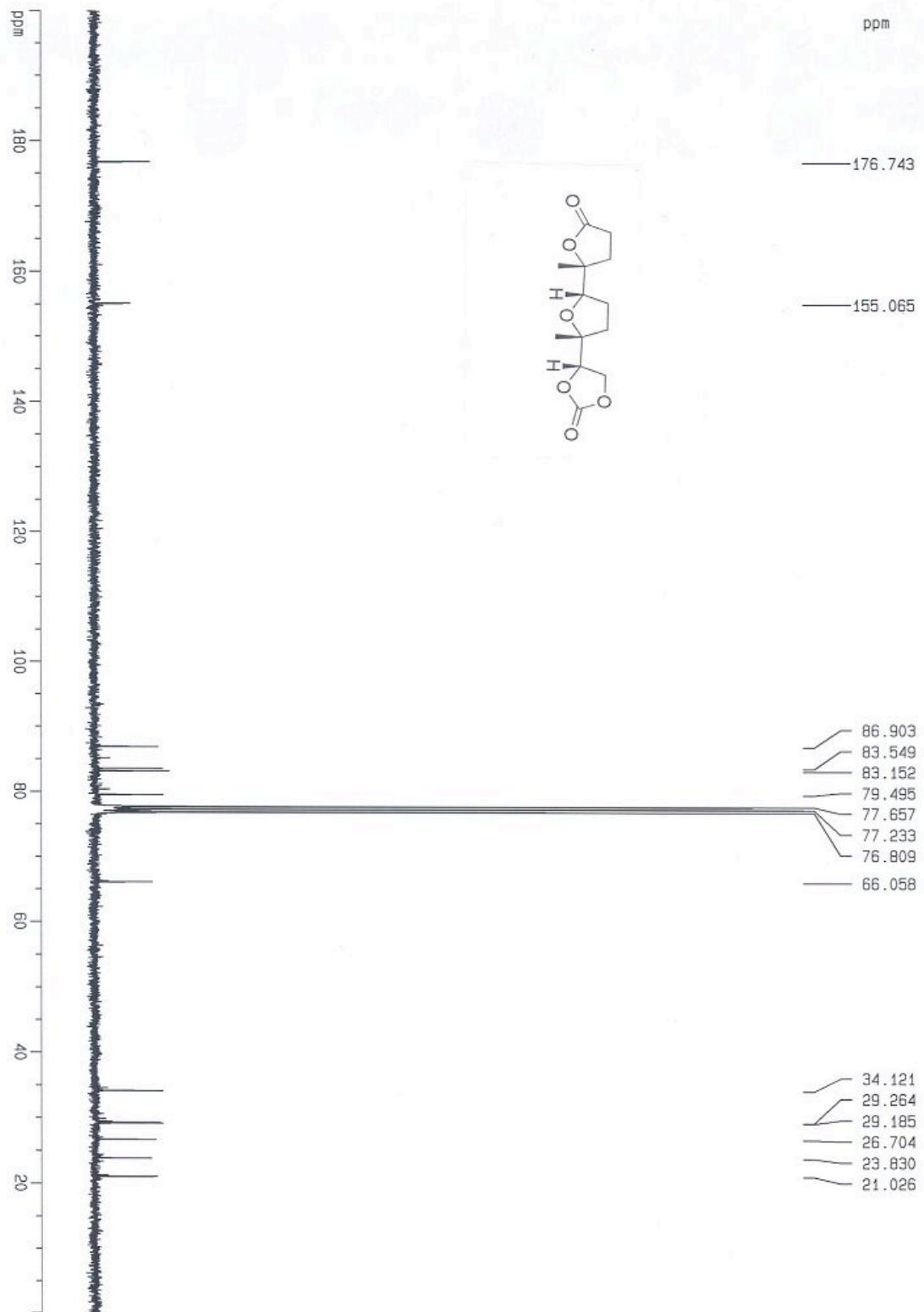


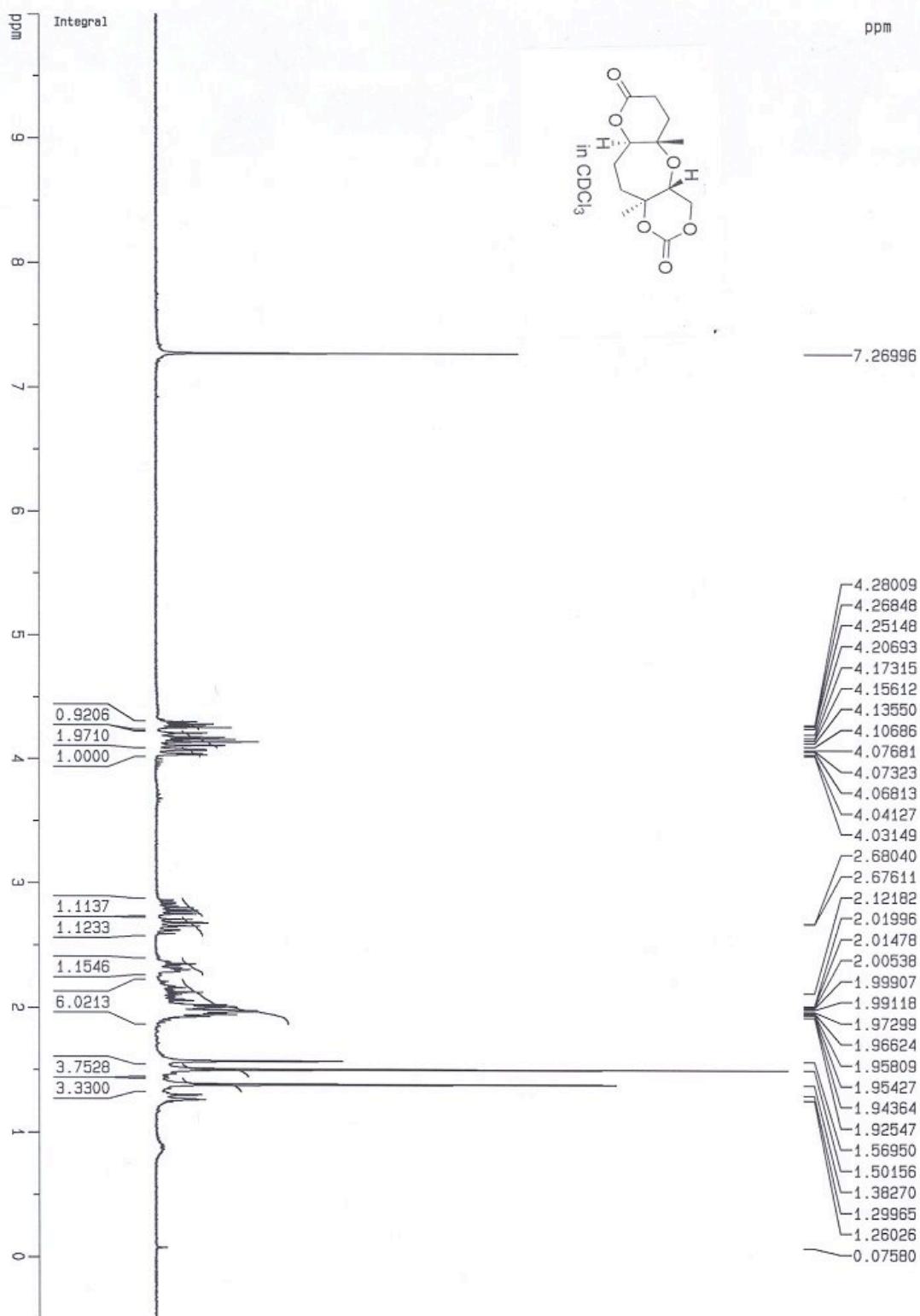


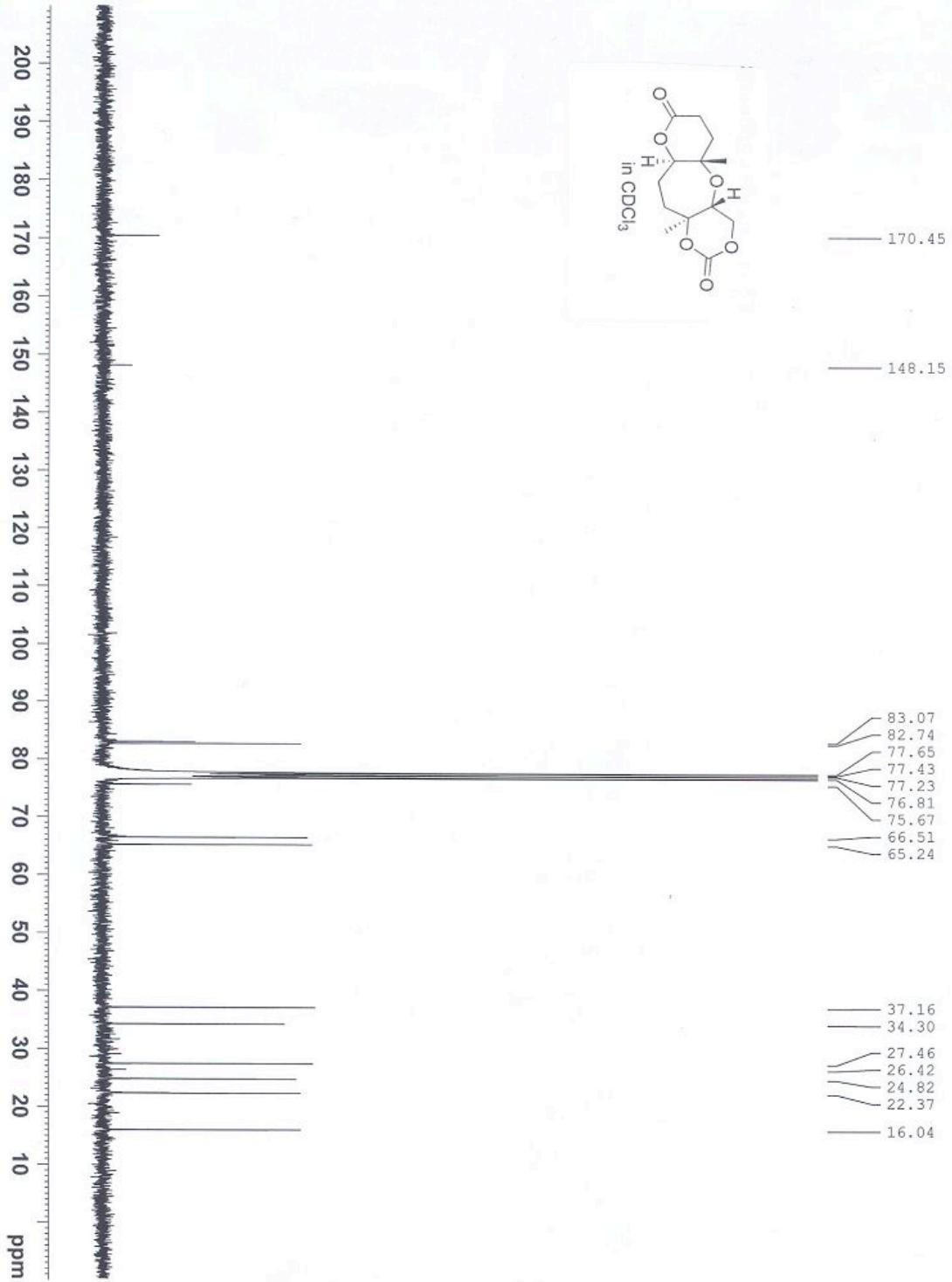


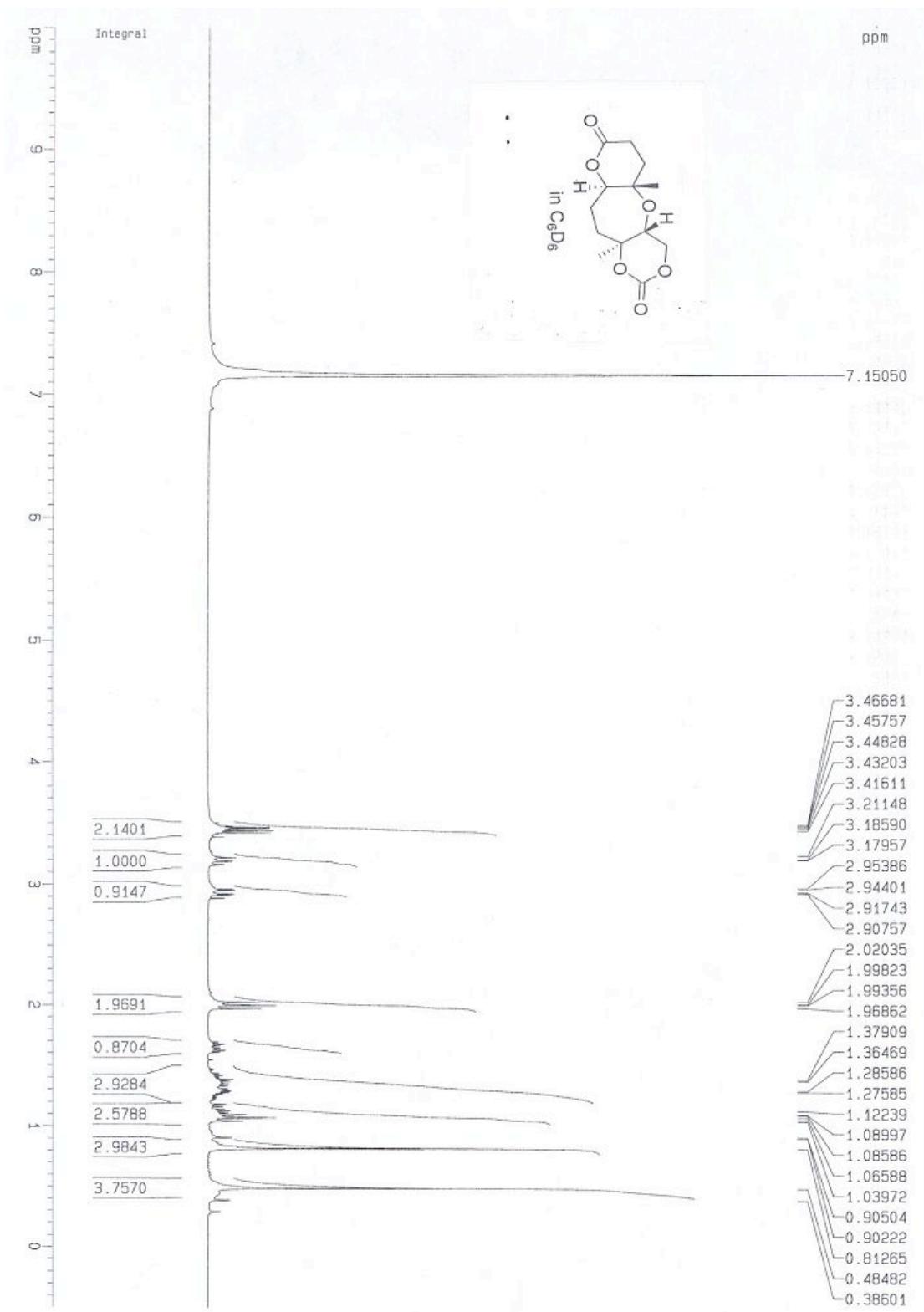


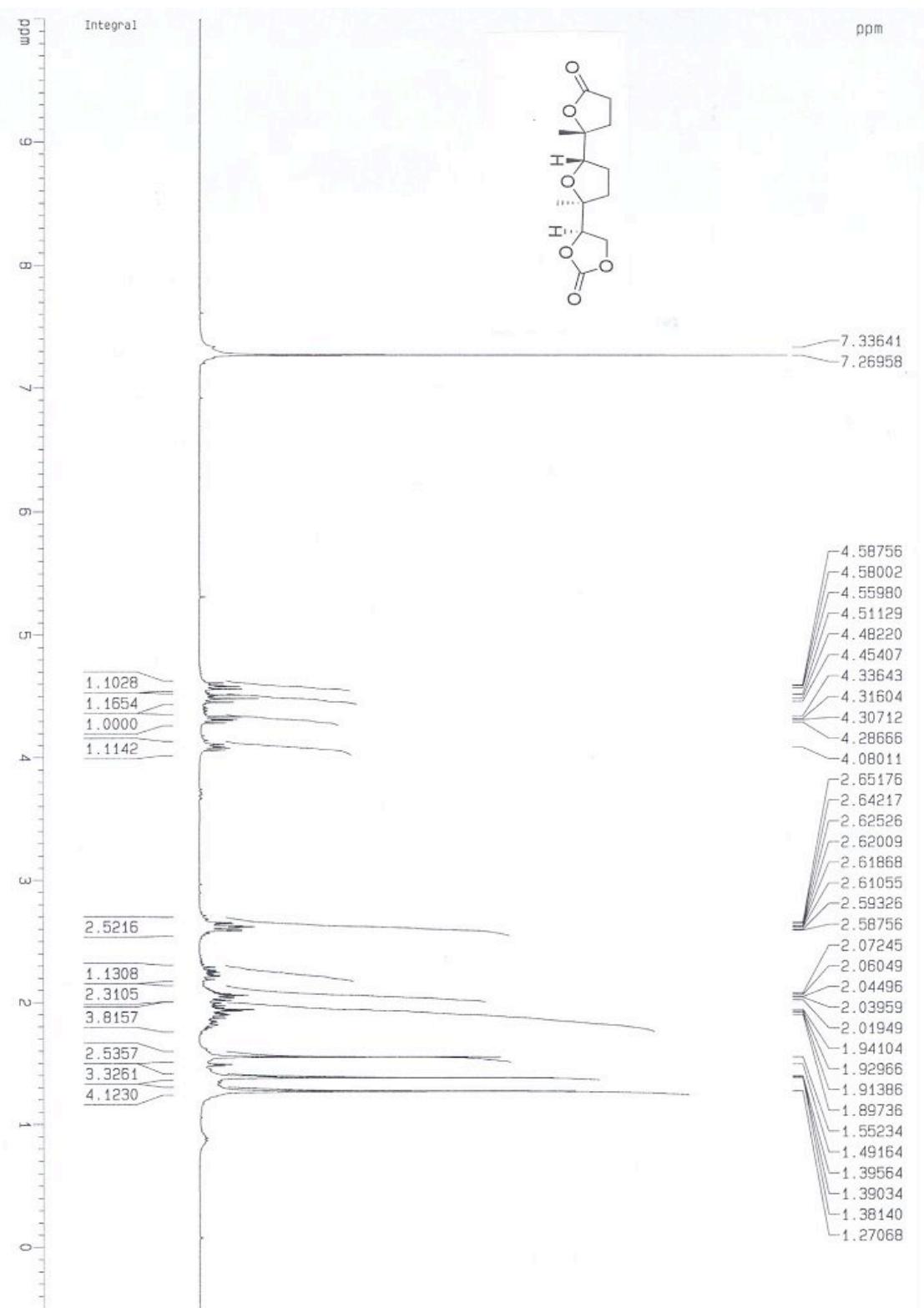


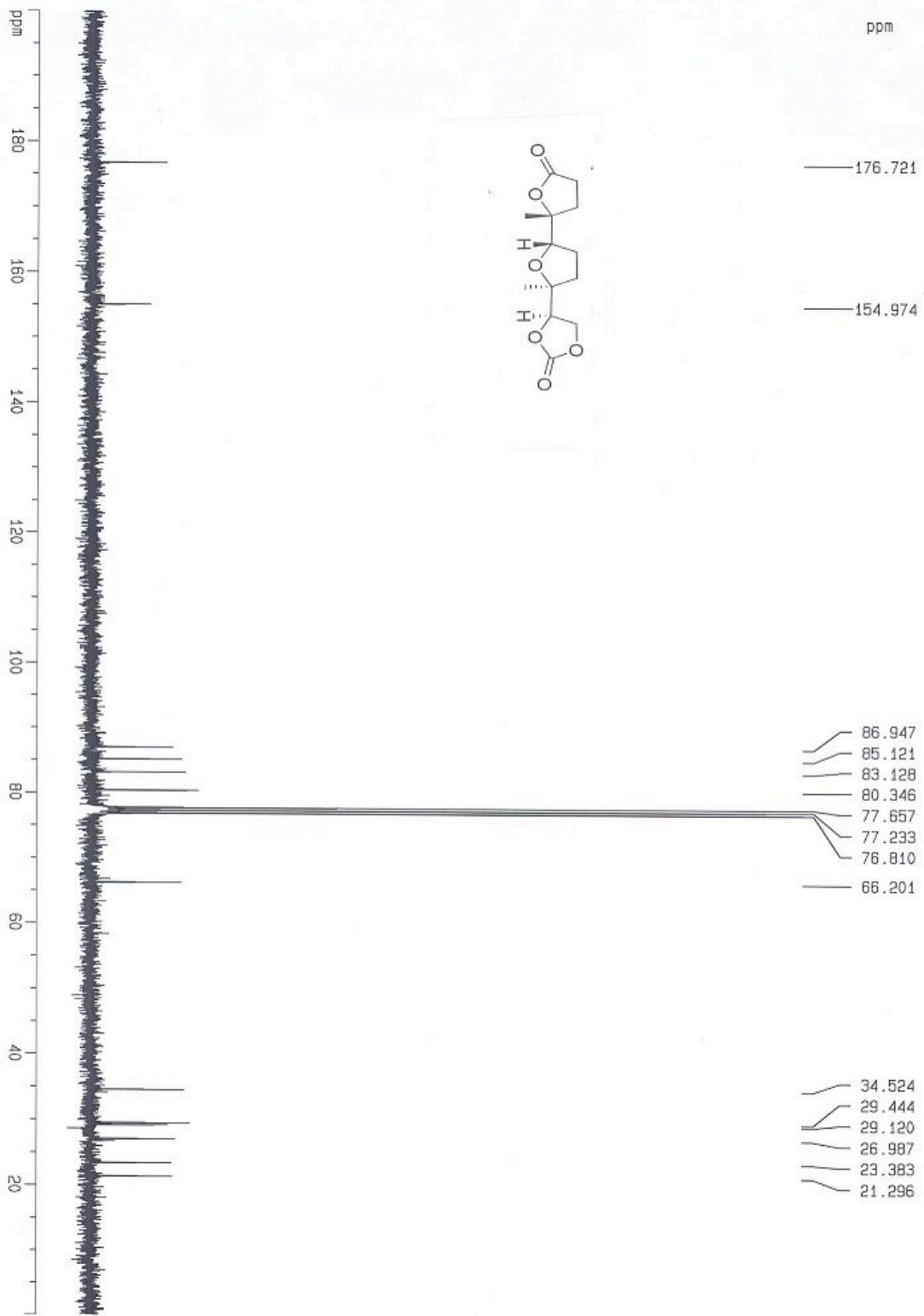


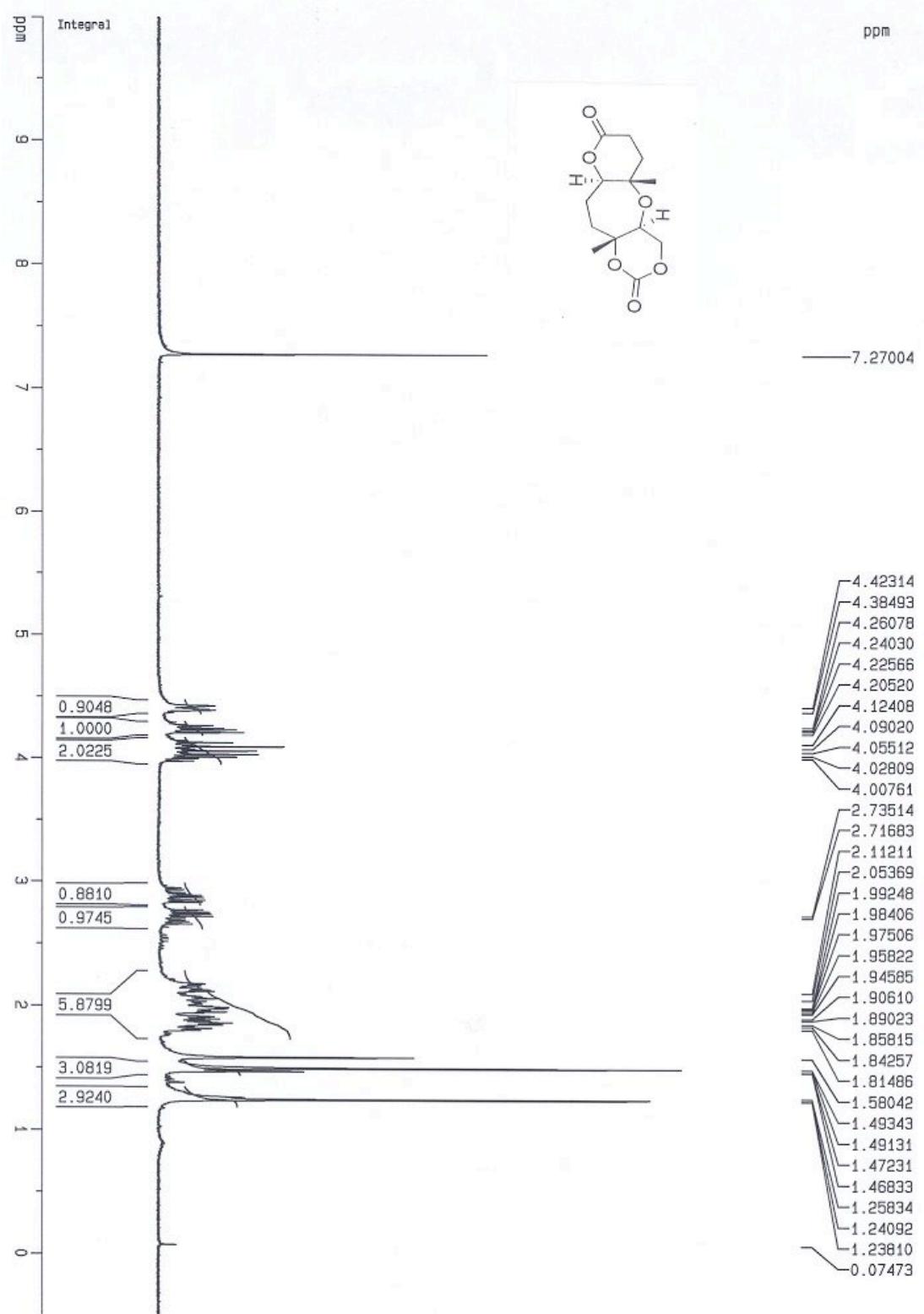


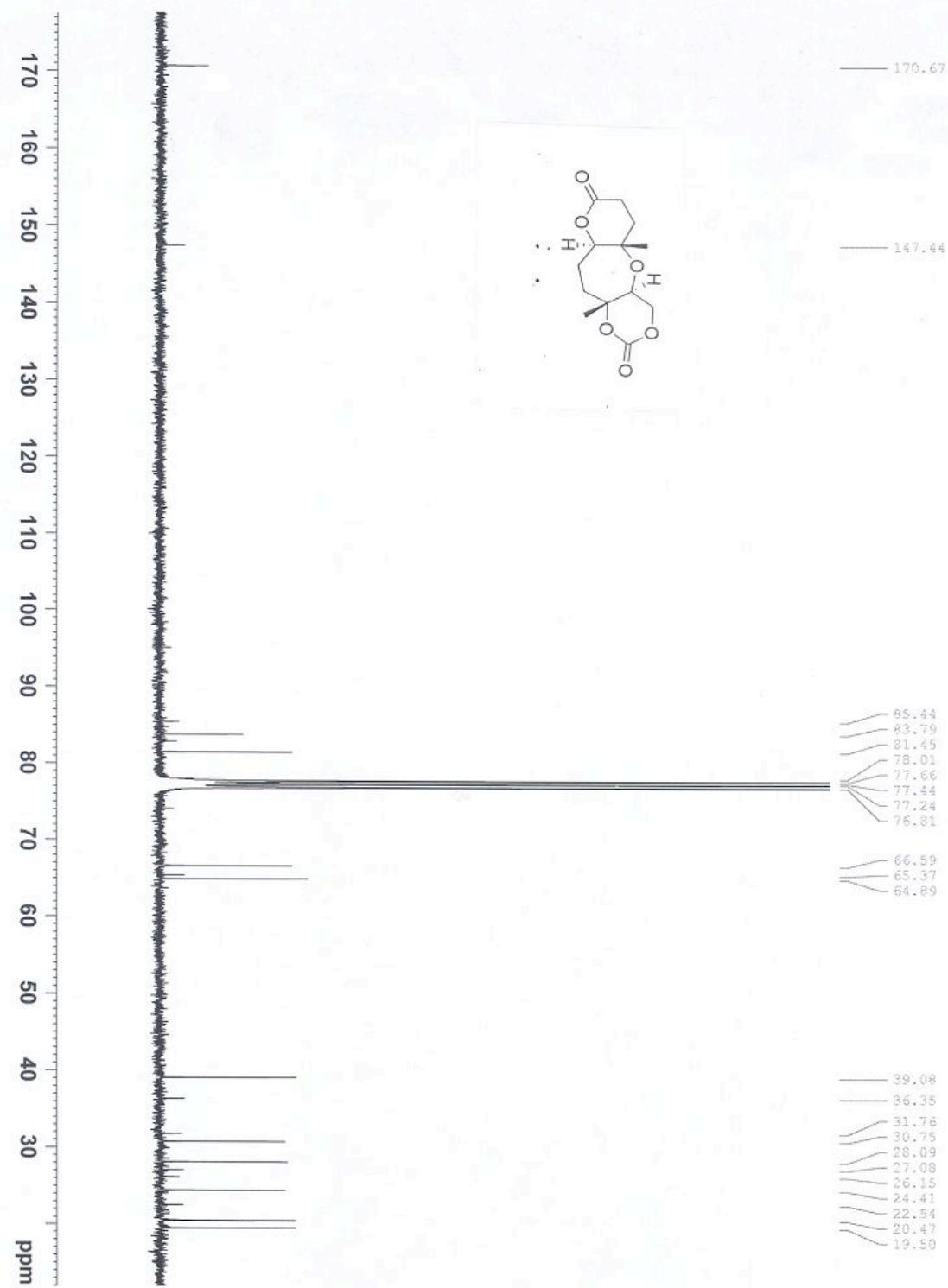


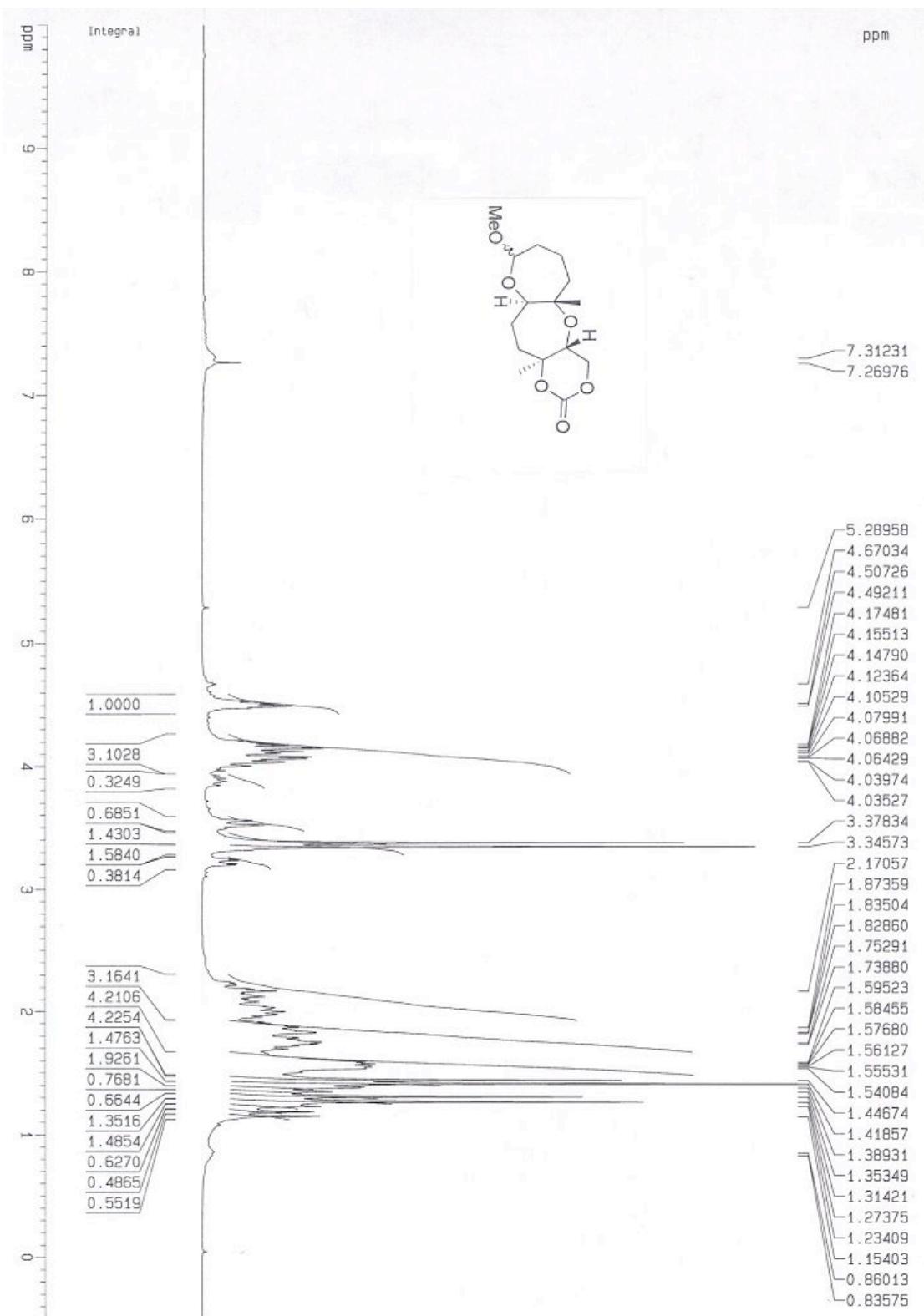


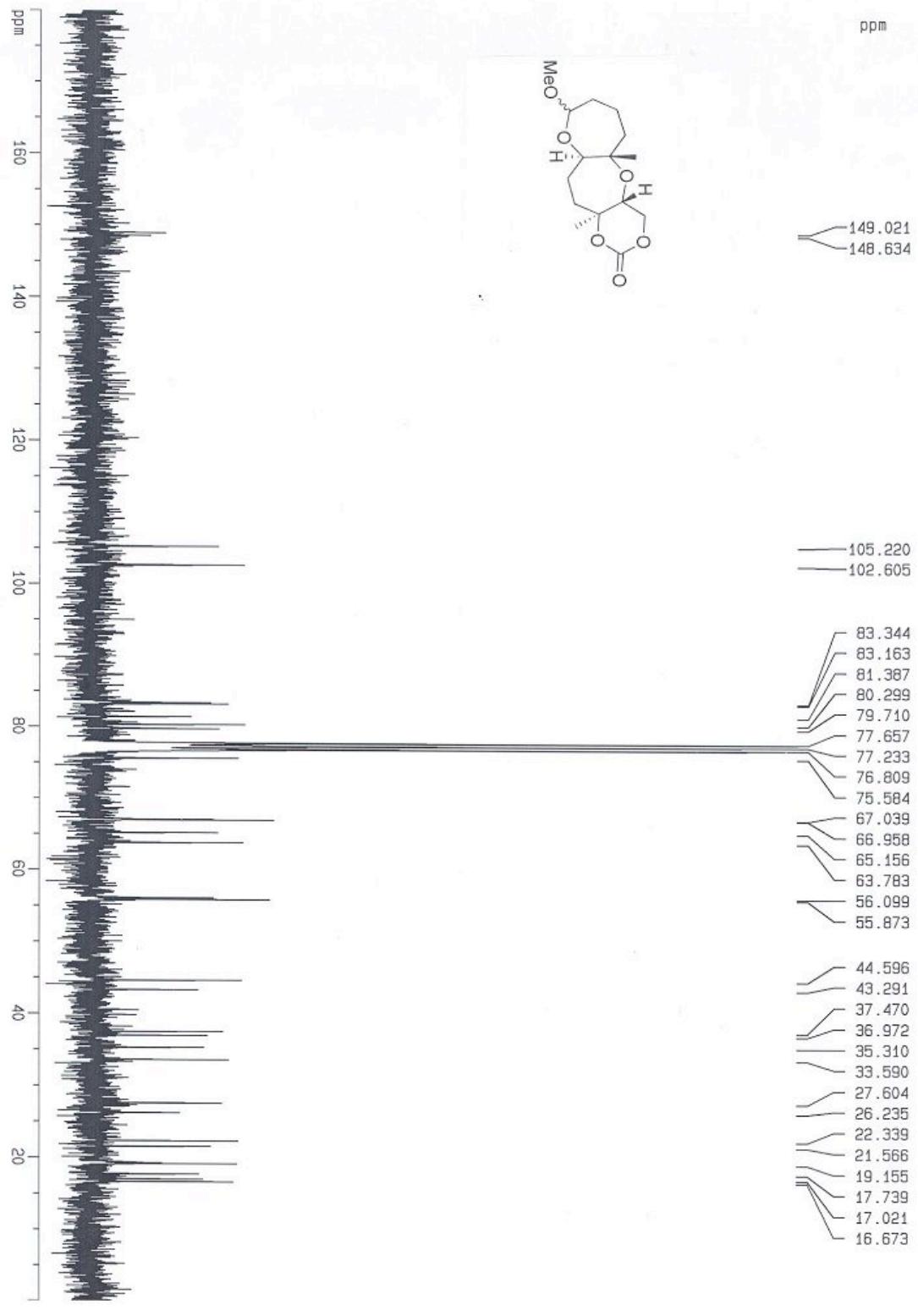


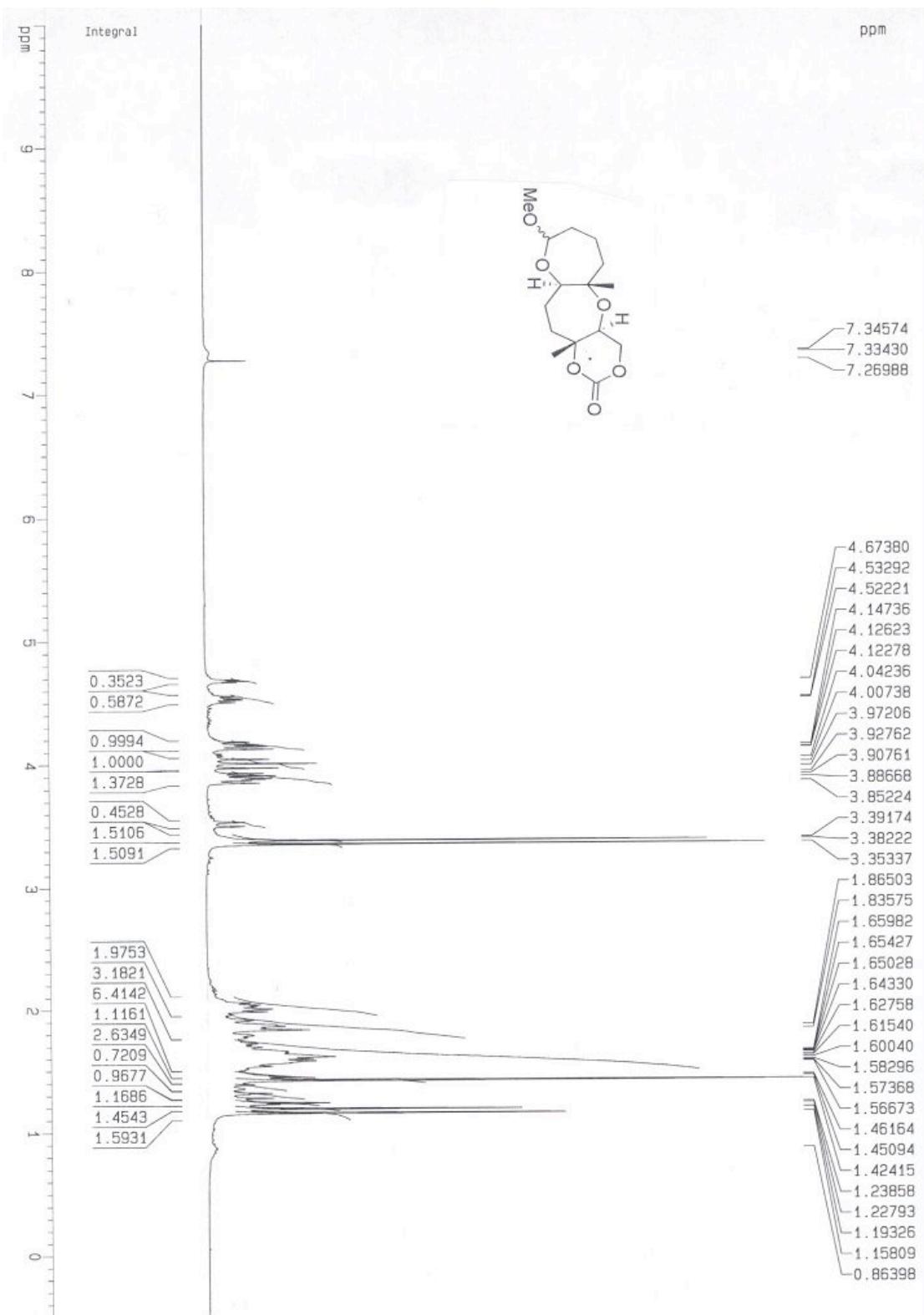


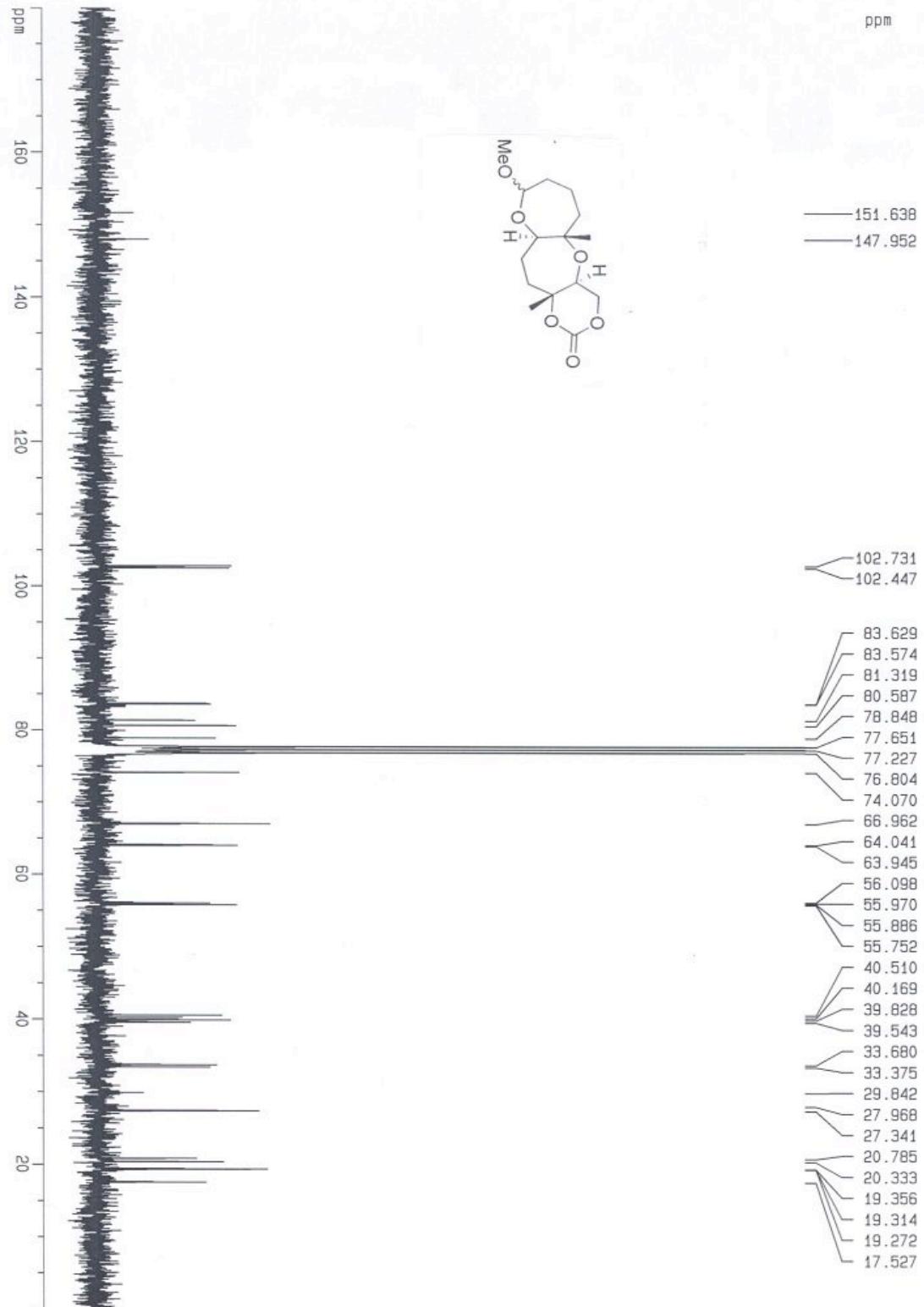


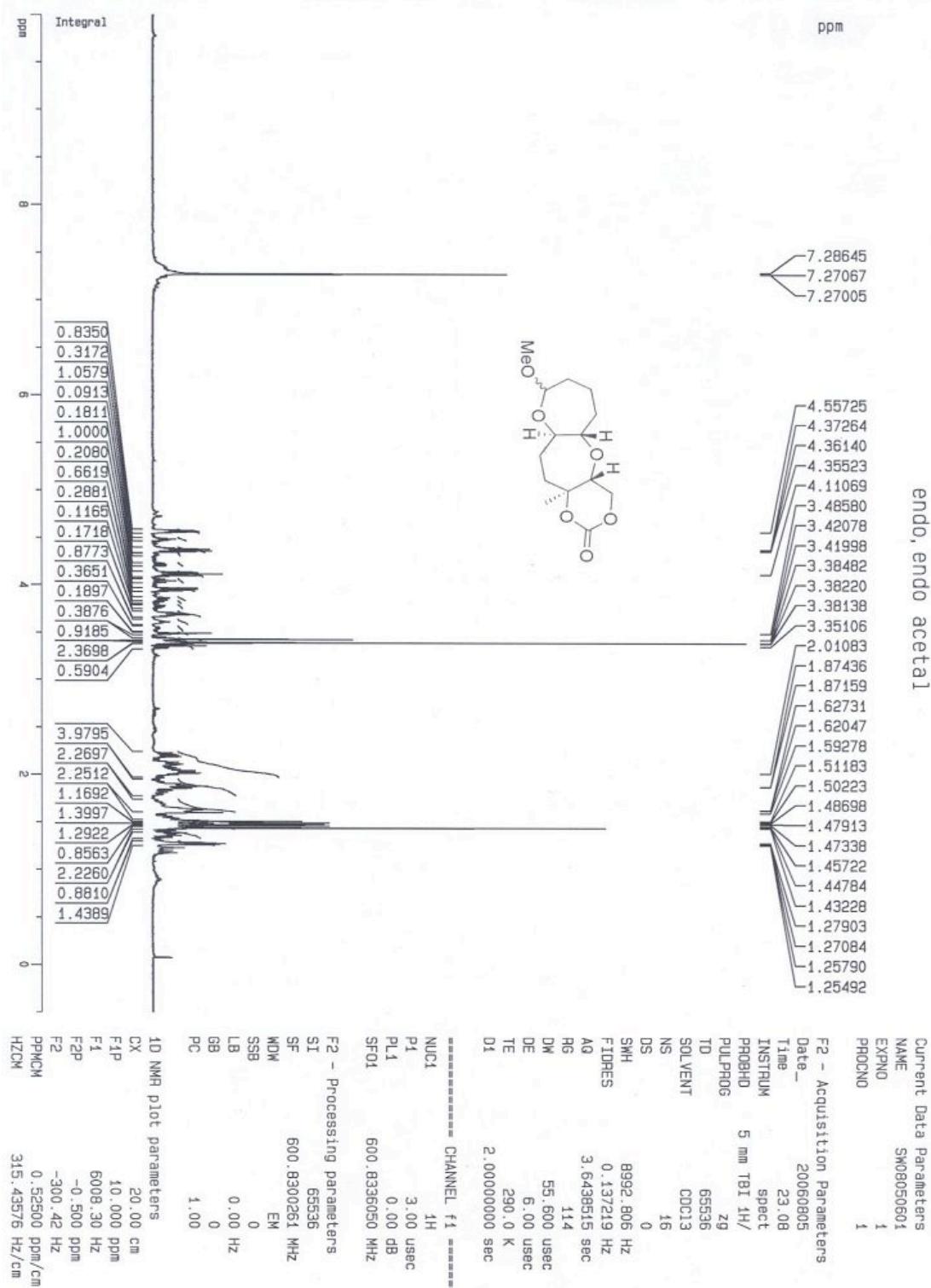


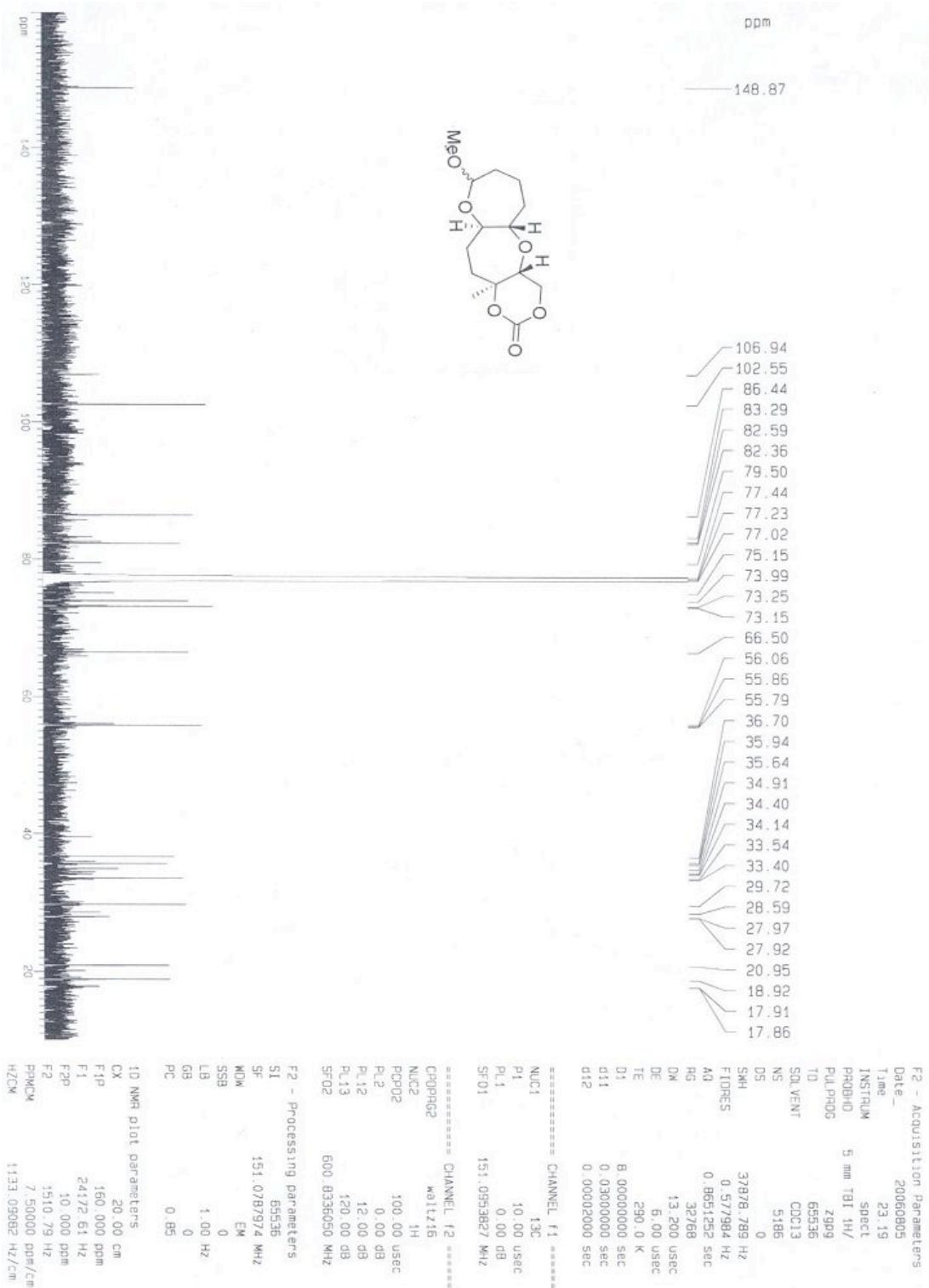


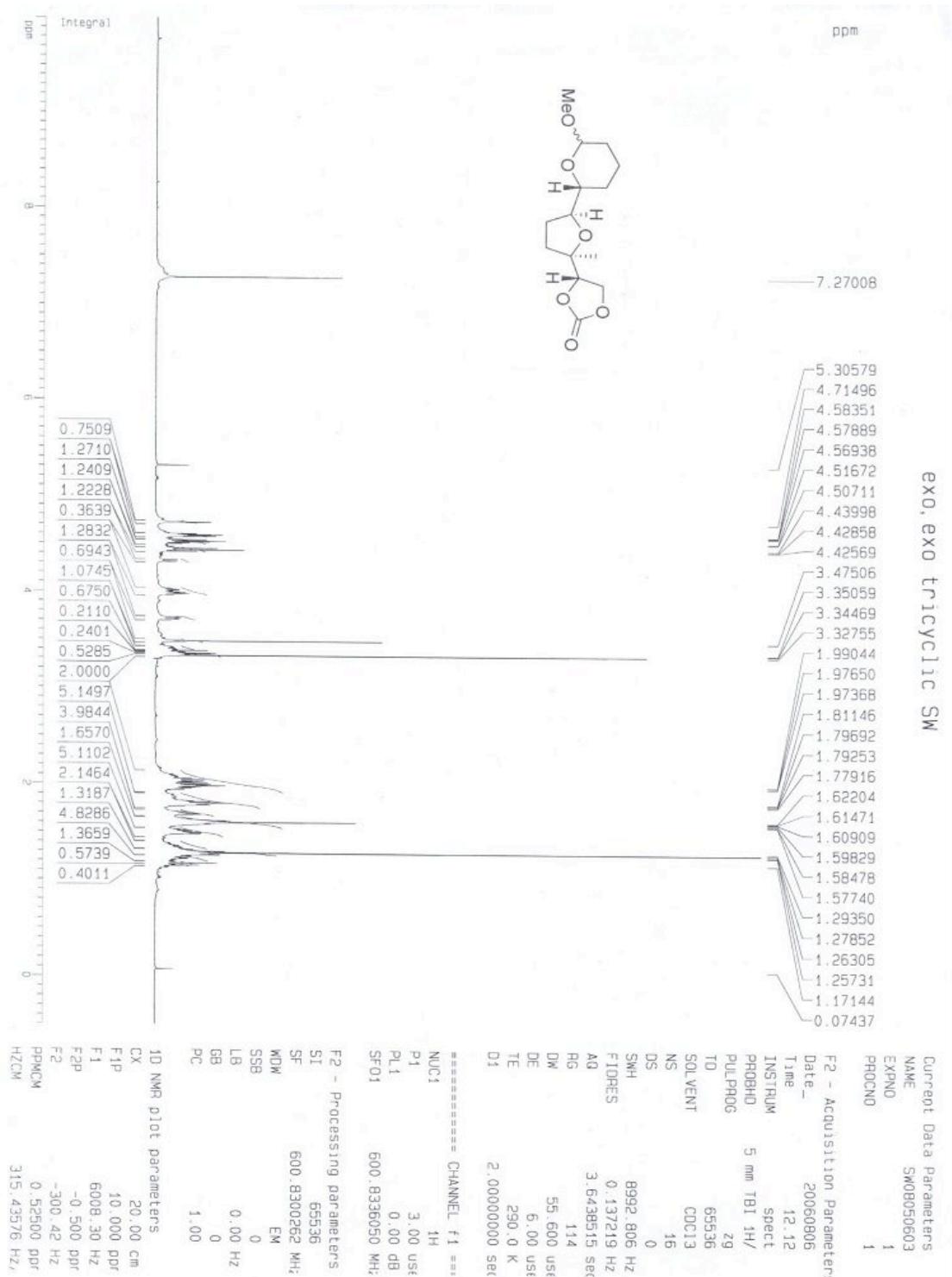


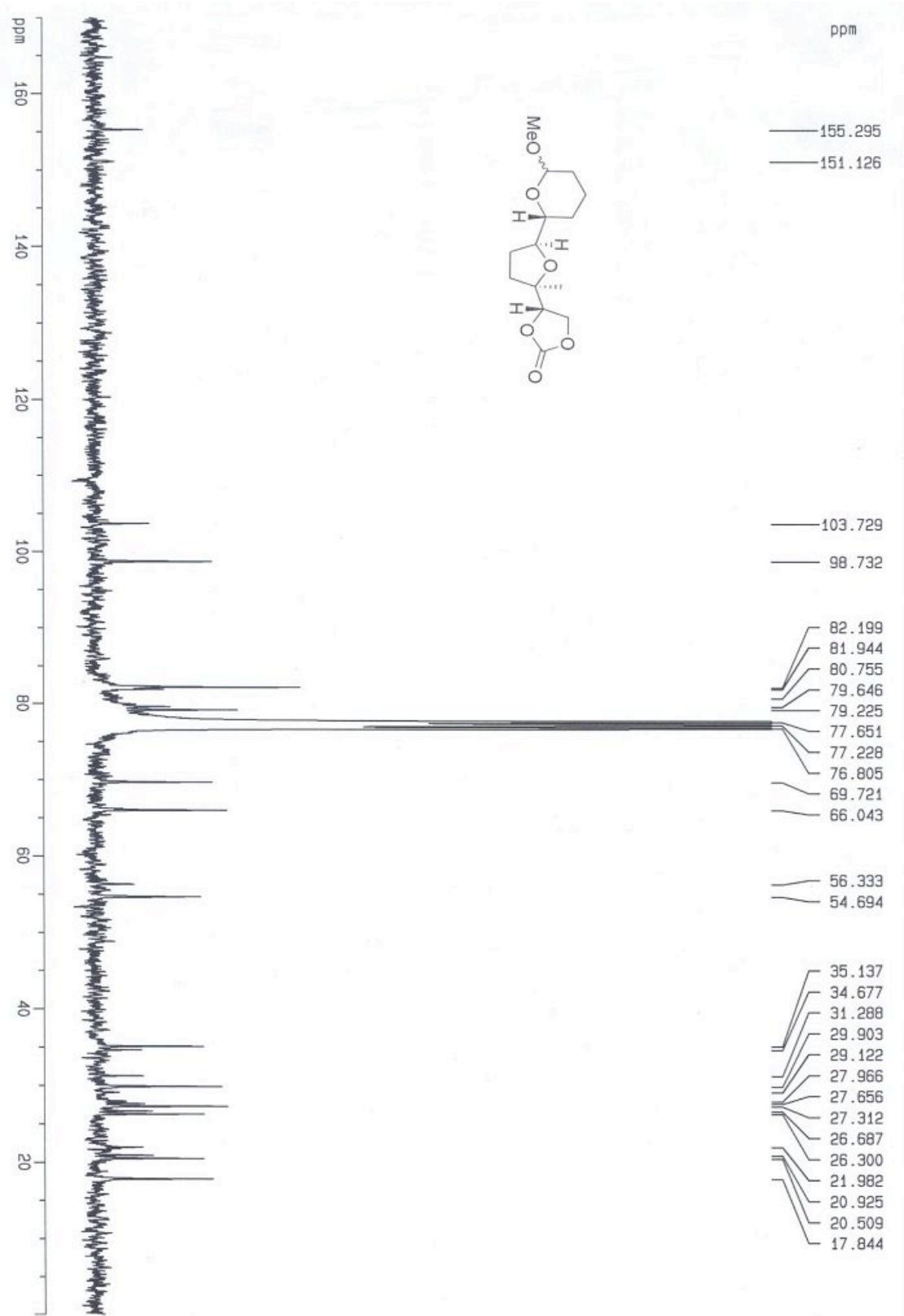


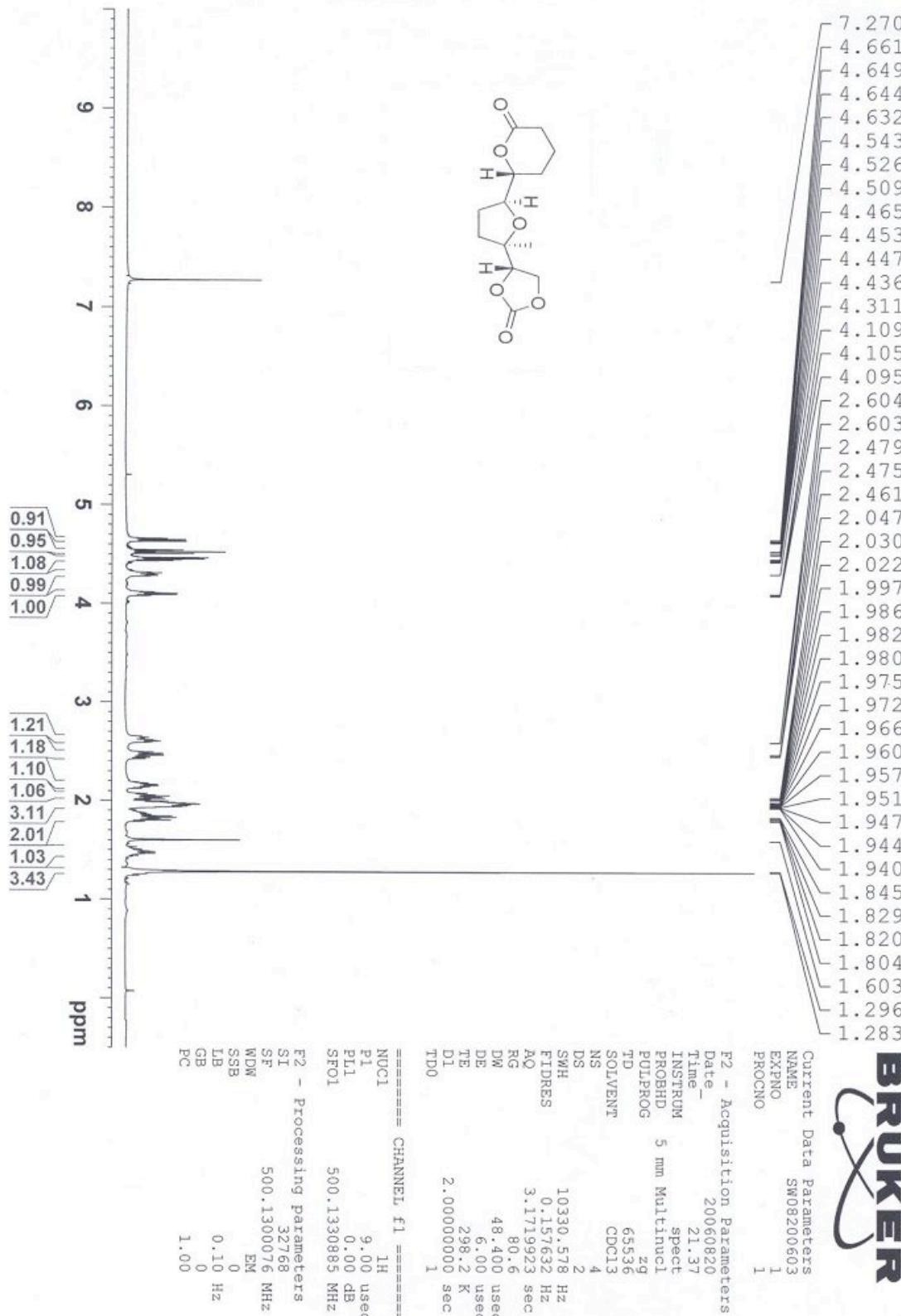






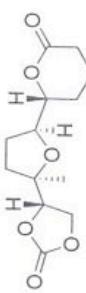






lactone655 C-13

171.07
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82.99
81.11
80.74
79.05
77.49
77.24
76.98
66.07



34.51
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18.51



Current Data Parameters
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EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

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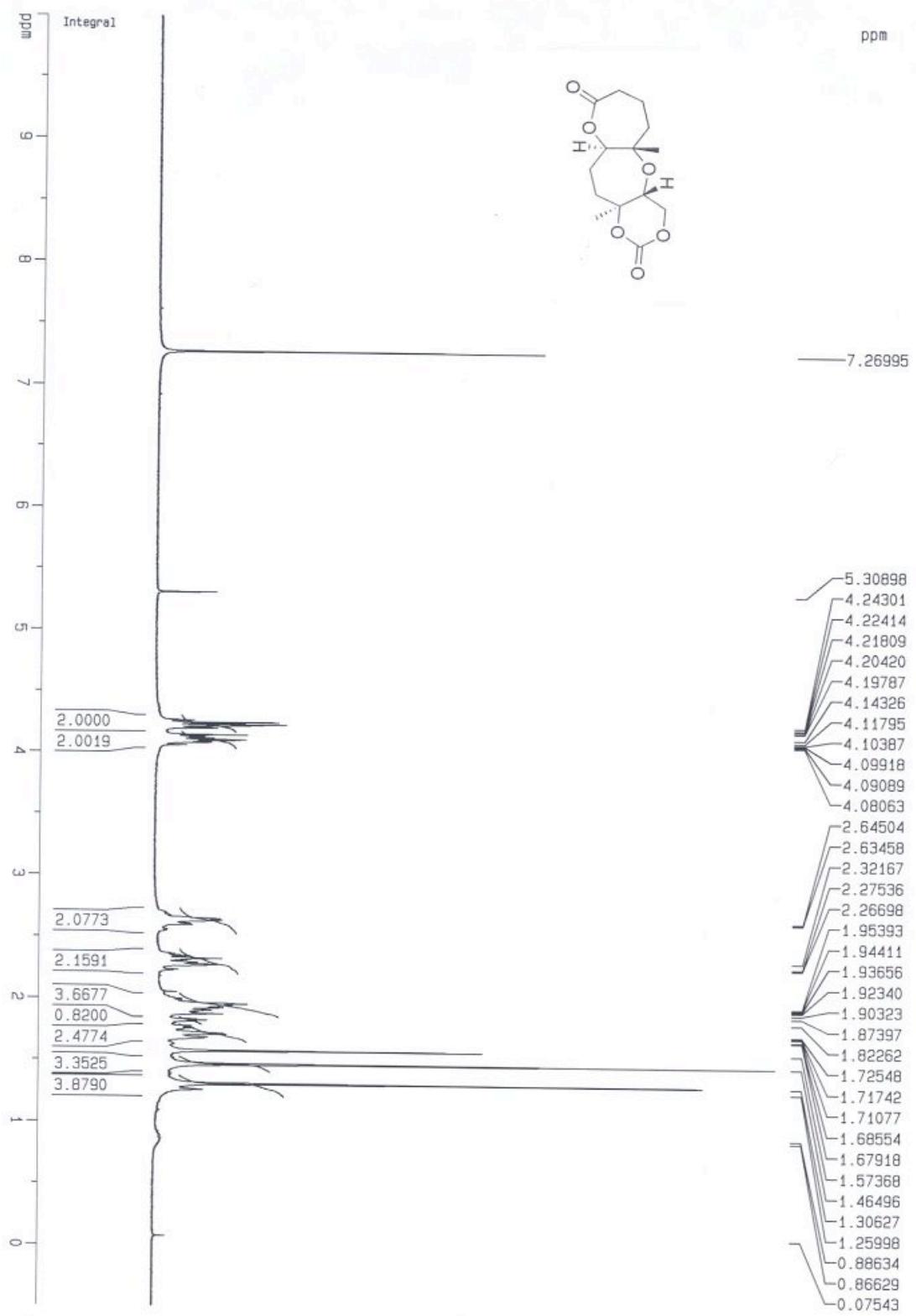
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PULPROG zgpg
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SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 9400
DS 2
SWH 30030.029 Hz
FIDRES 0.458222 Hz
AQ 1.0912244 sec
RG 8192
DW 16.650 usec
DE 6.00 usec
TE 298.2 K
D1 6.0000000 sec
d11 0.03000000 sec
DELTA 5.9000010 sec
TDO 1

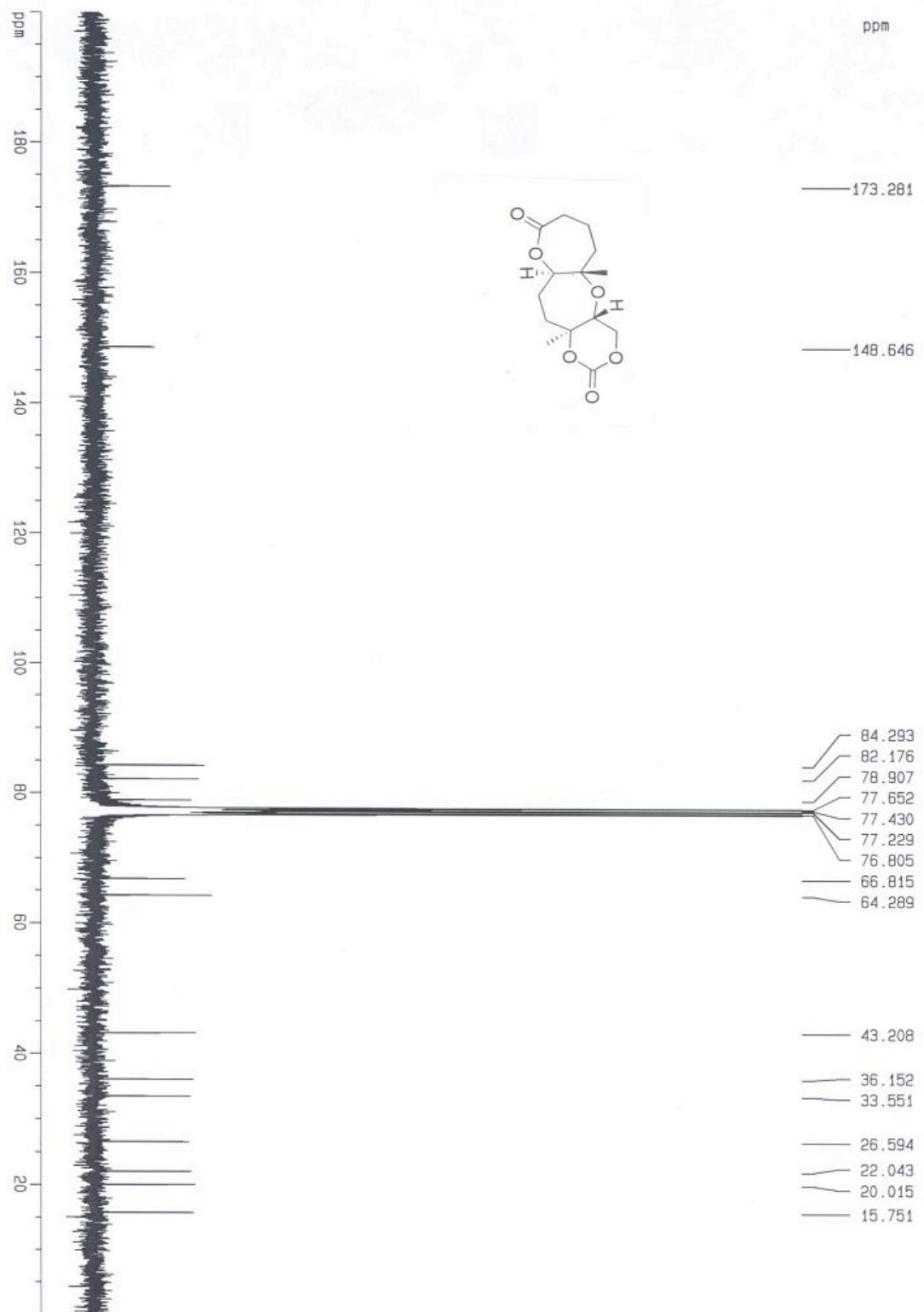
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NUCL 13C
P1 11.00 usec
PL1 -2.00 dB
SF01 125.7703643 MHz
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
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NUC2 1H
PCPD2 10.00 usec
PL2 20.00 dB
PL12 20.00 dB
PL13 20.00 dB
SF02 500.1320005 MHz

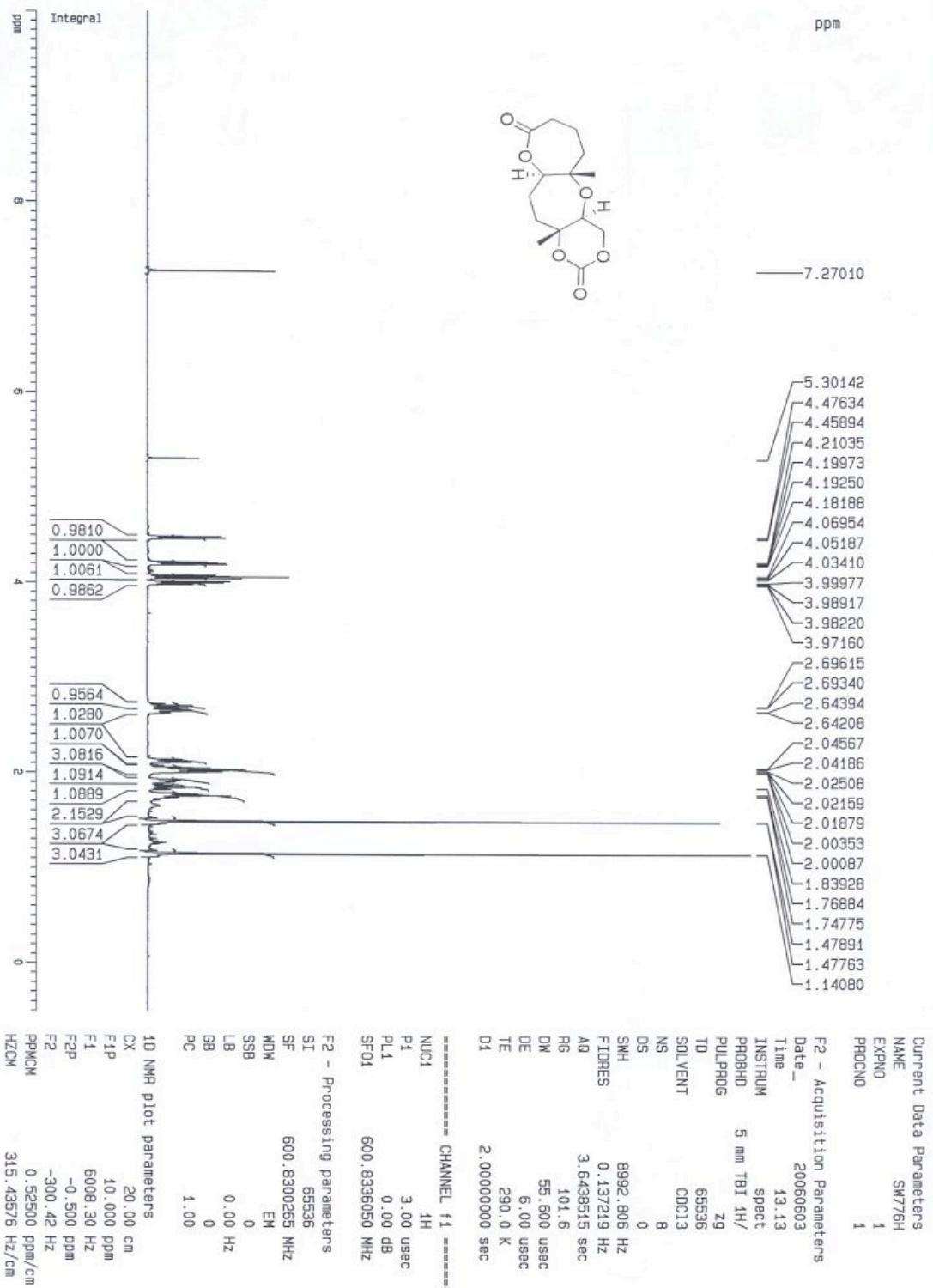
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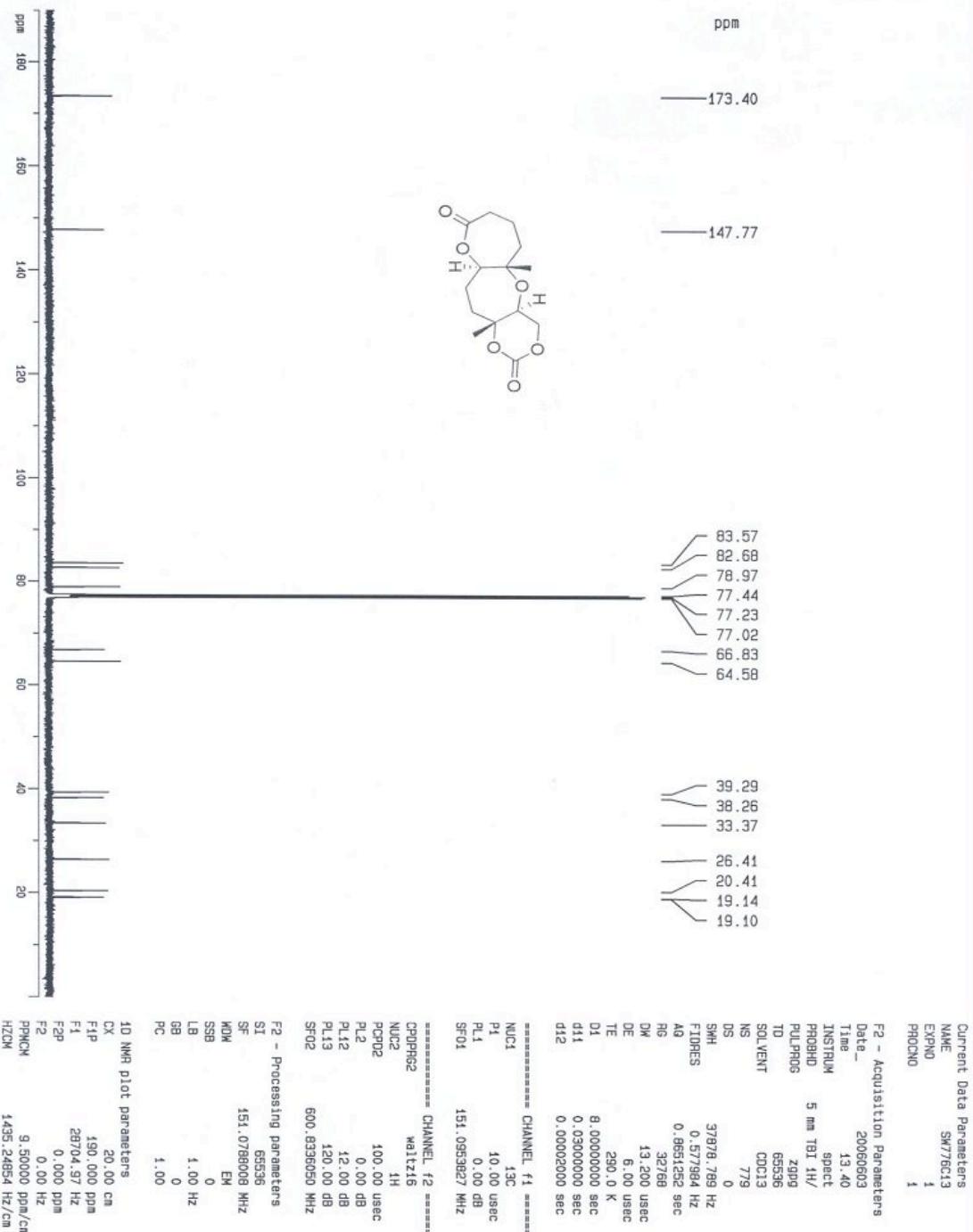
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SF 125.757638 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 1.00 Hz
GB 1.40
PC









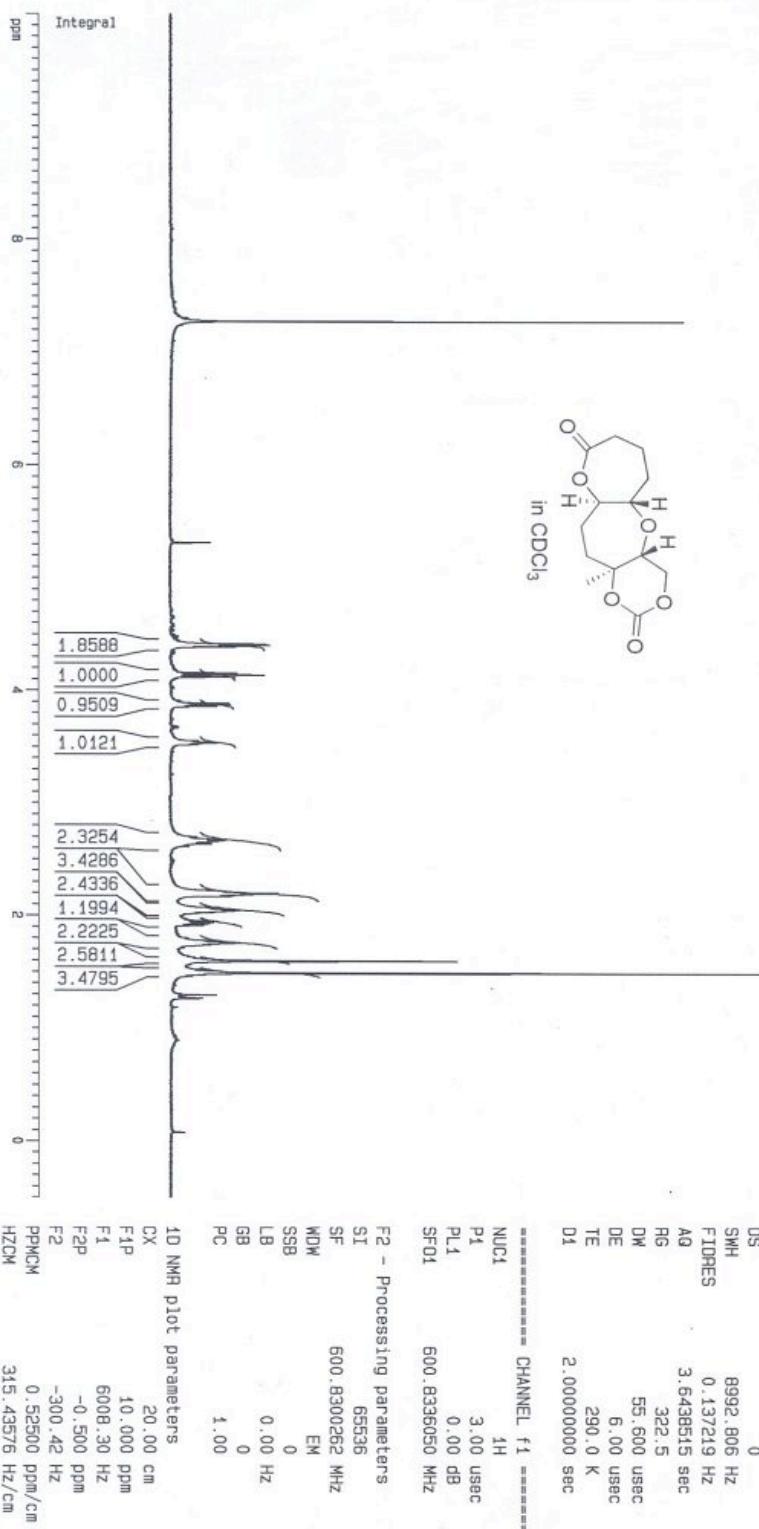
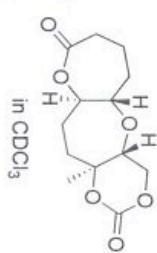


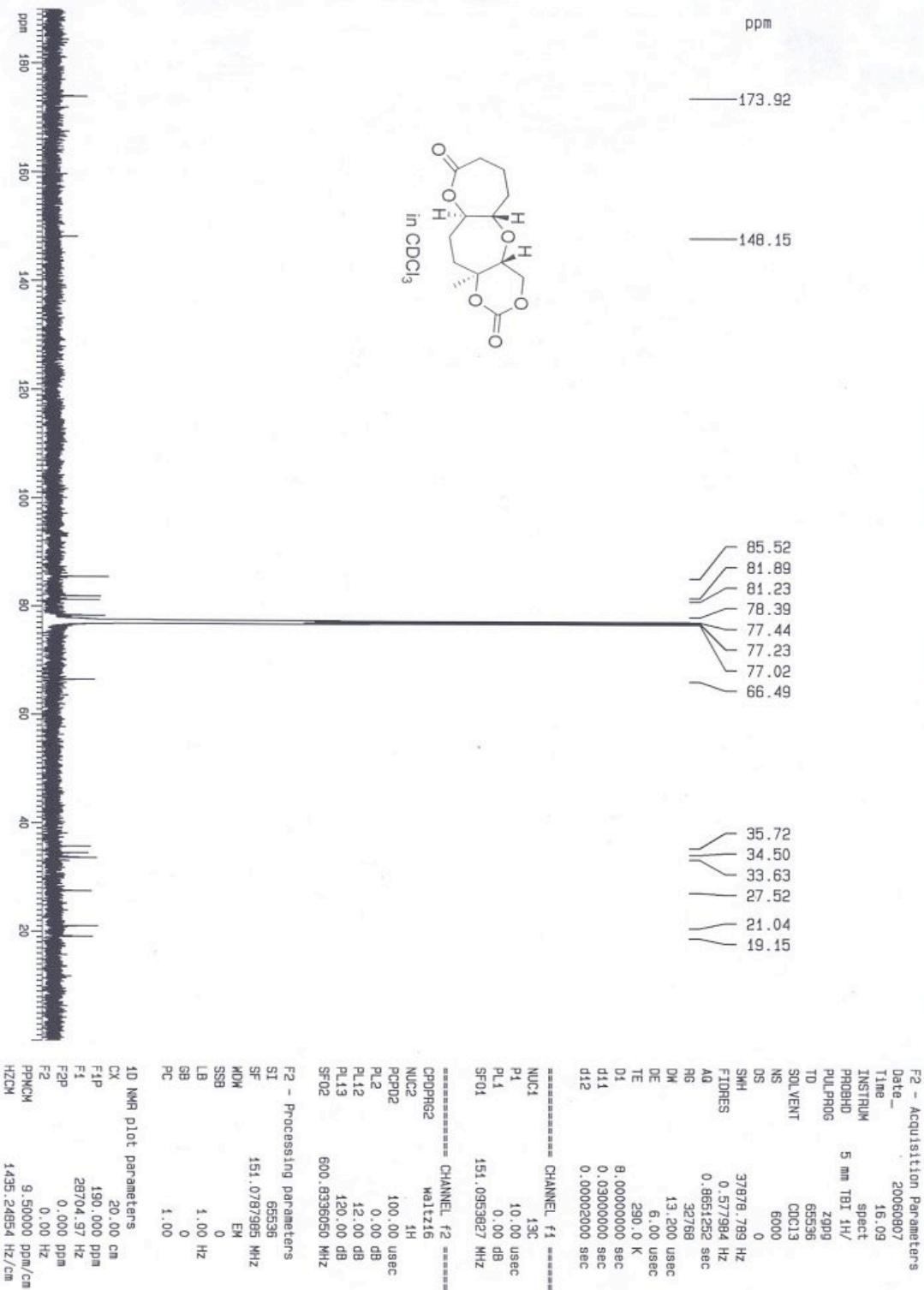
776-lactone from internal diepoxide SW

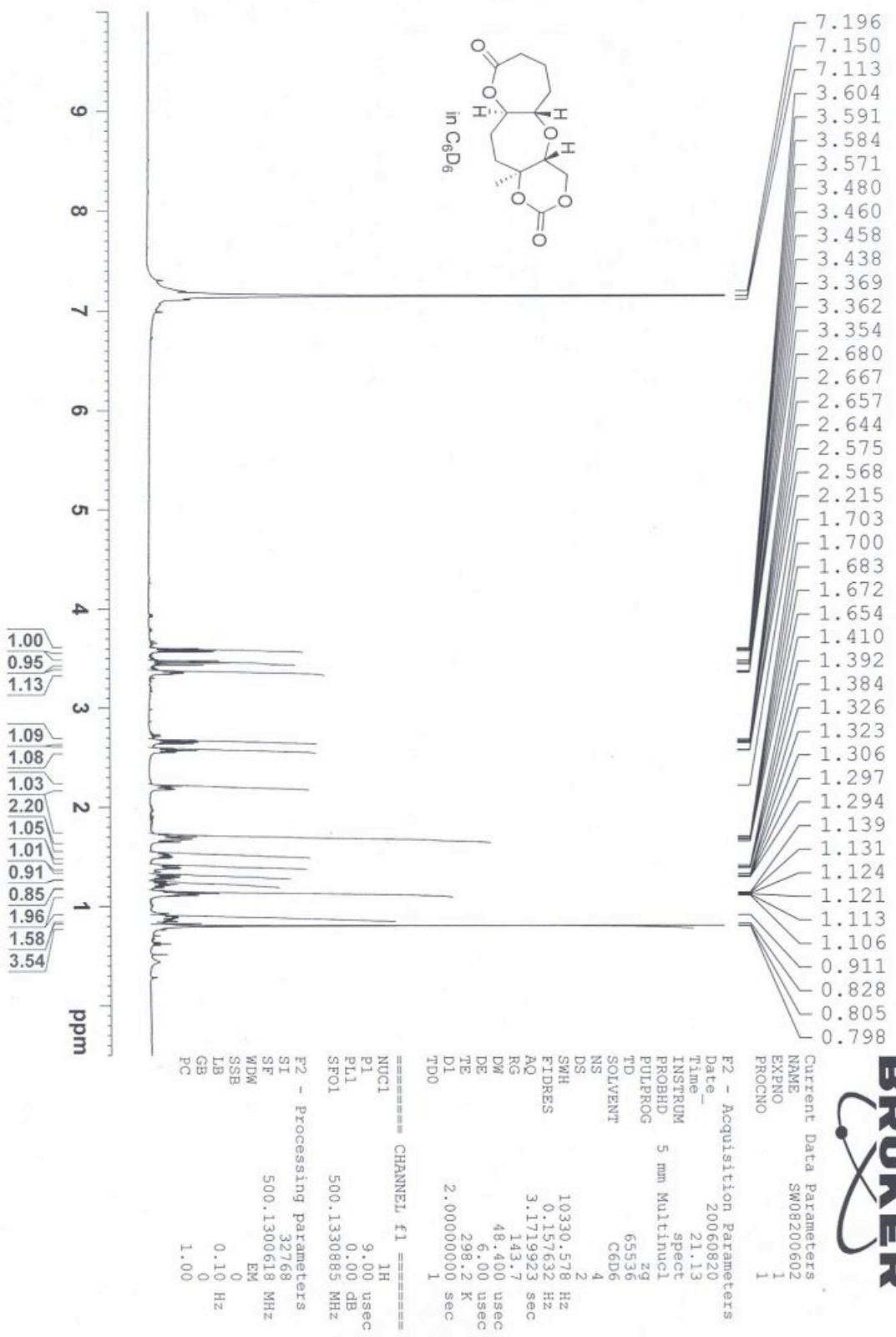
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EXPNO 1
PROCNO 1

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PULPROG zg
TD 65536
SOLVENT CDCl₃
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SWH 8992.806 Hz
FIDRES 0.137219 Hz
AQ 3.6438515 sec
RG 322.5
DW 55.600 usec
DE 6.00 usec
TE 290.0 K
D1 2.0000000 sec

7.27012







BŘÚKÉR

