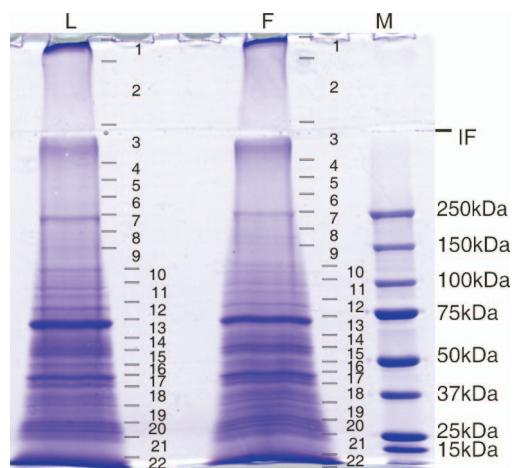
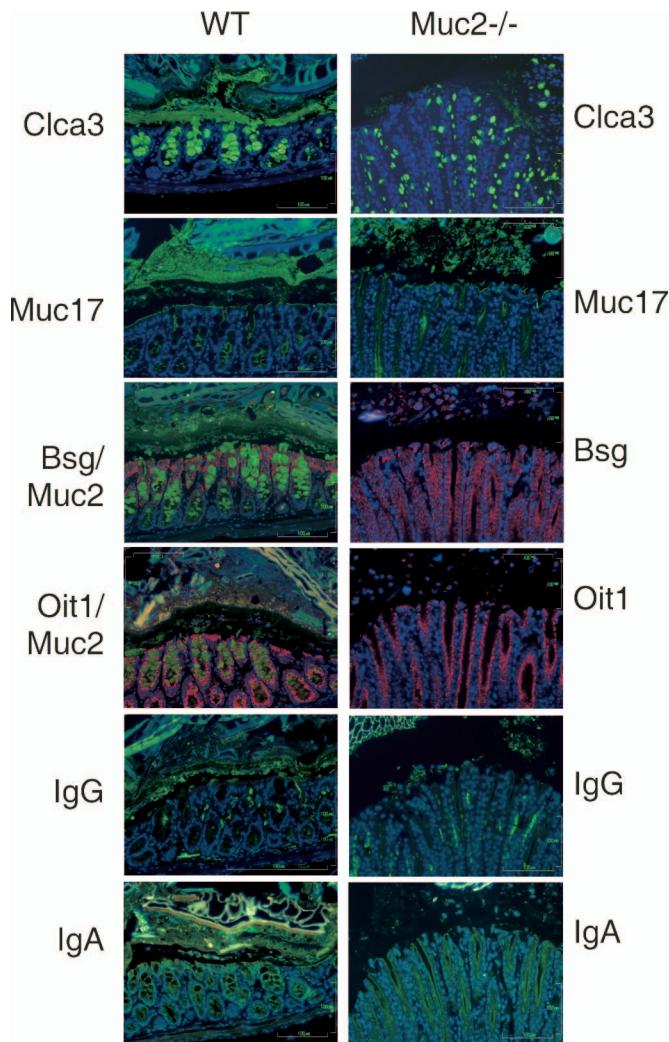


# Supporting Information

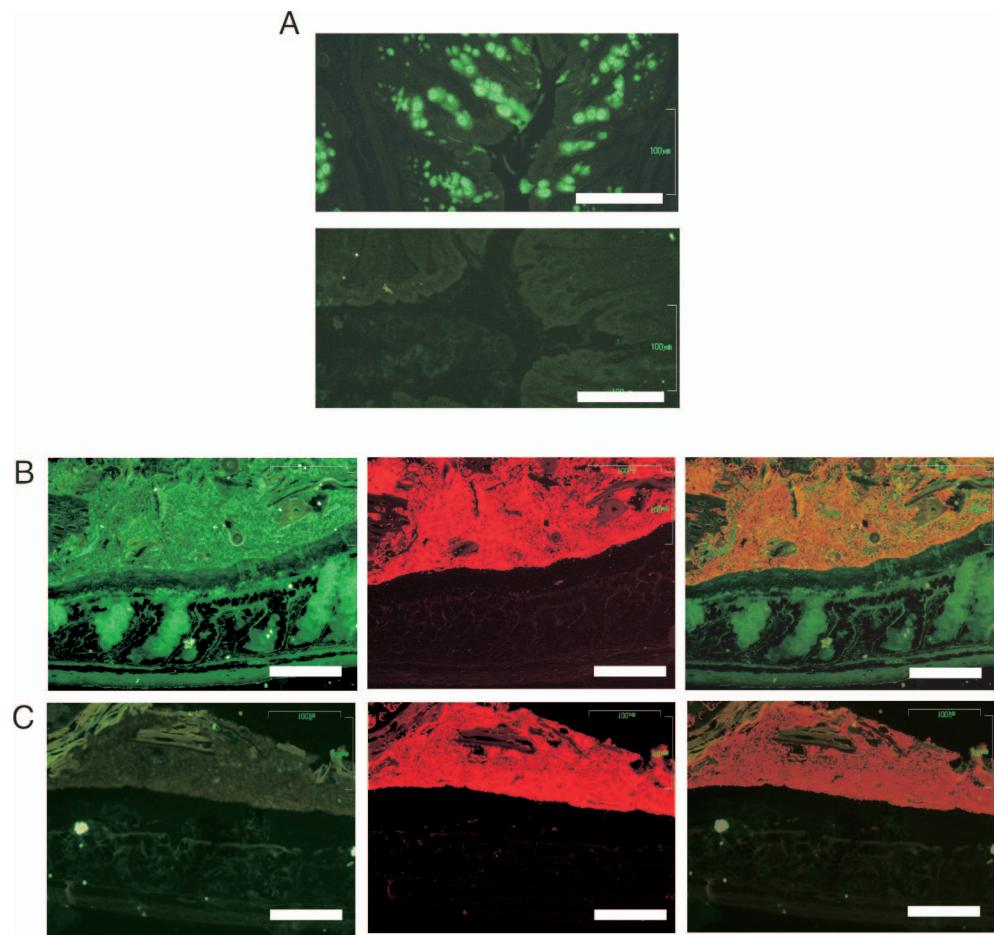
Johansson et al. 10.1073/pnas.0803124105



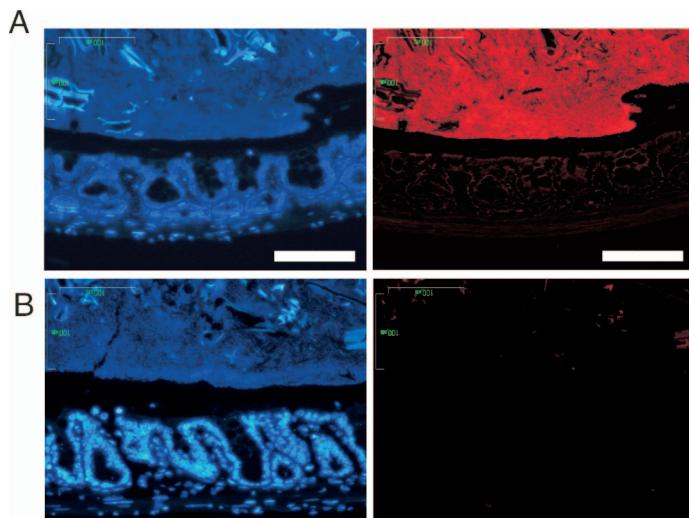
**Fig. S1.** PAGE of the firm and a loose mucus layers as used for proteomics identification. Loose (L) and firm (F) mucus was reduced and separated on a 4–12% SDS/PAGE and stained with Coomassie blue. A complete proteomic analysis of each lane was performed after dividing the lanes in 22 bands as indicated by the numbered lines. These bands were excised, trypsin-digested, and analyzed by nanoLC-ICR-MS/MS. The sizes of the molecular mass marker (M) are shown and the interface between stack and separating gel is indicated with IF.



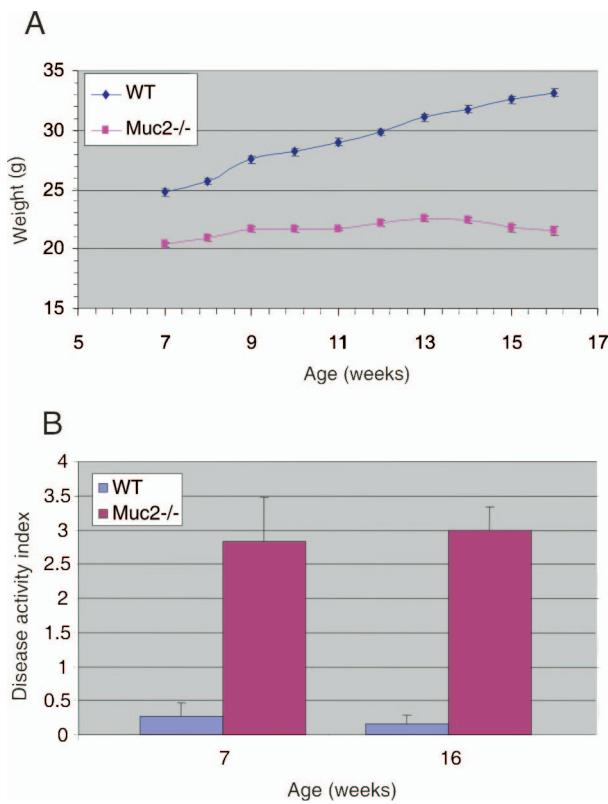
**Fig. S2.** Immunostaining of colon sections from WT and  $\text{Muc2}^{-/-}$  mice using antibodies against proteins identified in the mucus by proteomics. The antibodies used are described in [Table S3](#). Double staining with anti-MUC2C3 was performed for Bsg and Oit1 of the WT mice. FITC-conjugated anti-rabbit and Cy3-conjugated anti-goat antibodies were used as secondary antibodies. Clca3, Muc17, Muc2, IgG, and IgA are stained green, whereas Bsg and Oit1 are stained red. The nuclear DNA is stained blue by DAPI in all pictures.



**Fig. S3.** Peptide block of the anti-MUC2C3 antisera. (A) Adjacent colon sections were immunostained with the anti-MUC2C3 antisera and FITC-conjugated secondary antibody (*Upper*) or pretreated with 10 µg of the immune-specific peptide per section for 30 min, abolishing the staining (*Lower*). (B) Immunostaining with anti-MUC2C3 antisera and FITC-conjugated (green, *Left*) secondary antibody combined with FISH using the EUB338-Alexa Fluor 555 probe (red, *Center*) and the composite of these (*Right*). (C) Peptide block of the anti-MUC2C3 antisera before staining preformed as in B. (Scale bars, 100 µm.)



**Fig. S4.** Controls for *in situ* hybridization for bacterial 16S rRNA. (A) DAPI staining of epithelial cell nuclear DNA and bacterial DNA (Left) and stained with FISH using the EUB338-Alexa Fluor 555 probe (red, Right). Sections are from the distal colon. Double staining is seen in bacteria. (B) DAPI staining of epithelial cell nuclear DNA and bacterial DNA (Left) and stained with FISH using the negative control NON-EUB-Alexa Fluor 555 probe (5'-CGACGGAGGGCATCCTCA-3') (red, Right). Staining was performed as in A. (Scale bars, 100  $\mu$ m.)



**Fig. S5.** Weight development and disease activity index of WT and Muc2<sup>-/-</sup> mice. (A) The weight was observed over time for Muc2<sup>-/-</sup> mice and compared with WT. The groups included five male mice, and data are presented as mean  $\pm$  SEM. (B) The same animal groups as in A were also compared by scoring diarrhea and blood in stool, and the disease activity index was calculated (1). Data from weeks 7 and 16 are presented as mean  $\pm$  SEM.

1. Cooper HS, Murthy SNS, Shah RS, Sedergran DJ (1993) Clinicopathologic study of dextran sulfate sodium experimental murine colitis. *Lab Invest* 69:238–249.

**Table S1. Peptides identifying mucins in the loose and firm mucus layers**

Peptide*	Observed mass, Da	Charge	Loose		Firm	
			MS/MS <sup>†</sup>	Score <sup>‡</sup>	MS/MS <sup>†</sup>	Score <sup>‡</sup>
Muc2						
NHVCSTWGDFHYK	556.92 <sup>§</sup>	3	2	30	1	9
TFDGDVYR	486.72	2	9	40	11	37
FPGLCDYNANAFASDCR	606.6 <sup>§</sup> ;861.35 <sup>¶</sup>	3;2	1	16	4	65
DSYKEFAVHLK	446.23	3	3	35	4	51
DDTIYLTHK	553.28	2	1	24		
LAVVNGAM/VSTPHYSSGLLIEK	768.08	3	1	4	1	35
AGLSLM/WNR	532.27	2	4	61	2	56
EDALMVELDSR	647.3	2	2	60	2	60
INKPEVQCEDPEAVQEPECSSEHR	956.42 <sup>¶</sup>	3			3	42
LLTSAAFEDCQTR	780.38 <sup>§</sup> ;520.59 <sup>§</sup> ;756.36 <sup>¶</sup>	2;3;2	15	90	17	76
VPVESYVR	474.76	2	14	49	21	49
GGACECSTLAEFSR	820.86 <sup>§</sup> ;547.58 <sup>§</sup> ;772.83 <sup>¶</sup>	2;3;2	11	72	11	71
QCSHAGGRPENWR	518.90 <sup>¶</sup>	3			1	6
TASLCPK	412.72 <sup>§</sup>	2	6	32	2	30
DLPCPETCALEGGSHIITFDGKK	834.39 <sup>§</sup> ;845.06 <sup>¶</sup>	3;3			3	15
KFTFHGDCYYVLTK	609.63 <sup>§</sup>	3			1	28
FTFHGDCYYVLTK	566.94 <sup>§</sup>	3	3	21	2	21
TVVLLTDDK	502.29	2	2	32		
TVVLLTDDKK	566.33	2	8	40	11	45
RSETPFAR	482.25	2	8	40	4	38
SETPFAR	404.2	2	13	39	12	38
CHLAVDPTEYYKR	567.28 <sup>§</sup> ;551.27 <sup>¶</sup>	3;3	1	49	1	18
CHLAVDPTEYYK	772.37 <sup>§</sup> ;515.25 <sup>§</sup>	2;3	9	44	11	38
GVM/LWGVWR	510.76	2	1	29	1	34
SLSEGDSHCLK	640.8 <sup>§</sup> ;427.45 <sup>§</sup> ;616.78 <sup>¶</sup> ;411.52 <sup>¶</sup>	2;3;2;3	8	48	8	50
GFAPVECGCPDHTFM/DEK	755.98 <sup>§</sup>	3	1	5	2	11
CSCYHHGLYLEAGDVIR	753.7	3			1	4
LOCTQVK	462.75 <sup>§</sup> ;438.73 <sup>¶</sup>	2;2	9	29	7	37
LIGHTCQYPK	632.83 <sup>§</sup> ;422.22 <sup>§</sup> ;608.81 <sup>¶</sup> ;406.21 <sup>¶</sup>	2;3;2;3	16	33	15	28
GGCCEEDKCPICHIHK	901.88 <sup>¶</sup> ;601.59 <sup>¶</sup>	2;3	1	38	6	47
DLYSSGESIK	549.77	2	10	33	11	34
GRWECTR	482.72 <sup>¶</sup>	2	1	15	2	26
IFIGGTELK	489.29	2	17	37	20	37
QLEEGHHVPYITR	789.90;526.94	2;3	7	28	12	51
GTVCGLCGNFDDQTK	884.39 <sup>§</sup> ;589.93 <sup>§</sup> ;836.36 <sup>¶</sup>	2;3;2	10	37	10	75
GTVCGLCGNFDDQTKNDFTTR	834.71 <sup>§</sup> ;802.69 <sup>¶</sup>	3;3			4	43
DHM/VTSLEDFGNWSWK	627.62	3	1	21	3	23
EASTCPDVSHNPDCSLNPHR	829.37 <sup>§</sup> ;797.35 <sup>¶</sup>	3;3			4	49
EASTCPDVSHNPDCSLNPHRR	849.38 <sup>¶</sup>	3			4	39
AEACVFWR	543.76 <sup>§</sup> ;519.74 <sup>¶</sup>	2;2	8	40	7	49
SFETCR	424.19 <sup>§</sup> ;400.17 <sup>¶</sup>	2;2	11	29	9	25
CPEDRIPIYDEDLK	849.39 <sup>§</sup>	2	1	19	2	16
CPEDRIPIYDEDLK	860.91;889.42 <sup>¶</sup> ;593.29 <sup>¶</sup>	2;2;3	5	44	12	45
CGCYIEDTR	423.85 <sup>§</sup>	3	1	18	1	16
CGCYIEDTRYPPPGGSVPTDEICK	892.06 <sup>¶</sup>	3			6	54
YPPGGSVPTDEICK	784.37 <sup>§</sup> ;523.25 <sup>§</sup>	2;3	8	36	3	24
IECHPDGEK	566.76 <sup>§</sup> ;542.74 <sup>¶</sup>	2;2	3	26	4	41
ENGGDRETFTHVCSAPEDICR	1290.05 <sup>¶</sup> ;860.37 <sup>¶</sup>	2;3	1	47	3	60
ETFTHVCAPEDIECR	682.97 <sup>§</sup> ;975.92 <sup>¶</sup> ;650.95 <sup>¶</sup>	3;2;3	5	17	7	57
LSWEELGQK	545.28	2	11	64	14	64
SGDFELIK	454.74	2	19	59	22	59
AVMHSNIPLDQLGQIVVCNK	767.40 <sup>§</sup> ;1126.58 <sup>¶</sup> ;751.39 <sup>¶</sup>	3;2;3	3	46	20	79
EVGLVCK	426.74 <sup>§</sup> ;402.72 <sup>¶</sup>	2;2	13	21	15	23
EVGLVCKNEDQEIGGIIPMR	774.39 <sup>§</sup> ;758.38 <sup>¶</sup>	3;3			6	39
NEDQEIGGIIPMR	744.36;496.58	2;3	27	65	28	61
HETQEVIQK	556.29	2	11	48	10	47
MMPIEVEVQVNK	724.86	2	2	54	6	68
QLVALPYK	466.28	2	5	28	6	32
QLVALPYKK	530.33	2	2	19	2	20
ISYNGLFSIR	628.84	2	1	44	2	49
FAPGYDVCVK	602.30 <sup>§</sup> ;401.87 <sup>§</sup> ;578.28 <sup>¶</sup>	2;3;2	8	16	10	24
TCGCVGPDNVPR	476.56 <sup>§</sup> ;666.3 <sup>¶</sup>	3;2	3	36	4	50
EFGEHFEFDCK	498.21 <sup>§</sup>	3	3	20	3	17
EGGSGIVCQPK	590.30 <sup>§</sup> ;566.28 <sup>¶</sup>	2;2	7	39	6	50
AERPTCLLGFEVK	784.42 <sup>§</sup> ;523.28 <sup>§</sup>	2;3	2	30	6	32
GVCVHQNAEYQPQSPVYSNK	761.36 <sup>§</sup>	3	5	45	2	50
QQYIILKPGEIHK	522.97	3	3	6	2	8
VPCSAVSVMK	571.29 <sup>§</sup> ;547.27 <sup>¶</sup>	2;2	8	11	7	38
Muc3(17) <sup>  </sup>						
CQCTSLFYGPR	694.81 <sup>¶</sup>	2	1	66	1	65
Muc13						
SVSSAIAETAIK	553.31	2			2	54

Peptides from the LC-MS/MS identified mucins in loose and firm mucus from AgPAGE separation. Data from nine alcian blue-stained bands from three mucus samples are merged. All matched peptides not better identified in other proteins were included for muc.

\*Oxidized methionines are italicized.

<sup>†</sup>No. of MS/MS spectra.

<sup>‡</sup>Highest individual peptide score observed.

<sup>§</sup>C modification: S-pyridyletyl.

<sup>¶</sup>C modification: carbamidomethyl.

<sup>||</sup>This is the ortholog of human MUC17, annotated as Muc3 in mouse databases.



**Table S3. Analysis of localization, function, and expression of proteins identified in the loose and firm mucus by proteomics as shown in Table S2**

AC*	Protein name	Gene	Loc†	GO term (function, biological process)‡		Ab§	Ab staining**
				Gene exp§	Hpa¶		
gi 6753010	Anterior gradient 2	<i>Agf2</i>	SEC	Cl channel activity, hydrogen ion transporting ATPase activity, rotational mechanism, chloride transport	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	AbCam46512 GC, M, Lum
gi 8567336	Ca-activated Cl channel 3	<i>Cla3</i>	SEC	Cl channel activity, ligand-gated ion channel activity, chloride transport	Li, SI Li, SI	No ortholog n.d.	— —
gi 50882459	Ca-activated Cl channel 6	<i>Cla6</i>	SEC	Cl channel activity, ligand-gated ion channel activity, cell adhesion	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	INV A11001 (IgG) LPC, M, Lum
gi 14692210	IgG Fc binding protein	<i>Fcobb</i>	SEC	Binding of sperm to zona pellucida, cell adhesion	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	BD 559354 (IgA) EC, M, Lum
gi 3831564	$\gamma$ -Glutamyl hydrolase	<i>Ggn</i>	SEC	$\gamma$ -Glutamyl hydrolase activity	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	— —
gi 473961	Immunoglobulin light chain	<i>Igl</i>	SEC	—	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	— —
gi 4920001	Chain A,Fab-Fab complex	<i>Ig</i>	SEC	—	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	— —
gi 62227409	Ig protein [Mus musculus]	<i>Igh</i>	SEC	—	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	— —
gi 1843871	Ig protein	<i>Igh</i>	SEC	—	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	— —
gi 16223017	Immunoglobulin- $\alpha$ heavy	<i>Igh</i>	SEC	—	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	— —
gi 37389305	Ig protein	<i>Igh</i>	SEC	—	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	— —
gi 26330510	Ig protein	<i>Igh</i>	SEC	—	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	— —
gi 15637214	IgG1 light chain	<i>Igl</i>	SEC	—	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	— —
gi 99032605	Heavy And light chain variable	<i>Ighl</i>	SEC	—	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	— —
gi 90988	Igκ chain V region	<i>Igk</i>	SEC	—	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	— —
gi 13359417	Antibody kappa light chain	<i>Igk</i>	SEC	—	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	— —
gi 83405792	Igκ -C protein	<i>Igk</i>	SEC	—	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	— —
gi 110434	Igκ chain V region	<i>IgLum</i>	SEC	—	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	— —
gi 6678740	Lumican	<i>Muc2</i>	SEC	Protein binding, apoptosis, induction of apoptosis, negative regulation of cell migration, negative regulation of cell proliferation	n.d. n.d.	anti-MUC23 GC, M, Lum	— —
gi 122531	Major urinary proteins 11 and 8	<i>Mup</i>	SEC	Negative regulator of insulin secretion	n.d. n.d.	No ortholog RD AF3027	— Ep, M
gi 13384888	Oncoprotein induced transcript 1	<i>Otx</i>	SEC	—	n.d. n.d.	— —	— —
gi 21703832	Mucosal pentraxin	<i>Rnppp</i>	SEC	Aminopeptidase activity, hydrolyase activity, membrane alanyl aminopeptidase activity, metallopeptidase activity, proteolysis	n.d. n.d.	— —	— —
gi 201102	Seminal vesicle secretory protein IV	<i>Svs4</i>	SEC	—	NO No ortholog	— —	— —
gi 23943876	Zymogen granule membrane protein 16	<i>Zg16</i>	SEC	Blastocyst development, inner cell mass cell proliferation, positive regulation of epithelial cell differentiation	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	anti-Muc3(17)-S2 Ep, Mem, M, Lum
gi 7209584	Mucin3(17)	<i>Dmbt1</i>	SEC-TM1	Flavin-linked sulfhydryl oxidase activity	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	— —
gi 145422	Polymeric immunoglobulin receptor	<i>Pigr</i>	SEC-TM1	Protein binding, apoptosis, induction of apoptosis, negative regulation of cell migration, negative regulation of cell proliferation	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	RD AF772 Ep, Mem
gi 12563609	Quiescin Q6 sulfhydryl oxidase 1	<i>Qsox1</i>	TM1	Cell-cell adhesion, protein homooligomerization, protein metabolic process, regulation of caspase activity	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	— —
gi 2808470	Mucin13	<i>Muc13</i>	TM1	Protein binding, proton-dependent oligopeptide secondary active transmembrane transporter activity, calcium-dependent cell-cell adhesion, homophilic cell adhesion, oligopeptide transport	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	— —
gi 55151	Basigin	<i>Bsg</i>	TM1	Positive regulation of MAP kinase activity	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	— —
gi 9790073	Uvomorulin	<i>Cdh1</i>	TM1	Erythrocyte differentiation, iron ion transport	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	— —
gi 19217	Cadherin 17	<i>Cdh17</i>	TM1	Homophilic cell adhesion, calcium ion binding	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	— —
gi 399117	CEACAM 1	<i>Ceacam1</i>	TM1	Protein binding	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	— —
gi 6734180	Hephaestin	<i>Heph</i>	TM1	Extracellular space, integral to membrane	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	— —
gi 21312502	Mucin-like protocadherin	<i>Mpcad</i>	TM1	$\alpha$ -Glucosidase activity, amylose activity	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	— —
gi 9922880	Nicastrin	<i>Nestn</i>	TM1	—	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	— —
gi 8562397	Proto-cadherin 24	<i>Pcdh24</i>	TM1	—	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	— —
gi 193008	Tumor-associated Ca signal transducer	<i>Tactcd1</i>	TM2	—	Li, SI Li, SI	n.d. n.d.	— —
gi 82802624	Maltase-glucoamylase	<i>Mgam</i>	TM2	—	Li, SI (LI)	n.d. n.d.	— —

\*Accession number in the NCBI protein database.

†Localization (UniprotKB); SEC, secreted; TM1, transmembrane type 1; TM2, transmembrane type 2.

‡Gene Ontology terms for molecular function and biological process.

§Mouse gene expression from the GNF SymAtlas. LI, large intestine; SI, small intestine; NO, no expression; nd, not done.

¶Human protein expression from the Human protein atlas. LI, large intestine; SI, small intestine; NO, no expression; nd, not done. ||Antibodies used for immunostaining. SC, Santa Cruz; BD, Becton Dickinson; RD, R and D; INV, Invitrogen; Anti Muc3(17)-S2 [Malmberg EK, et al. (2006) Increased levels of mucins in the cystic fibrosis mouse small intestine, and modulator effects of the Muc1 mucin expression. *Am J Physiol* 291:G203–G210].

\*\*Result of immunostaining. Data are presented in Fig. S5. Ep, epithelial cell; GC, goblet cells; LPC, lamina propria cells; MEM, membrane-associated; M, mucus-associated; Lum, lumen. ††Muc3 in GNF SymAtlas.

**Table S4.** All proteins with identified proteolytic activity found by proteomics in the loose and firm mucus layers; protein identification was as in **Table S2**

AC*	Protein name	Gene	Loc†	Mass, Da	Length, amino acids	Loose1		Loose2		Loose3		Firm1		Firm2		Firm3		
						Pep‡	Uni§	Cov¶	Pep‡	Uni§	Cov¶	Pep‡	Uni§	Cov¶	Pep‡	Uni§	Cov¶	
gil22122789	Acylpeptide hydrolase	<i>Apeh</i>	IC	8,0991	717	7	11	7	7	12	3	3	8	2	2	2	3	
gil23271646	Bleomycin hydrolase	<i>Blmh</i>	IC	53,230	455	3	8	2	2	5	6	16	2	2	2	2	5	
gil476218	Interleukin-1 $\beta$ converting enzyme	<i>Casp1</i>	IC	46,022	399	2	2	5	3	3	7	6	19	6	15	3	3	9
gil31981273	CNDP dipeptidase 2	<i>Cndp2</i>	IC	53,302	475	7	17	10	10	28	7	7	19	6	6	3	8	4
gil31560449	Aspartyl aminopeptidase	<i>Dnpep</i>	IC	52,884	473	3	3	7	4	4	11	3	3	8	4	4	13	2
gil381564	$\gamma$ -Glutamyl hydrolase	<i>Ggh</i>	SEC	35,465	315	2	2	9	2	33	8	38	3	3	12	5	5	19
gil9989702	Kallikrein	<i>Klk</i>	SEC	29,495	261	6	31	6	6	33	8	8	38	3	15	2	8	3
			Blood														17	
gil31981147	Leucine aminopeptidase 3	<i>Lap3</i>	IC	56,647	519	4	4	8	4	8	3	3	6	3	3	5	2	2
gil68226731	Aminopeptidase puromycin sensitive	<i>Npepss</i>	IC	104,112	920	8	9	9	9	11	4	4	3	3	6	6	7	3
gil790470	p38-264	<i>P2g4</i>	IC	38,303	340	3	3	9	5	15	2	2	5	4	4	11	3	3
gil55741460	DJ-1 protein	<i>ParK7</i>	IC	20,293	189	4	38	5	5	41	7	7	48	7	5	5	43	3
gil28570174	Plasma glutamate carboxypeptidase	<i>PgcP</i>	SEC	51,851	470													22
			Blood															8
gil6755152	Prolyl endopeptidase	<i>Prep</i>	IC	81,908	710	2	2	3	2	2	3				4	4	4	7
gil1709759	Proteasome subunit $\alpha$ type 2	<i>Psmα2</i>	IC	26,051	234							31			3	21	5	5
gil6755196	Proteasome subunit $\alpha$ type 4	<i>Psmα4</i>	IC	29,807	261	2	2	6	3	15	2	2	6	2	2	2	2	6
gil7106387	Proteasome subunit $\alpha$ type 5	<i>Psmα5</i>	IC	26,607	241	2	2	14	2	2	9	2	2	9	2	2	2	9
gil6755198	Proteasome subunit $\alpha$ type 6	<i>Psmα6</i>	IC	27,923	246	3	3	16	5	25	2	2	9	2	2	9	2	12
gil7106389	Proteasome subunit $\alpha$ type 7	<i>Psmα7</i>	IC	28,099	248	2	2	10	3	18	2	2	10	3	3	13	4	4
gil7242197	Proteasome subunit $\beta$ type 1	<i>Psmβ1</i>	IC	26,639	240						3	20		2	2	14	5	5
gil31981327	Proteasome subunit $\beta$ type 2	<i>Psmβ2</i>	IC	23,065	201	2	2	10	2	2	10				4	4	23	4
gil9910832	Proteasome subunit $\beta$ type 2	<i>Psmβ2</i>	IC	23,105	201						4	4	26	4	4	26	4	26
gil6755202	Proteasome $\beta$ 3 subunit	<i>Psmβ3</i>	IC	23,305	205						3	23		2	2	16	2	15
gil1498355	Proteasome subunit, $\beta$ type 4	<i>Psmβ4</i>	IC	29,255	264						2	13		2	2	9	3	3
gil3914434	Proteasome subunit $\beta$ type 5	<i>Psmβ5</i>	IC	23,166	209	3	3	16	3	16	7	7	39	4	4	23	4	23
gil31982099	Proteasome subunit $\beta$ type 6	<i>Psmβ6</i>	IC	22,051	202						3	14	4	4	3	14	3	14
gil21703832	Arginyl aminopeptidase	<i>Rnpep</i>	SEC	73,149	650	5	5	9	7	15	5	10	6	6	11	4	4	9
gil21619359	Thimet oligopeptidase 1	<i>Thop1</i>	IC	78,972	687	5	5	9	4	4	7	3	5		4	4	8	4
gil7305619	Ubiquitin-specific protease 5	<i>Usp5</i>	IC	96,909	858											4	4	7

\*Accession number in the NCBI protein database.

†Localization (UniprotKB). IC, intracellular; SEC, secreted; Blood, plasma protein.

‡Pep is the number of peptides identified with individual ion score cutoff >40 ( $P > 0.05$ ).

§Uni is the number of unique peptides identified for the protein.

¶Cov is the sequence coverage of the peptides for the identified protein sequence.