



















713 defect	CT---GCTGGGTTTCGCAGCAGGTGGCACGGTGCACATGGAAGTGATAGACGAAGAGCACGTTGAGGAAAAGCCTTCGGT	6222
Majority	TGCTGGTCAGTCAGAGCCAGCCGCCGAAATCGACAATGACAAAATTTCTGACTATGACCAAGAATGGTGGGGGAGTCAAG -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 6650 6660 6670 6680 6690 6700 6710 6720 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 713 TGCTGGTCAGTCAGAGCCAGCCGCCGAAATCGACAATGACAAAATTTCTGACTATGACCAAGAATGGTGGGGGAGTCAAG 6720 713 defect TGCTGGTCAGTCAGAGCCAGCCGCCGAAATCGACAATGACAAAATTTCTGACTATGACCAAGAATGGTGGGGGAGTCAAG 6302	
Majority	ACAGTATTGACACAGTGGTTAACGACCTGTGTTACTTGTGTCTTCCTGAAAGATACGGCGATCCCTGAAGAGGTCAAA -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 6730 6740 6750 6760 6770 6780 6790 6800 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 713 ACAGTATTGACACAGTGGTTAACGACCTGTGTTACTTGTGTCTTCCTGAAAGATACGGCGATCCCTGAAGAGGTCAAA 6800 713 defect ACAGTATTGACACAGTGGTTAACGACCTGTGTTACTTGTGTCTTCCTGAAAGATACGGCGATCCCTGAAGAGGTCAAA 6382	
Majority	CTCGATGTAGTCGAACTGGCTTACTCCCAGCTTGTTCCAGGACGAAAAGGAACGCATACCAGAACCGAAGGAACTAAGAT -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 6810 6820 6830 6840 6850 6860 6870 6880 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 713 CTCGATGTAGTCGAACTGGCTTACTCCCAGCTTGTTCCAGGACGAAAAGGAACGCATACCAGAACCGAAGGAACTAAGAT 6880 713 defect CTCGATGTAGTCGAACTGGCTTACTCCCAGCTTGTTCCAGGACGAAAAGGAACGCATACCAGAACCGAAGGAACTAAGAT 6407	
Majority	TCTGGACATGCCGAATTGGAAGCCTGGCAACTGGGCCAAGTTAATAGTCGAGACGCATCGGGTGTCTCCAGTTTACTC -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 6890 6900 6910 6920 6930 6940 6950 6960 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 713 TCTGGACATGCCGAATTGGAAGCCTGGCAACTGGGCCAAGTTAATAGTCGAGACGCATCGGGTGTCTCCAGTTTACTC 6960 713 defect TCTGGACATGCCGAATTGGAAGCCTGGCAACTGGGCCAAGTTAATAA---GAGACGCATCGGGTGTCTCCAGTTTACTC 6443	
Majority	AATATACCCGCGAGTTCTCAACGAACTCGTCGTGTGGTTGAAAGGACTAGGGGAGAACCCTCTATAGGGTCGCTGAACCC -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 6970 6980 6990 7000 7010 7020 7030 7040 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 713 AATATACCCGCGAGTTCTCAACGAACTCGTCGTGTGGTTGAAAGGACTAGGGGAGAACCCTCTATAGGGTCGCTGAACCC 7040 713 defect AATATACCCGCGAGTTCTCAACGAACTCGTCGTGTGGTTGAAAGGACTAGGGGAGAACCCTCTATAGGGTCGCTGAACCC 6523	
Majority	ATTCTTATGCTATTAGTACGTGCGATGAGAGCTGCCAAATCCGTGAGTGATCGTGCCACACGTTCCGTATATCACTGCCT -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 7050 7060 7070 7080 7090 7100 7110 7120 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 713 ATTCTTATGCTATTAGTACGTGCGATGAGAGCTGCCAAATCCGTGAGTGATCGTGCCACACGTTCCGTATATCACTGCCT 7120 713 defect ATTCTTATGCTATTAGTACGTGCGATGAGAGCTGCCAAATCCGTGAGTGATCGTGCCACACGTTCCGTATATCACTGCCT 6603	
Majority	CTGCCATTGGCTAGACGTGATGTATGGCGGCTCCGCCCTACCAGGGTGAAGACCGTGTGGGGACTCACAGGCTTGGTGG -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 7130 7140 7150 7160 7170 7180 7190 7200 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 713 CTGCCATTGGCTAGACGTGATGTATGGCGGCTCCGCCCTACCAGGGTGAAGACCGTGTGGGGACTCACAGGCTTGGTGG 7200 713 defect CTGCCATTGGCTAGACGTGATGTATGGCGGCTCCGCCCTACCAGGGTGAAGACCGTGTGGGGACTCACAGGCTTGGTGG 6683	
Majority	CTTCTGGCATGACCAGTCAGAAAGCCATACTCGCTCAGAACATAGCAATGATGGAATACCAGGGCAGAGGGAATTTCCCT -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 7210 7220 7230 7240 7250 7260 7270 7280 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 713 CTTCTGGCATGACCAGTCAGAAAGCCATACTCGCTCAGAACATAGCAATGATGGAATACCAGGGCAGAGGGAATTTCCCT 7280 713 defect CTTCTGGCATGACCAGTCAGAAAGCCATACTCGCTCAGAACATAGCAATGATGGAATACCAGGGCAGAGGGAATTTCCCT 6763	
Majority	GATGATTATGACAACTTTGTCTCCAACATCAAGGAACCCGGGAAGGACTACCTGGTATAAACACCATCGGAGGGCCACA -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 7290 7300 7310 7320 7330 7340 7350 7360 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 713 GATGATTATGACAACTTTGTCTCCAACATCAAGGAACCCGGGAAGGACTACCTGGTATAAACACCATCGGAGGGCCACA 7360 713 defect GATGATTATGACAACTTTGTCTCCAACATCAAGGAACCCGGGAAGGACTACCTGGTATAAACACC----- 6829	
Majority	ACGACGTCGATTCGATACAAGAACCCTGTCATGTCTCACCAGGCTGCCGAAATCTGTGGATTGAAGCCTGGGGAGTATG -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 7370 7380 7390 7400 7410 7420 7430 7440 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 713 ACGACGTCGATTCGATACAAGAACCCTGTCATGTCTCACCAGGCTGCCGAAATCTGTGGATTGAAGCCTGGGGAGTATG 7440 713 defect ACGACGTCGATTCGATACAAGAACCCTGTCATGTCTCACCAGGCTGCCGAAATCTGTGGATTGAAGCCTGGGGAGTATG 6829	
Majority	AAGTGATGATAGGTATCAGGAAAGGATAAACCATTACCTTGCGGAAGGGATCCCGCAGGCAGTCGATGGCGTCTCTTT	







713	-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ CAGTCACTGTTCTTGATAGGGCCATTATATAATCTATTCATGTGGTCTGTTCTGGGGATTGTCAAAGTCTACGGACTGGC -----	10000 6829
713 defect	-----	
Majority	GAACACGTTTTATTGGCATGGTAAAGCCCGCTCGAGCAGAGAAATCAGCTCGATCCTGCCAAGAGACCCATAACATGTGGT -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 10010 10020 10030 10040 10050 10060 10070 10080 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	
713	GAACACGTTTTATTGGCATGGTAAAGCCCGCTCGAGCAGAGAAATCAGCTCGATCCTGCCAAGAGACCCATAACATGTGGT -----	10080 6829
713 defect	-----	
Majority	CTAAACGTTTCGTCAGCAGCATGGCTGATTTTCATCCCTGAACGATTTGCTCTCGGTATCGTTCGCCGTGACCTTGGTCTTG -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 10090 10100 10110 10120 10130 10140 10150 10160 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	
713	CTAAACGTTTCGTCAGCAGCATGGCTGATTTTCATCCCTGAACGATTTGCTCTCGGTATCGTTCGCCGTGACCTTGGTCTTG -----	10160 6829
713 defect	-----	
Majority	GATGGTCTCGCCGAGATCATCGAAGTTCTATTTGGGCGCATGTGGAGACTGTTTGCGAATCTGAAATCGGTAGGCACCGA -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 10170 10180 10190 10200 10210 10220 10230 10240 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	
713	GATGGTCTCGCCGAGATCATCGAAGTTCTATTTGGGCGCATGTGGAGACTGTTTGCGAATCTGAAATCGGTAGGCACCGA -----	10240 6829
713 defect	-----	
Majority	CTTCAGTGACGCACGATCTGGCAAATCGTTAAATGTGCCGTCCAATCCTTGGGCCGCGTACGCCACACGTACGCAACAA -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 10250 10260 10270 10280 10290 10300 10310 10320 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	
713	CTTCAGTGACGCACGATCTGGCAAATCGTTAAATGTGCCGTCCAATCCTTGGGCCGCGTACGCCACACGTACGCAACAA -----	10320 6829
713 defect	-----	
Majority	AAGCCATCGAGCAGGTCACGTTACTGTAGCCGAAAAACCGCTTCCGGTAAGTCCACTTCTTCCCGCAGCGGTGTTG -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 10330 10340 10350 10360 10370 10380 10390 10400 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	
713	AAGCCATCGAGCAGGTCACGTTACTGTAGCCGAAAAACCGCTTCCGGTAAGTCCACTTCTTCCCGCAGCGGTGTTG -----	10400 6829
713 defect	-----	
Majority	GCGGAGAGGAGGAACATCGGAATCAAGAACTGTGGATCGTTATGCCAAGGAAGATCCTCCGCGATAACTGGGAGATTCC -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 10410 10420 10430 10440 10450 10460 10470 10480 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	
713	GCGGAGAGGAGGAACATCGGAATCAAGAACTGTGGATCGTTATGCCAAGGAAGATCCTCCGCGATAACTGGGAGATTCC -----	10480 6829
713 defect	-----	
Majority	ATTTGACATCCGATCTCAAATCGTGAACGGGGAAAAACACTAGACCCATCGGCCGATATCTACGTGACCACGTACGGAC -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 10490 10500 10510 10520 10530 10540 10550 10560 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	
713	ATTTGACATCCGATCTCAAATCGTGAACGGGGAAAAACACTAGACCCATCGGCCGATATCTACGTGACCACGTACGGAC -----	10560 6829
713 defect	-----	
Majority	ATTTCCGAACGAGGATAGGTGGACTGGTCCCGAGGGACAACCTGGTGTCTTCGATGAGTTTCACGAAATGGACGGTTTC -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 10570 10580 10590 10600 10610 10620 10630 10640 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	
713	ATTTCCGAACGAGGATAGGTGGACTGGTCCCGAGGGACAACCTGGTGTCTTCGATGAGTTTCACGAAATGGACGGTTTC -----	10640 6829
713 defect	-----	
Majority	ATGCTACAGGACGTGGAAGACTGGAAAGGACCAACCATCTTCATGAGTGCAACTCCTGTTGCACTTCATGGAATGGCCGG -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 10650 10660 10670 10680 10690 10700 10710 10720 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	
713	ATGCTACAGGACGTGGAAGACTGGAAAGGACCAACCATCTTCATGAGTGCAACTCCTGTTGCACTTCATGGAATGGCCGG -----	10720 6829
713 defect	-----	
Majority	CATCCCTTTCTTGAGCCAACACTGCCAAAGCGTTTCAATCTTACCGTTTACAAGTTGATTCCGATGACGTGTTGGAAA -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ 10730 10740 10750 10760 10770 10780 10790 10800 -----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+	
713	CATCCCTTTCTTGAGCCAACACTGCCAAAGCGTTTCAATCTTACCGTTTACAAGTTGATTCCGATGACGTGTTGGAAA -----	10800 6829
713 defect	-----	





713 defect CATGTTCAAGAAATGGGCGAAAAGGGTTGCCCGAAAAGTATGGGCTACGCGCTTCGTTGTAAAGCTACCCATACAAAACCC 7844

Majority TTCGGCGCACTCACAACCTGAAATGTTAGTGTTTTCAACATCTCAGGAGTTTTAGTGTTACCGTCCTGCGCAAGCAAAGATG  
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
12490 12500 12510 12520 12530 12540 12550 12560  
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

713 TTCGGCGCACTCACAACCTGAAATGTTAGTGTTTTCAACATCTCAGGAGTTTTAGTGTTACCGTCCTGCGCAAGCAAAGATG 12560  
713 defect TTCGGCGCACTCACAACCTGAAATGTTAGTGTTTTCAACATCTCAGGAGTTTTAGTGTTACCGTCCTGCGCAAGCAAAGATG 7924

Majority AGAACTATACCTTTGACAACAAAGGGTATAGGGATCGGAAAGGCCGCTGCAGTAGGATTCAGACAAATAAATTTTCTCTT  
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
12570 12580 12590 12600 12610 12620 12630 12640  
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

713 AGAACTATACCTTTGACAACAAAGGGTATAGGGATCGGAAAGGCCGCTGCAGTAGGATTCAGACAAATAAATTTTCTCTT 12640  
713 defect AGAACTATACCTTTGACAACAAAGGGTATAGGGATCGGAAAGGCCGCTGCAGTAGGATTCAGACAAATAAATTTTCTCTT 8004

Majority GAAAATGTCCGCCGTTTTCTTTTGTGGCTATTCCTTTACCGTGCGTACGGTGGGAAGAGAACAACAAGAAAAAAAA  
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
12650 12660 12670 12680 12690 12700 12710 12720  
-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

713 GAAAATGTCCGCCGTTTTCTTTTGTGGCTATTCCTTTACCGTGCGTACGGTGGGAAGAGAACAACAAGAAAAAAAA 12720  
713 defect GAAAATGTCCGCCGTTTTCTTTTGTGGCTATTCCTTTACCGTGCGTACGGTGGGAAGAGAACAACAAGAAAAAAAA 8084

Majority AAAAAAAAAAAAAA  
-----+-----  
12730  
-----+-----

713 AAAAAAAAAAAAAA 12734  
713 defect AAAAAAAAAAAAAA 8098



**Table S1. Primers for defective RNA cDNA cloning and sequencing**

Name*	Sequence <sup>†</sup>	CHV1-EP713 genome map coordinates
CHV1-F	GGATCCGCGGCCGCGCCTATGGGTGGTCTACA	1–18
CHV1-R	GGATCCGCGGCCGCTTTGTTGTTCTCTCCC	12712–12699
CHV1–0.5kR	GGATCCGCGGCCGCTGGGTTTTCTTAATTGA	518–501
CHV1–1kF	GGATCCGCGGCCGCATCTCTCGGCCATTGTAG	983–1000
CHV1–1kR	GGATCCGCGGCCGCTTACTACAATGGCCGAGAGAT	1000–983
CHV1–2kF	GGATCCGCGGCCGCCACGACCCGGTTGAGGTC	1983–2000
CHV1–2kR	GGATCCGCGGCCGCGACCTCAACCGGGTCGTG	2000–1983
CHV1–3kF	GGATCCGCGGCCGCGAAATGGATCTATGGTC	2993–3000
CHV1–3kR	GGATCCGCGGCCGCGACCATAGATCCATTTC	3000–2993
CHV1–4kF	GGATCCGCGGCCGCCCTCCGCGATTGTGGGA	3993–4000
CHV1–4kR	GGATCCGCGGCCGCTCCACAAATCGCGGAGG	4000–3993
CHV1–4.5F	GGATCCGCGGCCGCATGTGAGAGTGTATCCCC	4483–4500
CHV1–5kF	GGATCCGCGGCCGCTCCACGCTCTTGATCCCC	4983–5000
CHV1–5kR	GGATCCGCGGCCCGGGATCAAGAGCGTGGA	5000–4983
CHV1–5.5kR	GGATCCGCGGCCGCTCCTTAGGCACCACAGCT	5518–5501
CHV1–6kF	GGATCCGCGGCCGCTAATGCTGAAGGCGCTGT	5983–6000
CHV1–6kR	GGATCCGCGGCCGCACAGCGCCTTCAGCATT	6000–5983
CHV1–6.5F	GGATCCGCGGCCCGGGCCTCCTCAAGCCGCG	6483–6500
CHV1–7kF	GGATCCGCGGCCCGCAACTCGTGTGGTT	6983–7000
CHV1–7kR	GGATCCGCGGCCCAACCACAGACGAGTTCCG	7000–6983
CHV1–11kF	GGATCCGCGGCCGCTGTGCACGCCATATGTA	10983–11000
CHV1–11kR	GGATCCGCGGCCGCTACATATGGCGTGACAC	11000–10983
CHV1–11.7kF	GGATCCGCGGCCGAGGTAATTCTACACCAGC	11683–11700
CHV1–11.7kR	GGATCCGCGGCCCGGATCTCTGCATGTTCCC	11701–11718
CHV1–12kF	GGATCCGCGGCCGAGTAAAGACGTTAACCCG	11983–12000
CHV1–12kR	GGATCCGCGGCCCGGGTTAACGTCCTTACT	12000–11983
CHV1–12.5F	GGATCCGCGGCCCGGGCGCACTCAAACTGA	12483–12500
CHV1–12.5R	GGATCCGCGGCCGCTCAGTTGTGAGTGCGCCG	12500–12483

\*F, forward orientation; R, reverse orientation.

<sup>†</sup>GGATCC and GCGGCCG are BamHI and Not I restriction sites designed for cloning purposes.