

Table A Proportion of men reporting commercial sex in the last 12 months†

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49 year old ratio	Year	Source	Prevalence
							(%) of clients of FSW
W Africa							
Benin 1996 DHS	15–19		295	.	1996	DHS	
	20–24	77	247				26.1
	15–24	77	542				26.1
	25–49	169	977				17.3
	15–49	246	1272				19.3
Benin 2001 DHS	15–19	1	496	0.8	2001	DHS	0.2
	20–24	2	409				0.5
	15–24	3	905				0.4

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
	25–49	8	1559					0.5
	15–49	12	2465					0.5
Burkina Faso 1999	15–19	46	599	1.5		1999	DHS	7.7
								DHS
	20–24	67	395					17
	15–24	113	994					11.4
	25–49	102	1360					7.5
	15–49	215	2354					9.1
Burkina Faso 2003	15–19	4	877	.		2003	DHS	0.5
								DHS
	20–24	1	563					0.1
	15–24	5	1440					0.3

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
	25–49	1	1769					0
	15–49	5	3209					0.2
Côte d'Ivoire 1998	15–19	4	180	0.4		1998	DHS	2.1
								DHS
	20–24	5	158					3.1
	15–24	9	338					2.6
	25–49	31	461					6.7
	15–49	40	799					5
Ghana 2003 DHS	15–19	7	1107	0.6		2003	DHS	0.6
	20–24	13	684					2
	15–24	20	1791					1.1
	25–49	52	2738					1.9

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
	15–49	72	4529					1.6
Guinea 1999 DHS	15–19	22	392	1.2		1999	DHS	5.7
	20–24	14	298					4.7
	15–24	36	690					5.2
	25–49	46	1063					4.3
	15–49	82	1752					4.7
Guinea-Bissau 1990	1	13	116	2.22		1990	GPA	11.2
	3	18	120					15
	4	31	236					13.1
	6	27	454					5.9
	7	59	690					8.6

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
Mali 1996 DHS	15–19	32	441	1.5		1996	DHS	7.5
	20–24	50	286					17.9
	15–24	82	727					11.6
	25–49	108	1437					7.5
	15–49	190	2163					8.9
Mali 2001 DHS	15–19	1	668	1		2001	DHS	0.1
	20–24	2	463					0.4
	15–24	3	1131					0.2
	25–49	4	1870					0.2
	15–49	6	3000					0.2
Niger 1998 DHS	15–19	92	759	1.6		1998	DHS	12.1
	20–24	67	501					13.5

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
	15–24	159	1260					12.6
	25–49	147	1883					7.8
	15–49	306	3143					9.7
Nigeria 1999 DHS	1	37	511	0.829999		1999	DHS	7.2
	3	34	319					10.7
	4	71	830					8.6
	6	148	1423					10.4
	7	219	2253					9.7
Nigeria 2003 DHS	15–19	8	453	0.9		2003	DHS	1.8
	20–24	17	426					4
	15–24	25	879					2.8
	25–49	37	1214					3

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
	15–49	62	2093					3
Togo 1998 DHS	15–19	43	853	1.2		1998	DHS	5.1
	20–24	49	607					8.1
	15–24	92	1460					6.3
	25–49	108	2077					5.2
	15–49	200	3537					5.7
Central Africa								
CAR 1989 GPA	1	39	244	1.48		1989	GPA	16
	3	42	267					15.7
	4	81	511					15.9
	6	79	741					10.7
	7	160	1252					12.8

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio	(%) of clients of FSW			
CAR 1994 DHS	15–19	29	320	1.6		1994	DHS	9.2
	20–24	55	276					20
	15–24	84	596					14.2
	25–49	84	944					8.9
	15–49	168	1541					10.9
Cameroon 1998 DHS	15–19	54	539	0.8		1998	DHS	10.1
	20–24	146	528					27.6
	15–24	200	1067					18.8
	25–49	292	1278					22.8
	15–49	492	2345					21
Cameroon 2004	15–19	7	1224	1.1		2004	DHS	0.6

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
DHS								
	20–24	11	953					1.1
	15–24	18	2177					0.8
	25–49	18	2638					0.7
	15–49	36	4815					0.7
Chad 1997 DHS	15–19	80	490	1.8		1997	DHS	16.2
	20–24	80	373					21.3
	15–24	160	863					18.4
	25–49	131	1277					10.3
	15–49	291	2140					13.6
Chad 2004 DHS	15–19	8	406	3.5		2004	DHS	2
	20–24	11	267					4.1

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
Congo 1999 PSI	15–24	19	673					2.8
	25–49	8	1009					0.8
	15–49	27	1682					1.6
	1	15	130	1.13		1999	PSI	11.5
	3	37	196					18.9
	4	52	326					16
	6	83	585					14.2
Gabon 2000 DHS	7	135	911					14.8
	15–19	27	381	0.8		2000	DHS	7
	20–24	35	337					10.3
	15–24	62	718					8.5
	25–49	117	1111					10.6

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio	(%) of clients of FSW			
	15–49	178	1829					9.8
E Africa								
Eritrea 1995 DHS	1	0	237	1.23	1995	DHS	0	
	3	14	142					9.9
	6	18	585					3.1
	7	29	964					3
Ethiopia 2000 DHS	15–19	0	600	.	2000	DHS	0	
	20–24	0	408				0	
	15–24	0	1008				0	
	25–49	0	1312				0	
	15–49	0	2320				0	
Kenya 1990 GPA	1	20	217	1.35	1990	GPA	9.2	

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
	3	30	202					14.9
	4	50	419					11.9
	6	77	871					8.8
	7	127	1290					9.8
Kenya 1998 DHS	15–19	74	811	1.1		1998	DHS	9.1
	20–24	96	589					16.4
	15–24	170	1400					12.2
	25–49	212	1824					11.6
	15–49	382	3224					11.9
Kenya 2003 DHS	15–19	30	856	1.4		2003	DHS	3.6
	20–24	24	681					3.5
	15–24	54	1537					3.5

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
	25–49	45	1825					2.5
	15–49	99	3363					2.9
Rwanda 2000 DHS	15–19	2	762	1		2000	DHS	0.3
	20–24	7	433					1.7
	15–24	9	1195					0.8
	25–49	11	1337					0.8
	15–49	20	2532					0.8
Tanzania 1990 GPA	1	13	116	2.22		1990	GPA	11.2
	3	18	120					15
	4	31	236					13.1
	6	27	454					5.9
	7	59	690					8.6

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
Tanzania 2004 DHS	15–19	10	1353	0.9		2004	DHS	0.7
	20–24	24	1012					2.4
	15–24	34	2365					1.4
	25–49	51	3294					1.5
	15–49	84	5659					1.5
Uganda 1995 DHS	15–19	47	387	0.7		1995	DHS	12.2
	20–24	109	367					29.6
	15–24	156	754					20.7
	25–49	342	1147					29.8
	15–49	498	1901					26.2
Uganda 2000 DHS	15–19	2	441	1		2000	DHS	0.5
	20–24	9	321					2.9

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
	15–24	11	762					1.5
	25–49	17	1117					1.5
	15–49	29	1879					1.5
<i>S Africa</i>								
Botswana 2001	7	39.260002	1963	.		2001	AIDS	2
AIDS impact							impact	
Lesotho 1989 GPA	1	3	90	0.300000		1989	GPA	3.3
	3	8	92					8.7
	4	11	182					6
	6	63	314					20.1
	7	74	496					14.9
Lesotho 2004 DHS	7	.	.	.		2004	DHS	1.7

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
Malawi 1996 DHS	15–19	41	573	1.8		1996	DHS	7.1
	20–24	71	491					14.4
	15–24	112	1064					10.4
	25–49	84	1434					5.9
	15–49	195	2498					7.8
Malawi 2000 DHS	15–19	78	660	2		2000	DHS	11.8
	20–24	68	598					11.4
	15–24	146	1258					11.6
	25–49	94	1656					5.7
	15–49	241	2915					8.3
Mozambique 2003	15–19	108	673	1.3		2003	DHS	16
DHS								

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
	20–24	60	404					14.8
	15–24	168	1077					15.5
	25–49	162	1413					11.5
	15–49	329	2490					13.2
Namibia 2000 DHS	15–19	13	694	1.3		2000	DHS	1.8
	20–24	10	610					1.7
	15–24	23	1304					1.8
	25–49	20	1462					1.4
	15–49	43	2766					1.6
Zambia 1996 DHS	15–19	118	460	1.5		1996	DHS	25.7
	20–24	118	404					29.2
	15–24	236	864					27.4

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
	25–49	159	868					18.4
	15–49	396	1731					22.9
Zambia 2002 DHS	15–19	50	459	1.6		2002	DHS	10.9
	20–24	59	346					17.1
	15–24	109	805					13.6
	25–49	101	1170					8.6
	15–49	210	1974					10.6
Zimbabwe 1994 DHS	15–19	15	604	0.7		1994	DHS	2.5
	20–24	28	399					7
	15–24	43	1003					4.3
	25–49	67	1024					6.6

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
	15–49	110	2028					5.4
Zimbabwe 1999	15–19	17	713	0.7		1999	DHS	2.4
	20–24	54	506					10.7
	15–24	71	1219					5.9
	25–49	104	1286					8.1
	15–49	176	2505					7
<i>S & SE Asia</i>								
Nepal 2002 DHS	15–19	1	70	7		2002	DHS	1.4
	20–24	4	295					1.4
	15–24	5	365					1.4
	25–49	3	1509					0.2

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
	15–49	8	1873					0.4
Philippines 2003	15–19	7	918	1.1		2003	DHS	0.7
	20–24	30	785					3.8
	15–24	37	1703					2.1
	25–49	55	2726					2
	15–49	91	4428					2.1
Singapore 1989	1	4	156	0.44		1989	GPA	2.6
	3	10	183					5.5
	4	14	339					4.1
	6	62	667					9.3

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
	7	76	1006					7.6
Sri Lanka 1991	1	2	265	0.44		1991	GPA	0.8
GPA								
	3	1	246					0.4
	4	3	511					0.6
	6	15	997					1.5
	7	18	1508					1.2
Thailand 1990 GPA	1	42	172	1.690000		1990	GPA	24.4
	3	69	168					41.1
	4	111	340					32.6
	6	152	786					19.3
	7	263	1126					23.4

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
<i>Latin America & Caribbean</i>								
Bolivia 2003 DHS	15–19	12	1199	1		2003	DHS	1
	20–24	41	961					4.3
	15–24	53	2160					2.4
	25–49	80	3167					2.5
	15–49	133	5327					2.5
Brazil 1996 DHS	15–19	1	575	3		1996	DHS	0.1
	20–24	3	470					0.6
	15–24	4	1045					0.3
	25–49	1	1545					0.1
	15–49	4	2590					0.2

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
Chile 1998 NAT	.	20	2035	1.690000		1998	NAT	1
Dominican Republic	15–19	41	455	1.1		1996	DHS	9.1
	1996 DHS							
	20–24	59	381					15.6
	15–24	100	836					12.1
	25–49	125	1115					11.2
	15–49	225	1951					11.6
Dominican Republic	15–19	26	555	0.8		2002	DHS	4.6
	2002 DHS							
	20–24	44	466					9.5
	15–24	70	1021					6.9
	25–49	132	1517					8.7

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
	15–49	202	2537					8
Haiti 1994 DHS	15–19	13	350	0.8		1994	DHS	4
	20–24	23	295					8.2
	15–24	36	645					5.9
	25–49	58	820					7.5
	15–49	95	1465					6.8
Haiti 2000 DHS	15–19	34	768	0.6		2000	DHS	4.4
	20–24	22	512					4.2
	15–24	56	1280					4.3
	25–49	110	1528					7.2
	15–49	165	2809					5.9
Honduras 1996 RHS	1	63	1157	1.86		1996	RHS	5.4

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
	3	56	681					8.2
	4	119	1838					6.5
	6	74	2120					3.5
	7	193	3958					4.9
Peru 1996 DHS	15–19	18	453	1.3		1996	DHS	4
	20–24	26	375					7
	15–24	44	828					5.3
	25–49	59	1414					4.2
	15–49	103	2241					4.6
<i>E Europe & Central</i>								
<i>Asia</i>								
Armenia 2000 DHS	15–19	10	263	2.4		2000	DHS	3.9

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
<i>High income</i>								
<i>countries</i>								
Australia 2002	15–19	5	704	0.9		2002	ASHR	0.7
	20–24	26	1131					2.3
	15–24	31	1835					1.7
	25–49	109	5840					1.9
	15–49	140	7675					1.8
France 1992 NAT	2	1	130	2		1992	NAT	0.8
	3	11	487					2.3
	5	12	617					1.9
	6	12	1559					0.8

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
	9	24	2176					1.1
France 1998 NEM	15–19	0	38	0.1		1998	NEM	0
	20–24	0	67					0.2
	15–24	0	105					0.1
	25–49	4	435					0.8
	15–49	4	539					0.7
Germany 1990 NAT	2	1	43	1.53		1990	NAT	2.3
	3	14	186					7.5
	5	15	229					6.6
	6	33	761					4.3
	9	48	990					4.8
Germany 1998	15–19	0	52	.		1998	NEM	0

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio	(%) of clients of FSW			
NEM								
	20–24	0	120					0
	15–24	0	172					0
	25–49	0	853					0
	15–49	0	1025					0
Greece 1998 NEM	15–19	5	65	1.3	1998	NEM		7
	20–24	10	166					6
	15–24	15	231					6.3
	25–49	38	774					5
	15–49	53	1005					5.3
Italy 1992 NAT	1	1	37	1.309999	1992	NAT		2.7
	3	4	160					2.5

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio	(%) of clients of FSW			
	4	5	197					2.5
	6	18	957					1.9
	7	23	1154					2
Italy 1998 NEM	15–19	1	69	1.1		1998	NEM	1.1
	20–24	4	205					2.1
	15–24	5	274					1.9
	25–49	18	1036					1.7
	15–49	23	1311					1.7
Netherlands 1989	2	0	14	0.41		1989	NAT	0
NAT	3	1	64					1.6
	5	1	78					1.3

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio	(%) of clients of FSW			
	6	9	285					3.2
	9	10	363					2.8
Norway 1992 NAT	2	1	73	0.829999	1992	NAT		1.4
	3	4	251					1.6
	5	5	324					1.5
	6	22	1199					1.8
	9	27	1523					1.8
Norway 1997 NEM	15–19	0	101	0.1	1997	NEM		0
	20–24	1	282					0.4
	15–24	1	383					0.3
	25–49	31	1505					2.1
	15–49	32	1889					1.7

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Prevalence	
				year old ratio	Year	Source	(%) of clients of FSW
Portugal 1991 NAT	2	0	68	0.660000	1991	NAT	0
	3	9	163				5.5
	5	9	231				3.9
	6	45	762				5.9
	9	54	993				5.4
Portugal 1999 NEM	15–19	0	22	1.1	1999	NEM	0
	20–24	2	60				3.5
	15–24	2	82				2.6
	25–49	6	256				2.4
	15–49	8	338				2.4
Spain 1990 NAT	2	6	53	0.949999	1990	NAT	11.3
	3	16	152				10.5

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio	(%) of clients of FSW			
	5	22	205					10.7
	6	23	204					11.3
	9	45	409					11
Switzerland 1992	2	3	48	1.309999	1992	NAT		6.3
NAT								
	3	8	193					4.1
	5	11	241					4.6
	10	47	1262					3.7
	.	36	1021					3.5
Switzerland 1997	15–19	3	87	1.1	1997	NEM		4
NEM								
	20–24	8	243					3.3

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
	15–24	11	330					3.5
	25–49	36	1079					3.3
	15–49	47	1408					3.4
UK 1990 NAT	1	3	874	0.759999		1990	NAT	0.3
	3	32	1279					2.5
	4	35	2153					1.6
	6	103	4799					2.1
	7	138	6952					2
UK 1998 NEM	15–19	0	93	0.9		1998	NEM	0
	20–24	2	169					1.4
	15–24	2	262					0.9
	25–49	12	1225					1

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
	15–49	14	1487					1
<i>City based surveys</i>								
Athens, Greece	15–19	4	45	1.23			NEM	8.9%
	20–24	10	155					6.5%
	15–24	14	200					7.0%
	25–49	40	699					5.7%
	15–49	54	899					6.0%
Cotonou*, Benin	15–19	4	195	1.07	1998		Multisite	2.1%
	20–24	21	233					9.0%
	15–24	25	428					6.2%
	25–49	42	597					5.8%
	15–49	67	1025					6.5%

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio	(%) of clients of FSW			
Dakar*, Senegal	15–24	7	142	1.14	1997	Multisite	4.9%	
	25–49	21	487				4.3%	
	15–49	28	629				4.5%	
Kisumu*, Kenya	15–19	18	194	1.72	1998	Multisite	9.3%	
	20–24	25	191				13.1%	
	15–24	43	385				11.2%	
	25–49	29	444				6.5%	
	15–49	72	829				8.7%	
Ndola*, Zambia	15–19	18	125	1.53	1998	Multisite	14.4%	
	20–24	32	156				20.5%	
	15–24	50	281				17.8%	
	25–49	51	439				11.6%	

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Prevalence	
				year old ratio	Year	Source	(%) of clients of FSW
	15–49	101	720				14.0%
Yaounde*, Cameroon	15–19	14	207	0.66	1998	Multisite	6.8%
	20–24	37	222				16.7%
	15–24	51	429				11.9%
	25–49	99	553				17.9%
	15–49	152	982				15.5%
Ouagadougou*, Burkina	15–19	72	590		2002	Multisite	12.2%
Manila, Philippines	15–19	4	137	1.31	1990	GPA	3.0%
	20–24	13	115				11.5%
	15–24	17	252				6.7%

Region	Age group	Numerator	Denominator	15–24: 25–49		Year	Source	Prevalence
				year old ratio				(%) of clients of FSW
	25–49	17	330					5.1%
	15–49	34	582					5.8%
Rio de Janeiro,								
Brazil	15–19	6	77	1.3	1991	GPA		8.2%
	20–24	7	89					8.3%
	15–24	13	166					7.8%
	25–49	27	452					6.0%
	15–49	40	618					6.5%

†Defined as all men 15–49 years old who reported giving money, gifts or favors in return for sex, in the last 12 months, except countries with * where definition is “paid sex”.

(1) Sample only includes respondents with a non-regular partner.

(2) Sample only includes ever married men.

(3) Of last three partners, at least one was a sex worker.

(4) Sample includes sexually active only.