



Figure 1

Energy minimization of small molecules with sp4 force field and AMMP optimization methods: Steepest descent (Steep), Conjugate gradient (Conj), BFGS, Conjugate gradient (Conj), Simplex and a genetic algorithm (GA). The minimized energies (**Energy** in kcal/mol) are plotted against the **Number of iterations**. A: raloxifene; B: 4-(n-acetylamino)-3-[n-(2-ethylbutanoylamino)]benzoic acid (FDI); C: thymidine; D: thieno[3,2-b]pyridine-2-sulfonic acid [2-oxo-1-(1h-pyrrolo[2,3-c]pyridin-2-ylmethyl)-pyrrolidin-3-yl]-amide (PR2).