

**Table S1.** Total number of households sprayed, percentage of insecticide sprays performed by villagers and amount of insecticide and domestic biosensors delivered to the community leaders in the Moreno Department in 1993-2004.

Control phase	Year	No. houses sprayed (urban + rural)	Houses sprayed by villagers (%)	Insecticide type (doses <sup>1</sup> )					Fumigant canisters (units)	Domestic biosensors (units)
				Delta-methrin (25 mg ai <sup>2</sup> /m <sup>2</sup> )	Cipermethrin (125 mg ai/m <sup>2</sup> )	Beta-cipermethrin (50 mg ai/m <sup>2</sup> )	Alfa-cipermethrin (60 mg ai/m <sup>2</sup> )	Lambda-cyhalothrin (33 mg ia/m <sup>2</sup> )		
Attack	1993	395	100	1,010	0	0	0	0	1,010	60
	1994	1,762	83	5,164	1,841	0	0	3,103	10,108	411
	1995	1,654	59	7,680	2,801	0	0	800	11,281	251
	1996	105	100	4,037	325	326	0	814	5,502	0
	1997	327	100	786	98	214	0	521	1,619	10
	<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>4.243</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>18,677</b>	<b>5,065</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5,238</b>	<b>29,520</b>	<b>732</b>
Surveillance	1998	119	71	0	0	26	291	365	682	0
	1999	767	96	404	0	2,509	432	1,719	5,064	1
	2000	2,476	94	11,422	0	873	1,751	698	14,744	0
	2001	723	86	3,116	0	824	154	65	4,159	503
	2002	445	74	1,442	0	0	878	0	2,320	453
	2003	372	80	520	0	0	733	0	1,253	94
	<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>5.759</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>19,420</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4,232</b>	<b>4,239</b>	<b>2,847</b>	<b>30,738</b>	<b>1,061</b>
<b>Total</b>		10,002	79	38,097	5,065	4,772	4,239	8,085	60,258	1,793
										12,982

<sup>1</sup>Dosis, bottles with the amount of insecticide necessary for charging a 5 L manual compression sprayer. The amounts of insecticide per dosis are: 100 ml for deltamethrin (Agrevo), betacipermethrin (Chemotecnica), alfacipermethrin (Basf), and cypermethrin (Chemotecnica); 3.75 gr for lambdacyhalothrin (Zeneca).

<sup>2</sup>ai, active ingredient.