

Table S1. Crenarchaeal core genes lost by *I. hospitalis*

COG0160	GabT	E	4-aminobutyrate aminotransferase or related aminotransferase
COG0334	GdhA	E	Glutamate dehydrogenase/leucine dehydrogenase
COG0665	DadA	E	Glycine/D-amino acid oxidase (deaminating)
COG1171	IlvA	E	Threonine dehydratase
COG0503	Apt	F	Adenine/guanine phosphoribosyltransferase or related PRPP-bi protein
COG0125	Tmk	F	Thymidylate kinase
COG0035	Upp	F	Uracil phosphoribosyltransferase
COG1175	UgpA	G	ABC-type sugar transport system, permease component
COG0166	Pgi	G	Glucose-6-phosphate isomerase
COG0469	PykF	G	Pyruvate kinase
COG0524	RbsK	G	Sugar kinase, ribokinase family
COG2084	Mms B	I	3-hydroxyisobutyrate dehydrogenase or related beta-hydroxyac dehydrogenase
COG0330	HflC	O	Membrane protease subunit, stomatin/prohibitin homolog
COG5494	-	O	Predicted thioredoxin/glutaredoxin
COG3371	-	S	Predicted membrane protein
COG1839	-	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein
COG1849	-	S	Uncharacterized protein conserved in archaea
COG1531	-	S	Uncharacterized protein conserved in archaea
COG4755	-	S	Uncharacterized protein conserved in archaea

Table S2. Gain and loss of functional categories in the *I. hospitalis* genome

arCOG	Gene	Type	Annotation	CREN	EURY
Gain					
arCOG01607	PorA	C	Pyruvate:ferredoxin oxidoreductase or related 2-oxoacid:ferredoxin oxidoreductase, alpha subunit	0	0
arCOG00289	NfnB	C	Nitroreductase	0	8
arCOG06056	HyaD	C	Ni,Fe-hydrogenase maturation factor	4	0
arCOG01538	NuoM	C	NADH dehydrogenase subunit M	0	12
arCOG01495	BisC	C	Molybdopterin oxidoreductase	4	0
arCOG00959	-	C	Ferredoxin	0	18
arCOG02430	-	C	6Fe-6S prismane cluster-containing protein	0	11
arCOG04701	CrcB	D	Integral membrane protein possibly involved in chromosome condensation	0	18
arCOG02169	-	E	Transglutaminase-like enzyme, putative cysteine protease	3	3
arCOG01621	Tdh	E	Threonine dehydrogenase or related Zn-dependent dehydrogenase	0	6
arCOG02305	GlnK	E	Nitrogen regulatory protein PII	2	19
arCOG02093	LeuA	E	Isopropylmalate/homocitrate/citramalate synthase	1	6
arCOG00096	GltB	E	Glutamate synthase domain 3	0	15
arCOG02602	-	G	Thermophilic glucose-6-phosphate isomerase or related metalloenzyme	0	14
arCOG07813	-	G	Glycosyl hydrolases family 43	0	3
arCOG03396	SqhC	I	Squalene cyclase	0	12
arCOG02643	AcrR	K	Transcriptional regulator, TetR/AcrR family	0	11
arCOG00876	SSL2	K	DNA or RNA helicase of superfamily II	6	4
arCOG03192	-	L	Micrococcal nuclease (thermonuclease)	0	14
arCOG01392	WecB	M	UDP-N-acetylglucosamine 2-epimerase	1	18
arCOG02080	-	M	S-layer domain	0	10
arCOG01410	RfaG	M	Glycosyltransferase	0	9
arCOG01405	RfaG	M	Glycosyltransferase	0	4
arCOG00589	flhG	N	Antiactivator of flagellar biosynthesis FlhN, an ATPase	1	17
arCOG02871	DsbG	O	Protein-disulfide isomerase	4	0
arCOG02790	AslA	P	Arylsulfatase A or related enzyme	0	3
arCOG04989	SmtA	Q	SAM-dependent methyltransferase	0	11
arCOG01402	SmtA	Q	SAM-dependent methyltransferase	1	7
arCOG01317	DhlC	R	Sodium:solute symporter	0	4
arCOG03683	SPS1	R	Serine/threonine protein kinase fused to HEAT repeat domain	1	9
arCOG03834	-	R	ProFAR isomerase family protein	0	5

arCOG07561		R	Predicted regulatory protein containing HTH domain	0	6
arCOG02411	-	R	Predicted nuclease of the RNase H fold, HicB family	0	12
arCOG00472		R	Predicted ATPase	0	9
arCOG06980		S	vWFA domain containing protein	3	0
arCOG04477	-	S	Uncharacterized protein conserved in archaea	5	25
arCOG02197	-	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	0	23
arCOG03218	-	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	0	12
arCOG03216	-	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	5	12
arCOG03508	-	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	0	6
arCOG05079	-	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	0	3
arCOG01240	-	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	4	0
arCOG04849		S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	0	5
arCOG06454		S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	0	4
arCOG07626		S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	1	1
arCOG03724		S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	7	1
arCOG05510		S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	3	0
arCOG06057		S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	3	0
arCOG03648		S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	4	0
arCOG05680		S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	5	0
arCOG03733		S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	6	0
arCOG00621	-	S	Uncharacterized conserved DUF39 domain fused to ferredoxin domain	0	15
arCOG02087	-	S	Predicted membrane protein	1	6
arCOG03812	-	S	Predicted membrane protein	1	6
arCOG04967	-	T	PII-like signaling protein	0	13
arCOG04941	-	T	ACT domain-containing protein	4	12
arCOG02958	SBH1	U	Preprotein translocase subunit Sec61beta	1	9
arCOG	Gene	Type	Annotation	CREN	EURY
Loss					
arCOG01697	AcnA	C	Aconitase A	9	12
arCOG01674	AcyP	C	Acylphosphatase	11	21
arCOG01167	CoxL	C	Aerobic-type carbon monoxide dehydrogenase, large subunit CoxL/CutL homolog	9	3
arCOG01926	CoxM	C	Aerobic-type carbon monoxide dehydrogenase, middle subunit CoxM/CutM homolog	9	2
arCOG01925	CoxS	C	Aerobic-type carbon monoxide dehydrogenase, small subunit CoxS/CutS homolog	9	3
arCOG00707	-	C	Aldehyde:ferredoxin oxidoreductase	8	7
arCOG01927	-	C	Carbon monoxide dehydrogenase subunit G, CoxG	9	7

arCOG04237	GltA	C	Citrate synthase	9	13
arCOG01721	QcrB	C	Cytochrome b subunit of the bc complex	8	6
arCOG00447	FixB	C	Electron transfer flavoprotein, alpha subunit	9	7
arCOG00446	FixA	C	Electron transfer flavoprotein, beta subunit	9	7
arCOG00961	GlpC	C	Ferredoxin	7	0
arCOG01984	FixX	C	Ferredoxin-like protein	9	3
arCOG00334	GlpC	C	Fe-S oxidoreductase	10	5
arCOG01503	HybA	C	Fe-S-cluster-containing hydrogenase component 1	9	0
arCOG01749	FumC	C	Fumarase	7	7
arCOG00024	GlpK	C	Glycerol kinase	6	10
arCOG01238	CyoB	C	Heme/copper-type cytochrome/quinol oxidase, subunit 1	7	3
arCOG01237	CyoB	C	Heme/copper-type cytochrome/quinol oxidase, subunit 1 and 3	6	5
arCOG01235	CyoA	C	Heme/copper-type cytochrome/quinol oxidase, subunit 2	6	5
arCOG01236	CyoA	C	Heme/copper-type cytochrome/quinol oxidase, subunit 2	7	4
arCOG01609	-	C	Indolepyruvate ferredoxin oxidoreductase, alpha and beta subunit	11	21
arCOG01755	LdhA	C	Lactate dehydrogenase or related 2-hydroxyacid dehydrogenase	6	7
arCOG00853	SfcA	C	Malic enzyme	10	17
arCOG02009	NhaC	C	Na ⁺ /H ⁺ antiporter	2	10
arCOG04335	GltP	C	Na ⁺ /H ⁺ -dicarboxylate symporter	2	10
arCOG01252	PutA	C	NAD-dependent aldehyde dehydrogenase	10	23
arCOG01551	NuoC	C	NADH dehydrogenase subunit C	11	12
arCOG01537	NuoM	C	NADH:ubiquinone oxidoreductase subunit 4 (chain M)	10	22
arCOG00288	NfnB	C	Nitroreductase	10	24
arCOG05865	PckA	C	Phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase (GTP)	6	6
arCOG01004	-	C	Predicted acetamidase/formamidase	4	7
arCOG01617	Tas	C	Predicted oxidoreductase (related to aryl-alcohol dehydrogenase)	8	7
arCOG02700	AceF	C	Pyruvate/2-oxoglutarate dehydrogenase complex, dihydrolipoamide acyltransferase (E2) component (C-terminal fragment)	3	0
arCOG01068	Lpd	C	Pyruvate/2-oxoglutarate dehydrogenase complex, dihydrolipoamide dehydrogenase (E3) component or related enzyme	11	23
arCOG01606	PorA	C	Pyruvate:ferredoxin oxidoreductase or related 2-oxoacid:ferredoxin oxidoreductase, alpha subunit and gamma	11	19
arCOG01604	-	C	Pyruvate:ferredoxin oxidoreductase or related 2-oxoacid:ferredoxin oxidoreductase, gamma and delta subunit	6	1
arCOG01357	-	C	Radical SAM superfamily enzyme	11	9
arCOG01720	QcrA	C	Rieske Fe-S protein	7	4
arCOG01097	-	C	Rubryerythrin	6	19
arCOG04162	SdhD	C	Succinate dehydrogenase, hydrophobic anchor subunit	3	0
arCOG02244	SdhC	C	Succinate dehydrogenase/fumarate reductase, cytochrome b subunit	8	7

arCOG00335	-	C	Uncharacterized conserved protein containing ferredoxin-like domain	10	5
arCOG00506	FpaA	C	Uncharacterized flavoprotein	4	3
arCOG04358	FdhD	C	Uncharacterized protein required for formate dehydrogenase activity	9	17
arCOG00915	GabT	E	4-aminobutyrate aminotransferase or related aminotransferase	12	14
arCOG01798	HisM	E	ABC-type amino acid transport system, permease component	7	13
arCOG01799	HisJ	E	ABC-type amino acid transport/signal transduction system, periplasmic component/domain	6	14
arCOG01533	DdpA	E	ABC-type dipeptide transport system, periplasmic component	7	5
arCOG00923	GlnQ	E	ABC-type polar amino acid transport system, ATPase component	7	13
arCOG01035	-	E	Alanine dehydrogenase, mu-crystallin homolog	10	18
arCOG04779	-	E	Asparaginase	11	11
arCOG04333	-	E	Aspartate/tyrosine/aromatic aminotransferase	3	0
arCOG00863	ArcC	E	Carbamate kinase	9	9
arCOG04080	DppA	E	D-aminopeptidase	3	4
arCOG04172	DapA	E	Dihydrodipicolinate synthase/N-acetylneuraminase lyase	10	27
arCOG01646	DAP2	E	Dipeptidyl aminopeptidase/acylaminoacyl-peptidase	11	12
arCOG04053	Ggt	E	Gamma-glutamyltransferase	10	5
arCOG00027	GadB	E	Glutamate decarboxylase, L-tyrosine decarboxylase or related PLP-dependent protein	4	24
arCOG01352	GdhA	E	Glutamate dehydrogenase/leucine dehydrogenase	12	19
arCOG01303	GcvH	E	Glycine cleavage system H protein (lipoate-binding)	6	10
arCOG00076	GcvP	E	Glycine cleavage system protein P (pyridoxal-binding), C-terminal domain	5	10
arCOG00077	GcvP	E	Glycine cleavage system protein P (pyridoxal-binding), N-terminal domain	5	10
arCOG00756	GcvT	E	Glycine cleavage system T protein (aminomethyltransferase)	6	11
arCOG00755	DadA	E	Glycine/D-amino acid oxidase (deaminating)	12	15
arCOG01351	ThrA	E	Homoserine dehydrogenase	9	27
arCOG02462	-	E	Kynurenine formamidase	7	21
arCOG01888	AmpS	E	Leucyl aminopeptidase (aminopeptidase T)	3	5
arCOG01316	PutP	E	Na ⁺ /proline symporter	7	24
arCOG01292	GltD	E	NADPH-dependent glutamate synthase beta chain or related oxidoreductase	9	15
arCOG01511	HyuA	E	N-methylhydantoinase A/acetone carboxylase, beta subunit	10	14
arCOG01226	ArgK	E	Putative periplasmic protein kinase ArgK or related GTPase of G3E family	4	12
arCOG00243	LYS9	E	Saccharopine dehydrogenase or related enzyme	8	5
arCOG01431	IlvA	E	Threonine dehydratase	12	8
arCOG01459	Tdh	E	Threonine dehydrogenase or related Zn-dependent dehydrogenase	10	17
arCOG02165	-	E	Transglutaminase-like enzyme, putative cysteine protease	4	9
arCOG04247	-	E	Zn-dependent carboxypeptidase	11	9
arCOG04083	-	E	Zn-dependent dipeptidase, microsomal dipeptidase homolog	9	5

arCOG00031	Apt	F	Adenine/guanine phosphoribosyltransferase or related PRPP-binding protein	12	7
arCOG04173	Cdd	F	Cytidine deaminase	8	4
arCOG03448	FUI1	F	Cytosine/uracil/thiamine/allantoin permease	4	0
arCOG04276	NrdA	F	Ribonucleotide reductase, alpha subunit	10	19
arCOG01891	Tmk	F	Thymidylate kinase	12	27
arCOG04128	Upp	F	Uracil phosphoribosyltransferase	12	10
arCOG00180	MalK	G	ABC-type sugar transport system, ATPase component	2	3
arCOG00149	UgpB	G	ABC-type sugar transport system, periplasmic component	5	1
arCOG00153	UgpB	G	ABC-type sugar transport system, periplasmic component	5	7
arCOG00157	UgpA	G	ABC-type sugar transport system, permease component	12	10
arCOG00159	UgpE	G	ABC-type sugar transport system, permease component	9	9
arCOG03661	AMS1	G	Alpha-mannosidase	5	2
arCOG05412	BglB	G	Beta-glucosidase/6-phospho-beta-glucosidase/beta-galactosidase	10	7
arCOG01518	FrvX	G	Cellulase M or related protein	9	23
arCOG00760	CitE	G	Citrate lyase beta subunit	5	4
arCOG04044	FbaB	G	DhnA-type fructose-1,6-bisphosphate aldolase or related enzyme	7	24
arCOG01421	GlgP	G	Glucan phosphorylase	10	13
arCOG00052	Pgi	G	Glucose-6-phosphate isomerase	12	10
arCOG01420	GlgA	G	Glycogen synthase	9	7
arCOG03278	-	G	Glycosyl hydrolase family 57	10	14
arCOG03284	-	G	Glycosyl hydrolase family 57	7	0
arCOG00152	MalE	G	Maltose-binding periplasmic protein	4	3
arCOG00699	NagA	G	N-acetylglucosamine-6-phosphate deacetylase	5	1
arCOG00581	PrpB	G	PEP phosphonmutase or related enzyme	9	4
arCOG00272	RhaT	G	permease of the drug/metabolite transporter (DMT) superfamily	9	7
arCOG00139	ProP	G	permease of the major facilitator superfamily	3	4
arCOG02682	ProP	G	permease of the major facilitator superfamily	10	5
arCOG01114	PpsA	G	Phosphoenolpyruvate synthase/pyruvate phosphate dikinase	3	4
arCOG03659	-	G	Predicted N-acetylglucosamine kinase	5	3
arCOG02877	CDA1	G	Predicted xylanase/chitin deacetylase	2	7
arCOG04170	GckA	G	Putative glycerate kinase	11	11
arCOG04120	PykF	G	Pyruvate kinase	12	21
arCOG04443	RbcL	G	Ribulose 1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase, large subunit	3	16
arCOG00016	RbsK	G	Sugar kinase, ribokinase family	12	7
arCOG07490	Ble	G	Uncharacterized protein, probably involved in trehalose biosynthesis	3	1
arCOG01940	BirA	H	Biotin-(acetyl-CoA carboxylase) ligase	6	23

arCOG00489	-	H	cob(I)alamin adenosyltransferase	10	12
arCOG04274	CbiB	H	Cobalamin biosynthesis protein CobD/CbiB	9	27
arCOG04338	CobS	H	Cobalamin-5-phosphate synthase	9	27
arCOG01871	-	H	GTP:adenosylcobinamide-phosphate guanylyltransferase	9	27
arCOG04139	ApbA	H	Ketopantoate reductase	8	13
arCOG00660	LipA	H	Lipoate synthase	5	5
arCOG01939	LplA	H	Lipoate-protein ligase A	6	10
arCOG03837		H	Lipoate-protein ligase A associated domain	2	8
arCOG04348	UbiE	H	Methylase involved in ubiquinone/menaquinone biosynthesis	9	2
arCOG04272	CobT	H	NaMN:DMB phosphoribosyltransferase	8	27
arCOG00535	ThiS	H	Sulfur transfer protein involved in thiamine biosynthesis	5	21
arCOG00247	MmsB	I	3-hydroxyisobutyrate dehydrogenase or related beta-hydroxyacid dehydrogenase	12	8
arCOG01279	PaaJ	I	Acetyl-CoA acetyltransferase	6	1
arCOG01280	PaaJ	I	Acetyl-CoA acetyltransferase	6	4
arCOG02705	-	I	Acetyl-CoA carboxylase, carboxyltransferase component	6	9
arCOG01707	CaiA	I	Acyl-CoA dehydrogenase	9	8
arCOG04100	CaiA	I	Acyl-CoA dehydrogenase	4	3
arCOG00773	-	I	Acyl-CoA hydrolase	10	7
arCOG00856	CaiC	I	Acyl-CoA synthetase (AMP-forming)/AMP-acid ligase II	8	20
arCOG01529	Acs	I	Acyl-coenzyme A synthetase/AMP-(fatty) acid ligase	8	8
arCOG02699	AccB	I	Biotin carboxyl carrier protein	5	5
arCOG01590	AccC	I	Biotin carboxylase	6	15
arCOG01879		I	Dolichol kinase family protein	10	4
arCOG00239	CaiD	I	Enoyl-CoA hydratase/carnithine racemase	8	8
arCOG03058	PgpB	I	Membrane-associated phospholipid phosphatase	3	4
arCOG04232	Sbm	I	Methylmalonyl-CoA mutase	4	12
arCOG01710	Sbm	I	Methylmalonyl-CoA mutase, C-terminal domain/subunit (cobalamin-binding)	4	12
arCOG01842	-	I	Putative sterol carrier protein	6	5
arCOG01260	FabG	I	Short-chain alcohol dehydrogenase	5	4
arCOG06042	TruB	J	DKCLD domain, TruB/PUA associated	3	0
arCOG01346	-	J	Predicted RNA-binding protein containing KH domain, possibly ribosomal protein	7	22
arCOG01630	TdcF	J	Putative translation initiation inhibitor, yjgF family	11	10
arCOG04057		J	Ribosomal L38E	8	0
arCOG04345	RPR2	J	RNase P subunit RPR2	6	27
arCOG01366	POP5	J	RNase P/RNase MRP subunit POP5	4	0
arCOG01124	GCD2	J	Translation initiation factor 2B subunit, eIF-2B alpha/beta/delta family	3	19

arCOG01125	GCD2	J	Translation initiation factor 2B subunit, eIF-2B alpha/beta/delta family	7	5
arCOG00974	Sun	J	tRNA or rRNA cytosine-C5-methylase	3	6
arCOG00826	WecD	K	Acetyltransferase (GNAT) family	10	25
arCOG00874	SSL2	K	DNA or RNA helicase of superfamily II	11	16
arCOG01361	ELP3	K	Histone acetyltransferase	9	27
arCOG02099	TroR	K	Mn-dependent transcriptional regulator (DtxR family)	5	20
arCOG04248	SIR2	K	NAD-dependent protein deacetylase, SIR2 family	11	9
arCOG01875		K	ParB-like nuclease domain	7	4
arCOG02217		K	Predicted antitoxin associated with PIN domain	7	6
arCOG03846	-	K	Predicted antitoxin, copG family	5	1
arCOG00374	-	K	Predicted membrane-associated transcriptional regulator	9	4
arCOG00393	-	K	Predicted membrane-associated transcriptional regulator	9	0
arCOG00743		K	Predicted transcriptional regulator	2	4
arCOG01055	-	K	Predicted transcriptional regulator	9	11
arCOG02242	-	K	Predicted transcriptional regulator	5	13
arCOG03358	-	K	Predicted transcriptional regulator	5	0
arCOG03879	-	K	Predicted transcriptional regulator	4	0
arCOG05900	-	K	Predicted transcriptional regulator	6	0
arCOG07512	-	K	Predicted transcriptional regulator	2	0
arCOG00610	-	K	Predicted transcriptional regulator, contains C-terminal CBS domains	11	20
arCOG02271	-	K	Predicted transcriptional regulator, c-terminal HTH-like domain	7	6
arCOG02272	-	K	Predicted transcriptional regulator, c-terminal HTH-like domain	6	8
arCOG00001	-	K	Predicted transcriptional regulator, PadR family	10	14
arCOG00999	LSM1	K	Small nuclear ribonucleoprotein (snRNP) homolog	10	0
arCOG02038	-	K	Sugar-specific transcriptional regulator TrmB	5	11
arCOG01128	TenA	K	Transcriptional activator TenA	10	9
arCOG01585	Lrp	K	Transcriptional regulator (Lrp/AsnC family)	6	13
arCOG00812	AbrB	K	Transcriptional regulator AbrB	3	3
arCOG00815	AbrB	K	Transcriptional regulator AbrB	6	6
arCOG00818	AbrB	K	Transcriptional regulator AbrB	3	5
arCOG00820	AbrB	K	Transcriptional regulator AbrB	6	0
arCOG00731	ArsR	K	Transcriptional regulator containing HTH domain, ArsR family	7	6
arCOG01679	ArsR	K	Transcriptional regulator containing HTH domain, ArsR family	7	8
arCOG03859	ArsR	K	Transcriptional regulator containing HTH domain, ArsR family	7	0
arCOG04056	ArsR	K	Transcriptional regulator containing HTH domain, ArsR family	7	0
arCOG05989		K	Transcriptional regulator, xre family	5	0

arCOG00889	-	L	Adenine-specific DNA methylase containing a Zn-ribbon	4	7
arCOG04200		L	CC1 family DNA binding protein	6	0
arCOG00329	PoIB	L	DNA polymerase elongation subunit (family B)	4	7
arCOG00282	-	L	HerA helicase	7	0
arCOG00285	-	L	HerA helicase	10	0
arCOG04155		L	HhH-GPD superfamily base excision DNA repair protein	8	0
arCOG01072	MutT	L	NUDIX family hydrolase	9	8
arCOG01073	MutT	L	NUDIX family hydrolase	11	7
arCOG01083	MutT	L	NUDIX family hydrolase	2	5
arCOG01442	-	L	Predicted HD superfamily hydrolase, possibly a nuclease	5	2
arCOG01304	-	L	Predicted nuclease of the RecB family	11	15
arCOG03164	-	L	Predicted site-specific integrase-resolvase	6	8
arCOG00417	RecA	L	RecA/RadA recombinase	3	26
arCOG04294	RecA	L	RecA/RadA recombinase	5	0
arCOG01247	XerD	L	Site-specific recombinase XerD	3	1
arCOG00679	-	L	Transposase	9	13
arCOG05935	-	L	Type IV secretory pathway, VirB4 component	6	0
arCOG00465	-	L	Uncharacterized protein related to Endonuclease III	7	0
arCOG04188	RfbC	M	dTDP-4-dehydrorhamnose 3,5-epimerase or related enzyme	7	17
arCOG01367	RfbD	M	dTDP-4-dehydrorhamnose reductase	7	17
arCOG01371	RfbB	M	dTDP-D-glucose 4,6-dehydratase	5	16
arCOG00895	WcaA	M	Glycosyltransferase	4	22
arCOG01381	WcaA	M	Glycosyltransferase	10	20
arCOG01389	-	M	Glycosyltransferase	10	20
arCOG01407	RfaG	M	Glycosyltransferase	8	14
arCOG01408	RfaG	M	Glycosyltransferase	5	6
arCOG01417	RfaG	M	Glycosyltransferase	7	2
arCOG00609	-	M	Predicted membrane-associated Zn-dependent protease	2	18
arCOG00059	AgaS	M	Predicted phosphosugar isomerase	4	0
arCOG00673	-	M	Predicted sugar nucleotidyltransferase	3	8
arCOG02091	-	M	S-layer domain	2	0
arCOG01809	FlaJ	N	Archaeal flagella assembly protein J	4	20
arCOG01829	FlaB	N	Archaeal flagellins	4	20
arCOG00453	-	N	Conserved protein implicated in secretion	6	0
arCOG01812	TadC	N	Flp pilus assembly protein TadC	8	13
arCOG04148	FlaH	N	Predicted ATPase involved in biogenesis of archaeal flagella	4	20

arCOG01824	FlaF	N	Putative archaeal flagellar protein F	4	20
arCOG01822	FlaG	N	Putative archaeal flagellar protein G	3	20
arCOG00299	-	O	DsbA family protein	4	0
arCOG02007	-	O	Highly conserved protein containing a thioredoxin domain	6	17
arCOG01915	HflC	O	Membrane protease subunit, stomatin/prohibitin homolog	12	26
arCOG01912	-	O	Membrane protein implicated in regulation of membrane protease activity	5	16
arCOG01832	IbpA	O	Molecular chaperone (HSP20 family)	10	27
arCOG00310	Bcp	O	Peroxiredoxin	10	17
arCOG00479	CyoE	O	Polyprenyltransferase (cytochrome oxidase assembly factor)	11	8
arCOG03686	-	O	Predicted redox protein, regulator of disulfide bond formation	5	8
arCOG04235	-	O	Predicted thioredoxin/glutaredoxin	12	0
arCOG05850	Pcp	O	Pyrrolidone-carboxylate peptidase (N-terminal pyroglutamyl peptidase)	5	4
arCOG00936	PflA	O	Pyruvate-formate lyase-activating enzyme	6	4
arCOG00947	PflA	O	Pyruvate-formate lyase-activating enzyme	6	1
arCOG00065	csdA	O	Selenocysteine lyase/Cysteine desulfurase	7	19
arCOG01910	NfeD	O	Short-chain alcohol dehydrogenase	9	13
arCOG00704	AprE	O	Ssurface layer-associated subtilisin-like serine protease	7	0
arCOG01975	TrxA	O	Thiol-disulfide isomerase or thioredoxin	2	4
arCOG06075	TrxA	O	Thiol-disulfide isomerase or thioredoxin	4	0
arCOG07518	TrxA	O	Thiol-disulfide isomerase or thioredoxin	2	0
arCOG05634	FdhE	O	Uncharacterized protein involved in formate dehydrogenase formation	3	0
arCOG01929	XdhC	O	Xanthine and CO dehydrogenase maturation factor, XdhC/CoxF family	8	4
arCOG02248	CbiM	P	ABC-type Co ₂ ⁺ transport system, permease component	6	21
arCOG03159	CbiM	P	ABC-type Co ₂ ⁺ transport system, permease component	6	2
arCOG00188	CbiO	P	ABC-type cobalt transport system, ATPase component	9	11
arCOG00202	CbiO	P	ABC-type cobalt transport system, ATPase component	6	24
arCOG02252	CbiQ	P	ABC-type cobalt transport system, permease component CbiQ or related transporter	3	0
arCOG00221	AfuA	P	ABC-type Fe ₃ ⁺ transport system, periplasmic component	7	1
arCOG00163	ThiP	P	ABC-type Fe ₃ ⁺ transport system, permease component	7	10
arCOG05372	ZnuC	P	ABC-type Mn/Zn transport system, ATPase component	6	2
arCOG00193	TauB	P	ABC-type nitrate/sulfonate/bicarbonate transport system, ATPase component	10	19
arCOG01803	TauA	P	ABC-type nitrate/sulfonate/bicarbonate transport system, periplasmic component	3	16
arCOG00169	TauC	P	ABC-type nitrate/sulfonate/bicarbonate transport system, permease component	3	16
arCOG01576	ZntA	P	Cation transport ATPase	11	24
arCOG01868	Fur	P	Fe ₂ ⁺ /Zn ₂ ⁺ uptake regulation protein, fur/PerR	10	7
arCOG01953	KefB	P	Kef-type K ⁺ transport system, membrane component	7	20

arCOG02850	ArsA	P	Oxyanion-translocating ATPase	2	0
arCOG00230	-	P	Periplasmic molybdate-binding protein/domain	7	1
arCOG02640	-	P	Phosphate transport regulator (distant homolog of PhoU)	4	14
arCOG02267	PitA	P	Phosphate/sulphate permease	6	22
arCOG01474	MMT1	P	Predicted Co/Zn/Cd cation transporter	9	22
arCOG01479	MMT1	P	Predicted Co/Zn/Cd cation transporter	2	0
arCOG00576	-	P	Predicted divalent heavy-metal cations transporter	7	1
arCOG00577	-	P	Predicted divalent heavy-metal cations transporter	5	17
arCOG02019	SseA	P	Rhodanese-related sulfurtransferase	7	7
arCOG04147	SodA	P	Superoxide dismutase	9	14
arCOG00235	MhpD	Q	2-keto-4-pentenoate hydratase/2-oxohepta-3-ene-1,7-dioic acid hydratase (catechol pathway)	10	24
arCOG02004	-	Q	Maleate cis-trans isomerase	4	5
arCOG01521	-	Q	Phytoene dehydrogenase or related enzyme	5	18
arCOG01400	SmtA	Q	SAM-dependent methyltransferase	8	5
arCOG03773	SmtA	Q	SAM-dependent methyltransferase	8	0
arCOG07511	SmtA	Q	SAM-dependent methyltransferase, fragment?	2	0
arCOG02441	NosY	R	ABC-type transport system involved in multi-copper enzyme maturation, permease component	4	0
arCOG00186	-	R	ABC-type uncharacterized transport system, ATPase component	8	8
arCOG00259	-	R	ABC-type uncharacterized transport system, permease component	6	0
arCOG00260	-	R	ABC-type uncharacterized transport system, permease component	7	8
arCOG01618	ARA1	R	Aldo/keto reductase, related to diketogulonate reductase	9	0
arCOG01648	MhpC	R	Alpha/beta superfamily hydrolase	10	16
arCOG00662	-	R	Biotin synthase-related enzyme	5	13
arCOG03031	ywfl	R	Chlorite dismutase	4	7
arCOG04210	-	R	Enzyme related to GTP cyclohydrolase I	6	0
arCOG02291	-	R	HAD superfamily hydrolase	11	23
arCOG04230	-	R	HD supefamily hydrolase	7	8
arCOG03721		R	HEPN domain	10	0
arCOG03722		R	HEPN domain	9	0
arCOG06083		R	Imidazolonepropionase family metallohydrolase	2	0
arCOG00754	-	R	Malate/quinone oxidoreductase or related dehydrogenase	3	5
arCOG03682	SPS1	R	Membrane associated serine/threonine protein kinase	9	2
arCOG06097		R	Membrane protein, containing cytochrome c-like domain	2	0
arCOG00500	ElaC	R	Metal-dependent hydrolase of the beta-lactamase superfamily	11	13
arCOG00499	PhnP	R	Metal-dependent hydrolase of the beta-lactamase superfamily	0	24
arCOG00441	-	R	MoxR-like ATPase	7	9

arCOG04466	-	R	Na ⁺ -dependent transporter of the SNF family	2	14
arCOG01299	HcaD	R	NAD(FAD)-dependent dehydrogenase	4	4
arCOG04215	-	R	NH ₂ -acetyltransferase	3	3
arCOG01995	-	R	Oligoketide cyclase/lipid transport protein family	6	3
arCOG02293	-	R	Phosphatase/phosphohexomutase HAD superfamily	9	9
arCOG04702	-	R	Phospholipid-binding protein	8	19
arCOG02214	RfbX	R	Polysaccharide biosynthesis protein, Mvin family	6	0
arCOG03647	-	R	Predicted acetyltransferase	3	5
arCOG06090	-	R	Predicted acetyltransferase	2	0
arCOG02303	SurE	R	Predicted acid phosphatase	8	22
arCOG02959	lap	R	Predicted aminopeptidase	3	9
arCOG00887	-	R	Predicted ATPase (AAA+ superfamily)	4	4
arCOG04052	-	R	Predicted cation transporter	5	4
arCOG04227	-	R	Predicted CoA-binding protein	7	14
arCOG02238	-	R	Predicted DNA-binding protein	4	18
arCOG04212	-	R	Predicted DNA-binding protein with PD1-like DNA-binding motif	4	21
arCOG01229	-	R	Predicted GTPase	8	5
arCOG01860	-	R	Predicted HD superfamily hydrolase	3	16
arCOG01215	-	R	Predicted hydrolase (HAD superfamily)	2	4
arCOG01350	-	R	Predicted inorganic polyphosphate/ATP-NAD kinase	6	14
arCOG05320	-	R	Predicted membrane-bound metal-dependent hydrolase	6	1
arCOG03705	-	R	Predicted metal-dependent hydrolase	9	3
arCOG01930	-	R	Predicted metal-dependent hydrolase of the TIM-barrel fold	4	1
arCOG01931	-	R	Predicted metal-dependent hydrolase of the TIM-barrel fold	5	7
arCOG01254	-	R	Predicted metal-dependent hydrolase related to alanyl-tRNA synthetase HxxxH domain	11	13
arCOG01138	-	R	Predicted metal-dependent protease of the PAD1/JAB1 superfamily	7	8
arCOG04217	-	R	Predicted metallopeptidase	11	0
arCOG01283	-	R	Predicted nucleic-acid-binding protein containing a Zn-ribbon	8	3
arCOG01287	-	R	Predicted nucleic-acid-binding protein containing a Zn-ribbon	6	4
arCOG01288	-	R	Predicted nucleic-acid-binding protein containing a Zn-ribbon	6	1
arCOG01204	-	R	Predicted nucleotidyltransferase	9	3
arCOG01205	-	R	Predicted nucleotidyltransferase	11	6
arCOG04046	-	R	Predicted phosphatase	6	2
arCOG01144	lcc	R	Predicted phosphohydrolase	7	2
arCOG04328	-	R	Predicted P-loop ATPase/GTPase	6	5
arCOG04331	-	R	Predicted thioesterase	6	1

arCOG01093	-	R	Protein distantly related to bacterial ferritins	5	8
arCOG04082	-	R	Protein related to penicillin acylase	5	6
arCOG05825	-	R	Radical SAM superfamily enzyme	5	4
arCOG02284	-	R	Secreted protein containing C-terminal beta-propeller domain distantly related to WD-40 repeats	5	7
arCOG00264	-	R	Sulfite oxidase or related enzyme	11	7
arCOG01137	FcbC	R	Thioesterase superfamily enzyme	8	13
arCOG03038	NrfG	R	TPR repeats containing protein	4	12
arCOG04197		R	Transposase related protein	4	1
arCOG00257	Med	R	Uncharacterized ABC-type transport system, periplasmic component/surface lipoprotein	6	2
arCOG00258	Med	R	Uncharacterized ABC-type transport system, periplasmic component/surface lipoprotein	7	7
arCOG00261	-	R	Uncharacterized ABC-type transport system, permease component	7	8
arCOG00262	-	R	Uncharacterized ABC-type transport system, permease component	5	0
arCOG00932	-	R	Uncharacterized conserved protein related to pyruvate formate-lyase activating enzyme	10	22
arCOG02742	-	R	Uncharacterized conserved protein, DUF58 family, contains vWF domain	5	11
arCOG04284	yhhQ	R	Uncharacterized member of the PurR regulon	7	9
arCOG01873	-	R	Uncharacterized MobA-related protein	9	6
arCOG00442	-	R	Uncharacterized protein containing a von Willebrand factor type A (vWA) domain	11	4
arCOG02900	-	R	Uncharacterized protein containing a von Willebrand factor type A (vWA) domain	5	5
arCOG04285	PrpD	R	Uncharacterized protein involved in propionate catabolism	9	5
arCOG01455	AdhP	R	Zn-dependent alcohol dehydrogenase	11	9
arCOG00498	GloB	R	Zn-dependent hydrolase, glyoxylase family	10	10
arCOG05978		S	Extracellular protein containing Kelch and FN3 domains	4	3
arCOG01191	-	S	HEPN domain containing protein	11	10
arCOG01615	-	S	Predicted membrane protein	10	7
arCOG02008	-	S	Predicted membrane protein	12	10
arCOG02159	-	S	Predicted membrane protein	9	12
arCOG02228	-	S	Predicted membrane protein	4	10
arCOG02718	-	S	Predicted membrane protein	7	5
arCOG03749	-	S	Predicted membrane protein	9	1
arCOG04203	-	S	Predicted membrane protein	2	12
arCOG00287		S	Predicted NurA-like nuclease	10	0
arCOG03765		S	Uncharacterized conserved membrane protein	8	0
arCOG07272		S	Uncharacterized conserved membrane protein	5	2
arCOG01572		S	Uncharacterized conserved membrane protein	9	5
arCOG00022		S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	3	1
arCOG00372		S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	3	5

arCOG00425	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	3	0
arCOG01310	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	6	1
arCOG01315	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	0
arCOG01806	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	3	4
arCOG02103	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	10	4
arCOG02218	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	7	0
arCOG03129	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	3	3
arCOG03754	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	5	3
arCOG03820	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	4
arCOG03824	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	3	3
arCOG03838	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	4	4
arCOG03872	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	3	0
arCOG03882	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	6	0
arCOG04024	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	2
arCOG04025	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	5	2
arCOG04033	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	3	1
arCOG04039	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	6	1
arCOG04079	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	4
arCOG04104	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	4	0
arCOG04141	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	3	0
arCOG04158	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	3
arCOG04165	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	4	0
arCOG04211	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	3	0
arCOG04216	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	4	0
arCOG04259	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	3	1
arCOG04267	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	4	0
arCOG04268	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	5	0
arCOG04275	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	4	0
arCOG04283	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	7	0
arCOG04326	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	3	0
arCOG05371	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	5	2
arCOG05401	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	6	3
arCOG05472	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	6	0
arCOG05561	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	7	0
arCOG05906	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	4	0
arCOG05924	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	4	0

arCOG05988	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	4	0	
arCOG06022	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	7	0	
arCOG06071	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	4	0	
arCOG06076	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	0	
arCOG06081	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	0	
arCOG06082	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	0	
arCOG06087	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	0	
arCOG06088	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	4	0	
arCOG06092	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	0	
arCOG06094	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	0	
arCOG06095	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	0	
arCOG06096	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	4	0	
arCOG06098	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	0	
arCOG06100	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	3	0	
arCOG06101	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	3	0	
arCOG06102	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	3	0	
arCOG06104	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	0	
arCOG06105	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	0	
arCOG06689	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	1	
arCOG07192	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	4	0	
arCOG07300	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	3	0	
arCOG07331	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	4	0	
arCOG07459	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	0	
arCOG07462	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	0	
arCOG07463	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	0	
arCOG07464	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	0	
arCOG07493	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	3	0	
arCOG07515	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	0	
arCOG07516	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	0	
arCOG07753	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	0	
arCOG07754	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	0	
arCOG07755	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	0	
arCOG07864	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	0	
arCOG07865	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	0	
arCOG00021	-	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	11	13
arCOG00723	-	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	8	4

arCOG00761	-	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	11	19
arCOG01699	-	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	10	0
arCOG01713	-	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	6	2
arCOG02118	-	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	0
arCOG02287	-	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	6	18
arCOG03217	-	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	4	0
arCOG03229	-	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	5	13
arCOG04058	-	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	3	18
arCOG04298	-	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	12	10
arCOG04507	-	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	9	8
arCOG04733	-	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	5	22
arCOG07519		S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	2	0
arCOG01422	-	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein containing a coiled-coil domain	9	0
arCOG04374	-	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein related to dihydrodipicolinate reductase	3	1
arCOG01994	SpolIM	S	Uncharacterized membrane protein	3	22
arCOG00317	-	S	Uncharacterized protein conserved in archaea	8	3
arCOG01224	-	S	Uncharacterized protein conserved in archaea	12	27
arCOG01244	-	S	Uncharacterized protein conserved in archaea	5	2
arCOG01302	-	S	Uncharacterized protein conserved in archaea	12	14
arCOG01668	-	S	Uncharacterized protein conserved in archaea	7	5
arCOG03772	-	S	Uncharacterized protein conserved in archaea	10	4
arCOG03880	-	S	Uncharacterized protein conserved in archaea	2	4
arCOG04123	-	S	Uncharacterized protein conserved in archaea	12	0
arCOG04132	-	S	Uncharacterized protein conserved in archaea	5	4
arCOG04085	-	S	Uncharacterized protein conserved in bacteria	5	0
arCOG03460	-	S	Uncharacterized protein, LmbE homolog	5	9
arCOG06080		S	vWFA domain containing protein	3	0
arCOG05332	-	T	FHA domain containing protein	9	1
arCOG00449	UspA	T	Nucleotide-binding protein, UspA family	3	18
arCOG03413	CDC14	T	Predicted protein-tyrosine phosphatase	10	10
arCOG01174	RAD55	T	RecA-superfamily ATPase implicated in signal transduction	7	10
arCOG01148	ApaH	T	Serine/threonine protein phosphatase PP2A family	3	17
arCOG01463	-	V	ABC-type multidrug transport system, permease component	5	14
arCOG01465	-	V	ABC-type multidrug transport system, permease component	10	8
arCOG00771	AmpC	V	Beta-lactamase class C and other penicillin binding protein	4	7
arCOG02658	-	V	CRISPR system related protein, RAMP superfamily	8	8

arCOG03779	McrB	V	GTPase subunit of restriction endonuclease	9	0
arCOG01731	NorM	V	Na ⁺ -driven multidrug efflux pump	3	20
arCOG00713	-	V	PIN domain containing protein	5	4
arCOG00726	-	V	PIN domain containing protein	8	3
arCOG00727	-	V	PIN domain containing protein	7	0
arCOG00729	-	V	PIN domain containing protein	8	0
arCOG02730	-	V	PIN domain containing protein	6	5
arCOG02731	VapC	V	PIN domain containing protein	3	0
arCOG06028	VapC	V	PIN domain containing protein	6	0
arCOG02219	VapC	V	Predicted nucleic acid-binding protein, contains PIN domain	6	14

Table S3. Functional gene categories (arCOGs) present in *N. equitans* but absent in *I. hospitalis* and their distribution in archaeal genomes

arCOG	Gene	Type	Annotation	CREN	EURY	Nano protein ID
arCOG02200	Hmp	C	Flavodoxin reductase (ferredoxin-NADPH reductase) family 1	0	7	NEQ051
arCOG02201	FtsZ	D	Cell division GTPase	0	26	NEQ133
arCOG02297	IlvE	E	Branched-chain amino acid aminotransferase/4-amino-4-deoxychorismate lyase	3	20	NEQ190
arCOG01352	GdhA	E	Glutamate dehydrogenase/leucine dehydrogenase	12	19	NEQ077
arCOG04247	-	E	Zn-dependent carboxypeptidase	11	9	NEQ042
arCOG00438	-	R	AAA family ATPase	1	17	NEQ401
arCOG00546	-	J	mRNA degradation ribonuclease J1/J2 (metallo-beta-lactamase superfamily)	0	23	NEQ466
arCOG01346	-	J	Predicted RNA-binding protein containing KH domain, possibly ribosomal protein	7	22	NEQ428

arCOG04449	TruA	J	Pseudouridylate synthase	4	27	NEQ333
arCOG00990	-	J	Queuine tRNA-ribosyltransferase, contain PUA domain	1	26	NEQ526
arCOG00122	TrmA	J	SAM-dependent methyltransferase related to tRNA (uracil-5-)-methyltransferase	0	4	NEQ053
arCOG02037	-	K	Sugar-specific transcriptional regulator TrmB	8	21	NEQ098
arCOG04447	-	L	Archaeal DNA polymerase II, large subunit	0	27	NEQ420
arCOG04455	HYS2	L	Archaeal DNA polymerase II, small subunit/DNA polymerase delta, subunit B	0	26	NEQ240
arCOG00331	PolB	L	DNA polymerase elongation subunit (family B)	0	2	NEQ528
arCOG00872	MPH1	L	ERCC4-like helicase	0	26	NEQ387
arCOG02144	HHT1	L	Histones H3 and H4	2	24	NEQ288
arCOG00424	RecJ	L	Single-stranded DNA-specific exonuclease RecJ	5	5	NEQ118
arCOG00787	UvrD	L	Superfamily I DNA and RNA helicase	0	3	NEQ549
arCOG01381	WcaA	M	Glycosyltransferase	10	20	NEQ172
arCOG01812	TadC	N	Flp pilus assembly protein TadC	8	13	NEQ268
arCOG01818	VirB11	N	Type IV secretory pathway, VirB11 component, or related ATPase involved in archaeal flagella biosynthesis	4	13	NEQ425
arCOG01716	sufB	O	Cysteine desulfurase activator SufB	0	6	NEQ129
arCOG01832	lbpA	O	Molecular chaperone (HSP20 family)	10	27	NEQ344
arCOG01311	SppA	O	Periplasmic serine protease (ClpP class)	5	20	NEQ315
arCOG02160	LonB	O	Predicted ATP-dependent protease	0	26	NEQ349
arCOG01188	-	O	Predicted carbamoyl transferase, NodU family	1	8	NEQ127
arCOG02881	ECM27	P	Ca ²⁺ /Na ⁺ antiporter	8	23	NEQ486
arCOG02265	CorA	P	Mg ²⁺ and Co ²⁺ transporter	2	16	NEQ501
arCOG04355	Mae	C	mae1-like C4-dicarboxylate transporter	1	7	NEQ014
arCOG04347	SmtA	Q	SAM-dependent methyltransferase	1	13	NEQ490
arCOG00601	-	R	CBS domain	5	18	NEQ084
arCOG04702	-	R	Phospholipid-binding protein	8	19	NEQ159
arCOG02209	RfbX	R	Polysaccharide biosynthesis protein, Mvin family	4	27	NEQ090
arCOG01204	-	R	Predicted nucleotidyltransferase	9	3	NEQ050
arCOG02642	yhhT	R	Predicted permease, member of the PurR regulon	0	22	NEQ162
arCOG02292	Gph	R	Predicted phosphatase	1	18	NEQ340
arCOG03450	-	R	Predicted surface protease of transglutaminase family	0	8	NEQ353
arCOG04065	PqqL	R	Predicted Zn-dependent peptidase	6	0	NEQ023
arCOG02155	-	R	Protein implicated in RNA metabolism, contains PRC-barrel domain	0	26	NEQ258
arCOG02742	-	R	Uncharacterized conserved protein, DUF58 family, contains vWF domain	5	11	NEQ232
arCOG02900	-	R	Uncharacterized protein containing a von Willebrand factor type A (vWA) domain	5	5	NEQ403
arCOG01378	-	R	Uncharacterized protein of the AP superfamily	5	9	NEQ128

arCOG02737	-	S	NifX family protein	4	3	NEQ386
arCOG04469	-	S	Predicted membrane protein	0	24	NEQ455
arCOG02177	-	S	Predicted membrane protein	0	22	NEQ352
arCOG06945		S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	1	0	NEQ026
arCOG06946		S	Uncharacterized conserved membrane protein	1	0	NEQ415
arCOG01814		S	Uncharacterized conserved membrane protein	0	8	NEQ285
arCOG00428		S	Protein similar to exonuclease RecJ central domain	0	4	NEQ104
arCOG05748		S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	0	4	NEQ298
arCOG02263	-	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	0	24	NEQ277
arCOG02285	-	S	Uncharacterized conserved protein	0	5	NEQ310
arCOG03055	SecD	U	Preprotein translocase subunit SecD	0	23	NEQ436
arCOG03054	SecF	U	Preprotein translocase subunit SecF	0	23	NEQ437
arCOG03617	-	V	CRISPR system related protein	1	6	NEQ019
arCOG04342	-	V	CRISPR system related protein, RAMP superfamily	0	14	NEQ001
arCOG01445	-	V	CRISPR-associated helicase Cas3	0	16	NEQ022
arCOG00794	-	V	CRISPR-associated protein Cas4 (RecB family exonuclease)	0	12	NEQ021

Table S4. Gene family expansions in the *I. hospitalis* genome

WD-40 repeats	Igni_0008, Igni_0114, Igni_0419, Igni_0434, Igni_0435, Igni_0477, Igni_0541, Igni_0561, Igni_0808, Igni_1434
V4R	Igni_0701, Igni_0581, Igni_1239, Igni_1243, Igni_1332, Igni_0267, Igni_0597, Igni_0524, Igni_0644, (and maybe Igni_0643)
CBS domain containing proteins	Igni_1375, Igni_0444, Igni_0497, Igni_0648, Igni_0831, Igni_1319, Igni_0598, Igni_0655, Igni_1094, Igni_1212, Igni_1414, Igni_1222
Zn-ribbons	Igni_1432, Igni_0048, Igni_0593, Igni_0597
Cytochrome c	Igni_0759, Igni_1052
Uncharacterized	Igni_0370, Igni_0806
Thymidylate synthase, flavin-dependent	Igni_0023, Igni_1422
Uncharacterized	Igni_0267, Igni_1243
Membrane	Igni_0335, Igni_0336
Uncharacterized	Igni_0389, Igni_0727
Membrane	Igni_0520, Igni_1195
Fe-S?	Igni_0524, Igni_1243, Igni_0267