

Supporting information

for

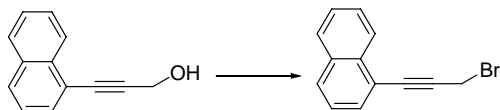
The 1-Naphthylpropargyl Ether Group: A Readily Cleaved and Sterically Minimal Protecting System for Stereoselective Glycosylation

David Crich* and Baolin Wu

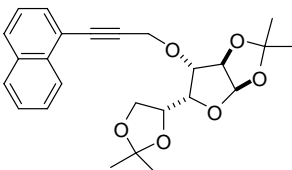
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Compound	Expt	Spectra
1-(3-Bromo-prop-1-ynyl)-naphthalene(4)	S-3	S-15,16
3- <i>O</i> -(3-Naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)-1,2:5,6-di- <i>O</i> -isopropylidene- α -D-glucofuranose (5)	S-3	S-17,18
Phenyl 4,6- <i>O</i> -benzylidene-3- <i>O</i> -(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)-1-thio- α -D-mannopyranoside (7)	S-4	S-19,20
Phenyl 4,6- <i>O</i> -benzylidene-2- <i>O</i> -benzyl-3- <i>O</i> -(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)-1-thio- α -D-mannopyranoside (9)	S-4	S-21,22
Phenyl 4,6- <i>O</i> -benzylidene-2- <i>O</i> -(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl) -3- <i>O</i> -benzyl-1-thio- α -D-mannopyranoside (10)	S-5	S-51,52
Phenyl 4,6- <i>O</i> -benzylidene-2- <i>O</i> -benzyl-3- <i>O</i> -(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)-1-deoxy-1-thio- α -D-mannopyranoside <i>S</i> -Oxide (11)	S-5	S-23,24
1-Adamantanyl 4,6- <i>O</i> -benzylidene-2- <i>O</i> -benzyl-3- <i>O</i> -(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)- β -D-mannopyranoside (12a)	S-6	S-25,26
Methyl 2,3,6-tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-4- <i>O</i> -[4,6- <i>O</i> -benzylidene-2- <i>O</i> -benzyl-3- <i>O</i> -(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)- β -D-mannopyranosyl]-(1 \rightarrow 4)- α -D-glucopyranoside (12b)	S-6	S-27,28
Methyl 4- <i>O</i> -[4,6- <i>O</i> -benzylidene-2- <i>O</i> -benzyl-3- <i>O</i> -(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)- β -D-mannopyranosyl]-(1 \rightarrow 4)-2,3- <i>O</i> -isopropylidene- α -L-rhamanopyranoside (12c)	S-7	S-29,30
4- <i>O</i> -[4,6- <i>O</i> -Benzylidene-2- <i>O</i> -benzyl-3- <i>O</i> -(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)- β -D-mannopyranosyl]-(1 \rightarrow 4)-pent-4-enyl-2-Azido-3,6-di- <i>O</i> -benzyl-2-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranoside (12d)	S-7	S-31,32
3- <i>O</i> -[4,6- <i>O</i> -Benzylidene-2- <i>O</i> -benzyl-3- <i>O</i> -(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)- β -D-mannopyranosyl]-(1 \rightarrow 3)-1,2:5,6-di-isopropylidene- α -D-glucofuranose (12e)	S-8	S-33,34
<i>O</i> -[4,6- <i>O</i> -Benzylidene-2- <i>O</i> -benzyl-3- <i>O</i> -(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)- β -D-mannopyranosyl]-N-carbobenzyloxy-L-threonine methyl ester (12f)	S-8	S-35,36
1-Phenylsulfinyl-octan-2-ol (13)	S-9	S-37,38
Phenyl 4,6- <i>O</i> -benzylidene-2- <i>O</i> -(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)-2- <i>O</i> -benzyl-1-deoxy-1-thio- α -D-mannopyranoside <i>S</i> -oxide (14)	S-9	S-53,54
Compound (15)	S-11	S-61,62

1-Adamantanyl 4,6- <i>O</i> -benzylidene-2- <i>O</i> -(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)-3- <i>O</i> -benzyl-β-D-mannopyranoside (16a)	S-9	S-55,56
Methyl 2,3,6-tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-4- <i>O</i> -[4,6- <i>O</i> -benzylidene-2- <i>O</i> -(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl) -3- <i>O</i> -benzyl-β-D-mannopyranosyl]-(1→4)- α-D-glucopyranoside (16b)	S-10	S-57,58
4- <i>O</i> -[4,6- <i>O</i> -Benzylidene-2- <i>O</i> -(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)-3- <i>O</i> -benzyl -β-D-mannopyranosyl]-(1→4)-pent-4-enyl-2-Azido-3,6-di- <i>O</i> -benzyl-2-deoxy-β-D-glucopyranoside (16 c)	S-10	S-59,60
1-Adamantanyl 4,6- <i>O</i> -benzylidene-2- <i>O</i> -benzyl-β-D-mannopyranoside (17a)	S-11	S-39,40
Methyl 2,3,6-tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-4- <i>O</i> -[4,6- <i>O</i> -benzylidene-2- <i>O</i> -benzyl-β-D-mannopyranosyl]-(1→4)-α-D-glucopyranoside (17b).	S-12	S-41,42
Methyl 4- <i>O</i> -[4,6- <i>O</i> -benzylidene-2- <i>O</i> -benzyl-β-D-mannopyranosyl]-(1→4)-2,3- <i>O</i> -isopropylidene-α-L-rhamanopyranoside (17c).	S-12	S-43,44
4- <i>O</i> -[4,6- <i>O</i> -Benzylidene-2- <i>O</i> -benzyl-β-D-mannopyranosyl]-(1→4)-pent-4-enyl-2-azido-3,6-di- <i>O</i> -benzyl-2-deoxy-β-D-glucopyranoside (17d)	S-12	S-45,46
3- <i>O</i> -[4,6- <i>O</i> -Benzylidene-2- <i>O</i> -benzyl-β-D-mannopyranosyl]-(1→3)-1,2:5,6-di- <i>O</i> -isopropylidene-α-D-glucofuranose (17e)	S-13	S-47,48
<i>O</i> -[4,6- <i>O</i> -Benzylidene-2- <i>O</i> -benzyl-β-D-mannopyranosyl]-N-carbobenzyloxy-L-threonine methyl ester (17f)	S-13	S-49,50

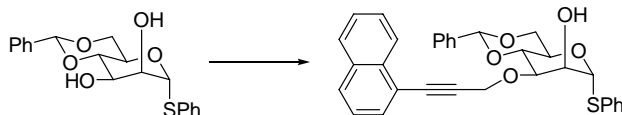


1-(3-Bromo-prop-1-ynyl)-naphthalene¹ To a stirred solution of 3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-yn-1-ol² (1.82 g, 10 mmol) in DCM (30 mL), cooled to 0 °C under ice bath, was added triphenylphosphine (3.93 g, 15 mmol), followed by tetrabromocarbon (4.97 g, 15 mmol). The resulting mixture was stirred at this temperature for 20 minutes, after which the reaction was over as monitored by TLC. Then the reaction mixture was concentrated under vacuum. The residue was purified by column chromatography (hexane) to give title compound as a colorless oil (2.26 g, 93%); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.33 (s, 2H), 7.42-7.45 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.86(dd, *J* = 3.5, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 8.33(d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 15.5, 85.1, 89.1, 119.8, 125.2, 126.0, 126.6, 127.1, 128.4, 129.4, 131.0, 133.1, 133.4.



3-O-(3-Naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)-1,2:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-α-D-glucofuranose (5).

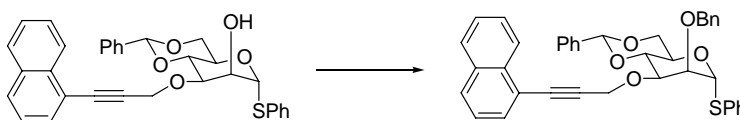
To a stirred solution of 1,2:5,6-di-*O*-isopropylidene-α-D-glucofuranose (0.36 g, 1.38 mmol) in DMF (10 mL), cooled down to 0 °C under ice bath, was added NaH (0.11 g, 2.76 mmol). After 30 minutes of stirring at 0 °C, 1-naphthylpropargyl bromide **4** (0.37 g, 1.51 mmol) was added. The resulting mixture was stirred at 0 °C for another 30 minutes. The reaction mixture was then quenched carefully by addition of aq NH₄Cl, concentrated under vacuum. The residue was redissolved in DCM, washed with water, brine, dried, concentrated, and purified by column chromatography (hexane/ ethyl acetate, 5/1) to give **5** (0.44 g, 75%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.32 (s, 3H), 1.36 (s, 3H), 1.43 (s, 3H), 1.53 (s, 3H), 4.06 (dd, *J* = 5.5, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (dd, *J* = 6.5, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (dd, *J* = 3.0, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.31 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 4.38-4.42 (m, 1H), 4.67 (s, 2H), 4.79 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 5.95 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.70-7.71 (m, 1H), 7.84-7.86 (m, 2H), 8.34 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 25.4, 26.3, 26.9, 59.1, 67.3, 72.7, 81.2, 81.6, 82.9, 84.8, 89.5, 105.4, 109.1, 111.9, 120.1, 125.2, 126.1, 126.5, 126.9, 128.3, 129.1, 130.8, 133.1, 133.3. ESIHRMS Calcd for C₂₅H₂₈O₆ [M+Na]⁺: 447.1784. Found 447.1768.



Phenyl 4,6-*O*-benzylidene-3-*O*-(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)-1-thio-α-D-mannopyranoside (7)

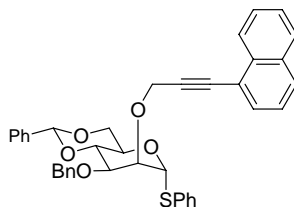
To a stirred solution of phenyl 4,6-*O*-benzylidene-1-thio-α-D-mannopyranoside (0.30 g, 0.8 mmol)

in toluene (20 mL), Bu₂SnO (0.42 g, 1.6 mmol) was added. The resulting fine suspension was heated at reflux for 3 hours, during which time the reaction mixture became clear. This mixture was then concentrated under vacuum, yielding the residue that was redissolved in DMF (20 mL), followed by addition of CsF (0.25 g, 1.6 mmol) and 1-(3-bromo-prop-1-ynyl)-naphthalene (0.25 g, 0.96 mmol). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight, diluted with DCM (50 mL), filtered through Celite. The filtrate was concentrated under vacuum, the residue was purified by column chromatography (hexane/ethyl acetate, 3/1) to give the title compound **7** (0.408 g, 93%): [α]_D²³ +260.6 (c, 1.0, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.00 (s, 1H), 3.90 (t, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 4.24-4.31 (m, 3H), 4.45 (dt, *J* = 5, 10 Hz, 1H), 4.56 (s, 1H), 4.79-4.90 (m, 2H), 5.65 (s, 1H), 5.66 (s, 1H), 7.27-7.61 (m, 13H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (dd, *J* = 3.0, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 8.37 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 59.8, 64.8, 68.6, 71.9, 75.5, 79.0, 85.1, 88.1, 89.6, 101.9, 120.0, 125.2, 126.1, 126.2, 126.6, 127.1, 127.8, 128.3, 129.1, 129.2, 131.0, 131.8, 133.2, 133.3, 137.4. ESIHRMS Calcd for C₃₂H₂₈O₅S [M+Na]⁺: 547.1550. Found 547.1550.



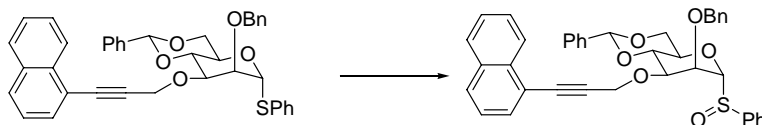
Phenyl 4,6-*O*-benzylidene-2-*O*-benzyl-3-*O*-(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)-1-thio- α -D-mannopyranoside (9**).**

To a stirred solution of **7** (0.308 g, 0.6 mmol) in DMF (20 mL), cooled down to 0 °C under ice bath, was added NaH (38 mg, 1.2 mmol, 60% in oil). The resulting mixture was stirred at this temperature for 30 minutes, and then benzyl bromide (0.068 mL, 0.72 mmol) was added. After another 30 minutes of stirring at 0 °C, the reaction mixture was quenched by aqueous NH₄Cl, diluted with DCM (50 mL). The organic layer was separated, washed with water, brine, dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography (hexane/ethyl acetate, 6/1) to give **9** (0.35 g, 97%): [α]_D²³ +121.5 (c, 1.0, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.96 (t, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 4.30 (dd, *J* = 4.5, 10.5 Hz, 1H), 4.34-4.35 (m, 1H), 4.38-4.46 (m, 3H), 4.78-4.90 (m, 4H), 5.59 (s, 1H), 5.71 (s, 1H), 7.27-7.60 (m, 18H), 7.76 (d, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.87-7.90 (m, 2H), 8.44 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 59.8, 65.5, 68.6, 73.4, 75.7, 78.7, 79.2, 84.8, 87.4, 90.2, 101.8, 120.3, 125.3, 126.3, 126.4, 126.5, 127.0, 127.7, 127.9, 128.2, 128.3, 128.5, 129.1, 129.2, 130.9, 131.7, 133.2, 133.4, 133.8, 137.6, 137.8. ESIHRMS Calcd for C₃₉H₃₄O₅S [M+Na]⁺: 637.2020. Found 637.2021.



Phenyl 4,6-*O*-benzylidene-2-*O*-(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl) -3-*O*-benzyl-1-thio- α -D-mannopyranoside (10**).**

To a stirred solution of **8** (3.38 g, 7.5 mmol) in DMF (40 mL) was added NaH (600 mg, 15.0 mmol, 60% in oil) portionwise at 0 °C. The resulting mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 30 minutes, then 1-(3-Bromo-prop-1-ynyl)-Naphthalene (2.0 g, 8.25 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was kept stirring for another 30 minutes at 0 °C, then quenched by aqueous NH₄Cl, diluted with DCM (50 mL). The organic layer was separated, washed with water, brine, dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography (hexane/ethyl acetate, 6/1) to give title compound **10** (4.2 g, 90%): [α]²⁰_D+105.4 (c, 0.5, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.92 (t, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (dd, *J* = 3.0, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 4.24-4.34 (m, 3H), 4.48-4.49 (m, 1H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 4.79 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 5.67 (s, 1H), 5.79 (s, 1H), 7.15-7.54 (m, 18H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.84-7.87 (m, 2H), 8.29 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 59.8, 65.3, 68.6, 73.4, 76.1, 77.9, 79.3, 85.2, 87.8, 89.6, 101.6, 120.0, 125.2, 126.1, 126.5, 127.0, 127.6, 127.7, 128.3, 128.4, 128.9, 129.1, 129.2, 130.9, 131.6, 133.1, 133.3, 133.6, 137.6, 138.2. ESIHRMS Calcd for C₃₉H₃₄O₅S₁ [M+Na]⁺: 637.2025. Found 637.2001.



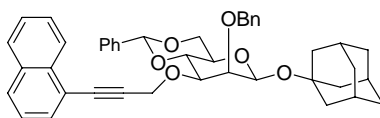
Phenyl 4,6-*O*-benzylidene-2-*O*-benzyl-3-*O*-(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)-1-deoxy-1-thio- α -D-mannopyranoside *S*-oxide (11**).**

To a stirred solution of **9** (0.30 g, 0.49 mmol) in DCM (16 mL) was added MCPBA (77%, 0.11 g, 0.49 mmol) at -78 °C. The reaction temperature was then allowed to warm to -20 °C naturally, at which point the reaction was quenched with saturated aqueous NaHCO₃. The organic layer was separated, washed with brine, dried, and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (hexane/ethyl acetate, 4/1) to give **11** as a single diastereomer (0.28 g, 90%): [α]²³_D- 28.8 (c, 1.0, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.78 (t, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 4.18-4.27 (m, 2H), 4.35 (t, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 4.54 (s, 1H), 4.57-4.63 (m, 3H), 4.71-4.80 (m, 3H), 5.65 (s, 1H), 7.25-7.27 (m, 5H), 7.34-7.56 (m, 13H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.85-7.87 (m, 2H), 8.39 (dd, *J* = 0.5, 7.5 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 59.8, 68.3, 70.0, 73.2, 73.8, 76.0, 78.1, 84.7, 90.1, 97.9, 101.9, 120.3, 124.3, 125.3, 126.2, 126.3, 126.5, 127.0, 127.9, 128.1, 128.2, 128.3, 128.4, 129.0, 129.1, 129.4, 131.0, 131.6, 133.1, 133.4, 137.2, 137.4, 141.4. ESIHRMS Calcd for C₃₉H₃₄O₆S [M+Na]⁺: 653.1969. Found 653.1971.

General procedure for the coupling of mannosyl donor **11 with acceptors using TTBP/Tf₂O**

system.

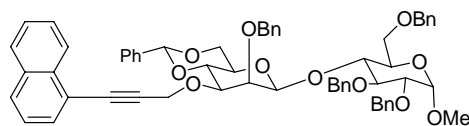
To a stirred solution of donor **11** (0.10 g, 1eq), TTBP(1.6 eq), and 4 Å molecular sieves in 4 mL of mixed solvent (DCM/octene, 3/1), at -78 °C under Ar atmosphere, was added Tf₂O (1.2 eq) slowly. The resulting mixture was stirred at this low temperature for 30 minutes, and then a solution of the glycosyl acceptor (2.0 eq) in DCM (1 mL) was added. The stirring was continued for another 30 minutes, then the reaction mixture was poured into saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ solution, diluted with DCM, filtered through Celite. The filtrate was washed with aqueous NaHCO₃. Organic layer was separated, dried, and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography (hexane/ethyl acetate) on silica gel to give the corresponding coupled products.



1-Adamantanyl 4,6-O-benzylidene-2-O-benzyl-3-O-(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)-β-D-mannopyranoside (12a)

Eluent for purification: hexane/ethyl acetate, 10/1.

$[\alpha]^{21.8}_D - 72.2$ (c, 1.0, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.58-1.66 (m, 6H), 1.73-1.85 (m, 6H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 3.40(dt, *J* = 5.0, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.91-3.99 (m, 3H), 4.23 (t, *J* = 9.5Hz, 1H), 4.29 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 10.5Hz, 1H), 4.59-4.67(m, 2H), 4.84 (s, 1H), 4.95-5.09 (m, 2H), 5.63 (s, 1H), 7.25-7.34 (m, 6H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.56 (m, 6H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 8.29 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 30.6, 36.2, 42.4, 59.0, 67.3, 68.9, 74.9, 75.2, 77.8, 78.5, 84.5, 90.3, 94.8, 101.6, 120.3, 125.2, 126.1, 126.2, 126.5, 126.9, 127.5, 128.1, 128.2, 128.3, 128.8, 128.9, 129.0, 130.6, 133.1, 133.4, 137.6, 138.6. ESIHRMS Calcd for C₄₃H₄₄O₆ [M+Na]⁺: 679.3030. Found 679.3028.

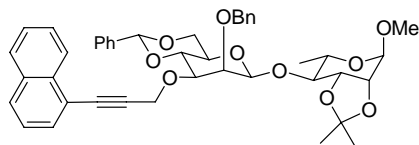


Methyl 2,3,6-tri-O-benzyl-4-O-[4,6-O-benzylidene-2-O-benzyl-3-O-(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)-β-D-mannopyranosyl]-(1→4)-α-D-glucopyranoside (12b).

Eluent for purification: hexane/ethyl acetate, 2.5/1.

$[\alpha]^{23}_D - 36.7$ (c, 1.0, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.11 (dt, *J* = 4.5, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.36-3.43 (m, 5H), 3.51 (dd, *J* = 4.0, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 3.55-3.59 (m, 2H), 3.67 (dd, *J* = 3.0, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.83-3.91 (m, 3H), 4.05-4.15 (m, 3H), 4.12-4.45 (m, 2H), 4.58-4.92 (m, 8H), 5.07 (d, *J* = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 5.54 (s, 1H), 7.13-7.14 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.53 (m, 27H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.83-7.87 (m, 2H), 8.33 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 55.4, 59.4, 67.3, 68.3, 68.6, 69.6, 73.4, 73.7, 75.1, 75.3, 77.9, 78.7, 79.0, 80.3, 84.4, 90.6, 98.4, 101.5, 101.6, 120.2, 125.2, 126.1, 126.2, 126.5, 127.0, 127.3, 127.5, 127.7, 127.8, 127.9, 128.0, 128.1, 128.2, 128.4, 128.5, 128.9,

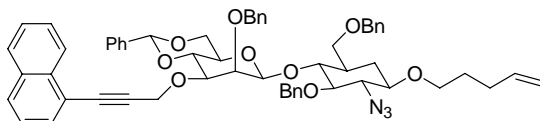
129.1, 130.7, 133.2, 133.4, 137.5, 137.6, 138.4, 138.6, 139.4. ESIHRMS Calcd for C₆₁H₆₀O₁₁ [M+Na]⁺: 991.4028. Found 991.4039.



Methyl 4-O-[4,6-O-benzylidene-2-O-benzyl-3-O-(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)-β-D-mannopyranosyl]-(1→4)-2,3-O-isopropylidene-α-L-rhamanopyranoside (12c).

Eluent for purification: hexane/ethyl acetate, 6/1→3/1, then the mixture of α and β isomers was subject to preparative HPLC to give pure β **12c**.

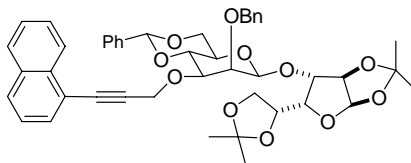
[α]_D²¹ - 34.9 (c, 1.0, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.31 (s, 3H), 1.34 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H), 1.50 (s, 3H), 3.39 (s, 3H), 3.39-3.43 (m, 1H), 3.61-3.71 (m, 2H), 3.96-4.01 (m, 2H), 4.07-4.13 (m, 3H), 4.22 (t, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 4.29 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 10.5 Hz, 1H), 4.6-4.65 (m, 2H), 4.85-4.97 (m, 2H), 5.11 (s, 1H), 5.63 (s, 1H), 7.24-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.34 (m, 5H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.47-7.52 (m, 6H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.83-7.86 (m, 2H), 8.29-8.31 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 17.7, 26.4, 27.8, 54.9, 58.9, 64.2, 67.7, 68.7, 75.1, 76.1, 77.7, 77.8, 78.4, 78.6, 84.4, 90.3, 97.9, 100.0, 101.5, 109.4, 120.3, 125.2, 126.1, 126.4, 126.9, 127.5, 128.1, 128.2, 128.28, 128.32, 128.9, 129.0, 130.7, 133.1, 133.4, 137.5, 138.6. ESIHRMS Calcd for C₃₀H₃₈O₁₀ [M+Na]⁺: 581.2357. Found 581.2354.



4-O-[4,6-O-Benzylidene-2-O-benzyl-3-O-(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)-β-D-mannopyranosyl]-(1→4)-pent-4-enyl-2-azido-3,6-di-O-benzyl-2-deoxy-β-D-glucopyranoside (12d).

Eluent for purification: hexane/ethyl acetate, 7/1 →5/1.

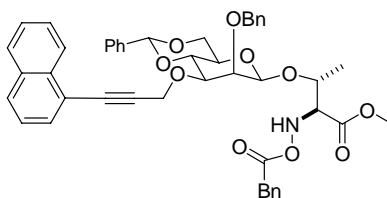
[α]_D²⁴ - 18.1 (c, 1.0, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.70-1.82 (m, 2H), 2.15-2.23 (m, 2H), 3.15 (dt, *J* = 5.0, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 3.24-3.26 (m, 1H), 3.31-3.57 (m, 6H), 3.73-3.75 (m, 1H), 3.89-3.97 (m, 3H), 4.07-4.14 (m, 2H), 4.20-4.27 (m, 2H), 4.45-4.73 (m, 5H), 4.85-5.09 (m, 5H), 5.54 (s, 1H), 5.79-5.87 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.53 (m, 23H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.84-7.87 (m, 2H), 8.34 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 28.7, 30.1, 59.5, 65.9, 67.3, 68.3, 68.5, 69.4, 73.4, 74.7, 75.2, 75.3, 77.5, 77.9, 78.7, 81.4, 84.4, 90.5, 101.5, 102.1, 115.1, 120.2, 125.2, 126.0, 126.2, 126.5, 127.0, 127.57, 127.61, 127.6, 127.7, 127.96, 128.0, 128.18, 128.24, 128.3, 128.4, 128.5, 129.0, 129.1, 130.7, 133.2, 133.4, 137.5, 137.6, 138.0, 138.6. ESIHRMS Calcd for C₄₃H₄₆O₁₀ [M+Na]⁺: 745.2984. Found 745.2985.



3-O-[4,6-O-Benzylidene-2-O-benzyl-3-O-(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)-β-D-mannopyranosyl]-(1→3)-1,2:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene-α-D-glucopyranose (12e).

Eluent for purification: hexane/ethyl acetate, 4/1.

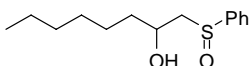
$[\alpha]_D^{23}$ -38.3 (c, 1.0, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.42 (dt, *J* = 4.5, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (t, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 4.00-4.15 (m, 4H), 4.25 (t, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 4.31-4.44 (m, 5H), 4.66 (s, 1H), 4.71 (s, 2H), 4.87-4.94 (m, 2H), 5.65 (s, 1H), 5.86 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.54 (m, 13H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.85-7.87 (m, 2H), 8.31 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 25.5, 26.3, 26.7, 26.8, 59.4, 66.2, 67.8, 68.5, 73.1, 75.0, 76.6, 78.5, 80.5, 81.0, 82.8, 84.6, 90.2, 100.2, 101.6, 105.0, 108.7, 112.0, 120.1, 125.2, 126.0, 126.1, 126.5, 126.9, 127.8, 128.3, 128.4, 128.5, 129.0, 129.1, 130.7, 133.2, 133.4, 137.4, 138.2. ESIHRMS Calcd for C₄₅H₄₈O₁₁ [M+Na]⁺: 787.3089. Found 787.3101.



O-[4,6-O-Benzylidene-2-O-benzyl-3-O-(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)-β-D-mannopyranosyl]-N-carbobenzyloxy-L-threonine methyl ester (12f)

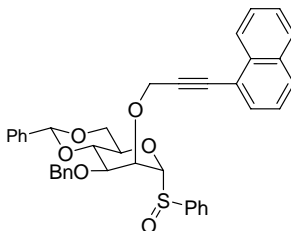
Eluent for purification: hexane/ethyl acetate, 4/1

$[\alpha]_D^{22}$ -33.8 (c, 0.5, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.22 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 3.33 (dt, *J* = 5.0, 9.5 Hz), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.89 (t, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (dd, *J* = 3.0, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 4.00-4.01 (m, 1H), 4.19 (t, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (dd, *J* = 2.0, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 4.47-4.50 (m, 1H), 4.56 (s, 1H), 4.69 (s, 2H), 4.83-4.93 (m, 2H), 5.16 (s, 2H), 5.55 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 5.61 (s, 1H), 7.22-7.52 (m, 18H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 8.30 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 17.46, 52.6, 58.5, 59.2, 67.2, 67.5, 68.5, 74.3, 74.9, 76.7, 78.5, 84.6, 90.1, 99.8, 101.6, 120.2, 125.2, 126.0, 126.2, 126.5, 126.9, 127.6, 128.1, 128.25, 128.29, 128.4, 128.6, 129.0, 129.1, 130.7, 133.1, 133.4, 136.3, 137.4, 138.5, 156.8, 170.8. ESIHRMS Calcd for C₄₆H₄₅O₁₀N₁ [M+Na]⁺: 794.2936. Found 794.2946.



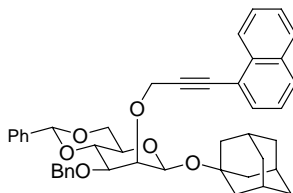
1-Phenylsulfinyl-octan-2-ol (13).

^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.85-0.89 (m, 3H), 1.20-1.35 (m, 8H), 1.47-1.54 (m, 2H), 2.40 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.83 (dd, $J = 8.7, 13.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.15 (dd, $J = 3.3, 13.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.60-3.66 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.37 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 14.1, 22.6, 25.7, 29.3, 31.8, 36.2, 42.3, 69.4, 124.4, 126.6, 129.1, 129.3, 130.1, 135.4. ESIHRMS Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_2\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 277.1233. Found 277.1232.



Phenyl 4,6-*O*-benzylidene-2-*O*-(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)-2-*O*-benzyl-1-deoxy-1-thio- α -D-mannopyranoside *S*-Oxide (14).

To a stirred solution of **5** (3.72 g, 6.06 mmol) in DCM (200 mL) was added MCPBA (77%, 1.36 g, 6.06 mmol) in DCM (25 mL) at -78 $^\circ\text{C}$, then the reaction temperature was allowed to warm to -20 $^\circ\text{C}$ naturally. The reaction was then quenched with saturated aqueous NaHCO_3 , the organic layer was separated, washed with brine, dried over Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (hexane/ethyl acetate, 6/1 \rightarrow 4/1) to give **14** as a single diastereomer (3.27 g, 94%), and recovered starting material (0.41 g, conv: 89%): $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{21} -22.0$ (c, 1.0, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.82 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.19 (dt, $J = 5.0, 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.28 (dd, $J = 5.0, 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.34-4.42 (m, 2H), 4.72 (s, 2H), 4.79-4.80 (m, 1H), 4.82 (s, 1H), 4.85 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.97 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.67 (s, 1H), 7.24-7.59 (m, 18H), 7.65 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.87-7.88 (m, 2H), 8.27 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 60.3, 68.3, 70.0, 72.9, 73.6, 76.4, 78.3, 85.1, 89.2, 98.0, 101.7, 120.0, 124.2, 125.2, 126.1, 126.3, 126.5, 127.0, 127.75, 127.84, 128.28, 128.32, 128.4, 129.1, 129.2, 129.3, 131.1, 131.5, 133.1, 133.4, 137.3, 138.2, 141.5. ESIHRMS Calcd for $\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{34}\text{O}_6\text{S}_1$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 653.1974. Found 653.1943.

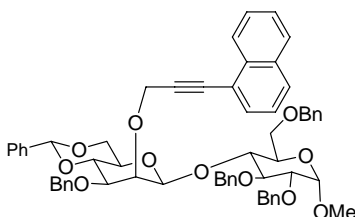


1-Adamantanyl 4,6-*O*-benzylidene-2-*O*-(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)-3-*O*-benzyl- β -D-mannopyranoside (16a).

Eluent for purification: hexane/ethyl acetate, 10/1.

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{22} -31.9$ (c, 1.0, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.56-1.65 (m, 6H), 1.79-1.88 (m, 6H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 3.35 (dt, $J = 5.0, 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.69 (dd, $J = 3.0, 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.95 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz,

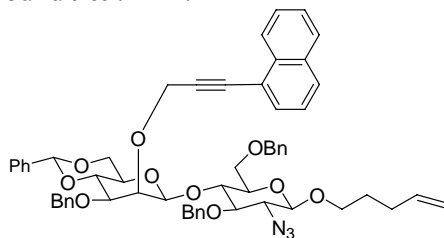
1H), 4.20 (t, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.27-4.31 (m, 2H), 4.83 (s, 2H), 4.80-4.86 (m, 1H), 4.99-5.13 (m, 2H), 5.62 (s, 1H), 7.07-7.56 (m, 13H), 7.71 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.85-7.87 (m, 2H), 8.42 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 30.6, 36.2, 42.4, 61.0, 67.2, 68.9, 72.2, 75.5, 76.5, 78.5, 84.5, 90.8, 94.9, 101.4, 120.6, 125.2, 126.1, 126.4, 126.5, 126.8, 127.4, 127.5, 128.20, 128.23, 128.3, 128.9, 129.0, 131.0, 133.2, 133.6, 137.7, 138.4. ESIHRMS Calcd for $\text{C}_{43}\text{H}_{44}\text{O}_6$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 679.3030. Found 679.303.



Methyl 2,3,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-4-*O*-[4,6-*O*-benzylidene-2-*O*-(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)-3-*O*-benzyl- β -D-mannopyranosyl]-(1 \rightarrow 4)- α -D-glucopyranoside (16b).

Eluent for purification: hexane/THF, 6/1 \rightarrow 4/1.

$[\alpha]_D^{23}$ -3.6 (c, 1.0, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.06 (dt, $J = 4.5, 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.29 (s, 3H), 3.38 (dd, $J = 3.5, 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.47-3.52 (m, 2H), 3.57 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.69 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.76 (dd, $J = 3.0, 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.92 (p, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.01 (dd, $J = 5.0, 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.07-4.11 (m, 2H), 4.26 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.47 (s, 1H), 4.56-4.92 (m, 9H), 5.09 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.54 (s, 1H), 7.15-7.53 (m, 28H), 7.64 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.84-7.87 (m, 2H), 8.35-8.37 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 55.4, 60.7, 67.3, 68.4, 68.6, 69.6, 72.6, 73.55, 73.61, 75.3, 75.6, 77.7, 77.9, 78.7, 79.2, 80.2, 84.6, 90.6, 98.4, 101.4, 101.9, 120.4, 125.2, 126.1, 126.2, 126.5, 126.9, 127.3, 127.5, 127.75, 127.83, 127.96, 128.04, 128.1, 128.19, 128.23, 128.29, 128.33, 128.4, 128.5, 128.9, 129.0, 130.9, 133.2, 133.5, 137.6, 137.7, 138.4, 138.5, 139.4. ESIHRMS Calcd for $\text{C}_{61}\text{H}_{60}\text{O}_{11}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 969.4208. Found 969.4212.

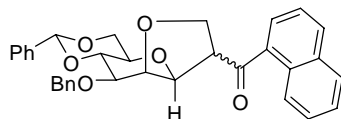


4-*O*-[4,6-*O*-Benzylidene-2-*O*-(3-naphthalen-1-yl-prop-2-ynyl)-3-*O*-benzyl- β -D-mannopyranosyl]-(1 \rightarrow 4)-pent-4-enyl-2-azido-3,6-di-*O*-benzyl-2-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranoside (16 c).

Eluent for purification: hexane/ethyl acetate, 5/1 \rightarrow 2/1.

$[\alpha]_D^{23}$ -24.6 (c, 1.0, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.70-1.73 (m, 2H), 2.15-2.18 (m, 2H), 3.06-3.14 (m, 2H), 3.33-3.37 (m, 2H), 3.42-3.46 (m, 2H), 3.52-3.58 (m, 2H), 3.70 (dd, $J = 3.0, 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.81-3.84 (m, 1H), 3.91-3.98 (m, 2H), 4.06 (dd, $J = 5.0, 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.10-4.13 (m, 2H), 4.33 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.55-5.14 (m, 10H), 5.55 (s, 1H), 5.78-5.87 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.54 (m, 23H), 7.63 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.85-7.88 (m, 2H), 8.34 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3)

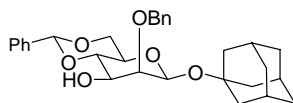
δ 28.7, 30.0, 60.9, 65.8, 67.3, 68.3, 68.5, 69.3, 72.8, 73.5, 74.6, 75.2, 75.9, 77.9, 78.8, 81.2, 84.5, 90.7, 101.29, 101.4, 102.0, 115.1, 120.4, 125.3, 126.1, 126.2, 126.6, 127.0, 127.4, 127.6, 127.7, 127.8, 128.0, 128.26, 128.34, 128.4, 128.5, 128.9, 129.1, 130.9, 133.2, 133.4, 137.6, 137.7, 138.0, 138.4, 138.5. ESIHRMS Calcd for $C_{58}H_{59}O_{10}N_3[M+Na]^+$: 980.4093. Found 980.4100.



$[\alpha]_D^{23}$ -60.1 (c, 1.0, $CHCl_3$); 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 3.41 (dt, $J = 5.0, 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.80 (t, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 (dd, $J = 4.0, 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.11 (dd, $J = 5.0, 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.17 (t, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (dd, 5.0, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.28-4.31 (m, 2H), 4.87-4.93 (m, 2H), 5.65 (s, 1H), 7.28-7.65 (m, 13H), 7.89-7.91 (m, 2H), 8.04 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.64 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 56.3, 68.6, 69.3, 70.1, 72.6, 75.1, 78.7, 79.5, 80.7, 101.4, 124.4, 125.6, 126.1, 126.9, 127.7, 128.1, 128.3, 128.4, 128.6, 128.7, 129.0, 130.5, 133.9, 134.1, 137.6, 138.2, 201.5. IR(neat) 698.1, 738.6, 781.0, 1099.2, 1214.9, 1384.6, 1454.1, 1496.5, 1675.8, 2879.2. ESIHRMS Calcd for $C_{33}H_{30}O_6[M+Na]^+$: 545.1935. Found 545.1936.

General procedure for oxidative removal of Naphthylpropargyl protecting group using DDQ.

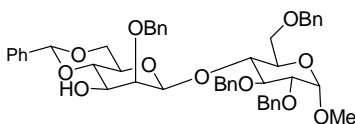
To a stirred solution of coupled products (0.15-0.20 g, 1 eq) in a mixed solvent of DCM (0.06 M in coupled products) and water (water/DCM, 1/20) was added DDQ (1.5 eq), then the reaction mixture was vigorously stirred at rt for 2-3 hours, after which the reaction was over as monitored by TLC. Then the reaction was quenched by aqueous $NaHCO_3$ solution, diluted with DCM (20 mL). The organic layer was separated, washed with aqueous $NaHCO_3$ solution, brine, dried over Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography (hexane/ethyl acetate) on silica gel to give corresponding deprotected products.



1-Adamantanyl 4,6-O-benzylidene-2-O-benzyl- β -D-mannopyranoside (17a).

Eluent for purification: hexane/ethyl acetate, 7/1.

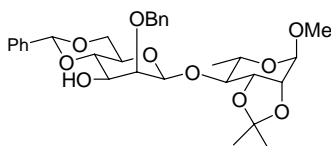
$[\alpha]_D^{22}$ -72.2 (c, 1.0, $CHCl_3$); 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 1.62-1.70 (m, 6H), 1.80-1.90 (m, 6H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 2.42 (br s, 1H), 3.34 (dt, $J = 5.0, 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 1H), 3.77-3.83 (m, 2H), 3.88 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.27 (dd, $J = 5.0, 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.71 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.89 (s, 1H), 5.16 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.53 (s, 1H), 7.29-7.49 (m, 10H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 30.7, 36.2, 42.4, 66.9, 68.8, 71.0, 75.5, 75.9, 79.3, 80.1, 94.9, 102.0, 126.3, 127.9, 128.3, 128.45, 128.51, 129.1, 137.4, 138.4. ESIHRMS Calcd for $C_{30}H_{36}O_6[M+Na]^+$: 515.2404. Found 515.2402.



Methyl 2,3,6-tri-O-benzyl-4-O-[4,6-O-benzylidene-2-O-benzyl- β -D-mannopyranosyl]-(1 \rightarrow 4)- α -D-glucopyranoside (17b).

Eluent for purification: ethyl acetate/toluene, 5/95.

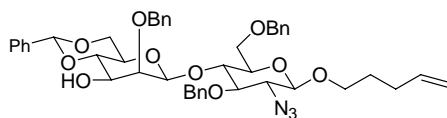
$[\alpha]_D^{21}$ -103.5 (c, 0.5, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.30 (br s, 1H), 3.05 (dt, $J = 5.0, 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.41 (s, 3H), 3.44-3.60 (m, 7H), 3.68 (t, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.85 (t, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.94 (t, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.07 (dd, $J = 5.0, 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.45 (s, 1H), 4.57-4.65 (m, 3H), 4.72-4.82 (m, 3H), 4.94 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.03 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.44 (s, 1H), 7.28-7.40 (m, 23H), 7.46-7.47 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 55.5, 66.9, 68.2, 68.6, 69.6, 70.9, 73.7, 73.8, 75.4, 75.8, 77.9, 79.0, 79.2, 80.3, 98.5, 101.8, 102.0, 126.3, 127.3, 127.7, 127.85, 127.93, 128.1, 128.3, 128.4, 128.5, 128.7, 129.1, 137.3, 137.4, 138.1, 138.3, 139.4. ESIHRMS Calcd for $\text{C}_{48}\text{H}_{52}\text{O}_{11}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 827.3402. Found 827.3400.



Methyl-4-O-[4,6-O-benzylidene-2-O-benzyl- β -D-mannopyranosyl]-(1 \rightarrow 4)-2,3-O-isopropylidene- α -L-rhamanopyranoside (17c).

Eluent for purification: hexane/ethyl acetate, 5/1.

$[\alpha]_D^{21}$ -103.5 (c, 0.5, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.33 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 3H), 1.36 (s, 3H), 1.54 (s, 3H), 2.38 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.33 (dt, $J = 5.0, 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.39 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 3H), 3.62-3.73 (m, 2H), 3.81-3.84 (m, 2H), 3.90 (t, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.96 (s, 1H), 4.12 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.18-4.20 (m, 1H), 4.28 (dd, $J = 5.0, 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.63 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.88 (s, 1H), 5.03 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.12 (s, 1H), 5.55 (s, 1H), 7.30-7.40 (m, 8H), 7.48-7.50 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 17.7, 26.4, 27.9, 55.0, 64.1, 67.2, 68.6, 70.8, 75.7, 76.1, 78.1, 78.4, 78.8, 79.5, 97.9, 100.3, 102.0, 109.5, 126.3, 128.0, 128.1, 128.3, 128.6, 129.1, 137.2, 138.2. ESIHRMS Calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{38}\text{O}_{10}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 581.2357. Found 581.2354.

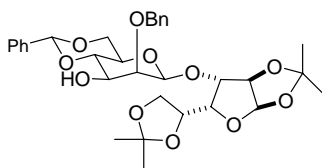


4-O-[4,6-O-Benzylidene-2-O-benzyl- β -D-mannopyranosyl]-(1 \rightarrow 4)-pent-4-enyl-2-azido-3,6-di-O-benzyl-2-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranoside (17d).

Eluent for purification: hexane/ethyl acetate, 3/1 \rightarrow 2/1.

$[\alpha]_D^{21}$ -64.5 (c, 1.0, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.73-1.84 (m, 2H), 2.18-2.20 (m, 2H), 2.35 (br s, 1H), 3.09 (dt, $J = 5.0, 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.32-3.36 (m, 2H), 3.43 (dd, $J = 8.0, 10.0$ Hz, 1H),

3.49 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.54-3.58 (m, 2H), 3.64-3.69 (m, 3H), 3.73 (t, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.93-3.97 (m, 1H), 4.00 (t, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.09 (dd, $J = 5.0, 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.24 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, $J = 12.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.59 (s, 1H), 4.63-4.74 (m, 3H), 4.94 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.00 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.05-5.09 (m, 2H), 5.46 (s, 1H), 5.80-5.88 (m, 1H), 7.29-7.41 (m, 18H), 7.46-7.48 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 28.7, 30.1, 65.9, 67.0, 68.3, 68.5, 69.4, 71.0, 73.8, 74.8, 75.2, 75.9, 77.7, 78.9, 79.1, 81.5, 101.7, 102.0, 102.1, 115.1, 126.3, 127.6, 127.9, 128.00, 128.04, 128.1, 128.2, 128.3, 128.5, 128.7, 129.2, 137.2, 137.6, 138.0, 138.1, 138.5. ESIHRMS Calcd for $\text{C}_{45}\text{H}_{51}\text{N}_3\text{O}_{10}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 816.3467. Found 816.3463.

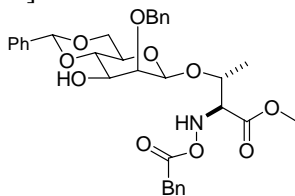


3-O-[4,6-O-Benzylidene-2-O-benzyl- β -D-mannopyranosyl]-(1 \rightarrow 3)-1,2:5,6-di-O-isopropylidene- α -D-glucofuranose (17e).

Eluent for purification: hexane/ethyl acetate, 3/1 \rightarrow 2/1.

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{22}$ - 53.0 (c, 1.0, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 3H), 1.52 (s, 3H), 2.45 (br s, 1H), 3.35 (dt, $J = 5.0, 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.79-3.90 (m, 4H), 4.06 (dd, $J = 6.0, 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.13 (dd, $J = 6.5, 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.27-4.35 (m, 3H), 4.39-4.43 (m, 1H), 4.41 (q, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.50 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.63 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.68 (s, 1H), 4.94 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.54 (s, 1H), 5.92 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.48 (m, 8H), 7.48-7.50 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 25.5, 26.3, 26.7, 26.8, 66.4, 67.2, 68.5, 70.7, 72.9, 75.4, 78.0, 79.2, 80.5, 80.8, 82.8, 100.1, 102.0, 105.0, 108.8, 112.1, 126.3, 128.16, 128.22, 128.3, 128.6, 129.2, 137.2, 137.8.

ESIHRMS Calcd for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{40}\text{O}_{11}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 623.2463. Found 623.2461.



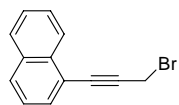
O-[4,6-O-Benzylidene-2-O-benzyl- β -D-mannopyranosyl]-N-carbobenzyloxy-L-threonine methyl ester (17f)

Eluent for purification: hexane/ethyl acetate, 1.5/1.

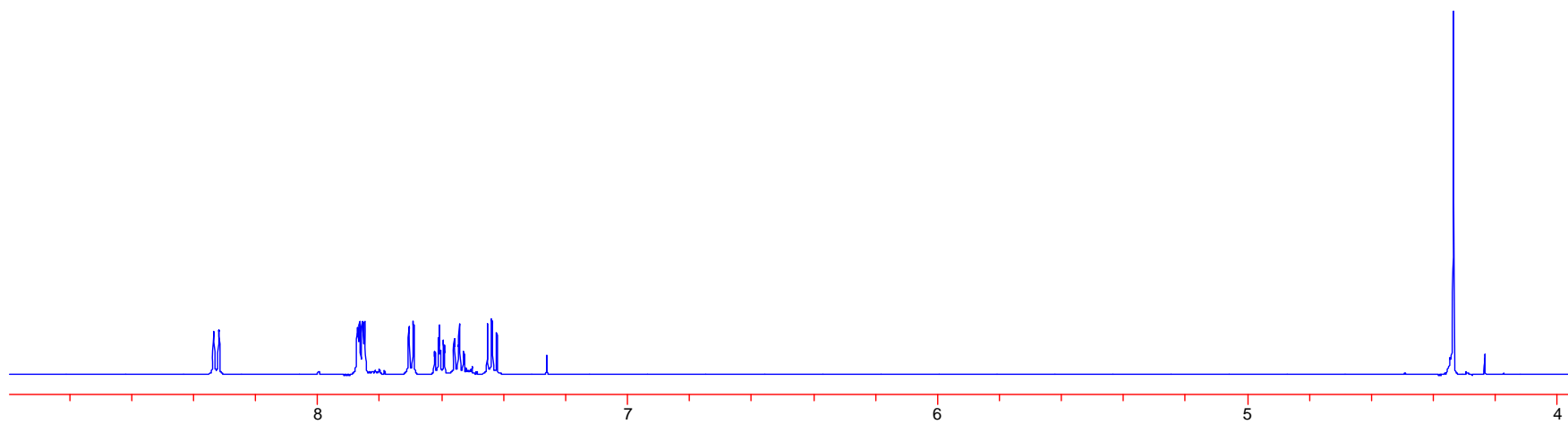
$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{22}$ - 33.8 (c, 0.5, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.28 (d, 6.5 Hz, 3H), 2.42 (br s, 1H), 3.26 (dt, $J = 5.0, 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.76-3.88 (m, 4H), 4.26 (dd, $J = 5.0, 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.41 (dd, $J = 2.0, 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.51 (dq, $J = 2.0, 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.58-4.61 (m, 2H), 4.95 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.12-5.18 (m, 2H), 5.51 (s, 1H), 5.52 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.38 (m, 13H), 7.46-7.47 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 17.2, 52.6, 58.5, 67.1, 67.3, 68.4, 70.8, 74.2, 75.6, 78.6, 79.1, 99.7, 102.1, 126.3, 128.0, 128.2, 128.3, 128.56, 128.59, 129.2, 136.5, 137.1, 138.1, 156.7, 170.8. ESIHRMS Calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{37}\text{N}_1\text{O}_{10}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 630.2310. Found 630.2309.

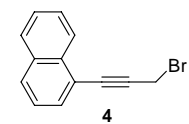
¹ Bromide **4** was prepared according to: Banerjee, M.; Roy, S. *Org. Lett.* **2004**, *6*, 2137-2140.

² See: Banerjee, M.; Roy, S. *Org. Lett.* **2004**, *6*, 2137-2140.

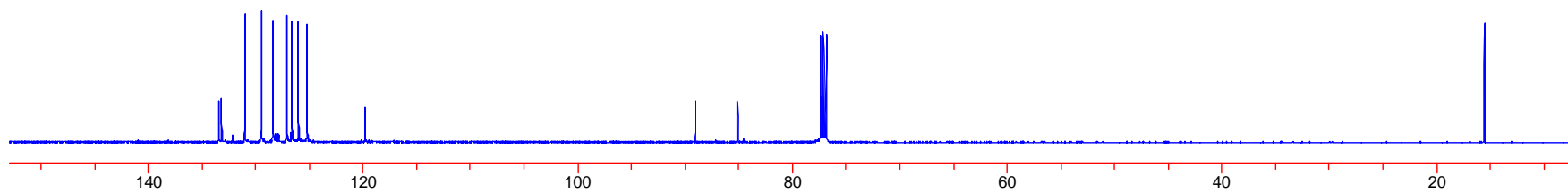


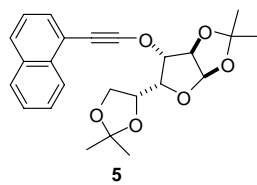
¹H-NMR (CDCl₃, 500MHz)



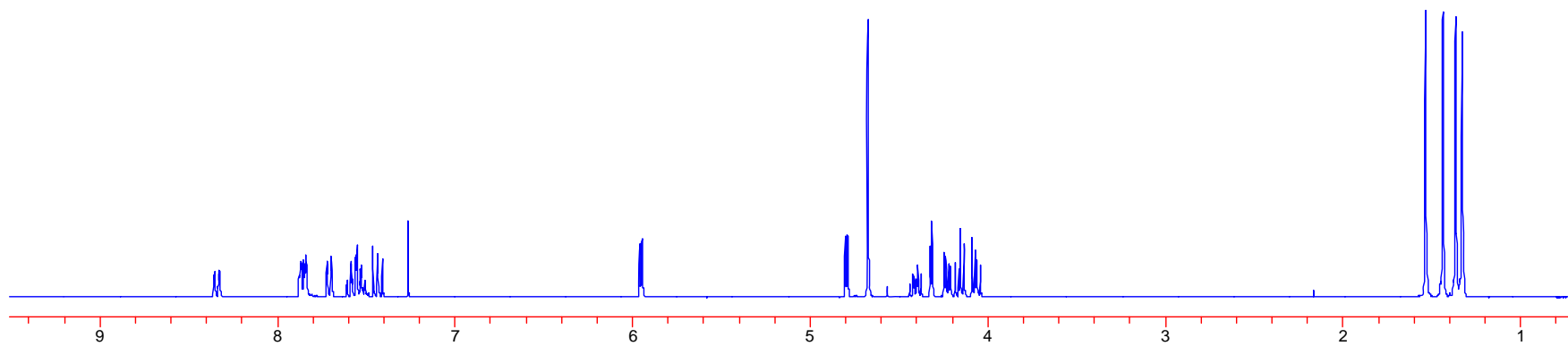


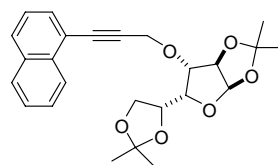
$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125MHz)





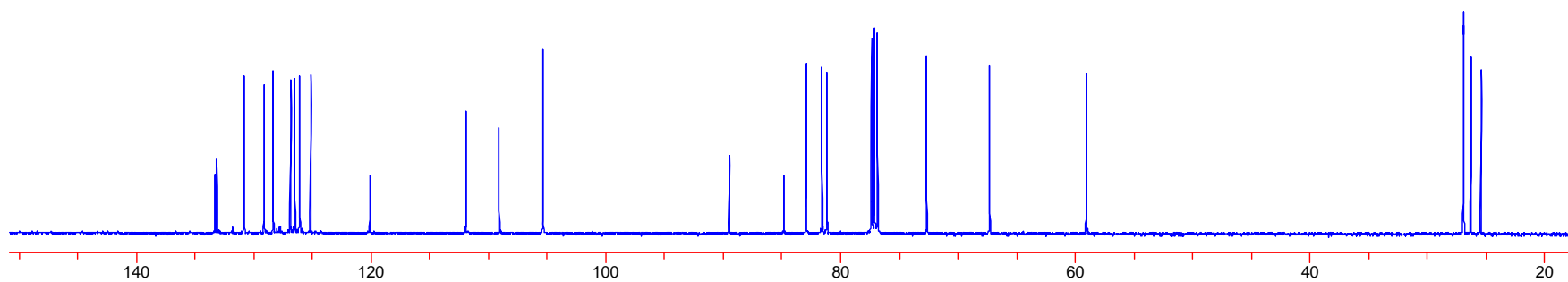
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 300MHz)

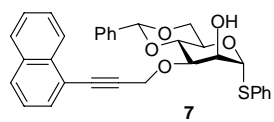




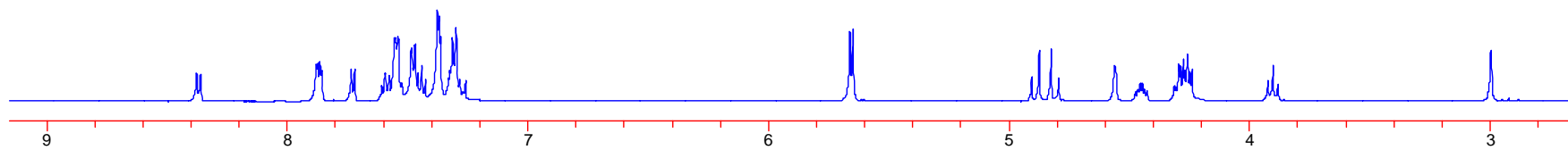
5

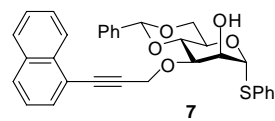
¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃, 125MHz)



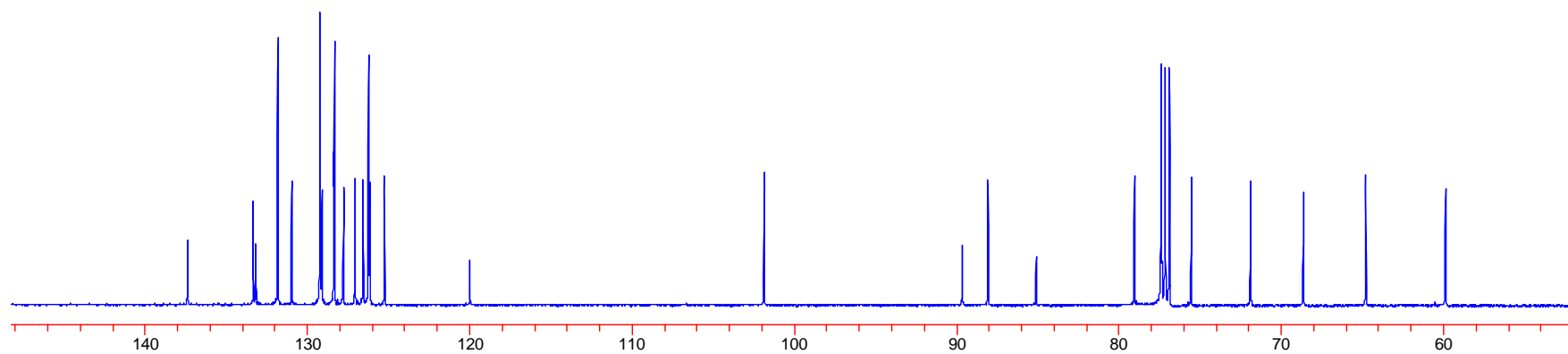


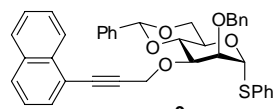
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 500MHz)



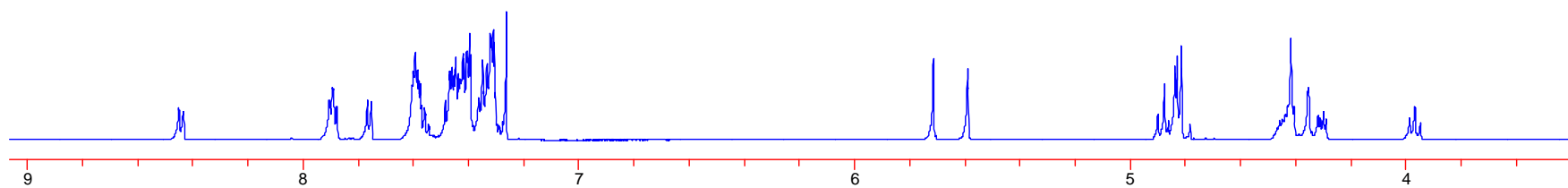


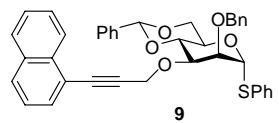
$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125MHz)



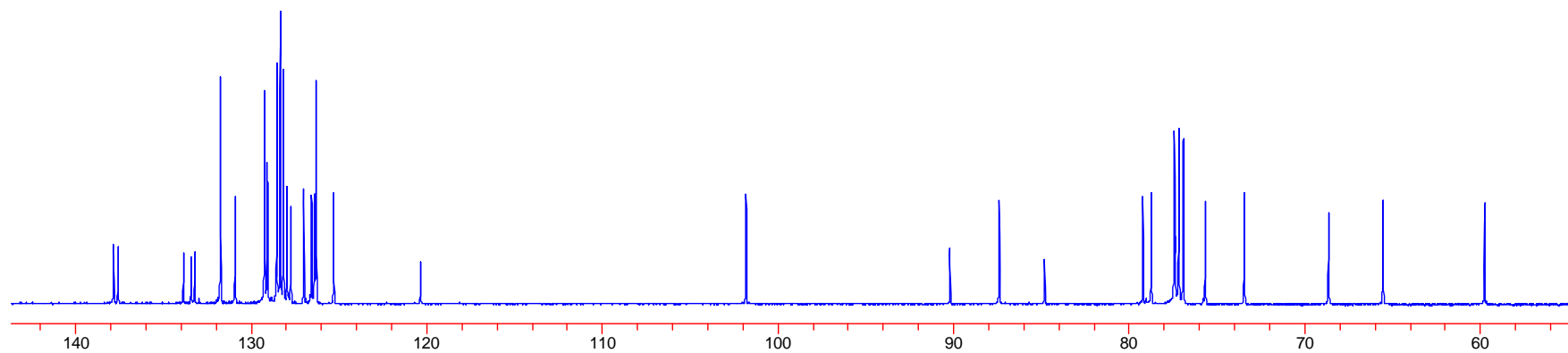


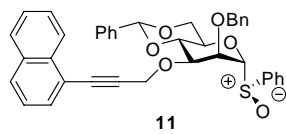
9
 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 500MHz)



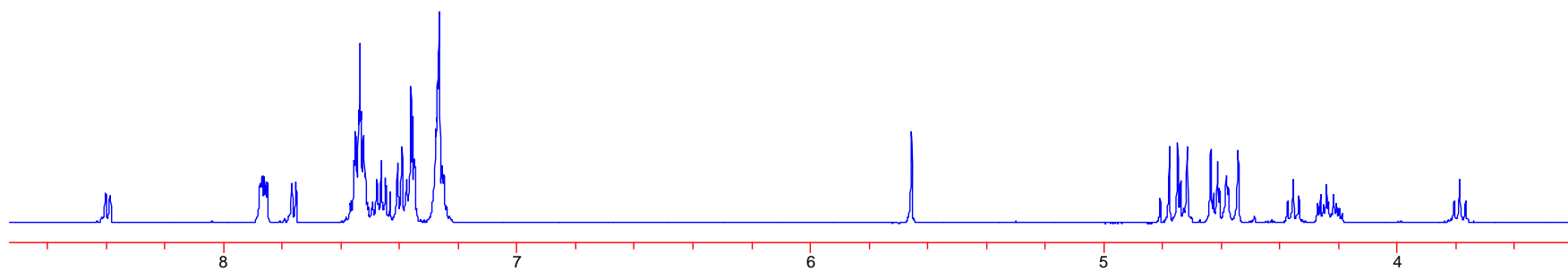


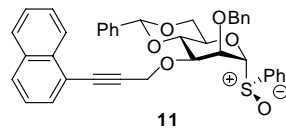
$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125MHz)



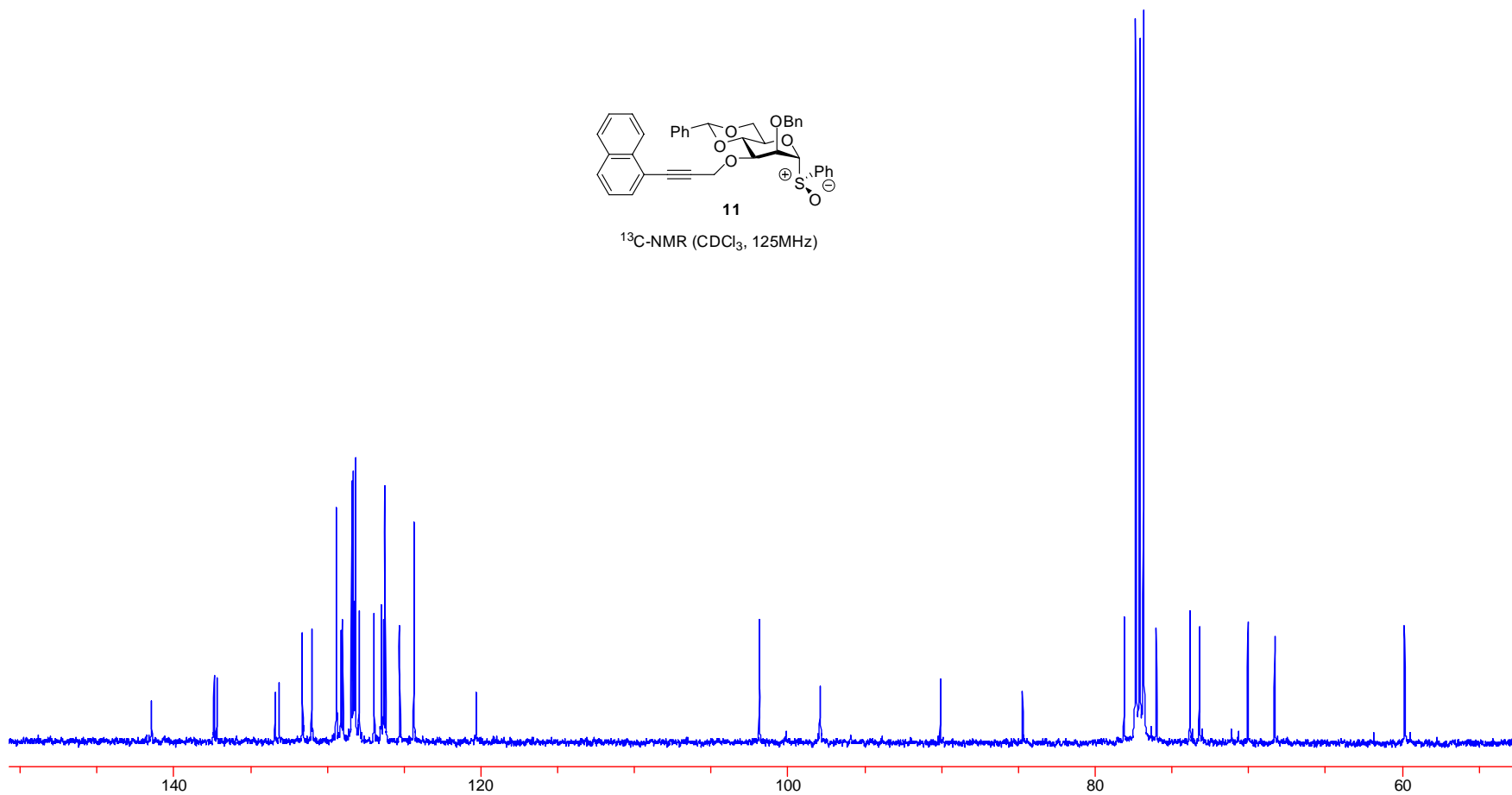


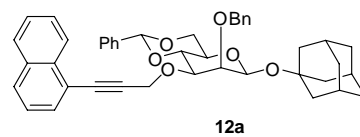
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 500MHz)



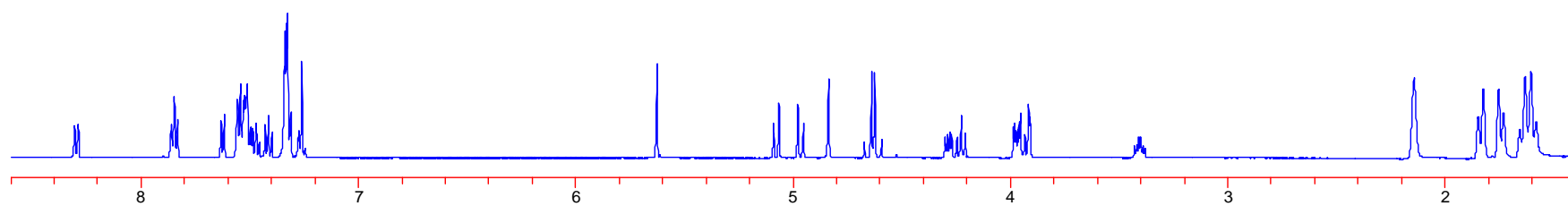


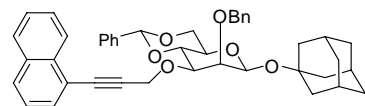
$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125MHz)





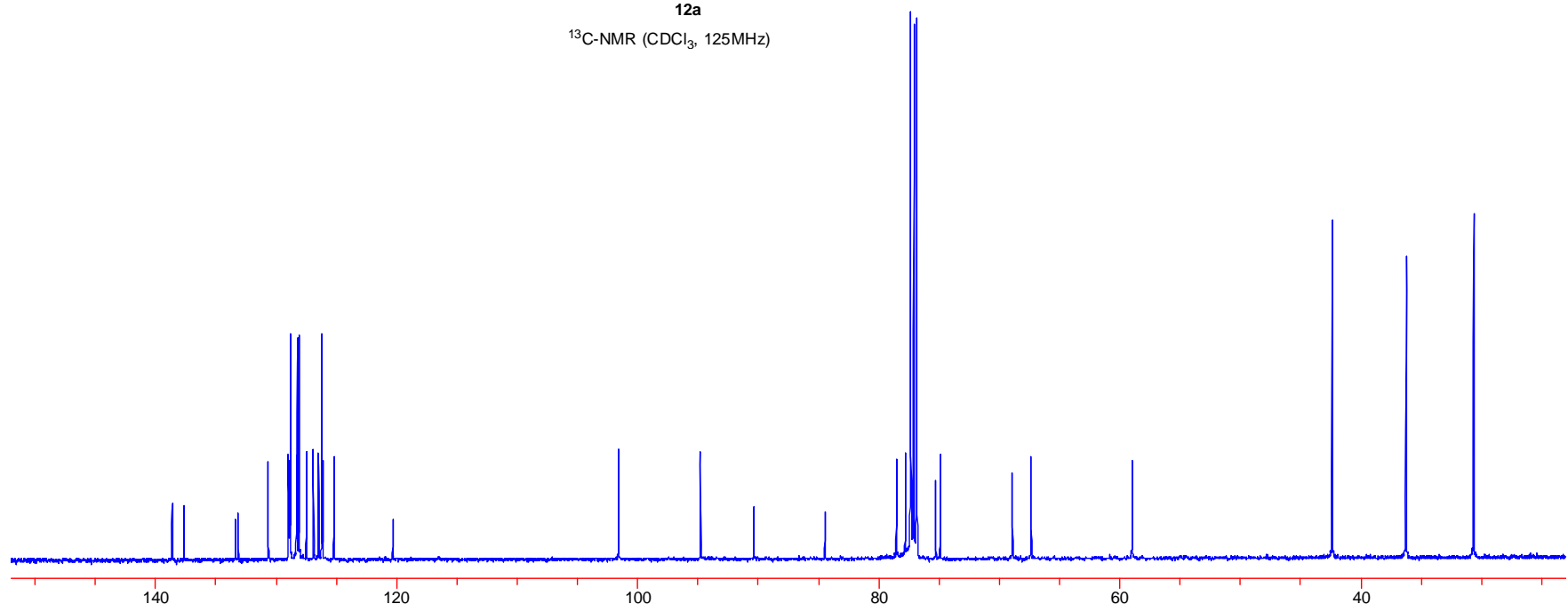
¹H-NMR (CDCl₃, 500MHz)

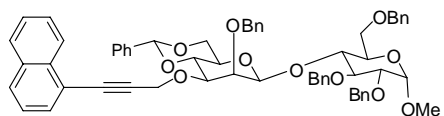




12a

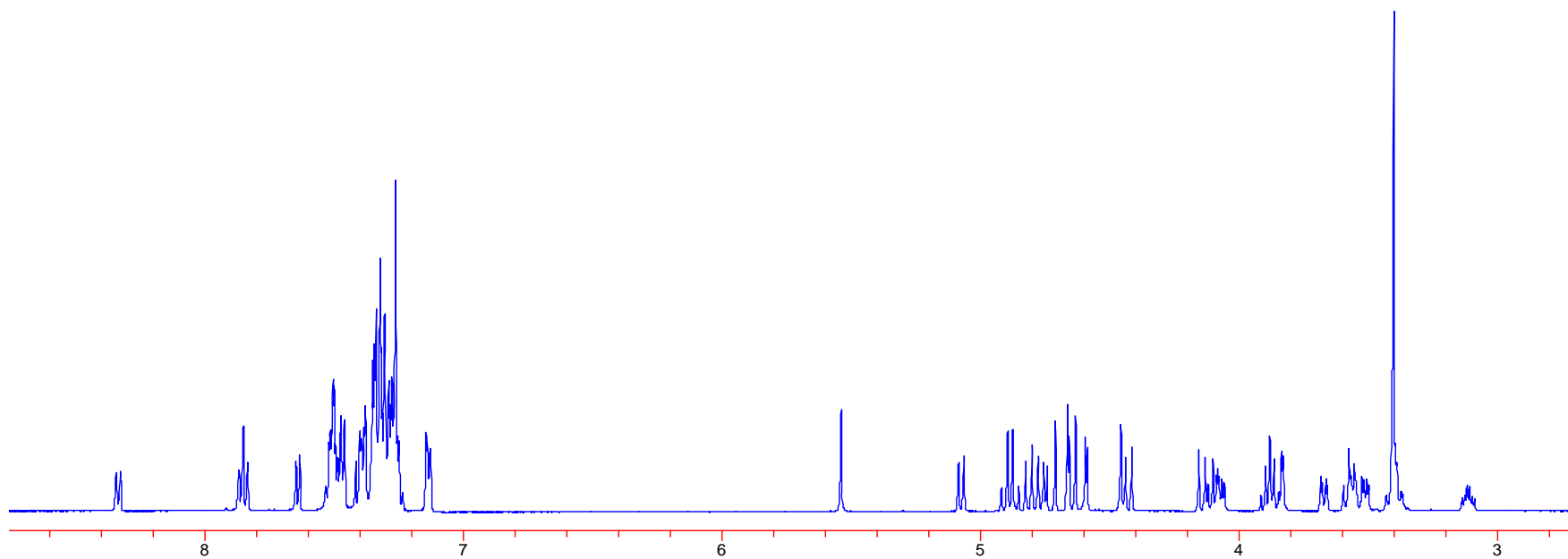
$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125MHz)

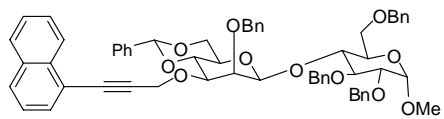




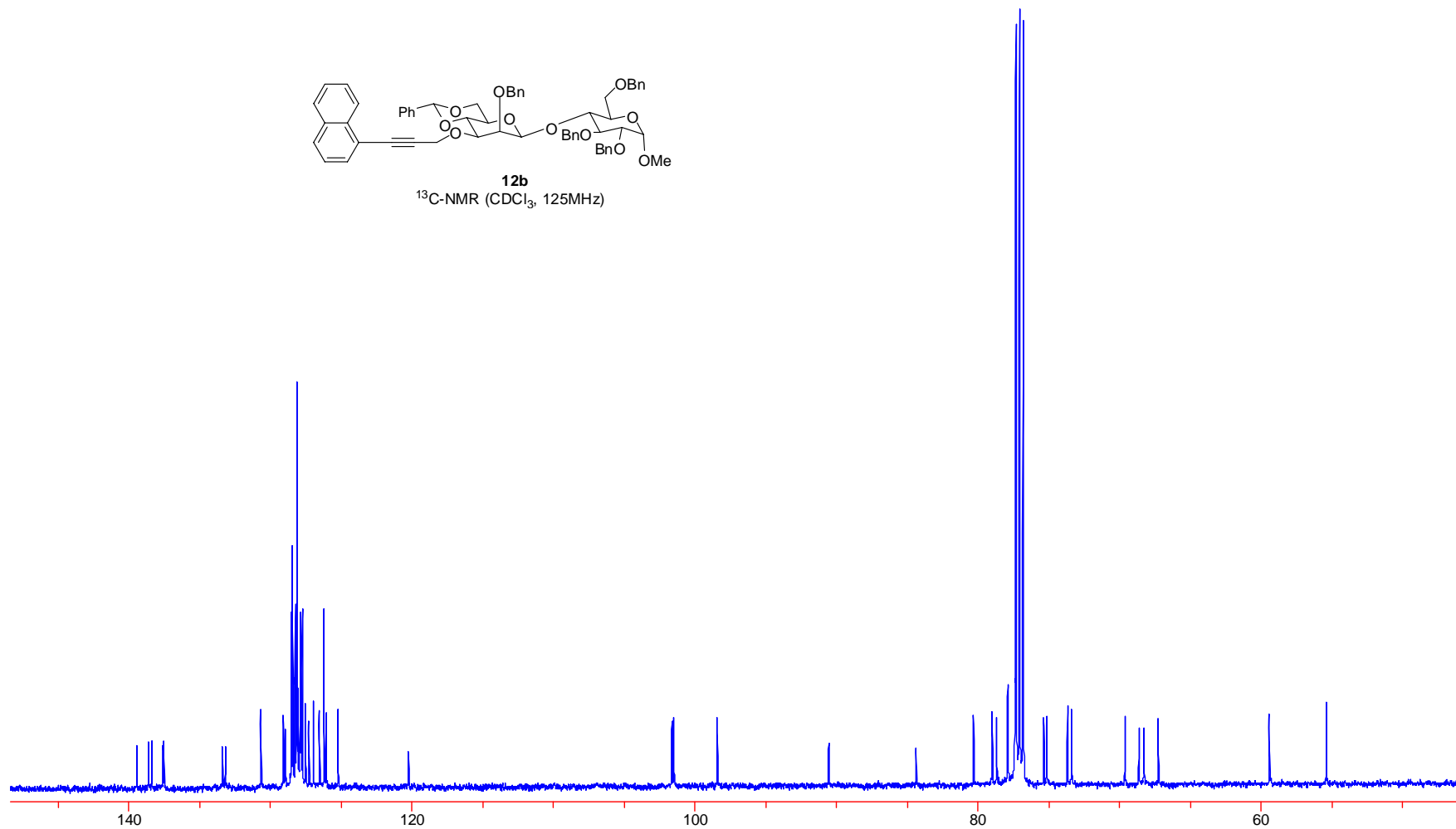
12b

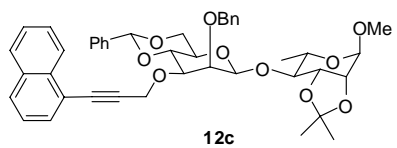
¹H-NMR (CDCl₃, 500MHz)



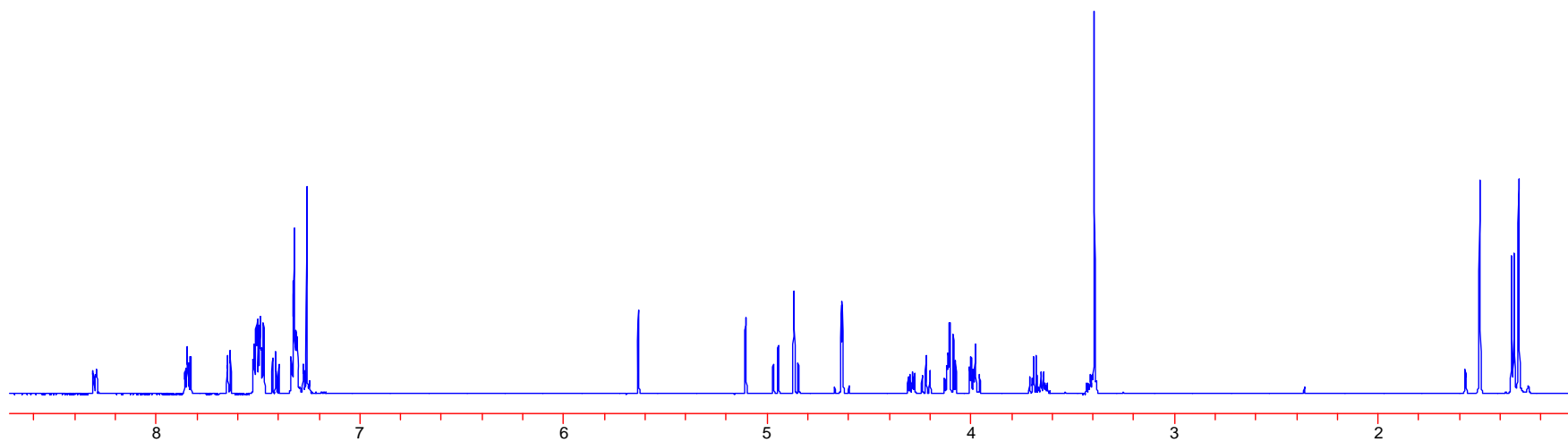


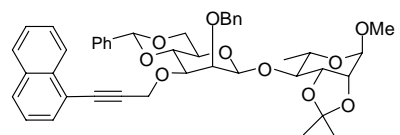
12b
 $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125MHz)





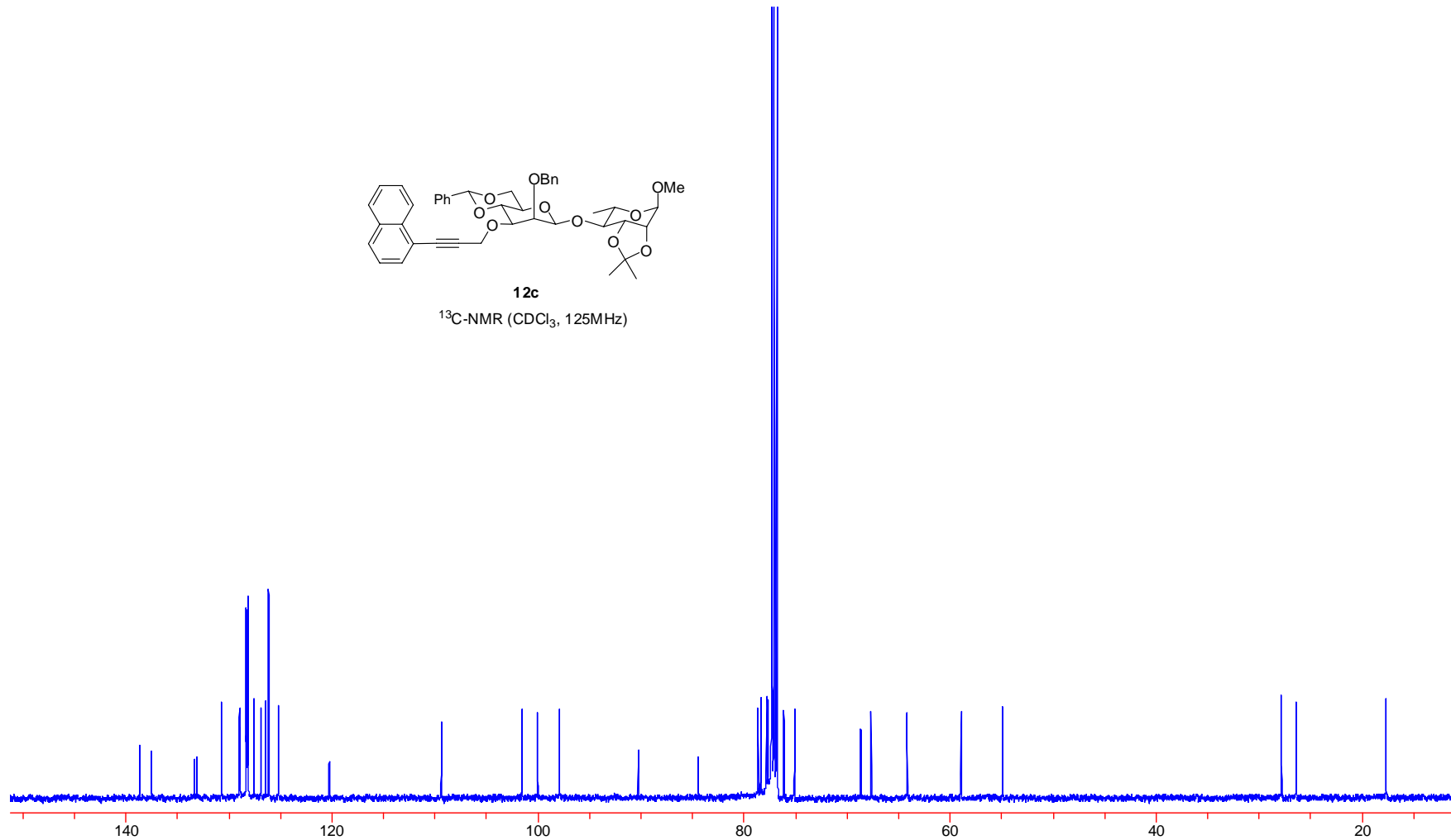
¹H-NMR (CDCl₃, 500MHz)

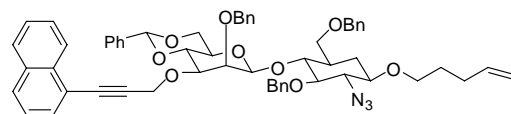




12c

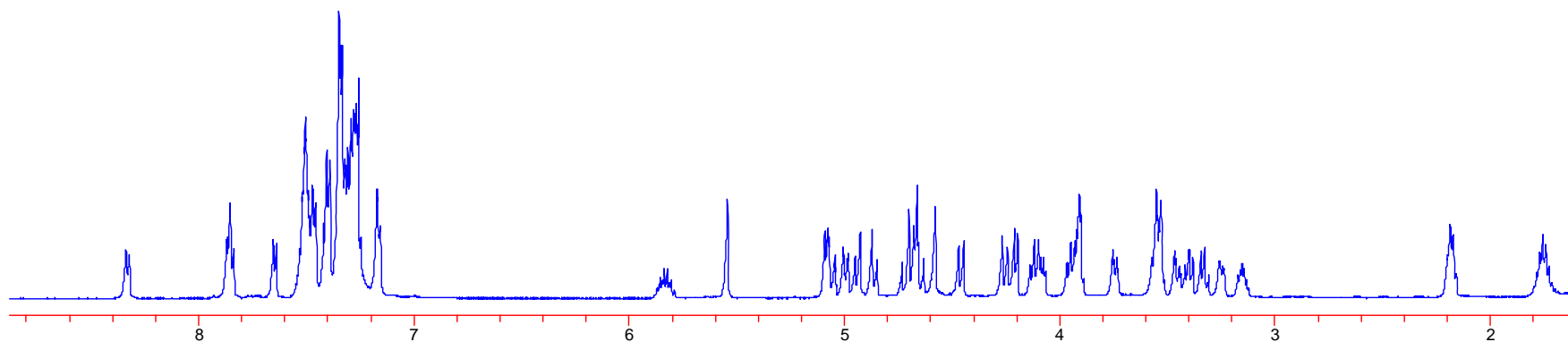
¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃, 125MHz)

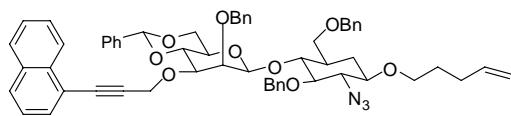




12d

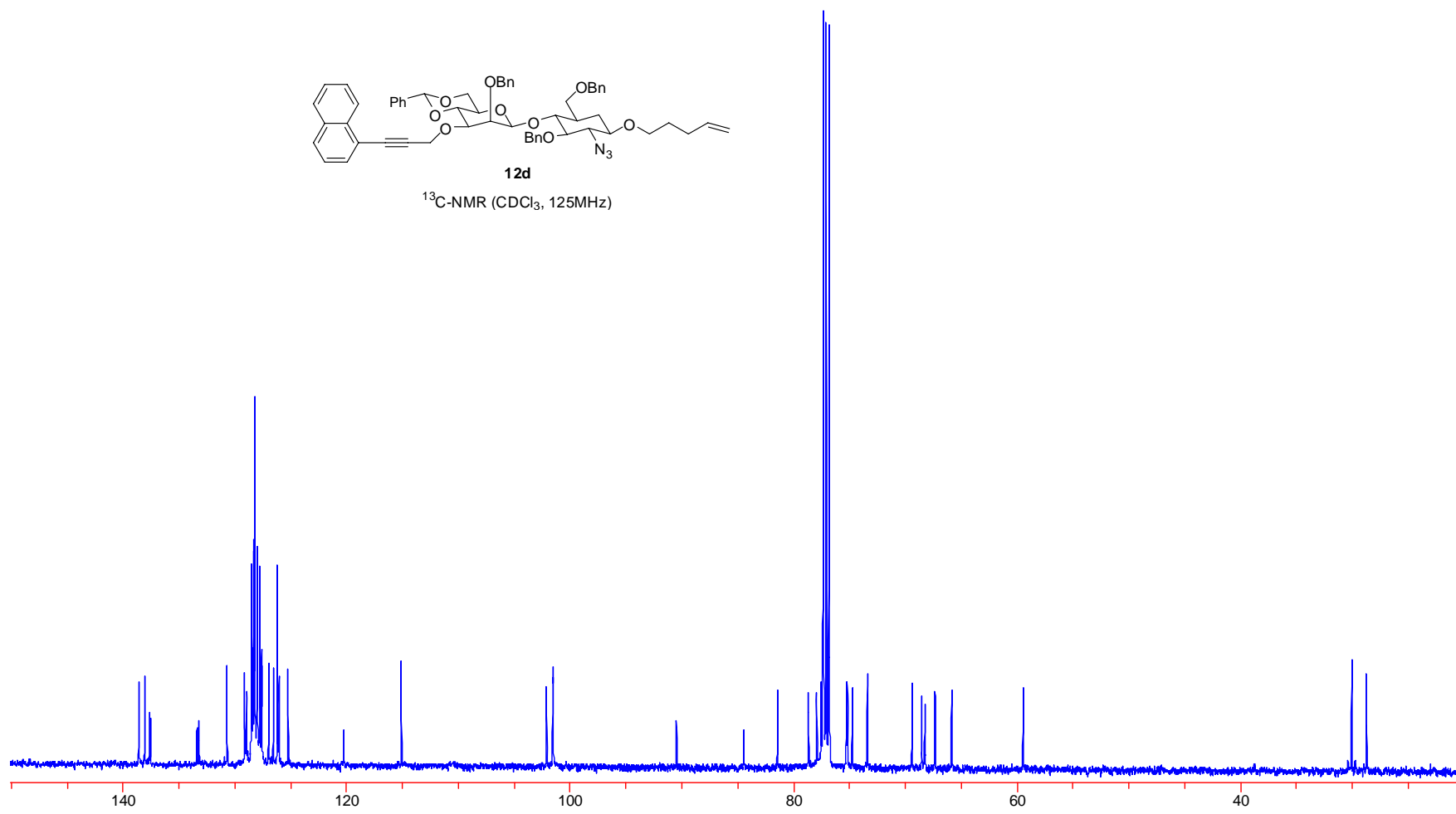
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 500MHz)

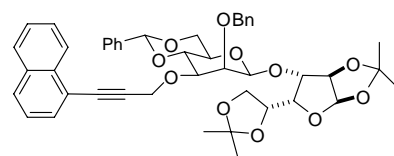




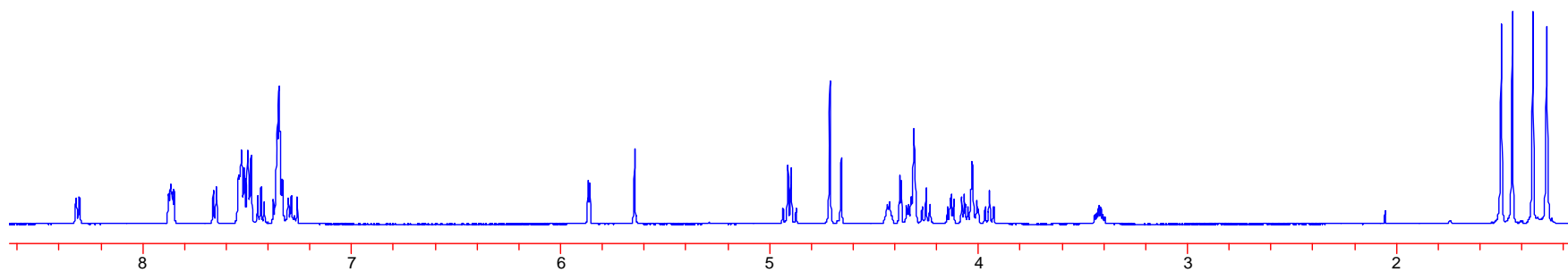
12d

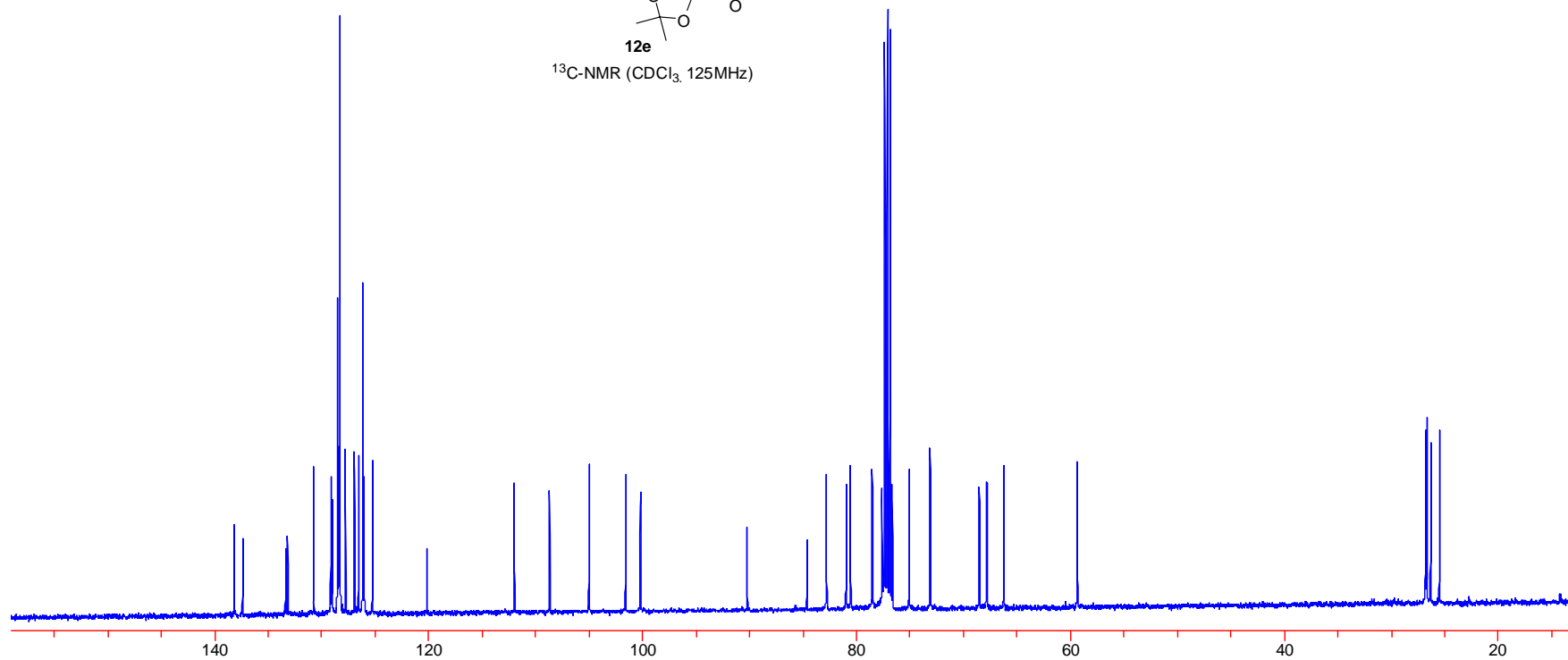
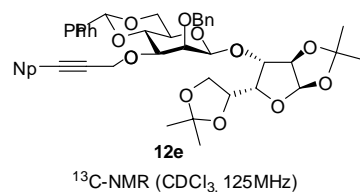
$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125MHz)

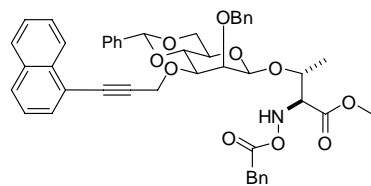




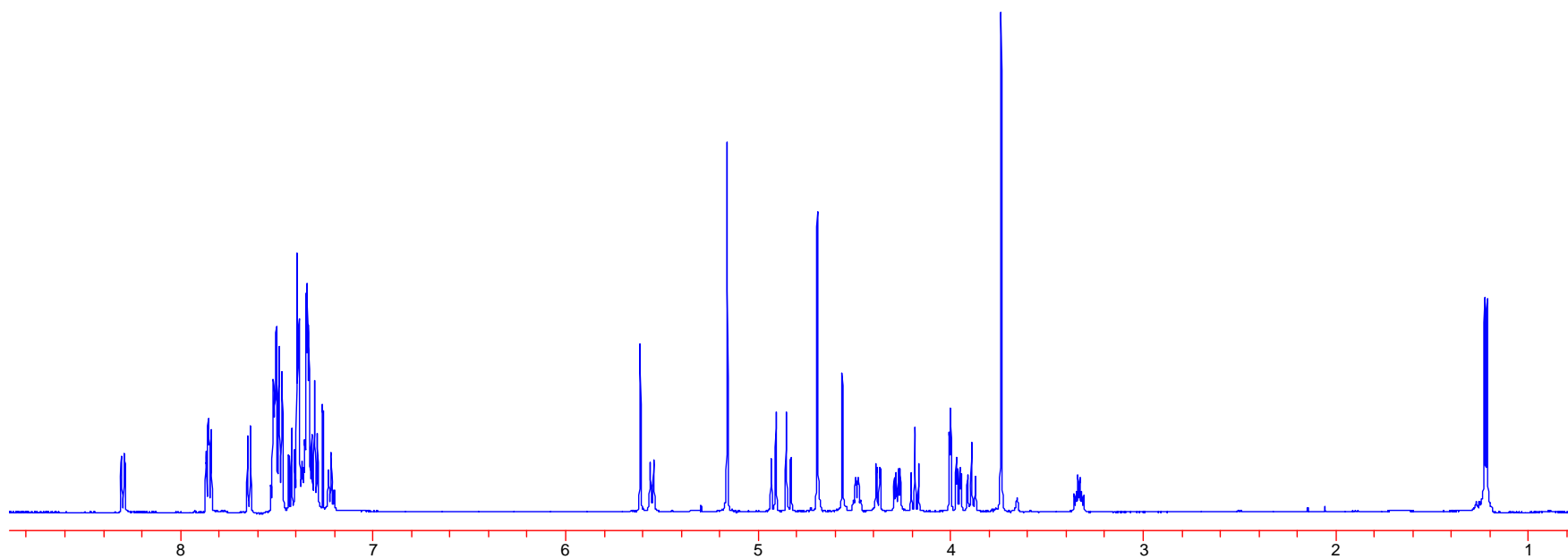
12e
¹H-NMR (CDCl₃, 500MHz)

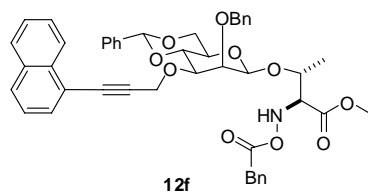




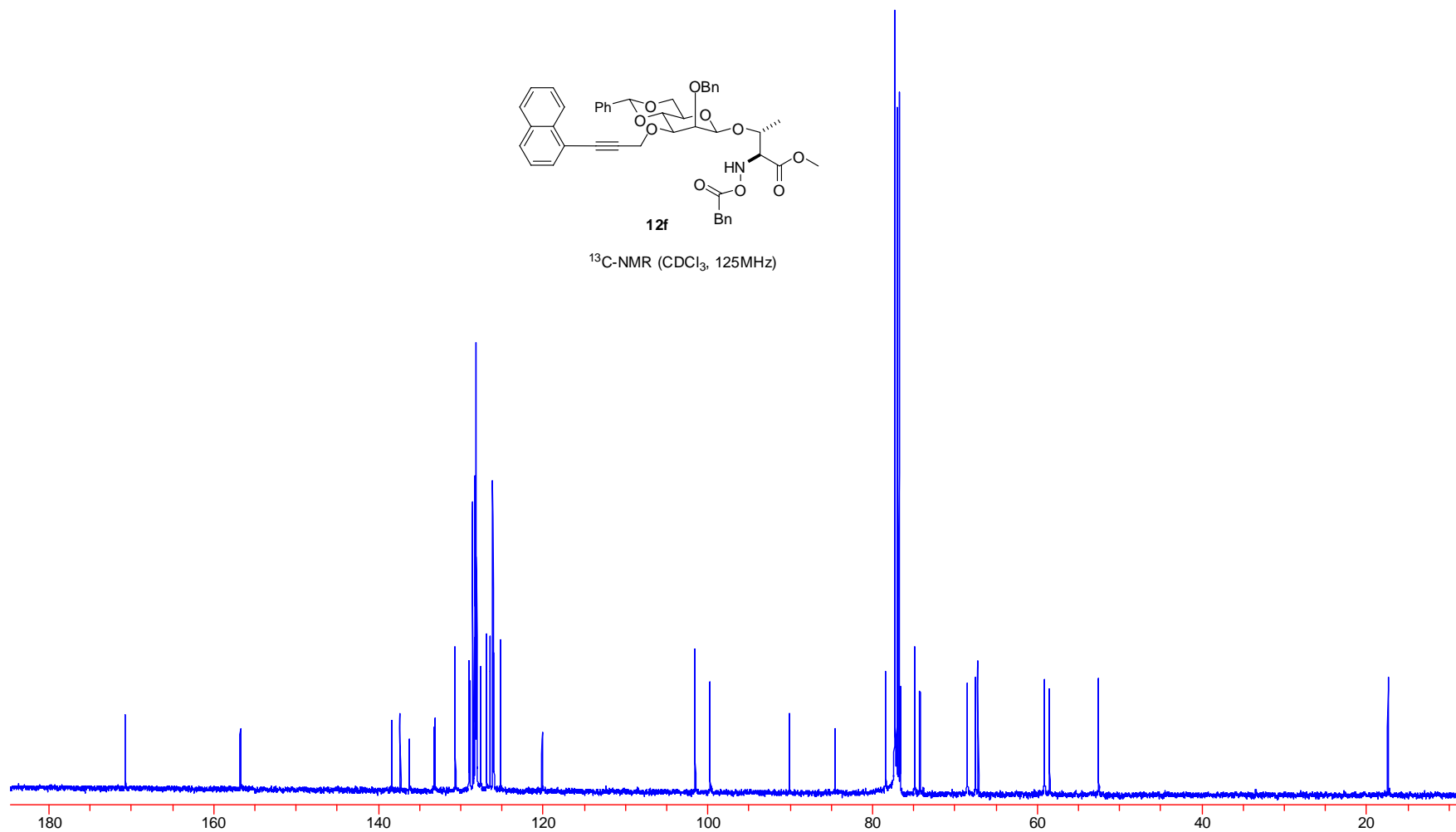


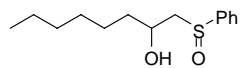
12f
¹H-NMR (CDCl₃, 500MHz)





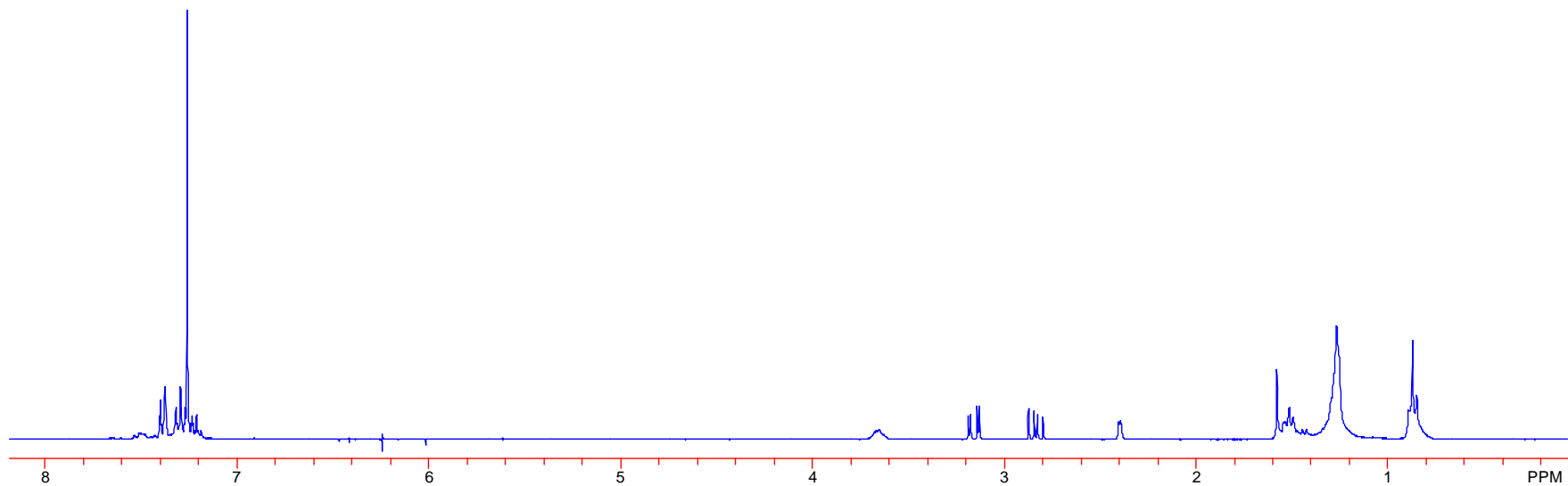
$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125MHz)

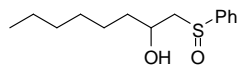




13

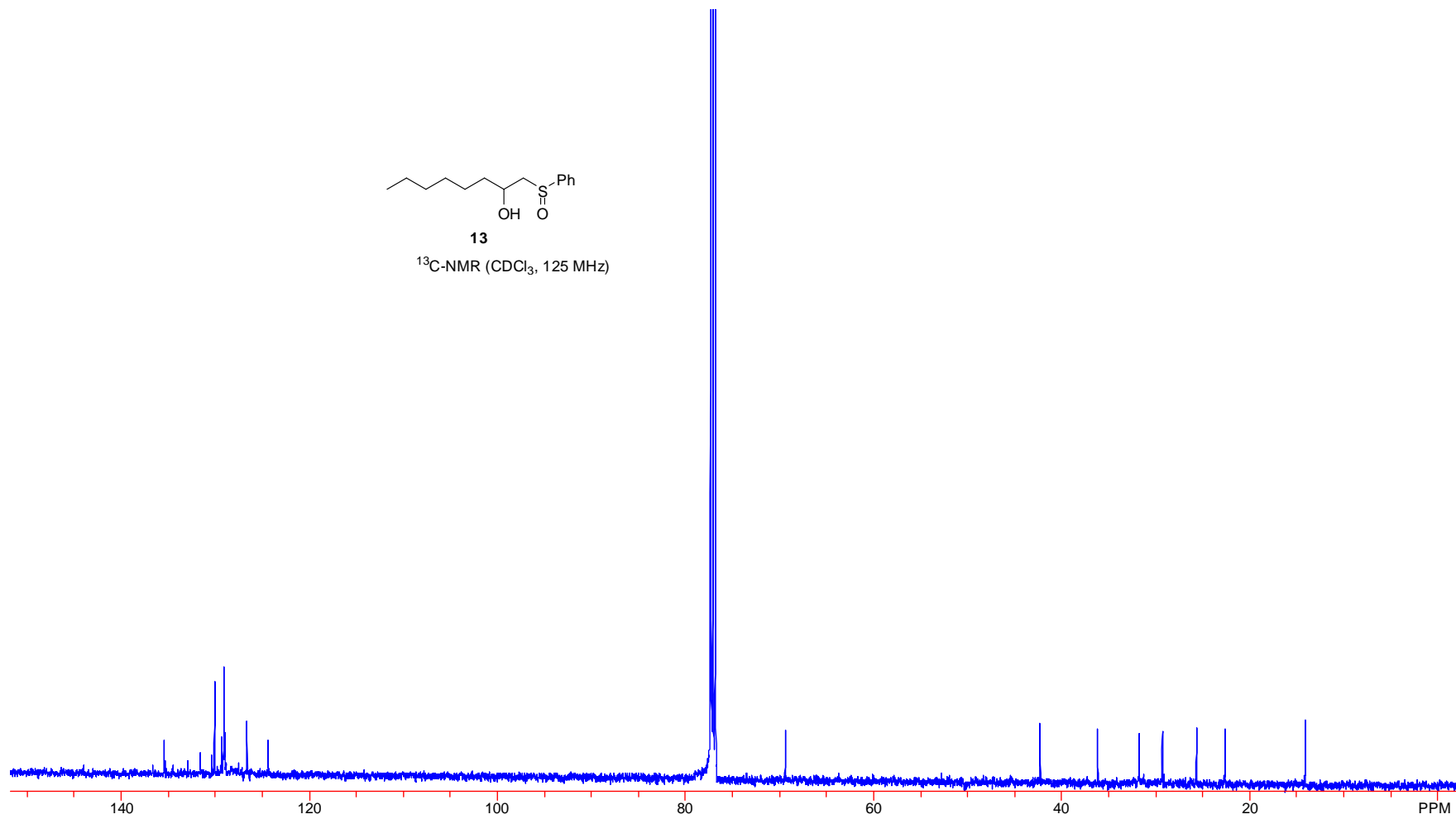
¹H-NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz)

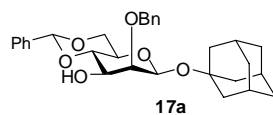




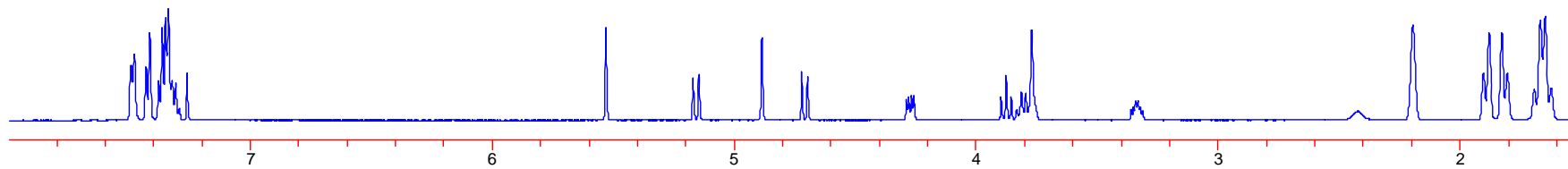
13

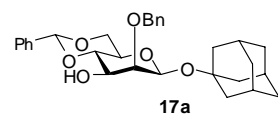
$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz)



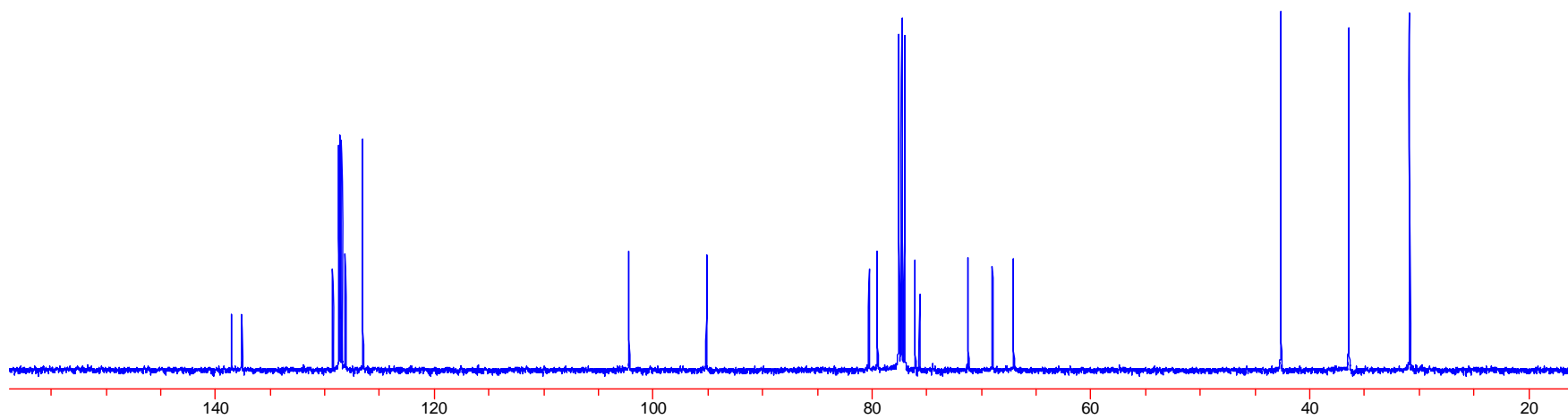


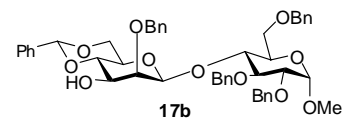
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 500MHz)



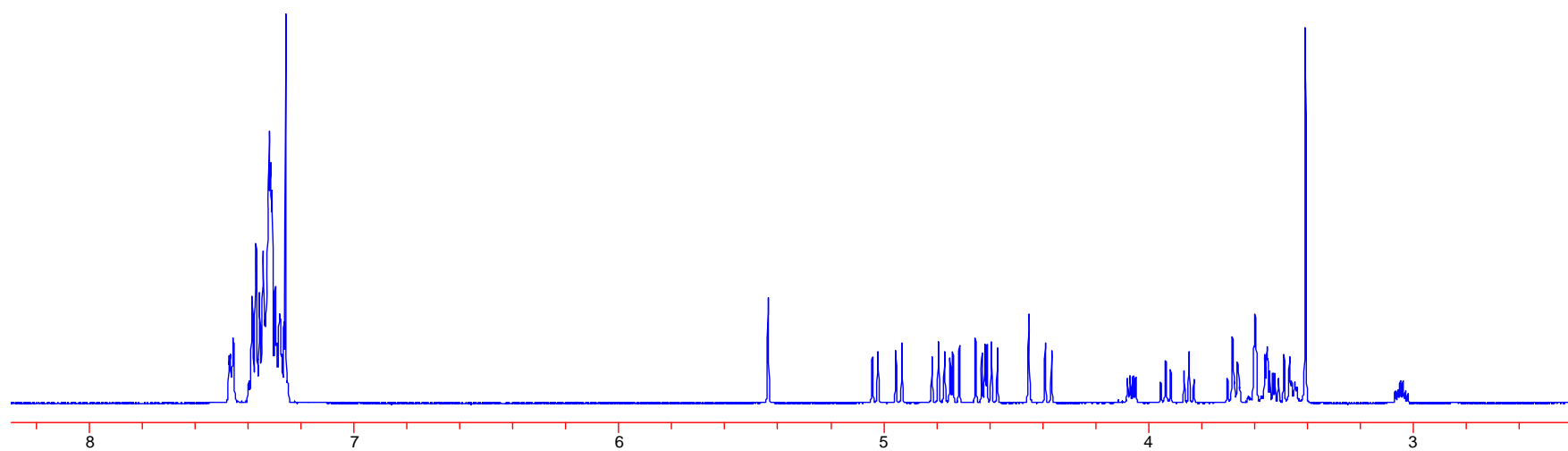


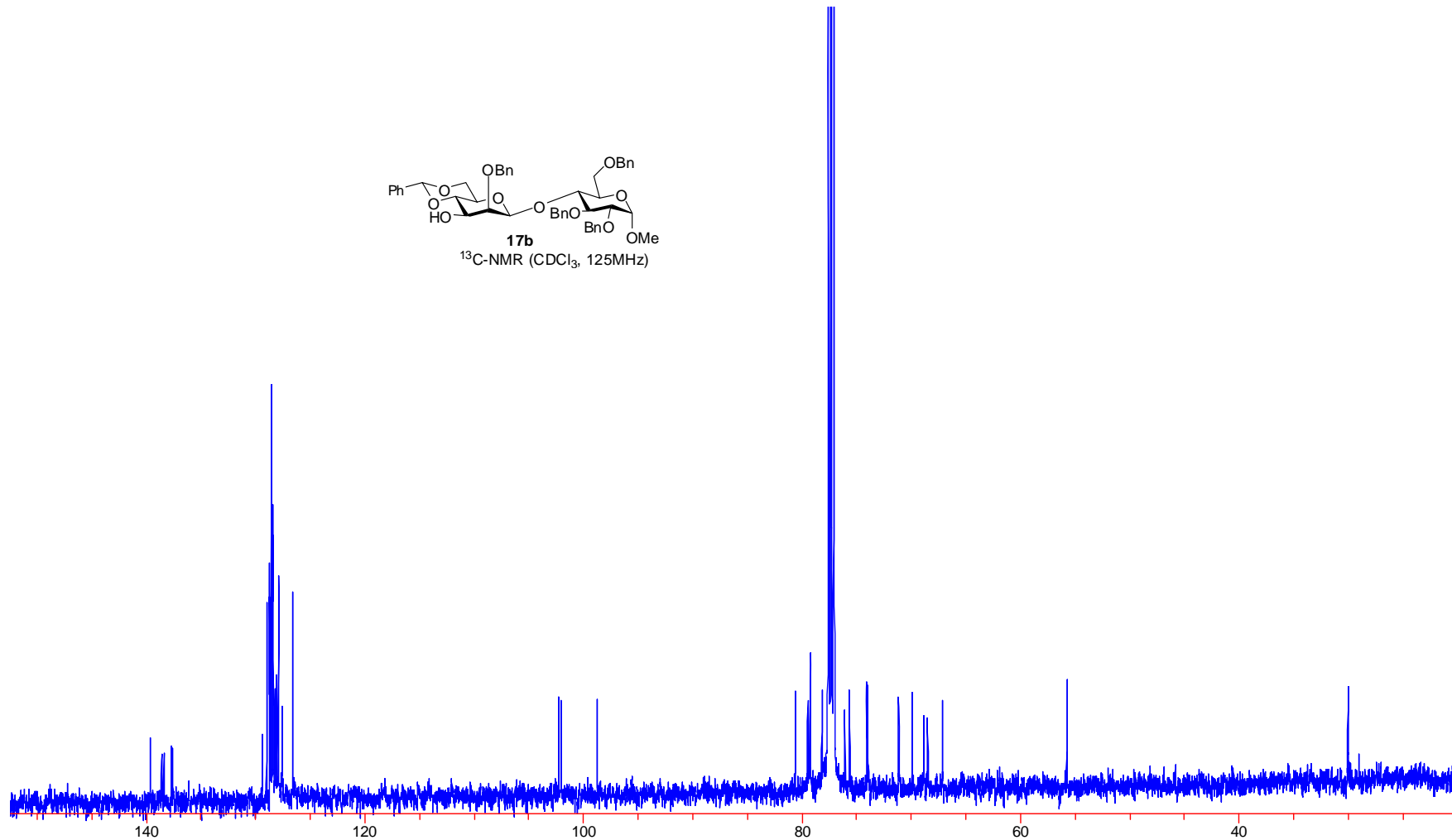
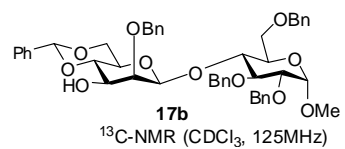
$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125MHz)

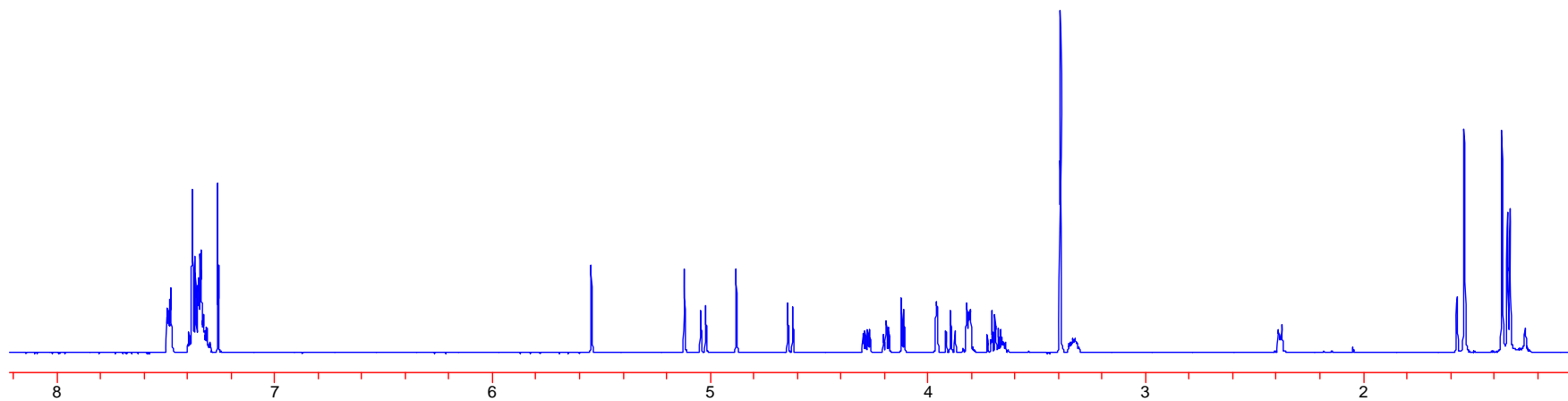
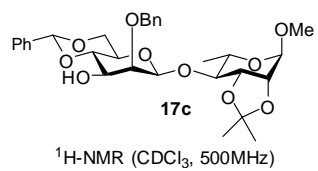


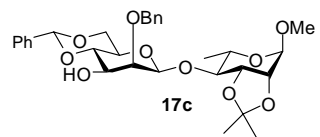


¹H-NMR (CDCl₃, 500MHz)

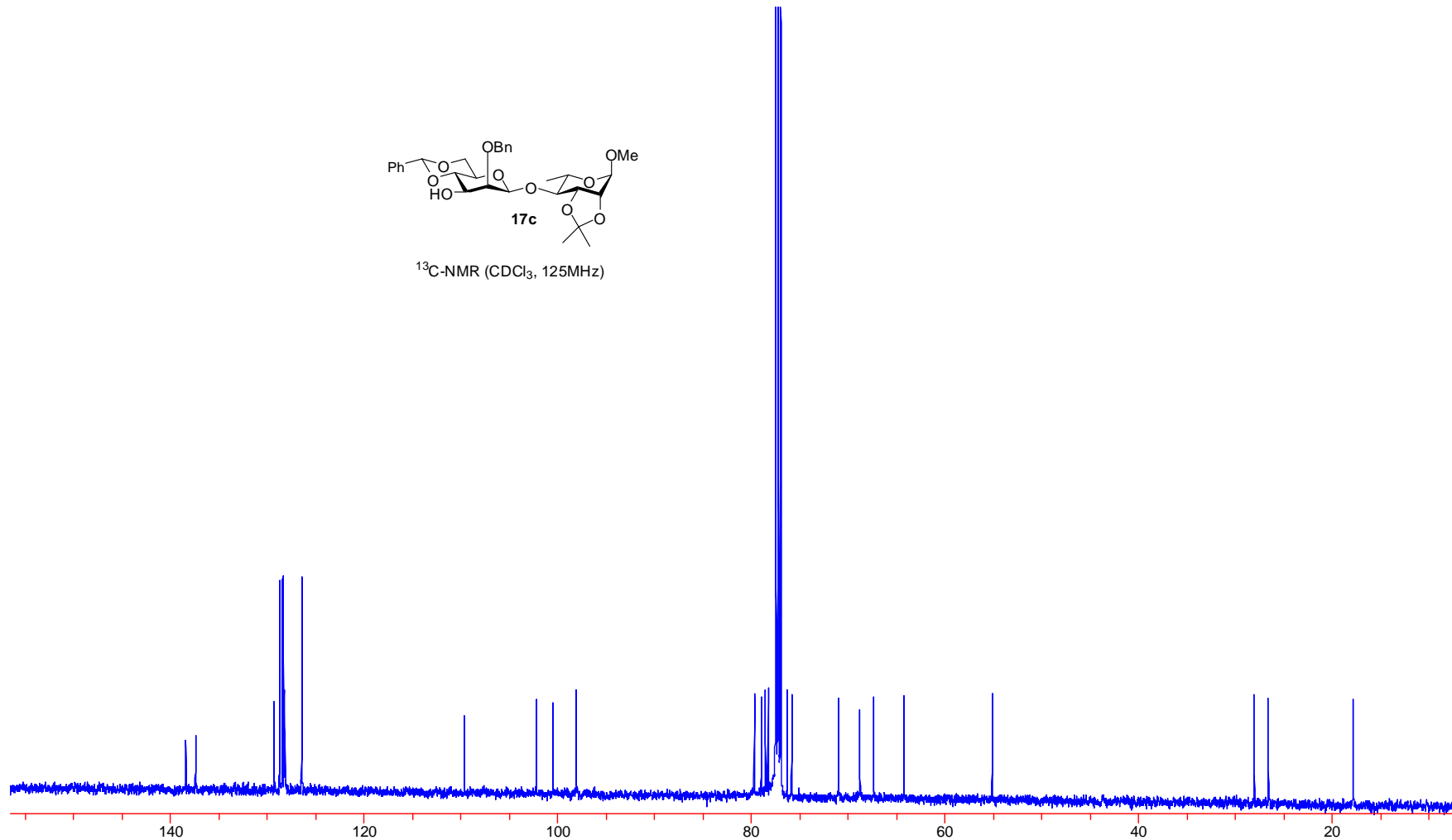


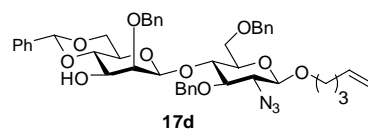




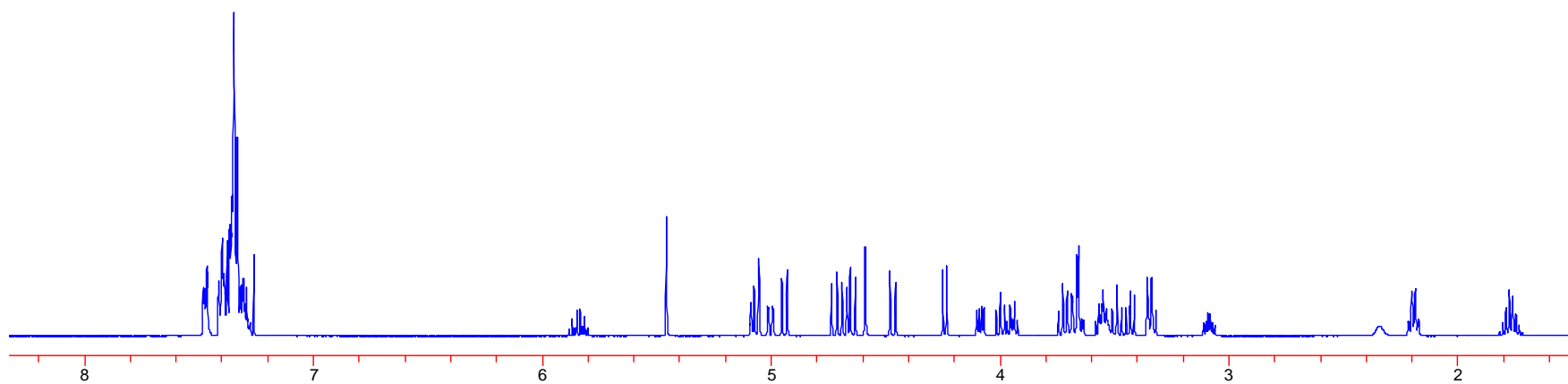


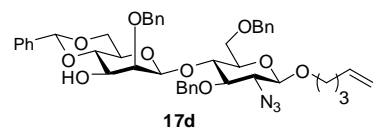
^{13}C -NMR (CDCl_3 , 125MHz)



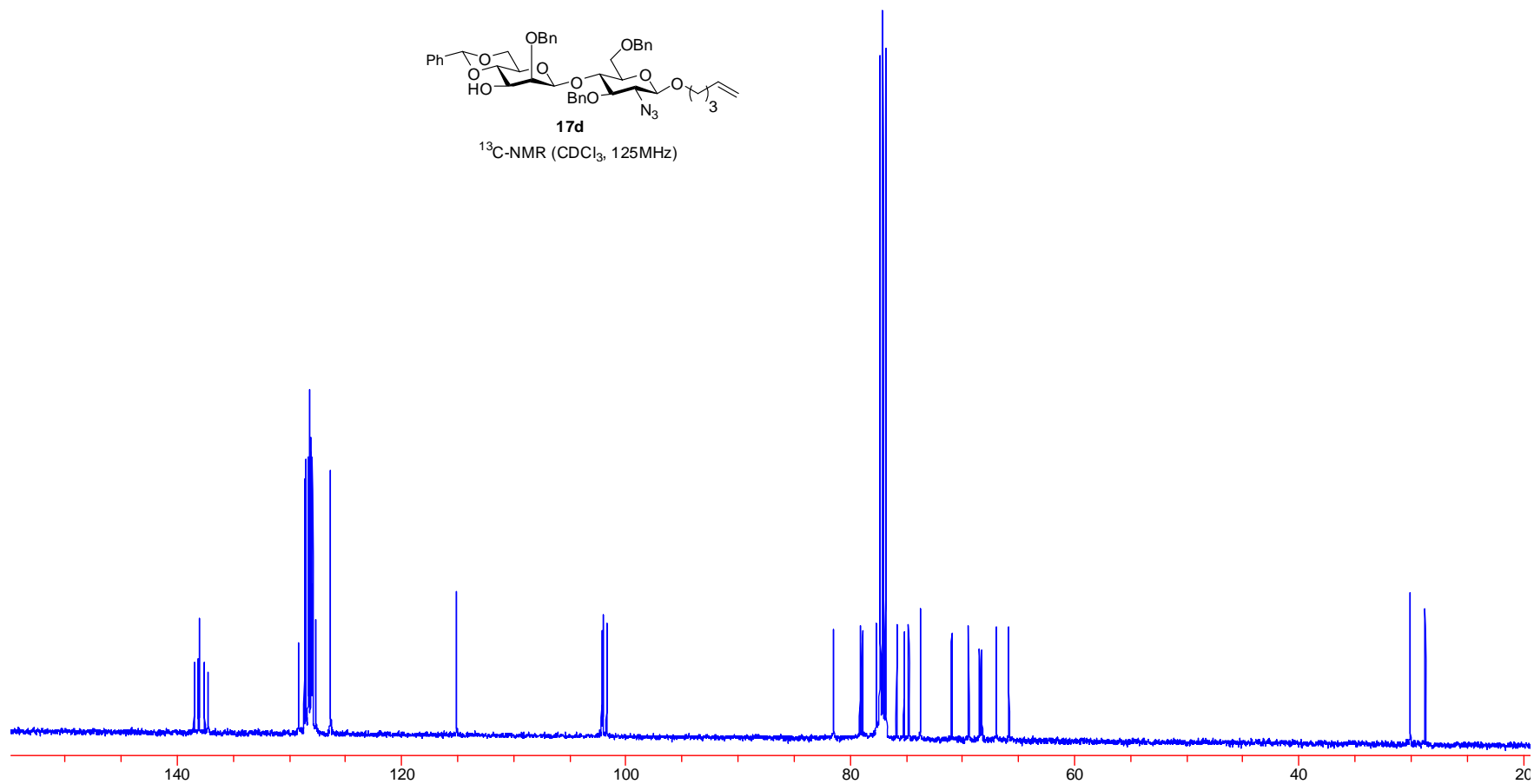


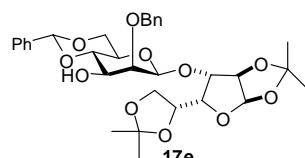
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 500MHz)



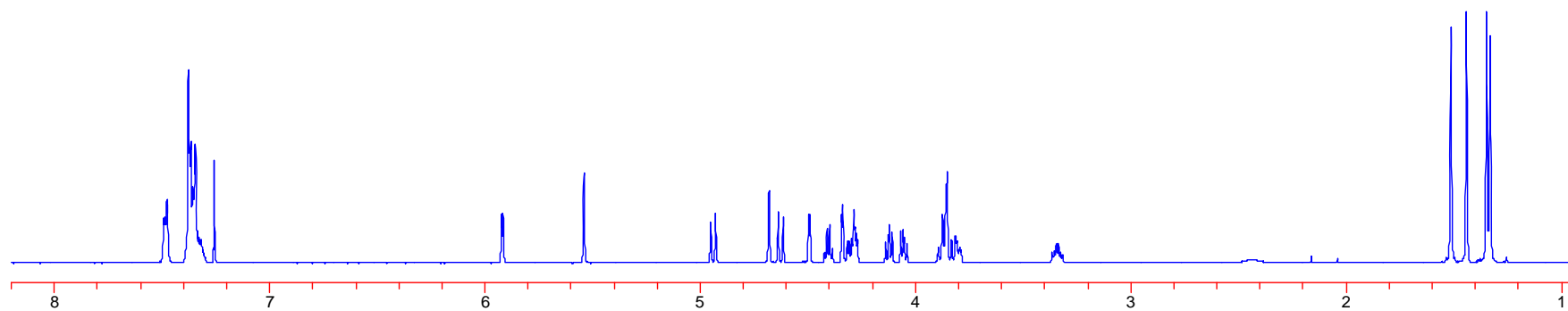


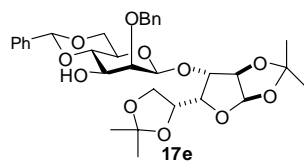
$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125MHz)



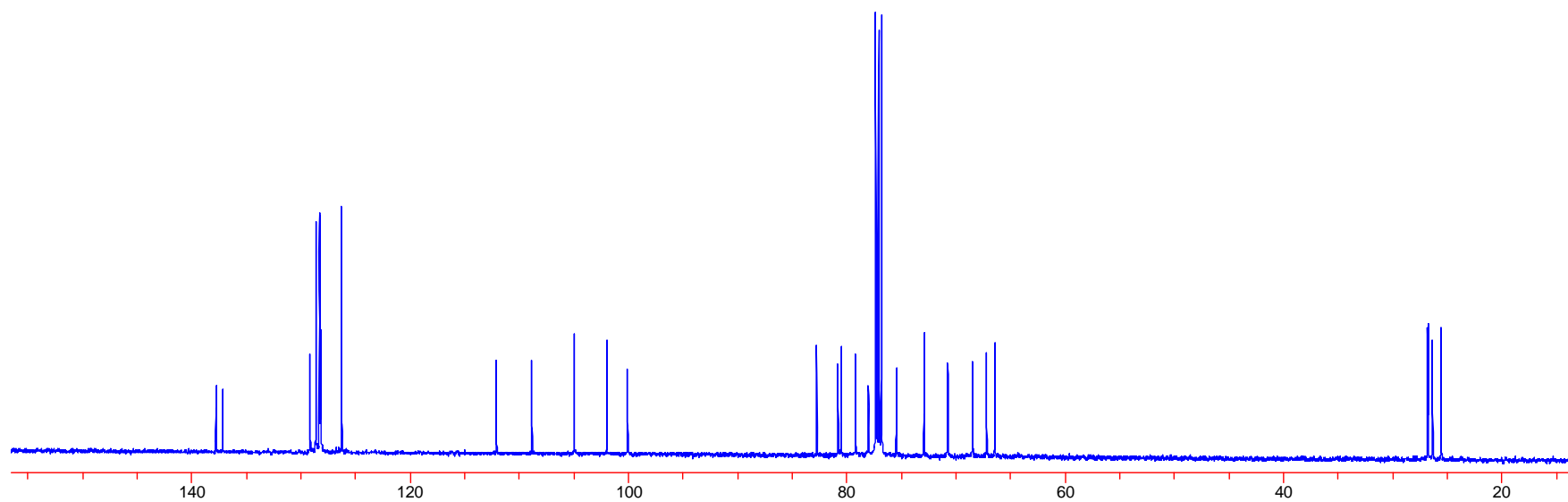


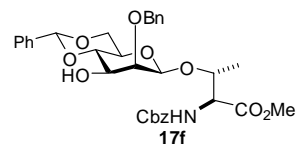
¹H-NMR (CDCl₃, 500MHz)



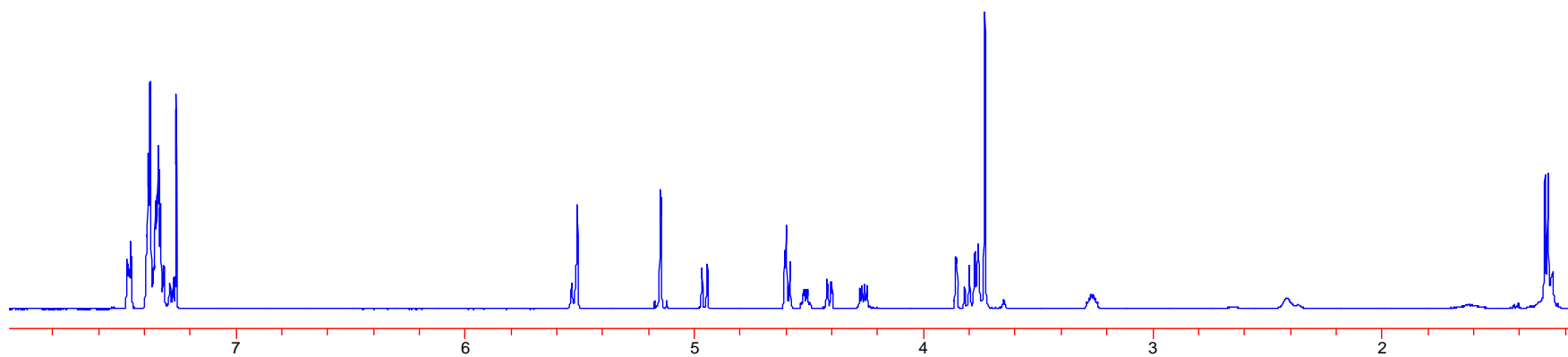


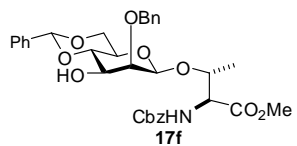
¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃, 125MHz)



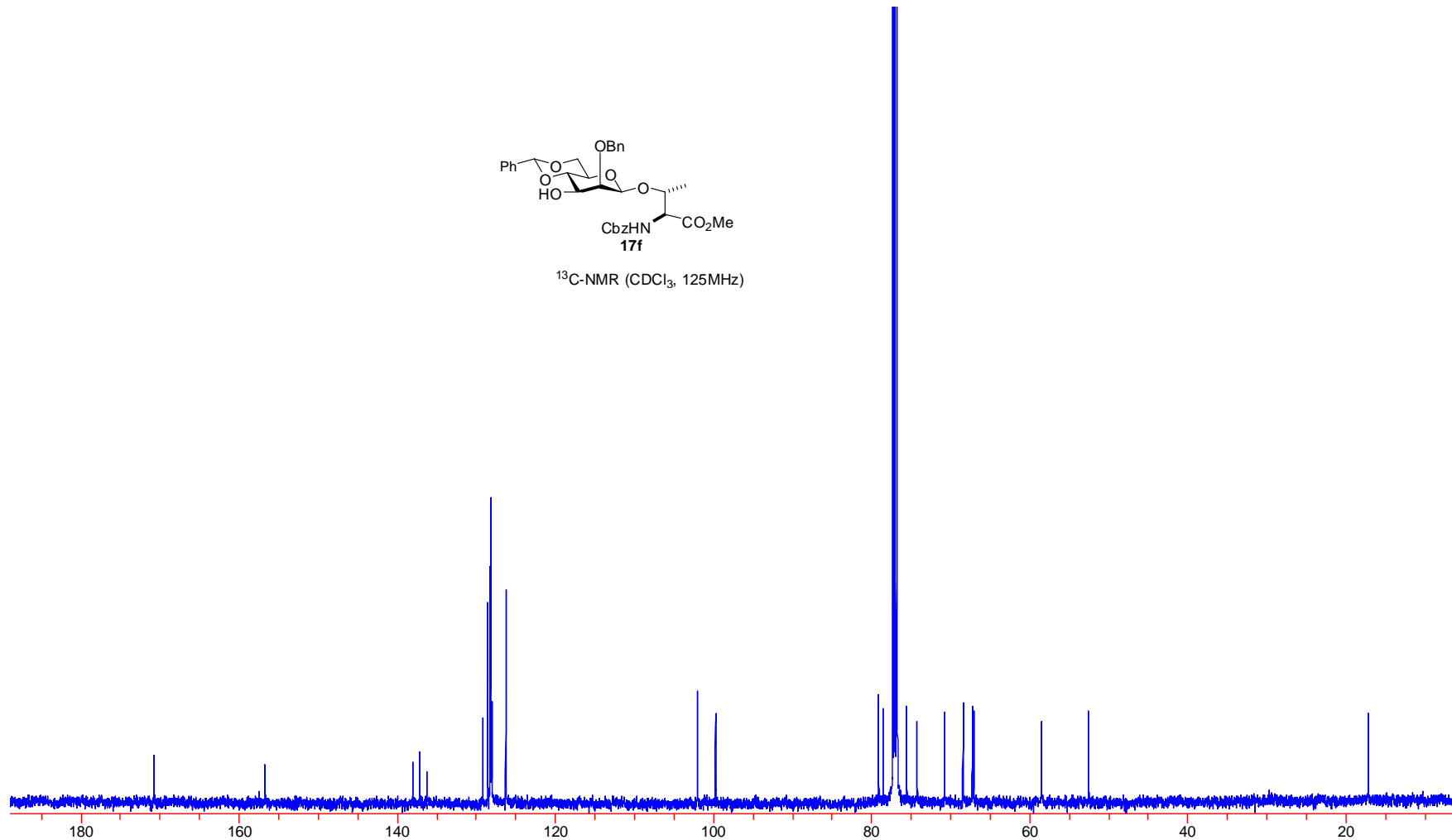


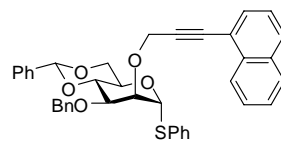
¹H-NMR (CDCl₃, 500MHz)





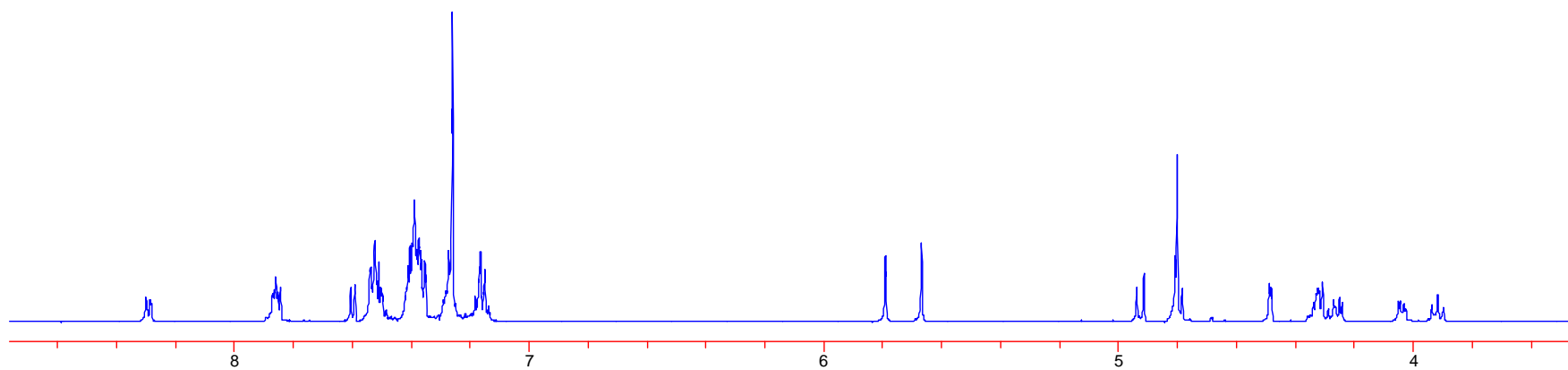
$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125MHz)

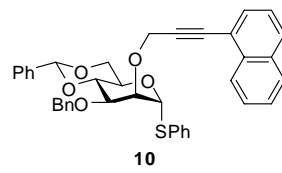




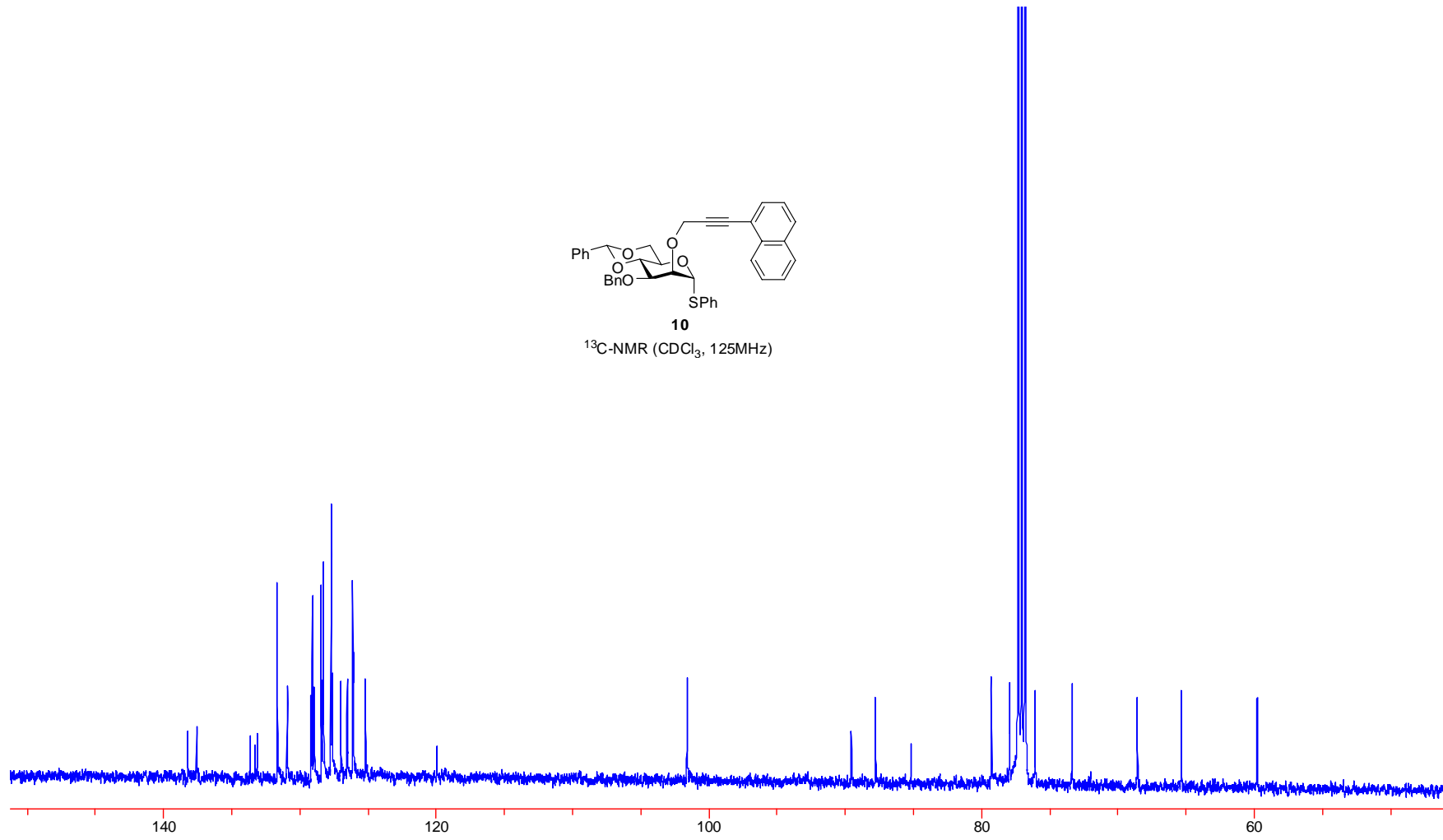
10

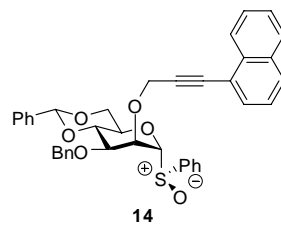
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 500MHz)





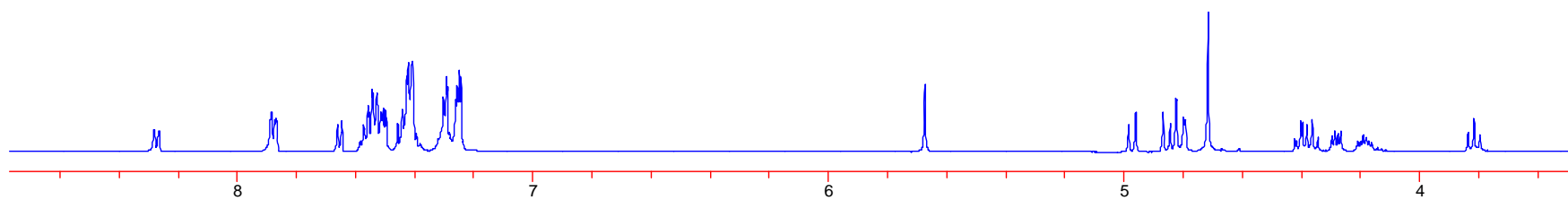
$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125MHz)

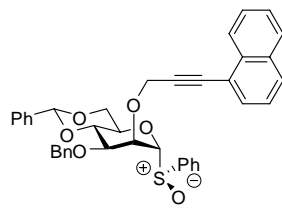




14

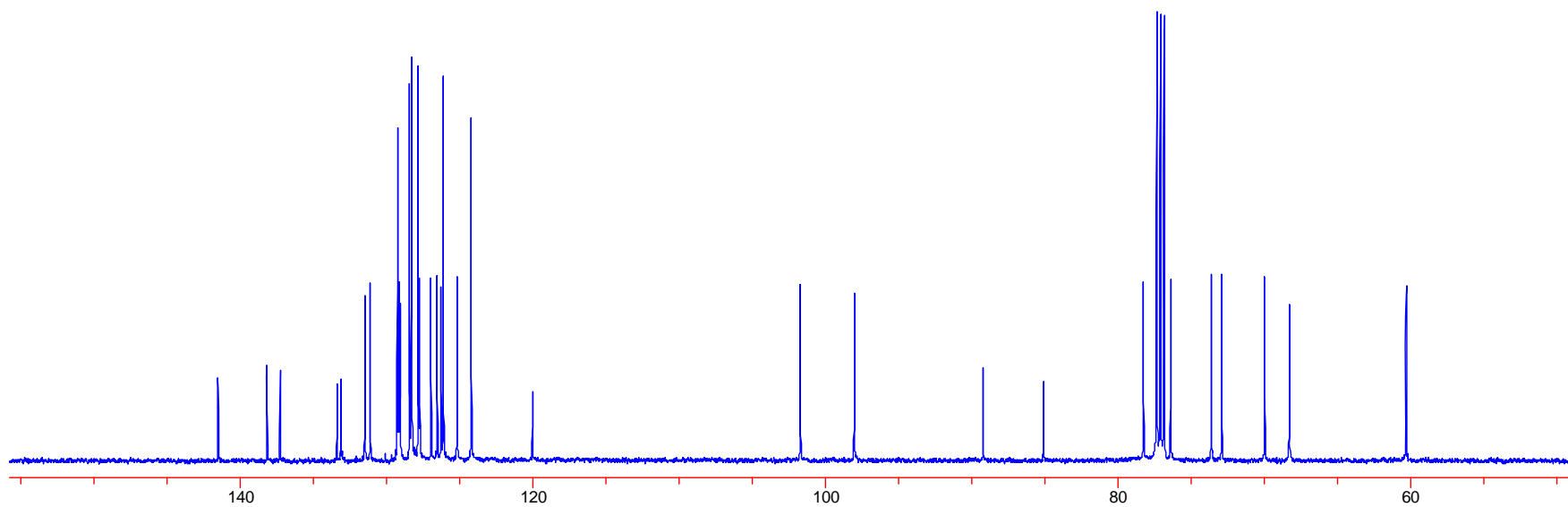
¹H-NMR (CDCl₃, 500MHz)

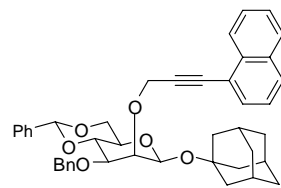




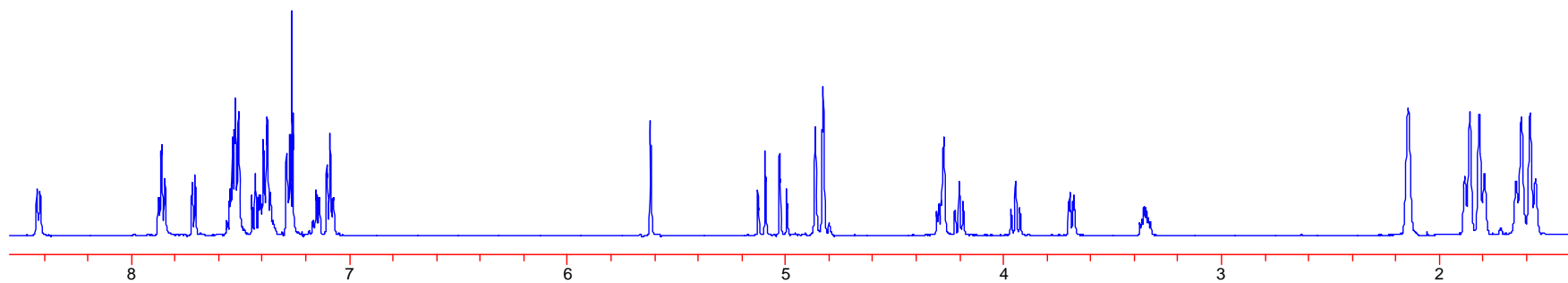
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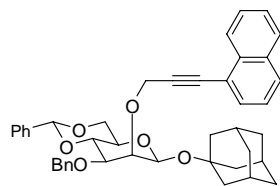
¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃, 125MHz)



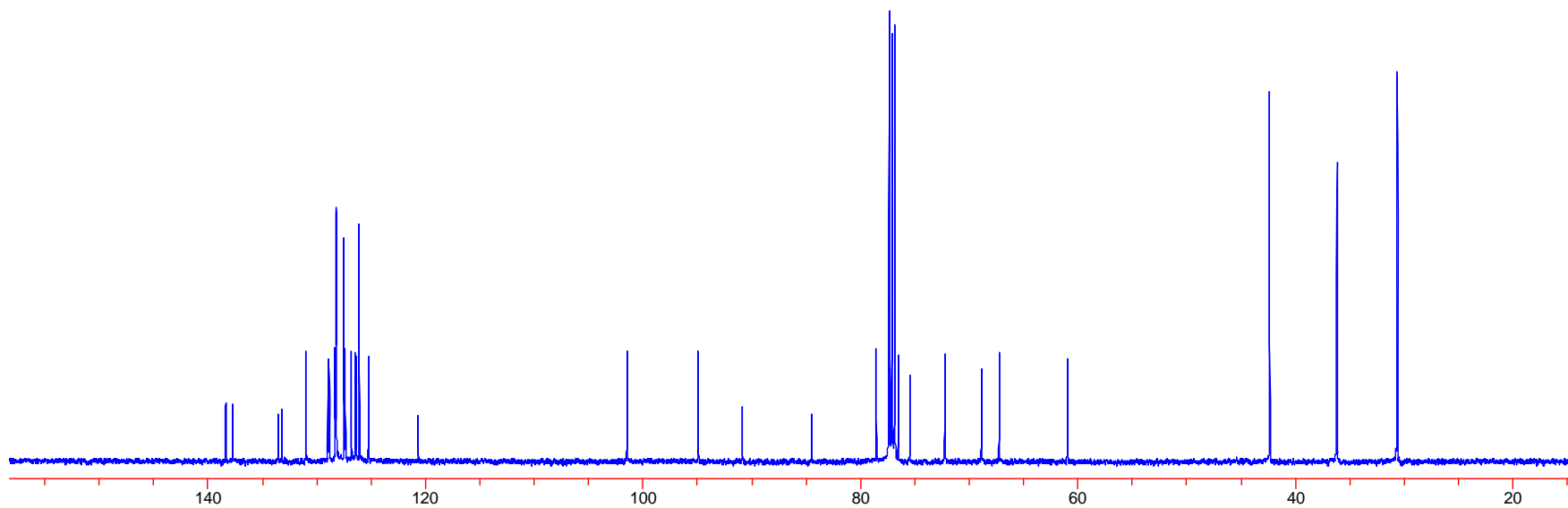


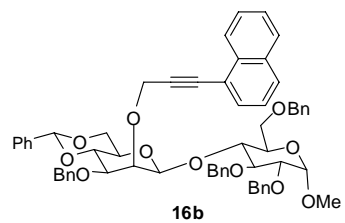
¹H-NMR (CDCl₃, 500MHz)



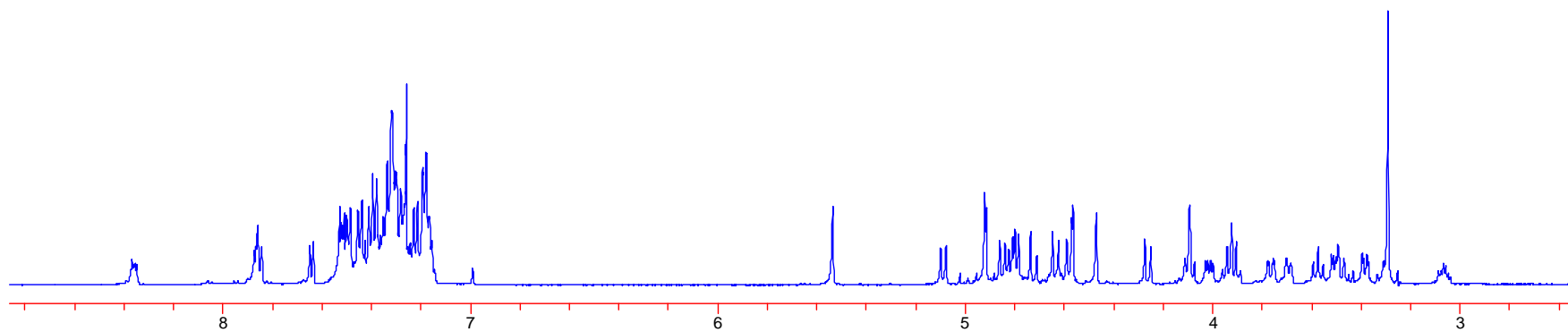


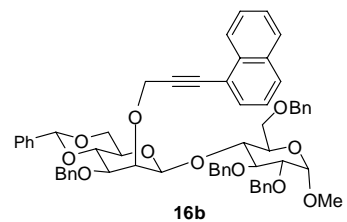
$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125MHz)



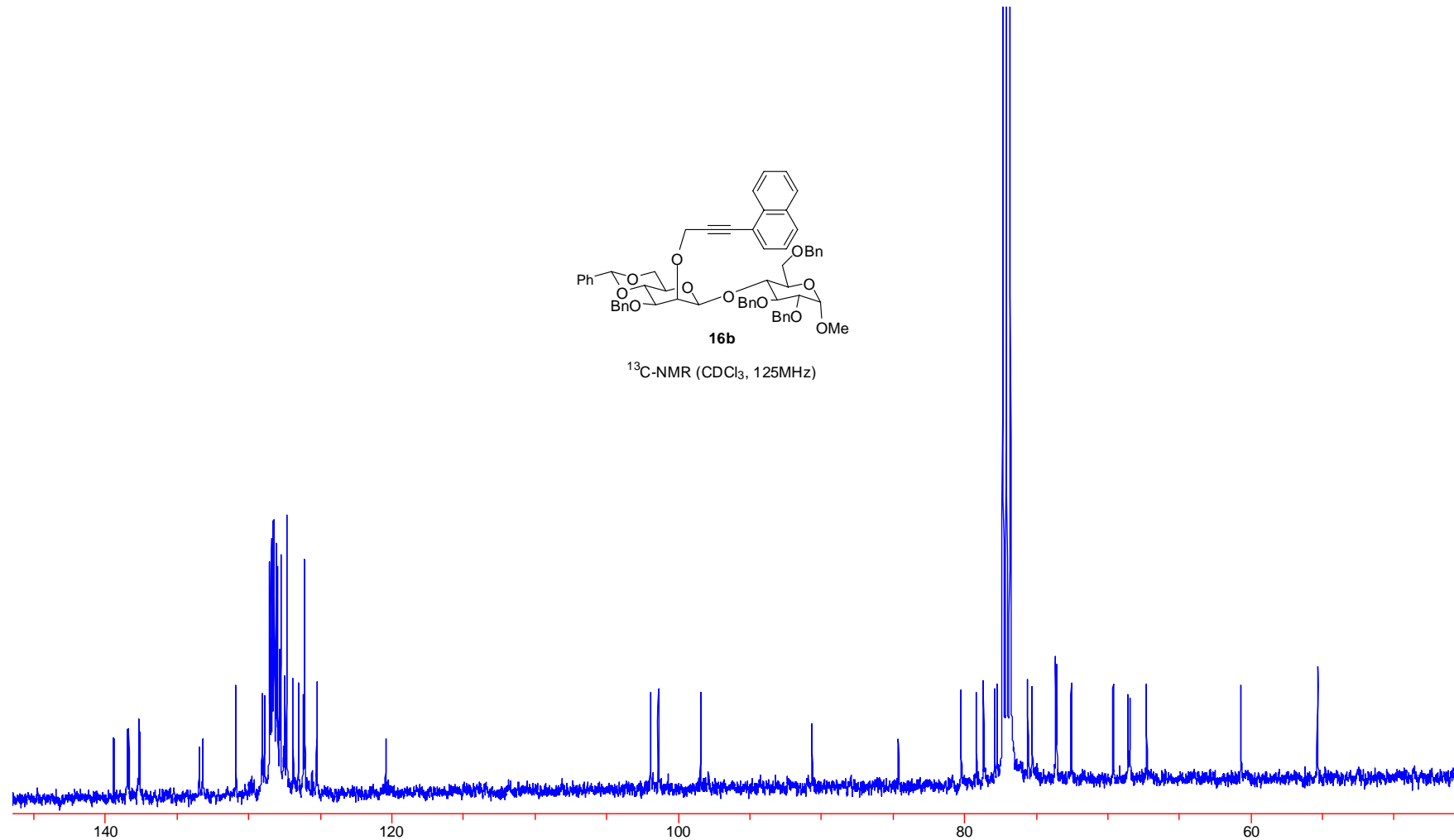


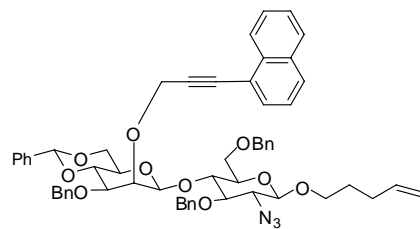
¹H-NMR (CDCl₃, 500MHz)



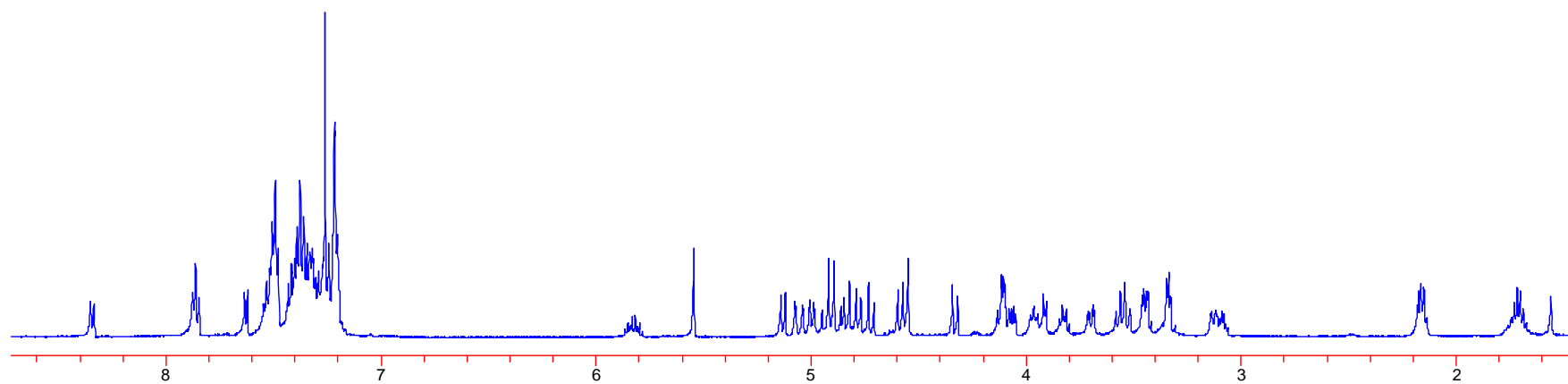


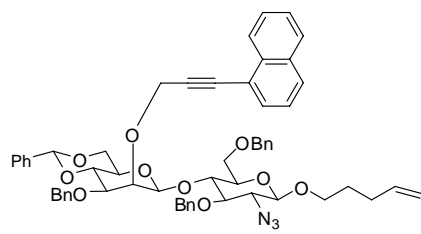
$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125MHz)



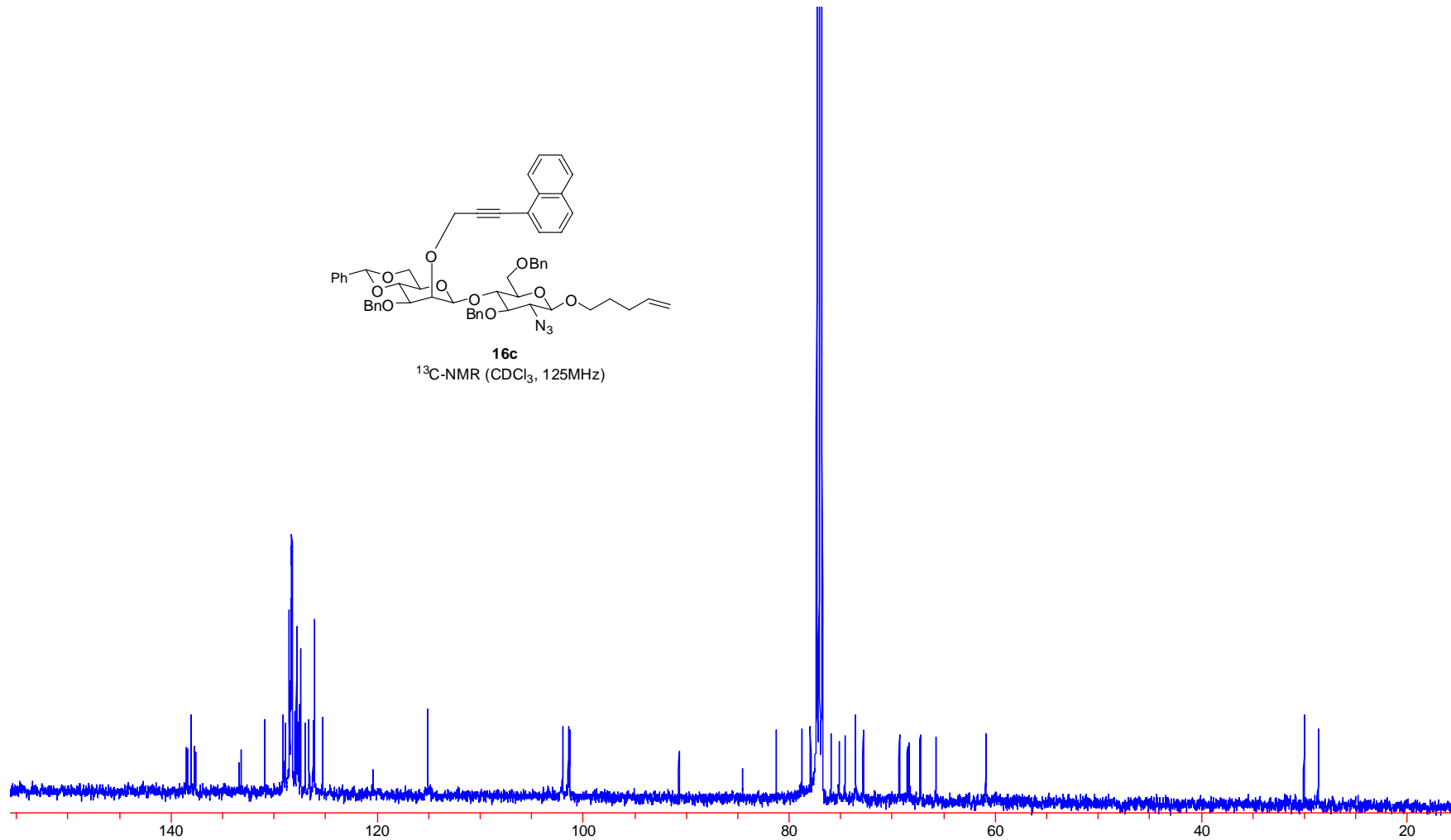


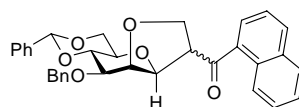
16c
¹H-NMR (CDCl₃, 500MHz)





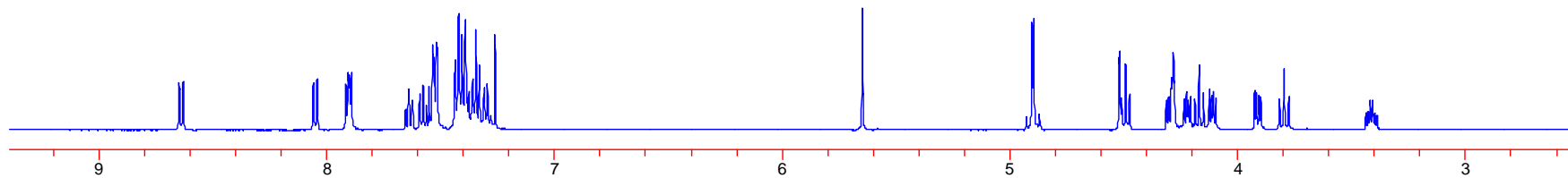
16c
¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃, 125MHz)

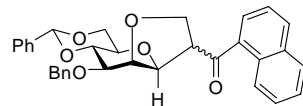




15

¹H-NMR (CDCl₃, 500MHz)





15

$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 125MHz)

