

Table S3: Parameters left unconstrained by optimization to the objective function.

| Parameter name | Biochemical role | Allowed parameter change |
|----------------|---|--------------------------|
| kass21e | p21-cyclin E association rate | $>10^{10}$ |
| kasse | p27-cyclin E association rate | $>10^{10}$ |
| kass21d | p21-cyclin D association rate | $>10^{10}$ |
| kassa | p27-cyclin A association rate | $>10^{10}$ |
| kiwee_pp | rate of cyclin B-promoted Wee1 inactivation | 9.93×10^2 |
| kdie_pp | rate of cyclin E-promoted p27 degradation | 4.49×10^2 |
| kdisse | p21-cyclin E dissociation rate | 4.53 |
| kdib_pp | rate of cyclin B-promoted p27 degradation | 3.02 |
| kdia_pp | rate of cyclin A-promoted p27 degradation | 2.92 |
| Kp53a | dissociation constant for p53 repression of cyclin A | 2.80 |
| J20 | Michaelis-Menten constant for Cdc20 phosphorylation by Cyclin B | 2.06 |