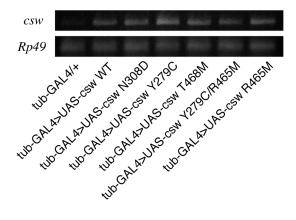
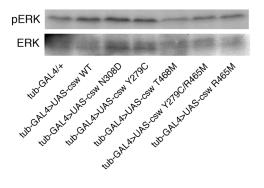
Supplementary Figure 1. RT-PCR analysis of *csw* expression in developing larvae.

Rp49 gene expression was used as control. Similar levels of *csw* expression were induced in wild type and Noonan syndrome-transgene expressing larvae by GAL4. Total RNA from *tub-GAL4/+* larvae was used as a negative control.



Supplementary Figure 2. MAPK activation in ubiquitous LEOPARD and Noonan syndrome-transgene expressing larvae. The expression of dpERK is not increased in the phosphatase-dead mutant transgenic larvae, comparable to the wild type larvae showing a minimal level of dpERK.



Supplementary Table

Relative copy number of csw transcript with transgene expression using tub-GALA

csw mutation	Relative copy number \pm S.D.	P value vs <i>UAS-csw</i> ^{WT}
tub-GAL4/+	ND	
tub-GAL4> UAS-csw ^{WT}	12.14 ± 1.90	
tub-GAL4> UAS-csw ^{N308D}	14.39 ± 1.52	0.321
tub-GAL4> UAS-csw ^{Y279C}	14.75 ± 2.82	0.344
tub-GAL4> UAS-csw ^{T468M}	39.25 ± 5.81	0.025
tub-GAL4> UAS-	20.01 ± 6.22	0.196
CSW Y279C/R465M		
tub-GAL4> UAS-csw ^{R465M}	9.00 ± 0.53	0.062