

S : Supporting Information

Tyrosine sulfate isosteres of CCR5 N-terminus as tools for studying HIV-1 entry

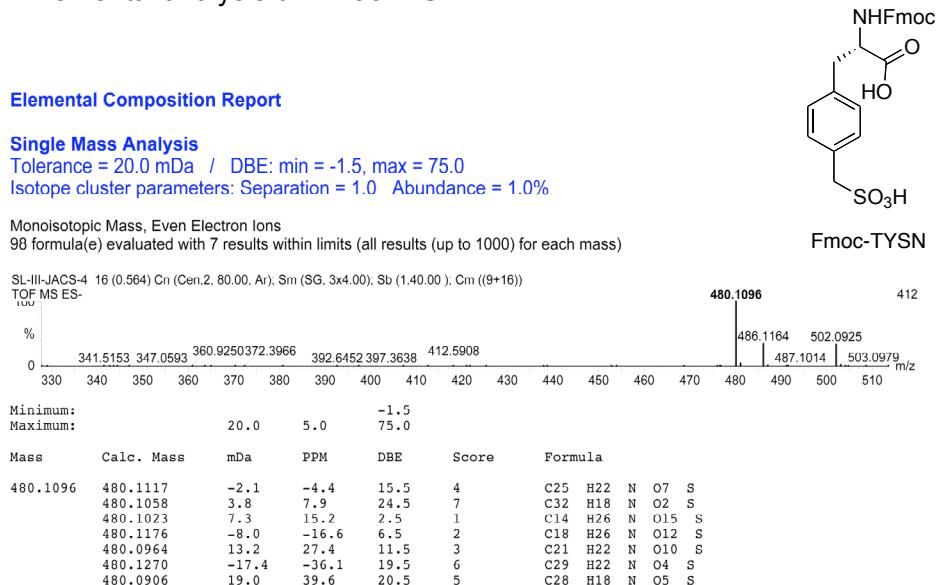
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N-fluorenylmethoxycarbonyl p-sulfonylmethyl L-phenylalanine (Fmoc-TYSN). Fmoc-TYSN was synthesized starting from L-phenylalanine following the procedures detailed by Rivier and coworkers.¹ HRMS (TOF-MS ES) *m/z* 480.1096 (480.1117 Calcd for C₂₅H₂₂NO₇S [M-H]).

Figure S1. Elemental analysis of **FmocTYSN**.



¹ Miranda, M.T.M.; Liddle, R.A.; Rivier, J.E. *J. Med. Chem.* **1993**, *36*(12), 1681-1688.

Figure S2. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of **9**.

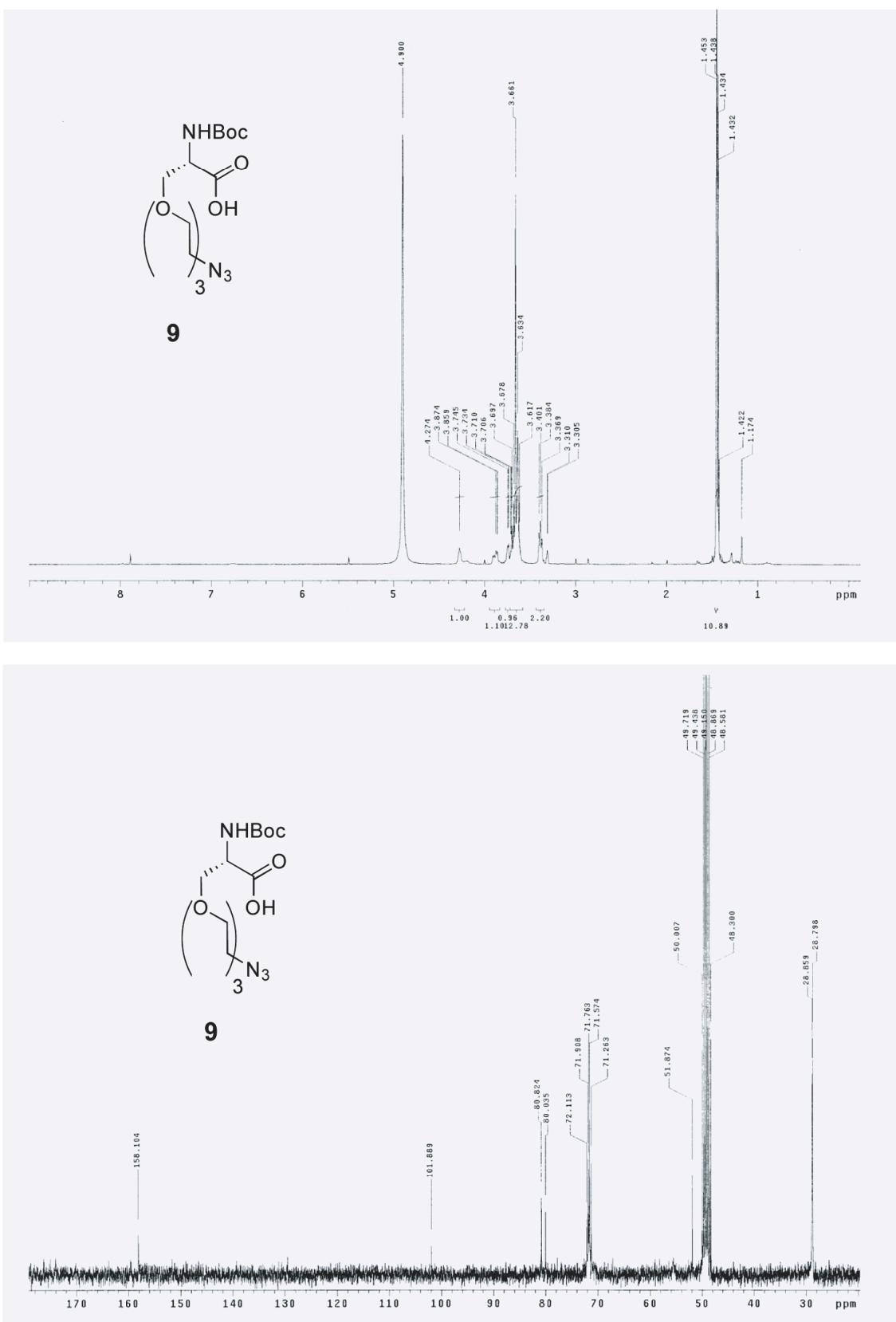


Figure S3. FT-IR spectrum of **9**.

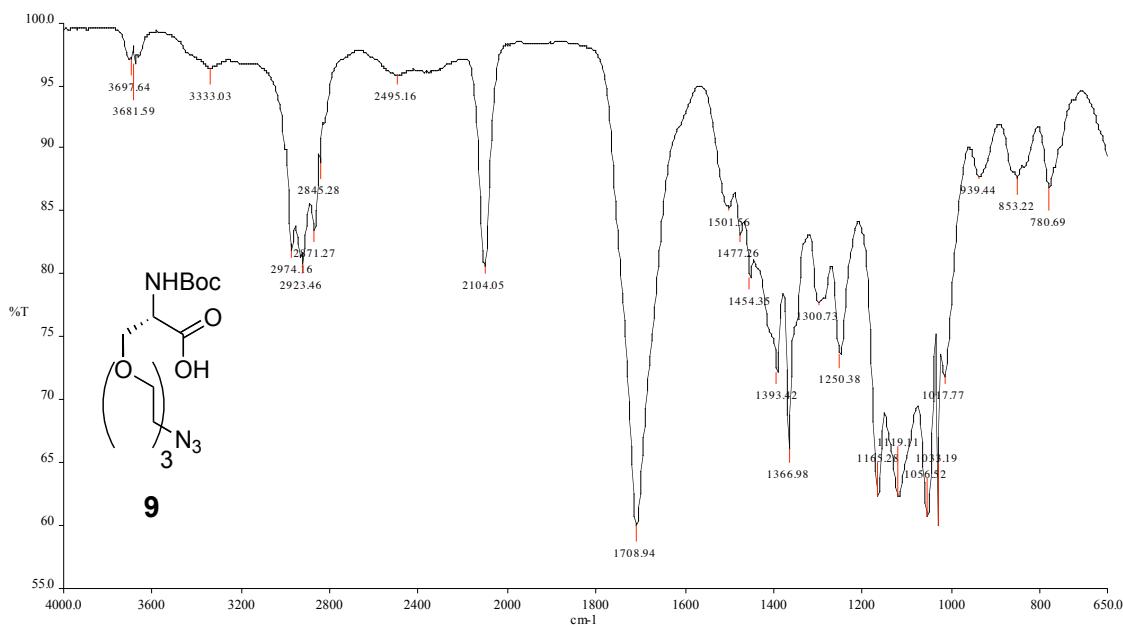


Figure S4. Elemental analysis of **9**.

Elemental Composition Report

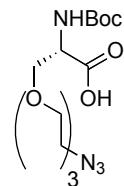
Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 20.0 mDa / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 75.0

Isotope cluster parameters: Separation = 1.0 Abundance = 1.0%

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

60 formula(e) evaluated with 5 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)



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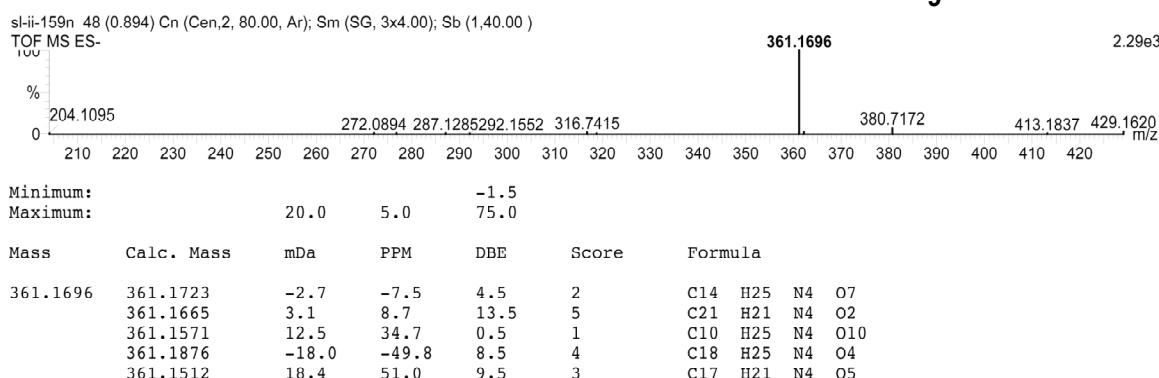


Figure S5. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of **10**.

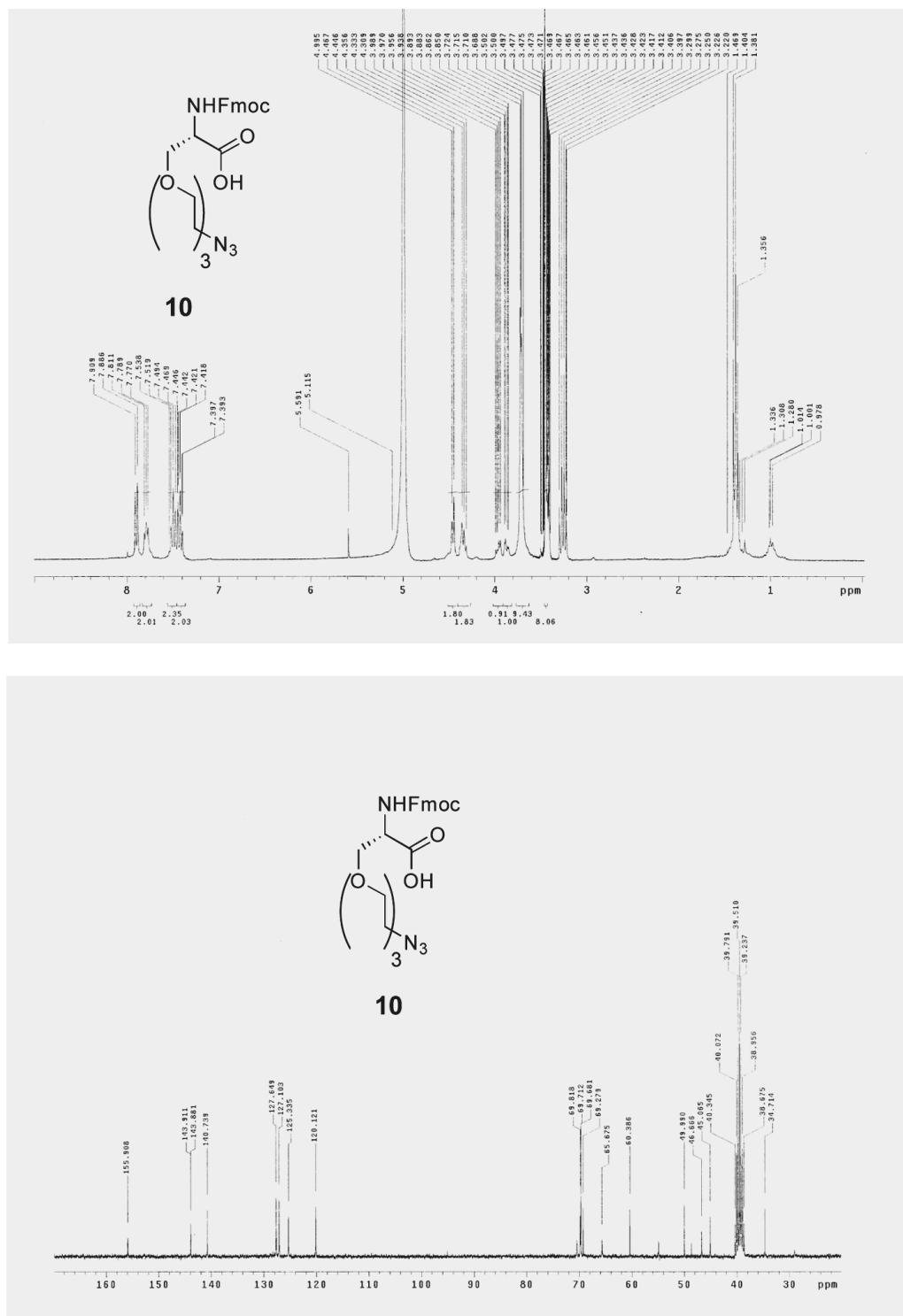


Figure S6. FT-IR spectrum of **10**.

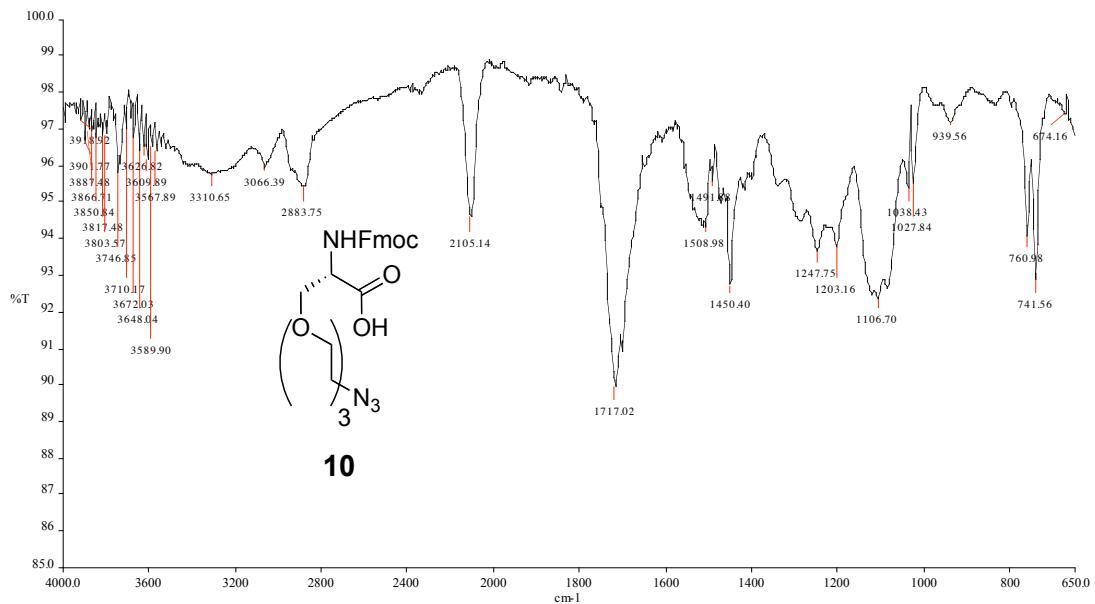


Figure S7. Elemental analysis of **10**.

Elemental Composition Report

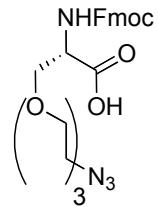
Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 20.0 mDa / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 75.0

Isotope cluster parameters: Separation = 1.0 Abundance = 1.0%

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

104 formula(e) evaluated with 6 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)



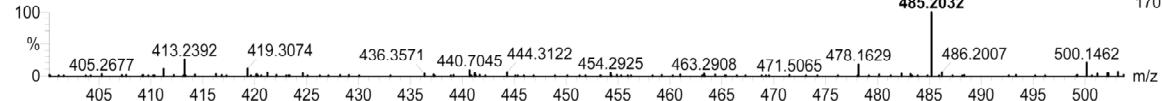
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SL II 2

vl_111604_7 14 (0.563) AM (Cen,2, 80.00, Ar,10000.0,556.28,0.70,LS 3); Sm (SG, 3x4.00); Sb (1,40.00) ; Sb (1,40.00)

1: TOF MS ES+ 170

485.2032



Minimum: -1.5
Maximum: 20.0 5.0 75.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	Score	Formula
485.2032	485.2036	-0.4	-0.9	12.5	4	C24 H29 N4 O7
	485.1978	5.4	11.2	21.5	6	C31 H25 N4 O2
	485.2095	-6.3	-13.0	3.5	2	C17 H33 N4 O12
	485.1942	9.0	18.5	-0.5	1	C13 H33 N4 O15
	485.1884	14.8	30.6	8.5	3	C20 H29 N4 O10
	485.2189	-15.7	-32.3	16.5	5	C28 H29 N4 O4

Figure S8. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of **11**.

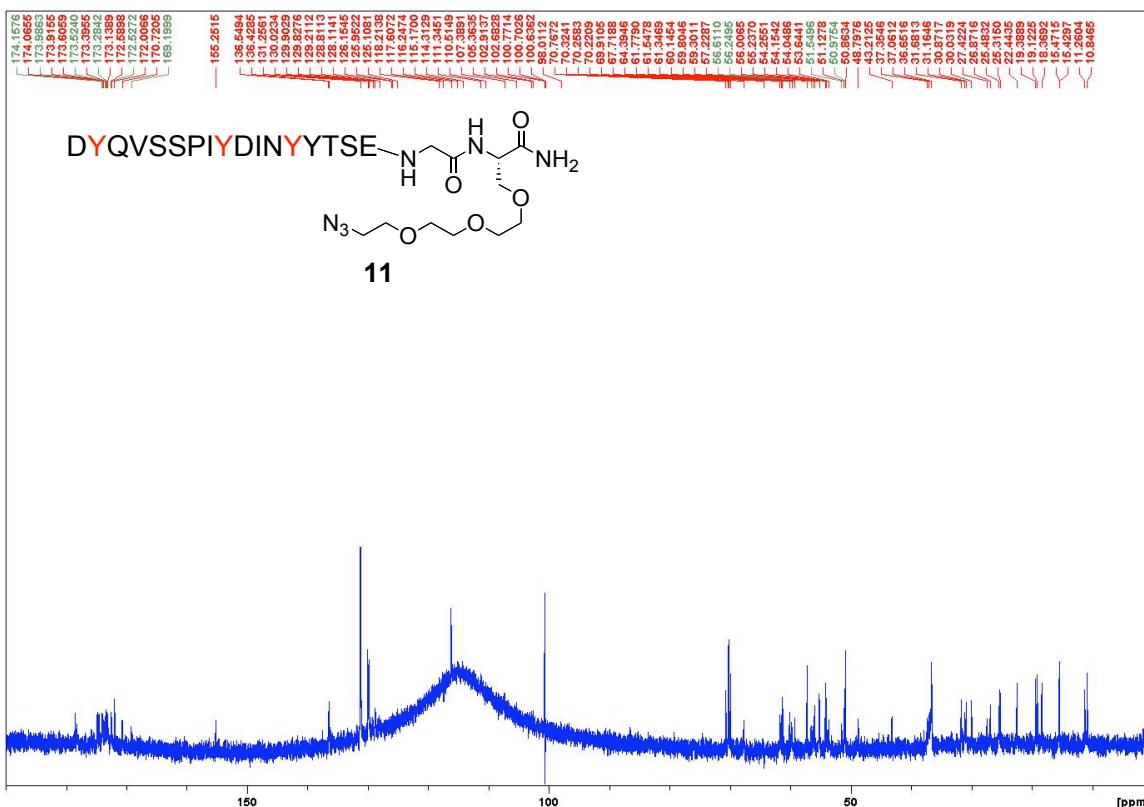
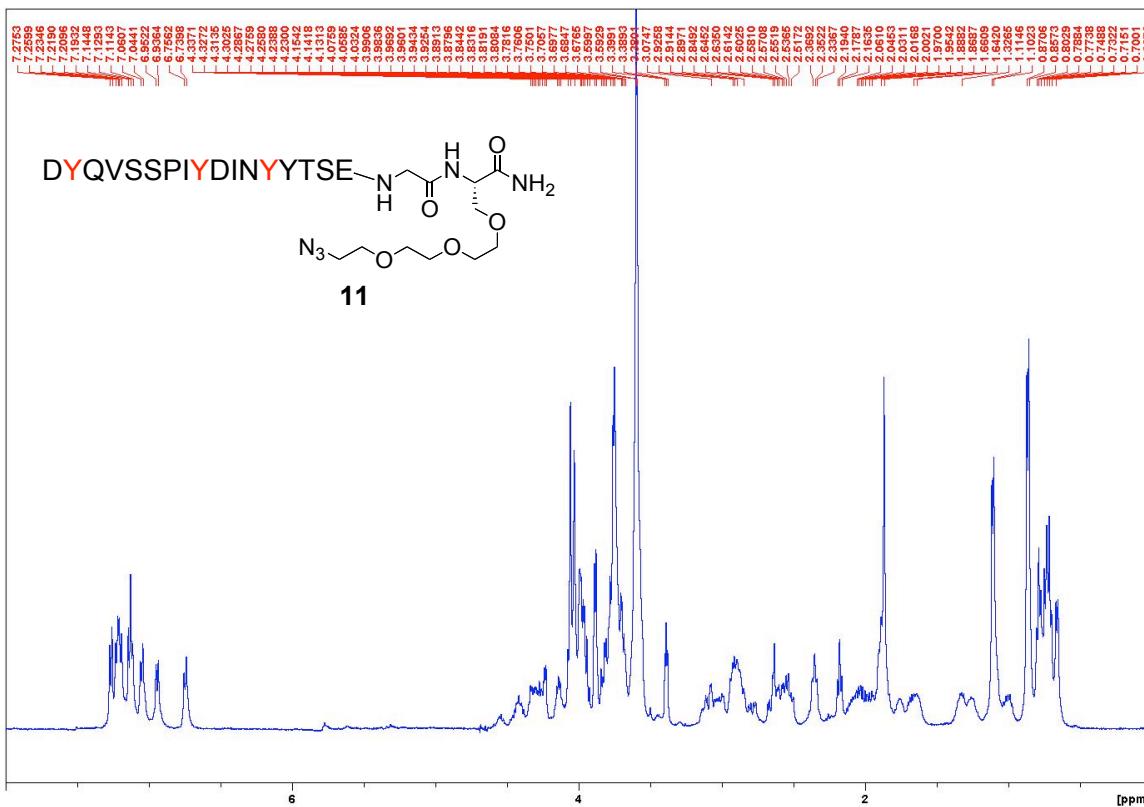


Figure S9. Mass spectra (TOFMS-ES) of **11**.

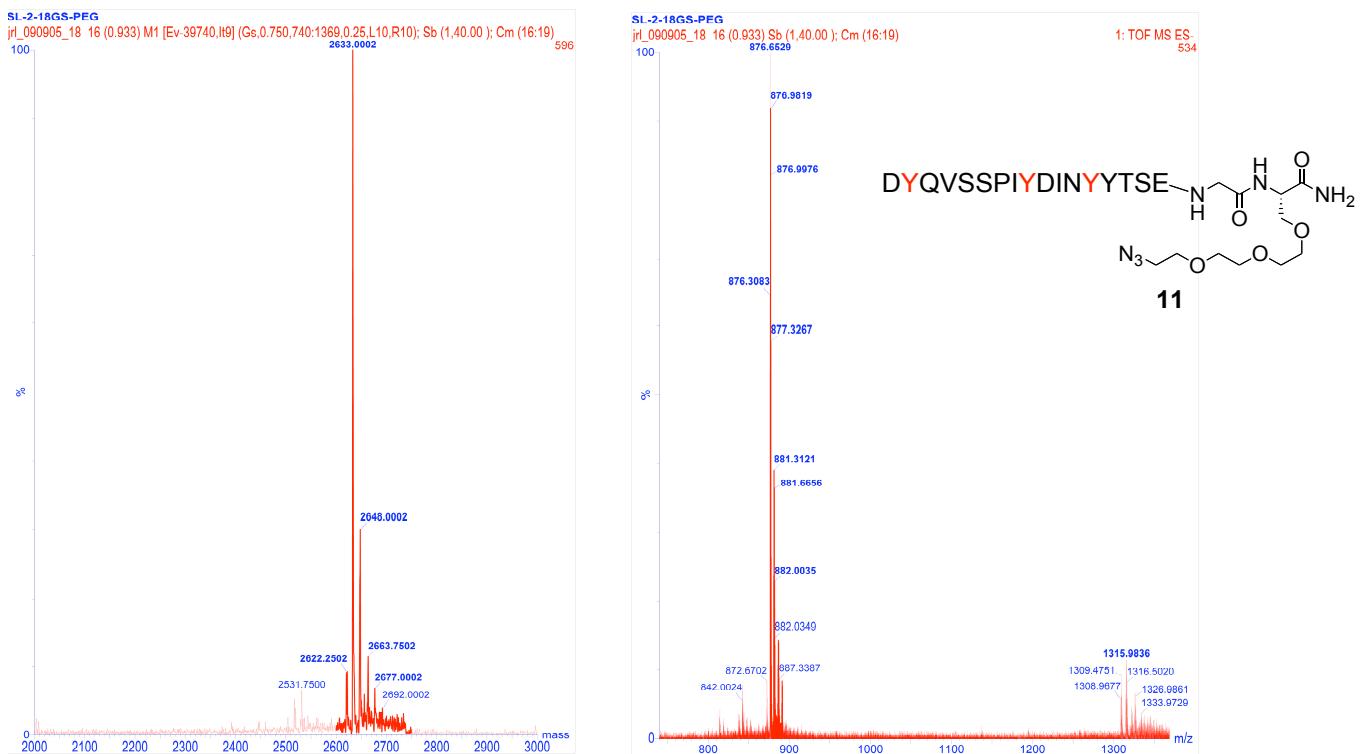


Figure S10. Mass spectra (TOFMS-ES) of **11b**.

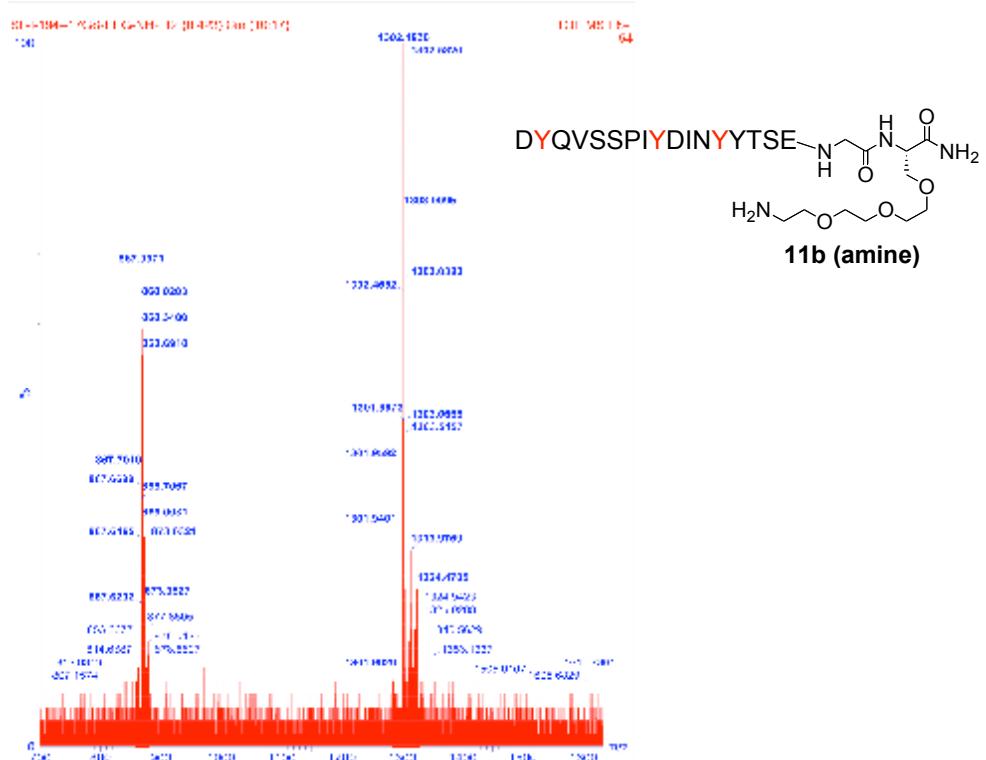
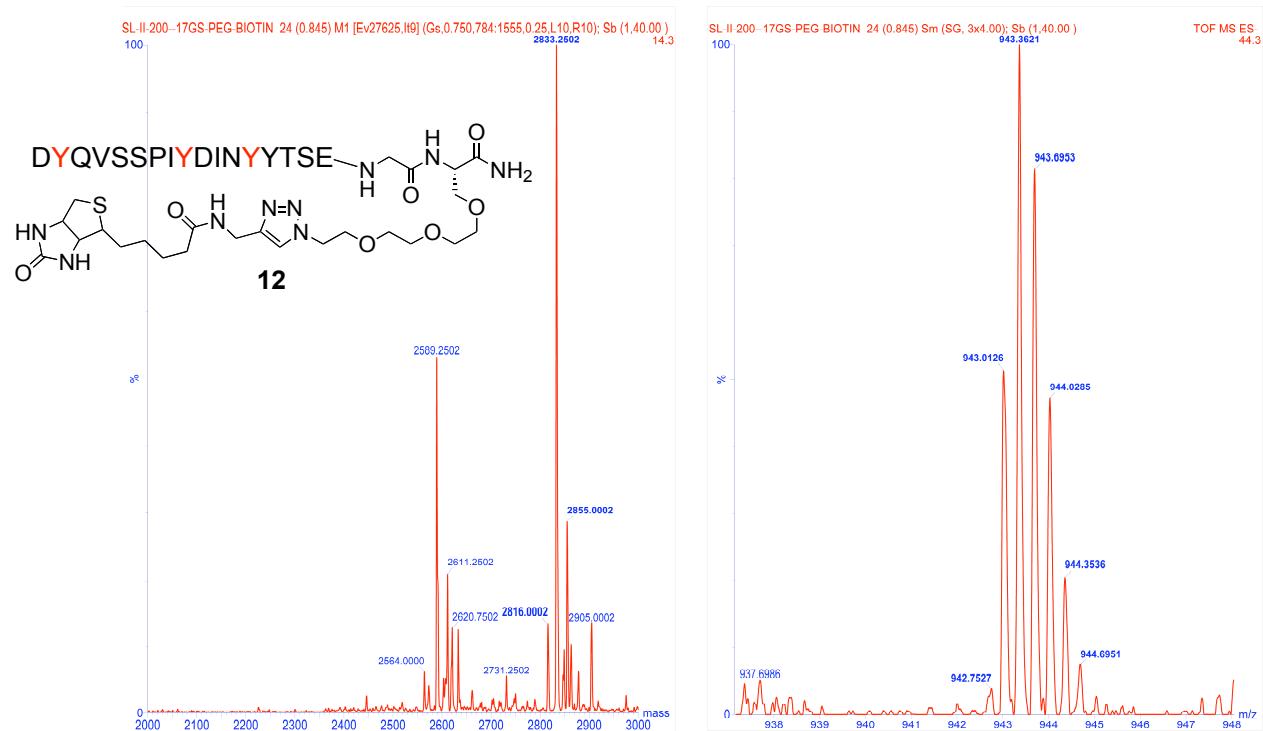


Figure S11. Mass spectrum (TOFMS-ES) of biotinylated **12**.



Surface plasmon resonance data for proteins binding to immobilized analog 12.

Figure S12. YU2 gp120 (5.0 μ M to 39nM) introduced to immobilized peptide **12**.

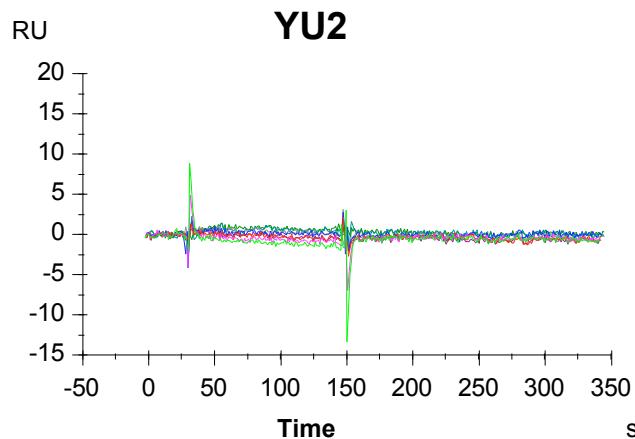


Figure S13. CD4 (5.0 μ M to 39nM) introduced to immobilized peptide **12**.

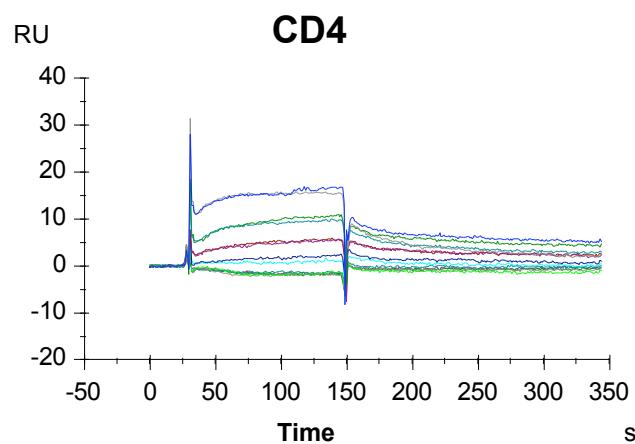


Figure S14. Stoichiometric complex of gp120-CD4 introduced to immobilized peptide **12**.

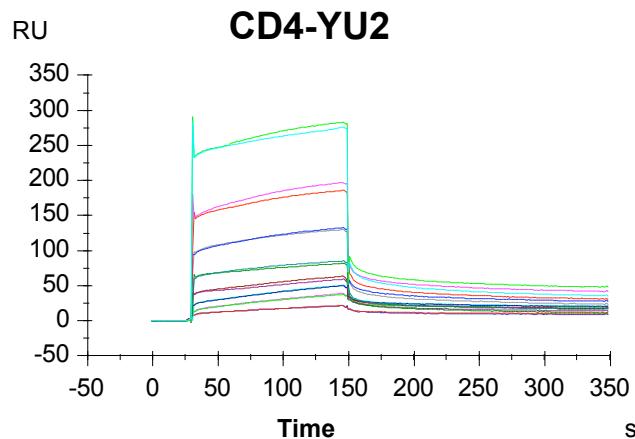


Figure S15. Mass normalized sensorgram of binding curves at $1.25\mu M$.

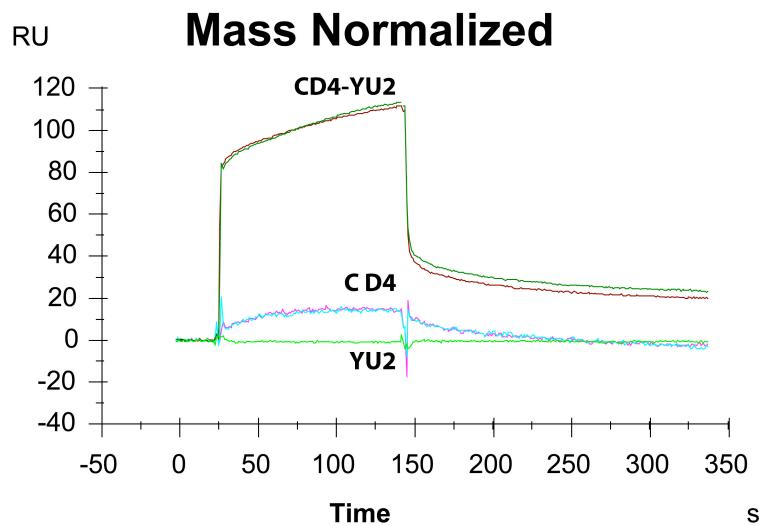
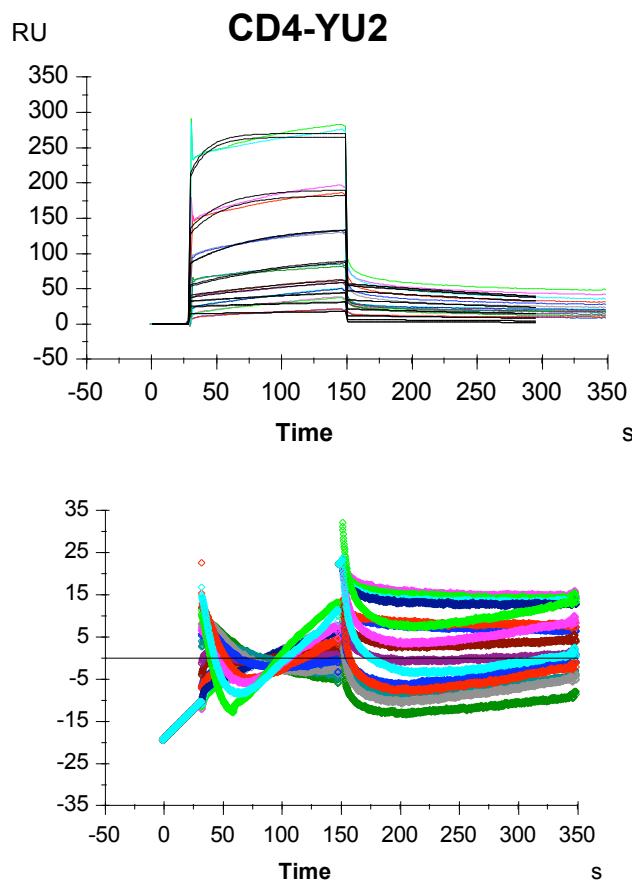


Figure S16. Binding curves of complex best fitted to 1st order kinetics with residuals shown below.



Ac-D-Tys-QVSSPI-Tys-DIN-Tys-YTSE-CONH ₂ (6)																			
Pos#	Res	¹⁵ N	NH	HA	CA	HB	CB	HG	CG	HD	CD	HE	CE	amide	amide				
2	ASP	126.37	8.08	4.42	51.54	2.50	38.43	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
		--	--	--	--	2.35	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
3	TYS	123.33	8.07	4.49	54.35	3.01	36.15	--	--	7.13	130.41	7.13	121.51	--	--				
		--	--	--	--	2.92	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
4	GLN	122.45	8.17	4.21	52.73	1.91	26.94	2.16	30.93	--	--	--	--	--	7.43	6.73			
		--	--	--	--	1.80	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
5	VAL	121.83	8.12	4.00	59.47	1.97	30.11	0.84	18.41	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
		--	--	--	--	--	--	0.86	17.63	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
6	SER	119.97	8.31	4.39	55.41	3.73	61.27	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
7	SER	119.18	8.24	4.65	53.71	3.75	60.59	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
		--	--	--	--	3.69	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
8	PRO	--	--	4.26	60.43	2.06	29.32	1.87	24.60	3.69		--	--	--	--	--			
		--	--	--	--	1.59	--	--	--	3.59		--	--	--	--	--			
9	ILE	120.21	7.93	3.91	58.34	1.58	35.96	1.25	24.41	0.69	10.00	--	--	--	--	HG'	CG'		
		--	--	--	--	--	--	0.97	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.64	14.68		
10	TYS	119.93	8.06	4.56	54.75	3.03	36.52	--	--	7.12	130.21	7.08	121.25	--	--				
		--	--	--	--	2.81	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
11	ASP	122.45	8.17	4.51	51.17	2.62	38.72	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
		--	--	--	--	2.47	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
12	ILE	121.69	8.04	3.97	59.04	1.74	36.00	1.32	24.66	0.78	10.69	--	--	--	--	HG'	CG'		
		--	--	--	--	--	--	1.08	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.71	14.73		
13	ASN	121.23	8.32	4.52	50.75	2.54	36.22	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.55	6.78			
14	TYS	120.36	7.96	4.36	55.53	2.90	36.37	--	--	6.97	130.29	7.07	121.54	--	--				
		--	--	--	--	2.85	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
15	TYR	121.02	7.92	4.45	55.34	2.94	36.19	--	--	7.02	130.58	6.72	115.48	--	--				
		--	--	--	--	2.82	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
16	THR	115.75	7.83	4.23	58.63	4.09	67.24	1.07	18.61	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
17	SER	118.13	8.19	4.31	55.71	3.79	61.00	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
		--	--	--	--	3.75	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
18	GLU	123.25	8.31	4.14	53.73	1.97	27.51	2.15	33.49	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
		--	--	--	--	1.82	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
	CONH2		7.46	6.99										AcNH	1.86	21.75			

Ac-D-Tysn-QVSSPI-Tysn-DIN-Tysn-YTSEG-ate -Ala(biotin)-CONH ₂ (12)																			
Pos#	Res	NH	HA	CA	HB	CB	HG	CG	HD	CD	HE	CE	amide	amide					
2	ASP	8.09	4.44	51.50	2.51	38.31	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--					
		--	--	--	2.38	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--					
3	TYSN	8.03	4.54	54.52	3.07	36.48	--	--	7.14	129.28	7.27	130.51	--	--	CH ₂ SO ₃				
		--	--	--	2.94	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.07	56.47			
4	GLN	8.24	4.25	52.80	1.95	26.59	2.17	30.91	--	--	--	--	--	7.46	6.75				
		--	--	--	1.85	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
5	VAL	8.13	4.06	59.43	2.01	30.10	0.87	17.59	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
6	SER	8.34	4.43	55.32	3.76	60.85	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
7	SER	8.26	4.68	53.32	3.77	60.71	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
		--	--	--	3.72	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
8	PRO	--	4.31	60.43	2.10	29.23	1.90	24.51	3.70	47.97	--	--	--	--	--				
		--	--	--	1.67	--	--	--	3.61	--	--	--	--	--	--				
9	ILE	7.98	3.96	58.44	1.62	35.97	1.26	24.54	0.72	10.01	--	--	--	--	HG'	CG'			
		--	--	--	--	--	1.00	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.67	14.57			
10	TYSN	8.01	4.59	54.27	3.06	36.67	--	--	7.11	129.13	7.21	130.45	--	--	CH ₂ SO ₃				
		--	--	--	2.87	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.99	56.47			
11	ASP	8.19	4.55	51.05	2.65	38.72	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
		--	--	--	2.50	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
12	ILE	8.05	4.00	59.03	1.78	35.95	1.33	24.60	0.80	10.59	--	--	--	--	HG'	CG'			
		--	--	--	--	--	1.13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.75	14.65			
13	ASN	8.34	4.54	50.90	2.55	36.02	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.58	6.79				
14	TYSN	7.95	4.40	55.44	2.93	36.34	--	--	6.95	129.13	7.20	130.50	--	--	CH ₂ SO ₃				
		--	--	--	2.87	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.04	56.47			
15	TYR	7.94	4.49	55.30	2.99	35.99	--	--	7.04	130.56	6.73	115.51	--	--					
		--	--	--	2.87	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--					
16	THR	7.88	4.29	58.66	4.16	67.17	1.10	18.53	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
17	SER	8.19	4.34	55.81	3.83	61.00	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
		--	--	--	3.78	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
18	GLU	8.36	4.22	54.10	2.00	27.46	2.18	35.22	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
		--	--	--	1.86	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
19	GLY	8.25	3.89	42.49	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
20	PEG	8.28	4.42	53.45	3.75	69.50	3.54	69.88	3.50	69.35	3.61	69.47	3.52	69.44	3.91	42.48	3.84	68.62	
		--	--	--	3.67	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--					
	CONH ₂	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.55	7.10	Ac(NH)	1.88	21.75		

	triazole	CH:	7.83	134.25	--	CH2:	4.48	49.88	--	NH:	8.36	--	--	--			
Biotin	imide	2.16	33.47	1.51	24.90	1.23	27.71	1.56	27.47	3.16	55.29	4.47	60.27				
		6.34	--	--	1.43	--	--	--	1.43	--	--	--	--	--			
		6.29	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.86	39.71	4.25	62.03			
		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.66	--	--	--			