

Supporting Information

Catalytic Enantioselective Peroxidation of α,β -Unsaturated Ketones

Xiaojie Lu, Yan Liu, Bingfeng Sun, Brittany Cindric, Li Deng*

Department of Chemistry, Brandeis University

Waltham, Massachusetts, 02454-9110

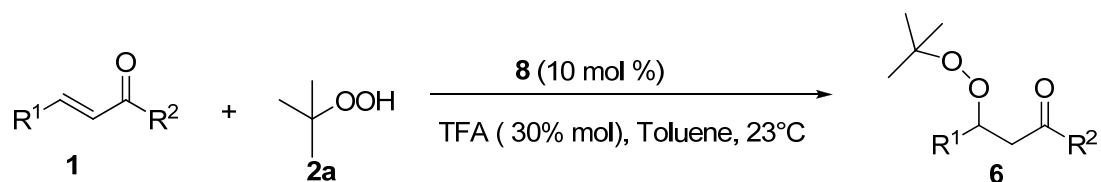
deng@brandeis.edu

General Information: ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a Varian instrument (400 MHz and 100 MHz, respectively). ^1H NMR spectra were internally referenced to tetramethylsilane signal and ^{13}C NMR spectra were internally referenced to CDCl_3 signal ($\delta = 77.0$ ppm). Data for ^1H NMR are reported as follows: chemical shift (δ , ppm), multiplicity (s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; q, quartet; m, multiplet), coupling constant (Hz), and integration. Data for ^{13}C NMR are reported in terms of chemical shift (δ , ppm). Infrared spectra were recorded on a Perkin Elmer FT-IR Spectrometer and are reported in frequency of absorption (cm^{-1}). High resolution mass spectra for all the new compounds were done by a Micromass Q-ToF instrument (ESI). Specific rotations were measured on a Jasco Digital Polarimeter. High performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) analysis was performed on a Hewlett-Packard 1100 Series instrument equipped with a quaternary pump using Daicel Chiralcel OJ or OD Columns (250 x 4.6 mm), Chiralpak AD or AS Columns (250 x 4.6 mm), or Regis Pirckle covalent (*R, R*) Whelk-O 1 Column (250 x 4.6 mm). UV absorption was monitored at 220 nm. Analytical gas-liquid chromatography (GLC) was performed on a Hewlett-Packard 6890 Series instrument equipped with a split mode capillary injection system and a flame ionization detector using HP chiral column (20% Permethylated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm).

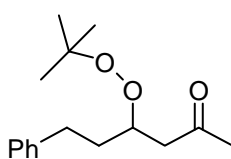
Materials: Enones **1** was prepared according to literature methods¹ except those which could be purchased from the Aldrich, ACROS or Alfa Aesar. Purchased compounds were used without further purification. *T*-butyl hydroperoxide (**2a**, 5.0-6.0 M in decane) and cumene hydroperoxide (**2b**, ~80% in cumene) were purchased from Aldrich, and 2-hydroperoxy-2-methoxypropane (**2c**) was prepared according to literature methods.² Quinine and quinidine were purchased from Aldrich., and used without further

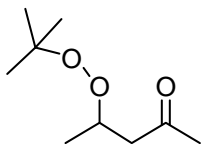
purification. All the Cinchona alkaloid catalysts are prepared according to literature methods.³

1. General procedure for peroxidation of enones with TBHP.

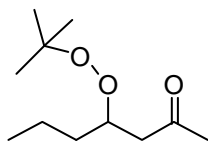


To a solution of enone **1** (0.3 mmol), catalyst **8** (0.03 mmol, 10 mol%), and trifluoroacetic acid (6.9 μ L, 0.09 mmol, 30 mol%) in toluene (0.3 ml) at room temperature was added *t*-butyl hydroperoxide **2a** (0.36 mmol, 1.2 equiv.). The reaction mixture was kept at room temperature for 4h, then passed through a short plug of silica gel for removal of the catalyst. The silica gel plug was washed with diethyl ether, the eluent was concentrated in *vacuo*, and the residue was subjected to silica gel flash chromatography. The racemic product for HPLC or GC analysis was prepared by mixing the products of Q-NH₂ and QD-NH₂ catalyzed reactions.

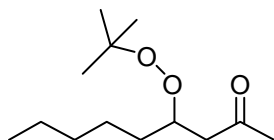
 **6Aa** was obtained as a colorless oil (71.1 mg) in 90% yield after flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 10:1) and in 91% ee determined by HPLC [Daicel Chiralcel AS-H, Hexanes / IPA = 99:1, 0.8 mL/min, λ = 220 nm, 20.0°C, t_r (major) = 11.12 min, t_r (minor) = 10.01 min]. $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = 35.8 (c = 0.57, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.21 (s, 9H), 1.79-1.89 (m, 2H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 2.46 (dd, J_1 = 4.8 Hz, J_2 = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.62-2.70 (m, 1H), 2.74-2.80 (m, 1H), 2.90 (dd, J_1 = 6.0 Hz, J_2 = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.43-4.47 (m, 1H), 7.14-7.18 (m, 3H), 7.24-7.28 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 26.34, 30.84, 31.85, 34.75, 47.53, 79.38, 80.33, 125.85, 128.28, 128.35, 141.69, 207.40; IR (neat) ν 2978, 2931, 1715, 1604, 1497, 1455, 1363, 1242, 1197, 1053, 880, 748, 700. HRMS (ESI/[M+Na]⁺) Calcd. for: C₁₆H₂₄O₃Na 287.1623, found 287.1612.



6Ba was obtained as a colorless oil (45.2 mg) in 88% yield after flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 20:1) in 84% ee. The ee was determined by GC HP Chiral column (20% Permethylated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm) after hydrogenation of the peroxide to the β -hydroxyl ketone [Inject Temp: 240 °C, FID Temp: 260 °C, Inlet pressure: 10 psi., Oven Temp: 50 °C, 5 min, 2 °C/min to 80°C, retention times: 38.4 min and 39.3 min]. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = 20$ ($c = 0.15$, CHCl_3); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.16 (s, 3H), 1.18 (s, 9H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 2.39 (dd, $J_1 = 6.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.85 (dd, $J_1 = 6.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.42-4.49 (m, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 18.47, 26.30, 30.91, 48.93, 76.17, 80.29, 207.28; IR (neat) ν 2976, 2926, 1717, 1457, 1364, 1242, 1198, 1094, 867. HRMS (ESI/[M+Na] $^+$) Calcd. For: $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ 197.1154, found 197.1155.



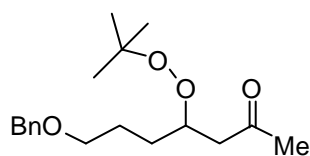
6Ca was obtained as a colorless oil (53.7 mg) in 91% yield after flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 20:1) and in 90% ee. The ee was determined by GC HP Chiral column (20% Permethylated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm) after the hydrogenation of the peroxide to the β -hydroxyl ketone [Inject Temp: 240 °C, FID Temp: 260 °C, Inlet pressure: 10 psi. Oven Temp: 50 °C, 5 min, 2.5°C/min to 100 °C, retention times: 38.0 min and 38.4 min]. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = 61.0$ ($c = 0.63$, CHCl_3); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.89 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 1.18 (s, 9H), 1.32-1.52 (m, 4H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 2.41 (dd, $J_1 = 4.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.84 (dd, $J_1 = 6.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.37-4.39 (m, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 14.07, 18.87, 26.27, 30.89, 35.22, 47.72, 79.94, 80.29, 207.76; IR (neat) ν 2963, 2936, 2875, 1716, 1459, 1363, 1197, 1026, 886; HRMS (ESI/[M+Na] $^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ 225.1467, found 225.1471.



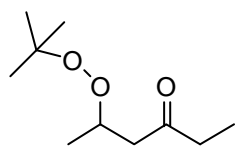
(+) **6Da** was obtained as a colorless oil (59.7 mg) in 86% yield after flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 20:1) and

in 93% ee. The ee was determined by GC HP Chiral column (20% Permethyated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm) after the hydrogenation of peroxide to the β -hydroxyl ketone [Inject Temp: 240 °C, FID Temp: 260 °C, Inlet pressure: 10 psi. Oven Temp: 50 °C, 5min, 5 °C/min to 100 °C, retention times: 101.0 min and 101.8 min]. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = 39.3$ ($c = 0.61$, CHCl_3); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.87(t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H), 1.20 (s, 9H), 1.26-1.54 (m, 8H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 2.43 (dd, $J_1 = J_2 = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.85 (dd, $J_1 = J_2 = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.37-4.41 (m, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 13.98, 22.48, 25.25, 26.30, 30.93, 31.77, 33.00, 47.73, 80.18, 80.33, 207.82; IR (neat) ν 2932, 2862, 1716, 1460, 1363, 1197, 1054, 882. HRMS (ESI/[M+Na] $^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ 253.1780, found 253.1778.

(-) **6Da** was obtained as a colorless oil (61.3mg) in 90% yield and in 90% ee from a reaction catalyzed by QD-NH₂ (10 mol %) in toluene (0.3 ml) at 23 °C for 4h. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -41.4$ ($c = 0.49$, CHCl_3).

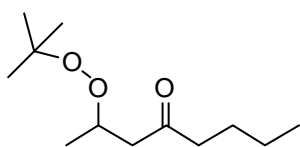


6Ea was obtained as a colorless oil (60.0 mg) in 65% yield after flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate=10:1) and in 91% ee determined by HPLC [Daicel Chiralcel AD, Hexanes / IPA = 99.5:0.5, 0.6 mL/min, $\lambda = 220$ nm, 20.0 °C, t_r (major) = 14.71 min, t_r (minor) = 16.15 min]. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = 35.1$ ($c = 0.56$, CHCl_3); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.20 (s, 9H), 1.60-1.72 (m, 4H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 2.44 (dd, $J_1 = 4.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.88 (dd, $J_1 = J_2 = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.46-3.49 (m, 2H), 4.41-4.45 (m, 1H), 4.50 (s, 2H), 7.26-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.33 (m, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 26.18, 26.61, 30.05, 31.18, 47.93, 70.40, 73.17, 80.08, 80.66, 127.76, 127.87, 128.59, 138.70, 207.77; IR (neat) ν 2978, 2935, 2859, 1715, 1454, 1363, 1197, 1101, 1028, 883, 738, 699; HRMS (ESI/[M+Na] $^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$ 331.1885, found 331.1883.

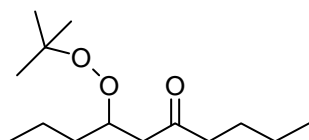


6Fa was obtained as a colorless oil (51.2 mg) in 90% yield after

flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 20:1) and in 89% ee. The ee was determined by GC HP Chiral column (20% Permethyated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm) after the hydrogenation of the peroxide to the β -hydroxyl ketone followed by the converting the hydroxyl group to the corresponding acetate form [Inject Temp: 250 °C, FID Temp: 220 °C, Inlet pressure: 13 psi., Oven Temp: 85 °C, retention times: 42.0 min and 42.6 min]. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 10.4$ ($c = 0.67$, CHCl_3); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.03(t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.17 (s, 3H), 1.19 (s, 9H), 2.37 (dd, $J_1 = 5.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.40-2.51 (m, 2H), 2.83 (dd, $J_1 = J_2 = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.47-4.50 (m, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.55, 18.50, 26.25, 36.90, 47.68, 76.36, 80.22, 209.77; IR (neat) ν 2963, 2931, 2862, 1716, 1506, 1456, 1365, 1230, 1040, 884; HRMS (ESI/[M+Na] $^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ 211.1310, found 211.1303.



6Ha was obtained as a colorless oil (61.2 mg) in 94% yield after flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 20:1) and in 87% ee. The ee was determined by GC HP Chiral column (20% Permethyated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm) after the hydrogenation of the peroxide to the β -hydroxyl ketone followed by the converting the hydroxyl group to the corresponding acetate form [Inject Temp: 250 °C, FID Temp: 220 °C, Inlet pressure: 13 psi., Oven Temp: 110 °C, retention times: 35.7 min and 37.6 min]. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 10.4$ ($c = 0.52$, CHCl_3); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.89 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.18 (s, 3H), 1.20 (s, 9H), 1.25-1.33 (m, 2H), 1.50-1.56 (m, 2H), 2.37 (dd, $J_1 = J_2 = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.42-2.48 (m, 2H), 2.85 (dd, $J_1 = 6.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 6.8$ Hz 1H), 4.47-4.50 (m, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 13.84, 18.51, 22.26, 25.64, 26.28, 43.53, 47.90, 76.25, 80.22, 209.45; IR (neat) ν 2977, 2935, 2875, 1715, 1459, 1410, 1364, 1198, 1143, 1028, 864; HRMS (ESI/[M+Na] $^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ 239.1623, found 239.1615.

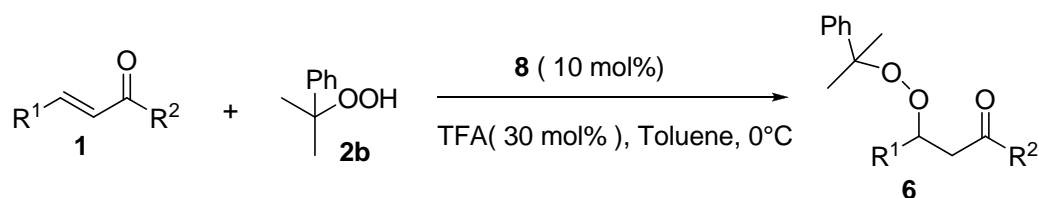


6Ia(+) was obtained as a colorless oil (57.1 mg) in 64%

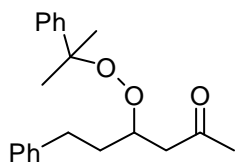
yield after flash chromatography(Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 20:1) and in 94% ee. The ee was determined by the HPLC [Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, Hexanes / IPA = 99.2:0.8, 0.78 mL/min, λ = 220 nm, 20.0 °C, t_r (major) = 16.95 min, t_r (minor) = 19.46 min] after the hydrogenation of the peroxide to the β -hydroxyl ketone followed by the converting the hydroxyl group to the corresponding 4-chlorobenzylacetate form. $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = 26.8 (c = 0.40, CHCl_3); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.87(t, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 1.04 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.20 (s, 9H), 1.26-1.53 (m, 8H), 2.39 (dd, J_1 = 4.8 Hz, J_2 = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.45-2.55 (m, 2H), 2.83 (dd, $J_1 = J_2 = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.37-4.42 (m, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 13.86, 14.11, 18.90, 22.28, 25.35, 26.31, 35.32, 43.51, 46.75, 80.03, 80.28, 209.95; IR (neat) ν 2961, 2935, 2874, 1714, 1465, 1363, 1198, 1050, 884; HRMS (ESI/[$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$) Calcd. For : $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ 267.1936, found 267.1933.

6la(-) was obtained as a colorless oil (62.1 mg) in 77% yield and in 88% ee from a reaction catalyzed by QD-NH₂ (10% mol) in toluene (0.3 ml) at 20.0 °C for 4h.

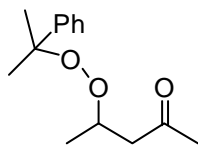
2. General procedure for peroxidation of enones with cumene hydroperoxide.



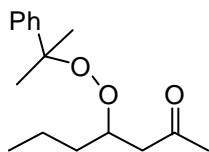
To a solution of enone **1** (0.3 mmol) catalyst **8** (0.03 mmol, 10 mol%) and trifluoroacetic acid (6.9 μL , 0.09 mmol, 30 mol%) in toluene (0.3 ml) at zero degree was added cumene hydroperoxide **2b** (0.36 mmol, 1.2 equiv.). The reaction mixture was kept at zero degree overnight then passed through a short plug of silica gel for removal of the catalyst. The silica gel plug was washed with diethyl ether, eluent was concentrated in *vacuo*, and the residue was subjected to silica gel flash chromatography. The racemic product for the HPLC or GC analysis was prepared by mixing the Q-NH₂ and QD-NH₂ catalyzed product.



6Ab was obtained as a colorless oil (69.5 mg) in 74% yield after flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 20:1) and in 94% ee determined by HPLC [Daicel Chiralcel AS-H, Hexane / IPA = 99:1, 1.0 mL/min, λ = 220 nm, 20.0 °C, t_r (major) = 10.53 min, t_r (minor) = 9.31 min]. $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = 35.9 (c = 0.44, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.56 (s, 3H), 1.58 (s, 3H), 1.69-1.81 (m, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 2.45 (dd, $J_1 = J_2 = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.49-2.62 (m, 2H), 2.87 (dd, $J_1 = J_2 = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.39-4.45 (m, 1H), 7.08-7.16 (m, 3H), 7.22-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.30-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.47 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 26.43, 26.64, 30.82, 31.67, 34.61, 47.55, 79.44, 82.90, 125.57, 125.82, 127.13, 128.00, 128.29, 128.33, 141.47, 145.21, 207.33; IR (neat) ν 2983, 2926, 1706, 1496, 1448, 1376, 1362, 1267, 1155, 838, 764, 700; HRMS (ESI/[M+Na]⁺) Calcd. for: C₂₁H₂₆O₃Na 349.1780, found 349.1777.

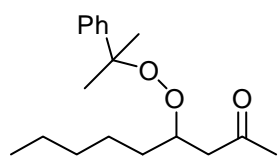


6Bb was obtained as a colorless oil (48.0 mg) in 70% yield after flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 20:1) and in 92% ee determined by HPLC [Daicel Chiralcel AS-H, Hexane / IPA = 99:1, 1.0 mL/min, λ = 220 nm, 20.0 °C, t_r (major) = 11.86 min, t_r (minor) = 10.36 min]. $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = 22.4 (c = 0.17, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 1.17 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 1.58 (s, 3H), 1.62 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 2.40 (dd, $J_1 = 6.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.83 (dd, $J_1 = J_2 = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.47-4.52 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.43-7.46 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.58, 26.33, 26.65, 30.79, 48.88, 76.18, 82.86, 125.49, 127.06, 127.99, 145.25, 207.20; IR (neat) ν 2981, 2927, 2858, 1716, 1497, 1448, 1378, 1362, 1266, 1165, 1142, 1075, 1030, 857, 763, 700; HRMS (ESI/[M+Na]⁺) Calcd. for: C₁₄H₂₀O₃Na 229.1310, found 229.1300.

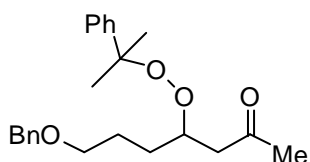


6Cb was obtained as a colorless oil (59.0 mg) in 75% yield after flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 20:1) and in 92% ee determined by HPLC [Daicel Chiralcel AS-H, Hexanes / IPA = 99:1, 1.0 mL/min, λ = 220 nm, 20.0 °C, t_r (major) = 6.55 min, t_r (minor) = 7.07 min].

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = 40.9$ ($c = 0.53$, CHCl_3); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.89 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.20-1.51 (m, 4H), 1.57 (s, 6H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 2.44 (dd, $J_1 = 5.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.84 (dd, $J_1 = J_2 = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.36-4.40 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.42-7.45 (m, 2H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 13.97, 18.71, 26.47, 26.50, 30.87, 35.11, 47.72, 79.88, 80.85, 125.51, 127.02, 127.93, 145.26, 207.66; IR (neat) ν 2960, 2931, 2874, 1716, 1496, 1448, 1379, 1362, 1266, 1164, 1137, 1030, 848, 763, 700; HRMS (ESI/[M+Na] $^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ 287.1623, found 287.1618.

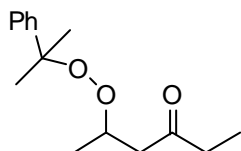


6Db was obtained as a colorless oil (86.7 mg) in 77% yield after flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 20:1) and in 95% ee determined by HPLC [Daicel Chiralcel AS-H, Hexanes / IPA = 99:1, 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 220$ nm, 20.0 °C, t_{r} (major) = 7.13 min, t_{r} (minor) = 6.85 min]. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = 35.1$ ($c = 1.06$, CHCl_3); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.85 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 1.18-1.50 (m, 8H), 1.56 (s, 3H), 1.57 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 2.44 (dd, $J_1 = 4.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.83 (dd, $J_1 = 6.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 6.8$ Hz 1H), 4.35-4.40 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.45 (m, 2H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 13.95, 22.46, 25.09, 26.43, 26.55, 30.87, 31.64, 32.90, 47.72, 80.10, 82.84, 125.53, 127.04, 127.93, 145.26, 207.70; IR (neat) ν 2932, 2958, 2861, 1716, 1496, 1448, 1376, 1361, 1266, 1162, 867, 763, 700; HRMS (ESI/[M+Na] $^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ 315.1936, found 315.1932.

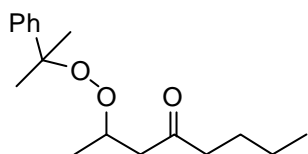


6Eb was obtained as a colorless oil (90.0 mg) in 82% yield after flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 10:1) and in 96% ee determined by HPLC [Daicel Chiralcel AS-H, Hexanes / IPA = 99:1, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 220$ nm, 20.0 °C, t_{r} (major) = 18.07 min, t_{r} (minor) = 19.15 min]. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = 17.2$ ($c = 1.41$, CHCl_3); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.55 (s, 3H), 1.57 (s, 3H), 1.57-1.63 (m, 4H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 2.44 (dd, $J_1 = J_2 = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.85 (dd, $J_1 = J_2 = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.35-3.38 (m, 2H), 4.36-4.42 (m, 1H), 4.44 (s, 2H),

7.25-7.38 (m, 5H), 7.42-7.56 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 25.68, 26.41, 26.58, 29.63, 29.68, 30.85, 31.74, 47.63, 69.98, 72.79, 79.76, 82.90, 125.53, 127.07, 127.49, 127.61, 127.96, 128.33, 138.50, 145.22, 207.45; IR (neat) ν 2981, 2934, 2867, 1715, 1496, 1449, 1376, 1362, 1273, 1159, 1103, 1075, 1029, 862, 764, 700; HRMS (ESI/[M+Na] $^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{30}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$ 393.2042, found 393.2040.

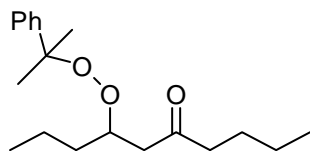


6Fb was obtained as a colorless oil (61.2 mg) in 75% yield after flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 20:1) and in 94% ee determined by HPLC [Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, AD, Hexanes / IPA = 99.7:0.3, 0.6 mL/min, λ = 220 nm, 20.0 $^\circ\text{C}$, t_r (major) = 24.93 min, t_r (minor) = 22.62 min]. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ = 7.85 (c = 0.79, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.99(t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.16(d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 1.55 (s, 3H), 1.57 (s, 3H), 2.35 (dd, J_1 = 6.0 Hz, J_2 = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.39-2.47 (m, 2H), 2.80 (dd, J_1 = 6.4 Hz, J_2 = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.47-4.53 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.44 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.50, 18.62, 26.30, 26.59, 36.82, 47.68, 76.37, 80.81, 125.46, 127.01, 127.94, 145.23, 209.66; IR (neat) ν 2980, 2935, 1717, 1497, 1448, 1376, 1360, 1266, 1145, 1103, 928, 856, 764, 700; HRMS (ESI/[M+Na] $^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$ 273.1454, found 273.1467.



6Hb was obtained as a colorless oil (55.4 mg) in 65% yield after flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 20:1) and in 96% ee determined by HPLC [Daicel Chiralcel AD, AD-H, Hexanes / IPA = 99.5:0.5, 0.4 ml/min, λ = 220 nm, 20.0 $^\circ\text{C}$, t_r (major) = 36.66 min, t_r (minor) = 34.07 min]. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25}$ = 8.2 (c = 0.69, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.88(t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.16 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.22-1.31 (m, 2H), 1.43-1.51 (m, 2H), 1.56 (s, 3H), 1.58 (s, 3H), 2.35 (dd, J_1 = 6.8 Hz, J_2 = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.38-2.42 (m, 2H), 2.81 (dd, J_1 = 6.0 Hz, J_2 = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.48-4.53 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.45 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 13.84, 18.62,

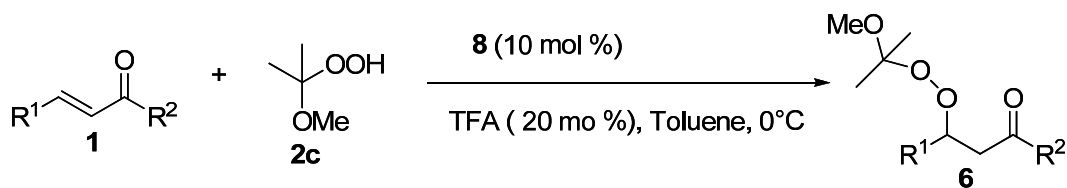
22.24, 25.60, 26.38, 26.59, 43.48, 47.89, 76.29, 82.83, 125.46, 127.02, 127.95, 145.25, 209.37; IR (neat) ν 2959, 2935, 2872, 1717, 1459, 1448, 1410, 1376, 1363, 1266, 1144, 1031, 931, 854, 763, 699; HRMS (ESI/[M+Na]⁺) Calcd. for: C₁₇H₂₆O₃Na 301.1780, found 301.1779.



6Ib was obtained as a colorless oil (48.7 mg) in 55% yield after flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate =20:1) and in 97% ee determined by HPLC [Daicel Chiralcel AD, AD-H, Hexanes / IPA = 99.5:0.5, 0.4 mL/min, λ = 220 nm, 20.0 °C, t_r (major) = 33.14 min, t_r (minor) = 30.76 min]. $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = 16.2 (c = 0.37, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.82 (t, J = 6.8Hz, 3H), 0.89 (t, J = 7.2Hz, 3H), 1.16-1.53 (m, 8H), 1.57 (s, 6H), 2.39 (dd, J_1 = 5.6 Hz, J_2 = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.42-2.47 (m, 2H), 2.82(dd, J_1 = 6.0 Hz, J_2 = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.38-4.44 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.44 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 13.87, 14.00, 18.72, 22.27, 25.62, 26.44, 26.56, 35.21, 43.54, 46.76, 79.98, 82.84, 125.53, 127.01, 127.91, 145.26, 209.85; IR (neat) ν 2960, 2874, 1715, 1496, 1449, 1378, 1360, 1266, 1157, 855, 763, 700; HRMS (ESI/[M+Na]⁺) Calcd. For : C₁₉H₃₀O₃Na 329.2093, found 329.2083.

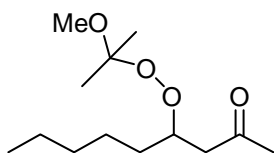
3. General procedure for peroxidation of enones the conjugate addition between the enones and the 2-hydroperoxy-2-methoxypropane:

To a solution of enone **1** (0.3 mmol) catalyst **8** (0.03 mmol, 10 mol%) and trifluoroacetic acid (4.6 μ L, 0.06mmol, 20 mol%)in toluene (0.3 ml) was added 2-hydroperoxy-2-methoxypropane **2c** (0.36 mmol, 5M in toluene, 1.2 equiv.). The reaction mixture was kept overnight then passed through a short plug of silica gel for removal of the catalyst. The silica gel plug was washed with diethyl ether, eluent was concentrated in *vacuo*, and the residue was subjected to silica gel flash chromatography. The racemic product for the HPLC or GC analysis was prepared by mixing the Q-NH₂ and QD-NH₂ catalyzed product.

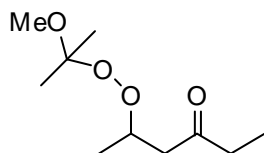


6Ac was obtained as a colorless oil (52.1 mg) in 62% yield after flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 10:1) and in 92% ee determined by HPLC [Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, Hexanes / IPA = 99:1, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 220$ nm, 20.0 °C, t_r (major) = 11.68 min, t_r (minor) = 12.96 min]. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 38.4$ ($c = 1.15$, CHCl_3); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.38 (s, 6H), 1.83-1.93 (m, 2H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 2.53 (dd, $J_1 = J_2 = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.68-2.74 (m, 1H), 2.77-2.81 (m, 1H), 2.91 (dd, $J_1 = J_2 = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.29 (s, 3H), 4.49-4.53 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.21 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.30 (m, 2H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 22.68, 22.87, 30.78, 31.72, 34.65, 47.49, 49.30, 79.42, 104.73, 125.90, 128.34, 128.38, 141.56, 206.97; IR (neat) ν 2994, 2944, 1715, 1604, 1496, 1455, 1381, 1368, 1262, 1210, 1183, 1153, 1071, 842, 749, 700; HRMS (ESI/[M+Na] $^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$ 303.1572, found 303.1560.

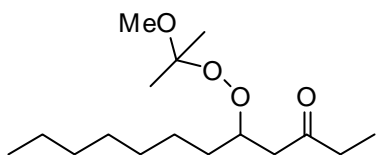
6Cc was obtained as a colorless oil (44.8 mg) in 70% yield after flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 10:1) and in 95% ee. The ee was determined by GC HP Chiral (20% Permethyated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm) after hydrogenation of peroxide to the β -hydroxyl ketone [Inject Temp: 240 °C, Fid Temp: 260 °C, Inlet pressure: 10 psi. Oven Temp: 50 °C, 5min, 2.5°C/min to 100°C, retention times: 38.0min and 38.3min]. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 23.1$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.95 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 1.26 (s, 3H), 1.37 (s, 3H), 1.40-1.58 (m, 4H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 2.50 (dd, $J_1 = 5.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.87 (dd, $J_1 = J_2 = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.29 (s, 3H), 4.46-4.50 (m, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 13.95, 18.78, 22.61, 22.74, 30.80, 35.06, 47.62, 49.21, 79.91, 104.61, 207.29; IR (neat) ν 2994, 2961, 1716, 1465, 1368, 1211, 1185, 1160, 1137, 1072, 839. HRMS (ESI/[M+Na] $^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$ 241.1416, found 241.1410.



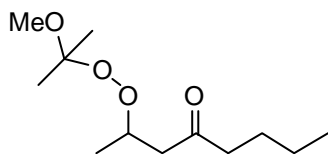
6Dc was obtained as a colorless oil (45.0 mg) in 62% yield after flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 20:1) and in 95% ee. The ee was determined by GC HP Chiral column (20% Permethyated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm) after the hydrogenation of peroxide to the β -hydroxyl ketone [Inject Temp: 240 °C, Fid Temp: 260 °C, Inlet pressure: 10 psi. Oven Temp: 50 °C, 5 min, 5 °C/min to 100 °C, retention times: 82.9 min and 83.2 min]. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 30.0$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.88(t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H), 1.37 (s, 6H), 1.40-1.59 (m, 8H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 2.50 (dd, $J_1=4.8$ Hz, $J_2=5.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.86 (dd, $J_1 = J_2 = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.29 (s, 3H), 4.44-4.49 (m, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 13.98, 22.46, 22.65, 22.75, 25.13, 30.82, 31.68, 32.89, 47.61, 49.23, 80.14, 104.62, 207.33; IR (neat) ν 2999, 2935, 2858, 1716, 1465, 1368, 1265, 1211, 1072, 839; HRMS (ESI/[M+Na] $^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$ 269.1729, found 269.1728.



6Fc was obtained as a colorless oil (37.5 mg) in 63% yield after flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 20:1) and in 94% ee. The ee was determined by GC HP Chiral column (20% Permethyated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm) after the hydrogenation of the peroxide to the β -hydroxyl ketone followed by the converting the hydroxyl group to the corresponding acetate [Inject Temp: 250 °C, Fid Temp: 220 °C, Inlet pressure: 13 psi., Oven Temp: 85 °C. retention times: 42.0 min and 42.6 min.]. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 4.7$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.06 (t, $J=7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.24 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.36 (s, 3H), 1.37 (s, 3H), 2.44 (dd, $J_1 = J_2 = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.48-2.56 (m, 2H), 2.88 (dd, $J_1 = 6.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.29 (s, 3H), 4.50-4.62 (m, 1H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.58, 18.66, 22.65, 22.71, 36.86, 47.66, 49.25, 76.40, 104.58, 209.46; IR (neat) ν 2980, 2942, 2862, 1716, 1459, 1378, 1369, 1211, 1185, 1142, 1072, 930, 837; HRMS (ESI/[M+Na] $^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$ 227.1259, found 227.1257.



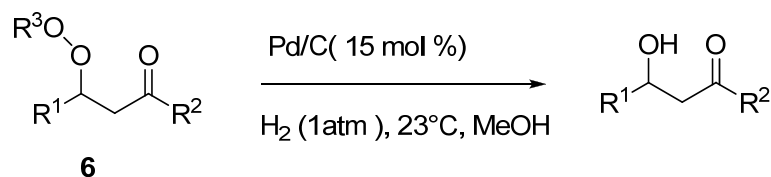
6Gc was obtained as a colorless oil (36.0 mg) in 41% yield after flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 10:1) and in 94% ee. The ee was determined by HPLC [(R,R)Whelk-O 1, Hexanes / IPA = 99:1, 1 mL/min, λ = 220 nm, 20.0 °C, t_r (major) = 11.91min, t_r (minor) = 13.82 min] after the hydrogenation of the peroxide to the β -hydroxyl ketone followed by the converting the hydroxyl group to the corresponding benzylacetate form. $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = 15.8 (c = 1.0, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.87 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 1.05 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.42 (s, 3H), 1.43(s, 3H), 1.45-1.66 (m, 12H), 2.21 (dd, J_1 = 7.2 Hz, J_2 = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.28-2.60 (m, 2H), 2.84 (dd, $J_1=J_2=6.4\text{Hz}$, 1H), 3.28 (s, 3H), 4.44-4.50 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.59, 14.07, 22.60, 22.65, 22.79, 25.51, 29.13, 29.49, 30.92, 31.76, 33.05, 36.85, 46.48, 49.23, 80.37, 104.61, 209.90; IR (neat) ν 2929, 2858, 1716, 1460, 1368, 1211, 1183, 1153, 1113, 1073, 835; HRMS (ESI/[$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$ 311.2198, found 311.2201.



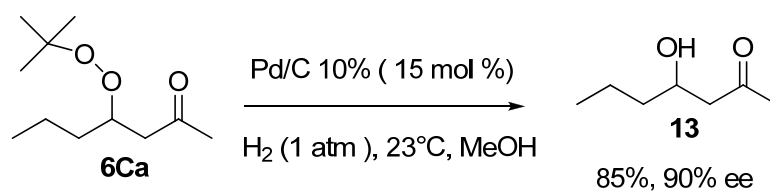
6Hc was obtained as a colorless oil(41.0 mg) in 60% yield after flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 20:1) and in 94% ee. The ee was determined by GC HP Chiral column (20% Permethyated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm) after the hydrogenation of the peroxide to the β -hydroxyl ketone followed by the converting the hydroxyl group to the acetate form [Inject Temp: 250 °C, Fid Temp: 220 °C, Inlet pressure: 13 psi, Oven Temp: 110 °C, retention times: 37.5 min and 39.1 min]. $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = 14.1 (c = 1.0, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.91(t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.23 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H), 1.25-1.36 (m, 2H), 1.37 (s, 6H), ,1.52-1.58 (m, 2H), 2.43 (dd, $J_1 = J_2 = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.46-2.51 (m, 2H), 2.88 (dd, $J_1 = 5.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.29 (s, 3H), 4.55-4.62 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 13.84, 18.64, 22.25, 22.65, 22.72, 25.62, 43.44, 47.85, 49.23, 76.27, 104.55, 209.10; IR(neat) ν 2960, 2935, 1715, 1461, 1369, 1211, 1142, 1072, 932, 839;. HRMS (ESI/[$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_4\text{Na}$

255.1572, found 255.1574.

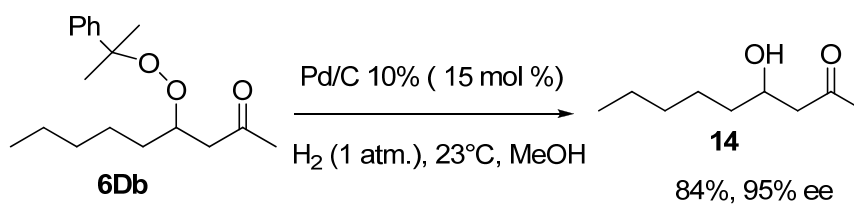
4. General procedure for the hydrogenation of Peroxide adducts:



To a solution of peroxide **6** (0.1 mmol) in methanol (5ml) at room temperature, was added 15 mol % Pd/C (10 %). The reaction mixture was kept under hydrogen atmosphere for 4 h then passed through celite. The celite was washed with diethyl ether, the eluent was concentrated in *vacuo*, and the residue was subjected to silica gel flash chromatography.

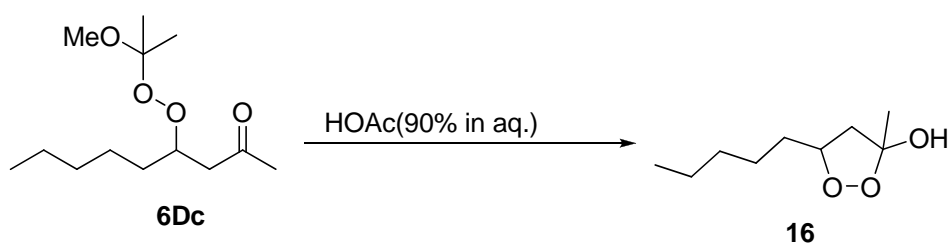


13 was obtained as a colorless oil in 85% yield. The reaction mixture was stirred at 23 °C for 4h with 15% Pd/C (10 %) in methanol under the hydrogen atmosphere for 4 h, then passed through the celite. The celite was washed with diethyl ether, and the eluent was concentrated in *vacuo*, and the residue was subjected to silica gel flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 3:1) to get the product. The ee of the product is 90%, which was determined by GC HP Chiral column (20% Permethylated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm) [Inject Temp: 240 °C, FId Temp: 260 °C, Inlet pressure: 10 psi. Oven Temp: 50 °C, 5 min, 2.5 °C/min to 100 °C, retention times: 38.0 min and 38.4 min]. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -48.0$ ($c = 0.38$, CHCl₃); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 0.93 (t, $J_1 = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.26-1.54 (m, 4H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 2.53 (dd, $J_1 = 8.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.63 (dd, $J_1 = 8.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.97 (s, 1H), 4.03-4.06 (m, 1H). According to literature report $\{([\alpha]_D^{25} = -49.6$ ($c = 0.23$, CHCl₃)⁴, the absolute configuration of **13** is *R*, therefore, the absolute configuration of **6Ca** is also *R*.



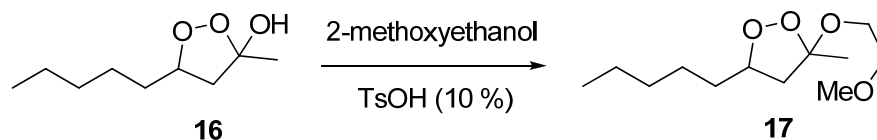
14 was obtained as a colorless oil in 84% yield. The reaction mixture was stirred at 23 °C for 4h with 15% Pd/C (10 %) in methanol under the hydrogen atmosphere for 4 h, then passed through the celite. The celite was washed with diethyl ether, and the eluent was concentrated in vacuo, and the residue was subjected to silica gel flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate=3:1) to get the product. The ee of the product is 90%, which was determined by GC HP Chiral column (20% Permethyated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm) [Inject Temp: 240 °C, FID Temp: 260°C, Inlet pressure 10 psi. Oven Temp: 50°C, 5min, 5°C/min to 100 °C, retention times: 101.0 min and 101.8 min]. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -48$ ($c = 0.38$, CHCl_3). ^1H (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.89(t, $J_1 = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 1.30-1.51 (m, 8H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 2.53 (dd, $J_1 = J_2 = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.63 (dd, $J_1 = J_2 = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.95 (s, 1H), 4.02-4.04 (m, 1H).

5. Transformation from peroxide to 1,2-Dioxolane.

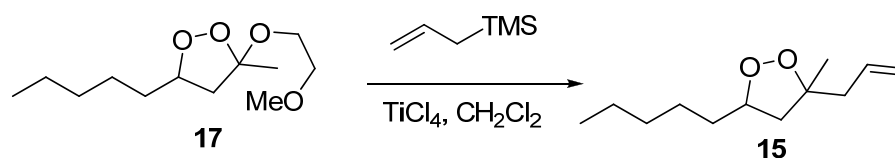


To a compound **6Dc** (100 mg, 0.41 mmol) was added 90% acetic acid in the water at room temperature. After stirring at room temperature for 1.5 h, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. Compound **2** (56 mg, dr = 1 : 1) was obtained as a colorless oil by flash chromatography (silica gel: Hexanes : EtOAc = 5 : 1). yield: 81%, the mixture of two diastereomer ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.87-0.90 (m, 6H)

1.26-1.71 (m, 22 H), 2.20-2.33 (m, 2H), 2.66-2.71 (m, 1H), 2.80-2.85 (m, 2H), 4.33-4.36 (m, 1H), 4.42-4.46 (m, 1H).



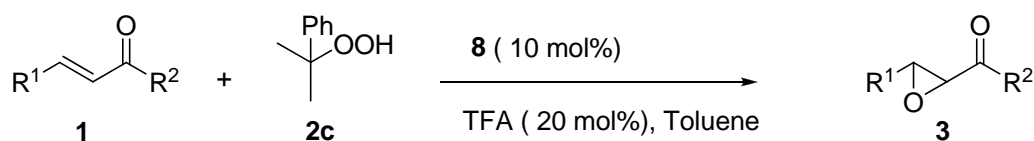
TsOH (5 mg) was added to the compound **16** (56 mg, 0.32 mmol) in 3 mL 2-methoxyethanol, After stirred at room temperature for 24 hrs, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. Compound **17** (57 mg, dr = 1 : 1) was obtained as a colorless oil by flash chromatography (silica gel: Hexanes : EtOAc = 7 : 1). yield: 75 %, one diastereomer **17a** $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.88(t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 1.29-1.71 (m, 11H), 2.15 (dd, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 12.4 Hz, 1H), 2.89 (dd, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 12.0 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (s, 3H), 3.50-3.77 (m, 4H), 4.42-4.45 (m, 1H). The other diastereomer **17b** $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.88(t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.29-1.71 (m, 11H), 2.43 (dd, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 12.8 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (dd, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 12.8 Hz, 1H), 3.40 (s, 3H), 3.47-3.76 (m, 4H), 4.29-4.36 (m, 1H).



Under Argon atmosphere, TiCl_4 (0.27 ml, 1 M in CH_2Cl_2) was added to the compound **17** (55 mg, 0.24 mmol) and allyltrimethylsilane (114 μL , 0.71 mmol) in 2 mL CH_2Cl_2 at -78°C , After stirred for 30 min, the reaction was quenched by saturate NaHCO_3 , the mixture was allowed to warm up to room temperature and was extracted with ethyl acetate (5 mL X 3). The organic phase was collected together and dried over Na_2SO_4 . The solvent was removed in *vacuo* to afford a light yellow oil. **15** (24 mg) by flash chromatography (silica gel: Hexanes : EtOAc = 7 : 1). dr = 4 : 1, yield: 47 %, the major : $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.89 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.21-1.55 (m, 7H),

1.33 (s, 3H), 1.64-1.70 (m, 1H), 1.87 (dd, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 11.6 Hz, 1H), 2.31-2.37 (m, 2H), 2.55 (dd, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.19-4.26 (m, 1H), 5.09-5.13 (m, 2H), 5.76-5.87 (m, 1H). the minor : ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.21-1.55 (m, 10H), 1.29 (s, 3H), 1.64-1.70 (m, 1H), 2.07 (dd, $J = 8$ Hz, 19.6 Hz, 1H), 2.27-2.46 (m, 3H), 4.19-4.29 (m, 1H), 5.09-5.13 (m, 2H), 5.76-5.87 (m, 1H).; HRMS (ESI/[$\text{M}+\text{Na}$] $^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_2$: 221.1517, Found: 221.1506.

6. General procedure for epoxidation of the enones with cumene hydroperoxide

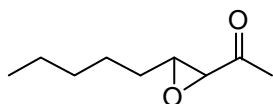


To a solution of Enone **1** (0.3 mmol) catalyst **8** (0.03 mmol, 10 mol %) and trifluoroacetic acid (4.6 μL , 0.06 mmol, 20 mol%) in toluene at room temperature (0.3 ml) was added **2c** (0.36 mmol, 1.2 equiv.). The reaction mixture was kept at certain temperature for 24-72h then passed through a short plug of silica gel for removal of the catalyst. The silica gel plug was washed with diethyl ether, the eluent was concentrated *in vacuo*, and the residue was subjected to silica gel flash chromatography. The racemic product was prepared according to literature methods⁵.

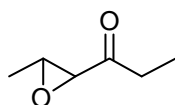
3Ab was obtained as a colorless oil (49.9mg) in 88% yield after flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 10:1) and in 97% ee [determined by HPLC Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, Hexanes / IPA = 99:1, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 220$ nm, 20.0 $^\circ\text{C}$, t_r (major) = 19.84 min, t_r (minor) = 12.65 min]. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -15.6$ ($c = 0.51$, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.93-1.98 (m, 2H), 2.01(s, 3H), 2.78-2.82 (m, 2H), 3.09-3.12 (m, 1H) 3.17 (s, 1H), 7.18-7.24 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.31 (m, 2H).

3Cb was obtained as a colorless oil (33.5 mg) in 91% yield after flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 30:1) and in 97% ee [determined by GC HP Chiral column (20% Permethylated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm) Inject Temp: 250 $^\circ\text{C}$, FID Temp: 260 $^\circ\text{C}$, Inlet pressure: 13 psi., Oven Temp:

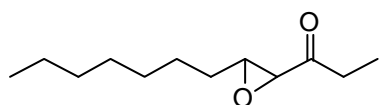
90 °C, retention times: 16.44 min and 17.32 min]. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -52.3$ ($c = 0.91$, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.98 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.47-1.63 (m, 4H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 3.06-3.10 (m, 1H), 3.19 (d, $J = 2$ Hz, 1H).



3Db was obtained as colorless oil (43.4 mg) in 91% yield after flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 30:1) and in 97% ee [determined by GC HP Chiral column (20% Permethyated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm) Inject Temp: 250 °C, FID Temp: 260 °C, Inlet pressure: 13 psi., Oven Temp: 102 °C retention times: 34.48 min and 35.60 min]. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -44.3$ ($c = 1.14$, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.90 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 1.43-1.49 (m, 4H), 1.55-1.66 (m, 4H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 3.0 (t, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.18 (s, 1H). According to literature report $\{[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -38.7$ ($c = 0.75$, CHCl_3) $\}^6$, the absolute configuration of **3Db** is (3*S*, 4*R*).

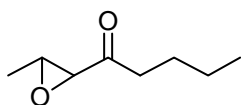


3Fb was obtained as colorless oil (19.5 mg) in 55% yield. The reaction mixture was heated at 55°C for 24h, then subjected to flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 30:1) to get the product. The ee of the product is 97%, which was determined by GC [HP Chiral column (20% Permethyated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm) Inject Temp: 250 °C, Fid Temp: 260 °C, Inlet pressure: 13psi., Oven Temp: 73 °C, retention times: 18.12 min and 19.40 min]. $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = -13.8$ ($c = 0.13$, CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.05 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H), 1.23 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 3H), 2.27-2.37 (m, 1H), 2.42-2.51 (m, 1H), 3.12-3.3.15 (m, 1H), 3.19 (s, 1H).



3Gb was obtained as colorless oil (33.2 mg) in 58% yield. The reaction mixture was heated at 55°C for 24h, then subjected to flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 30:1) to get the product. The ee of the product is 96%, which was determined by GC [HP Chiral

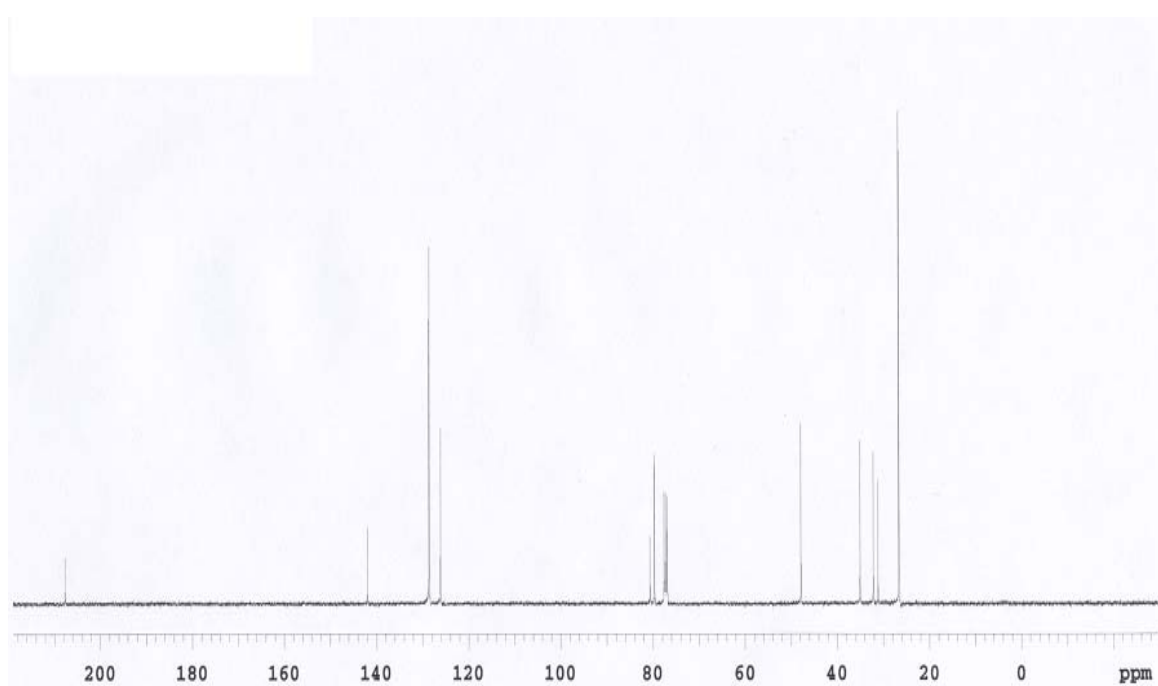
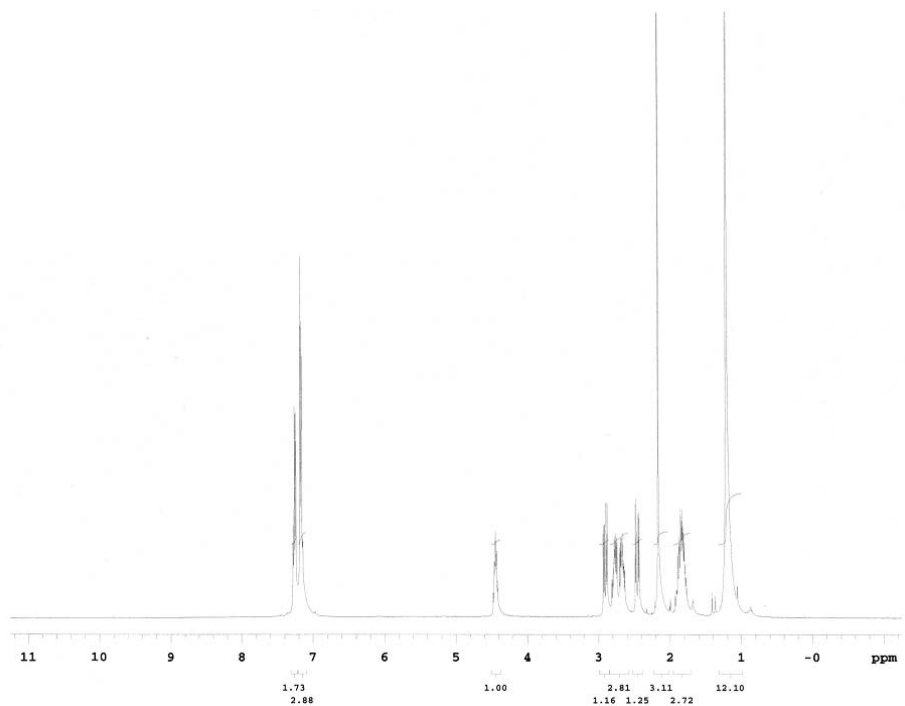
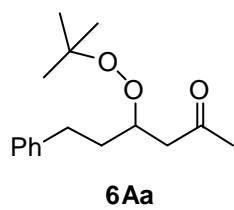
column (20% Permethyated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm) Inject Temp: 250 °C, FID Temp: 260 °C, Inlet pressure: 13 psi., Oven Temp: 115 °C, retention times: 97.74 min and 99.61 min]. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -15.2$ ($c = 0.50$, CHCl_3); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.88 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.06 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 1.21-1.32 (m, 8H), 1.43-1.50 (m, 2H), 1.58-1.67 (m, 2H), 2.27-2.37 (m, 1H), 2.42-2.50 (m, 1H), 3.03-3.06 (m, 1H), 3.23 (s, 1H).



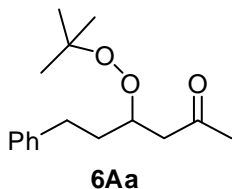
3Hb was obtained as colorless oil (32.5 mg) in 71% yield. The reaction mixture was heated at 55°C for 24h, then subjected to flash chromatography (Hexanes/Ethyl acetate = 30:1) to get the product. The ee of the product is 97%, which was determined by GC [HP Chiral column (20% Permethyated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm) Inject Temp: 250 °C, FID Temp: 260 °C, Inlet pressure: 13 psi., Oven Temp: 80 °C, retention times: 47.97 min and 49.11 min]. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -19.0$ ($c = 0.70$, CHCl_3); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 0.90 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 1.26-1.36 (m, 3H), 1.40-1.43 (m, 2H), 1.51-1.58 (m, 2H), 2.26-2.32 (m, 1H), 2.39-2.46 (m, 1H), 3.13-3.3.14 (m, 1H), 3.18 (s, 1H).

References:

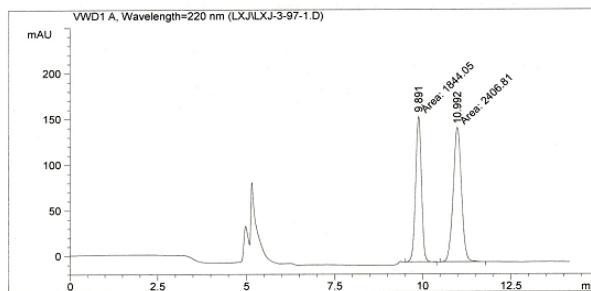
- (1) Singh, R. P.; Bartelson, K.B.; Wang, Y.; Su, H.; Lu, X.; Deng, L.; *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2008**, *30*, 2422.
- (2) Dussault, P.; Sahli, A.; *J. Org. Chem.* **1992**, *57*, 1009.
- (3) Vakulya, B.; Varga, S.; Csámpai, A.; Soós, T. *Org Lett.* **2005**, *7*, 1967.
- (4) Olivier, L; *ARKIVOC* (Gainesville, FL, United States) **2007**, P94-106.
- (5) Yadav, K.V.; Kaporr, K. K.; *Tetrahedron* **1995**, *51*, 8573.
- (6) Bougauchi, S.; Watanabe, T.; Arai, T; Sasai, H.; Shibasaki, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1997**, *119*, 2329.



HPLC Daicel Chiralcel AS-H, Hexanes / IPA = 99:1, 0.8 mL/min, $\lambda = 220$ nm, 20.0 °C.



Mixture of Q-NH₂ and QD-NH₂ catalyzed reaction

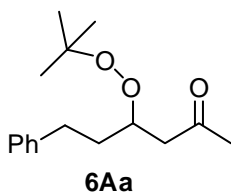


=====
Area Percent Report
=====

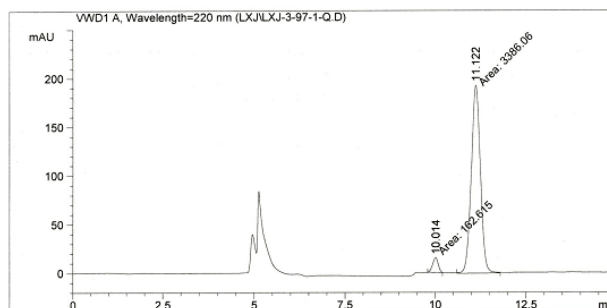
Sorted By : Signal
Multiplier : 1.0000
Dilution : 1.0000
Sample Amount : 1.00000 [ng/ul] (not used in calc.)
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=220 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	9.891	MM	0.1913	1844.05481	160.64363	43.3807
2	10.992	MM	0.2715	2406.81274	147.72566	56.6193
Totals :				4250.86755	308.36929	



91% ee obtained from Q-NH₂ catalyzed reaction

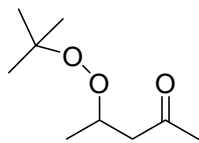


=====
Area Percent Report
=====

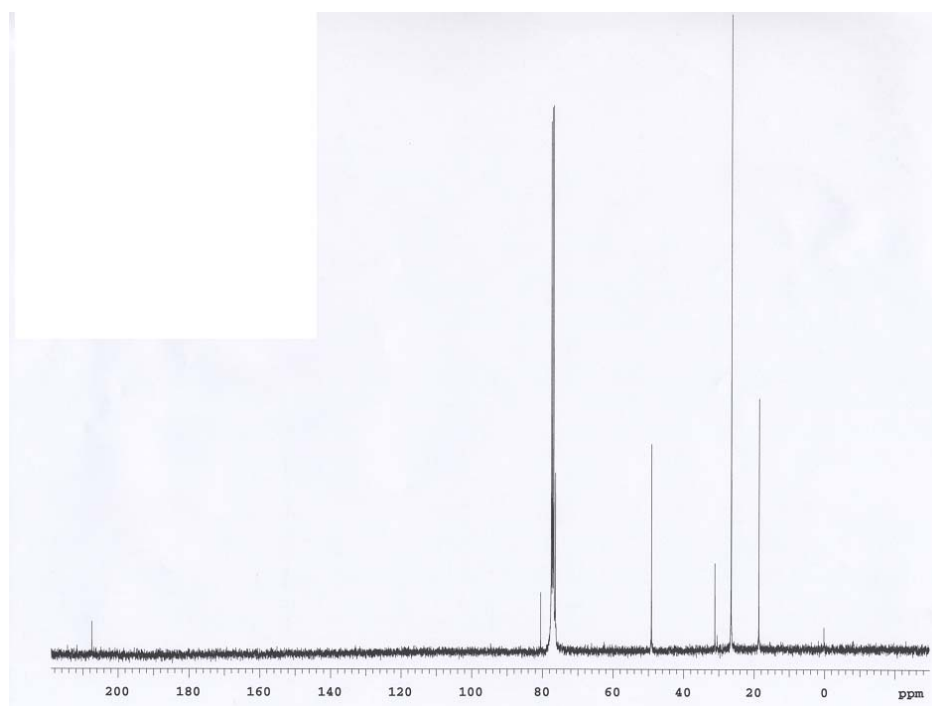
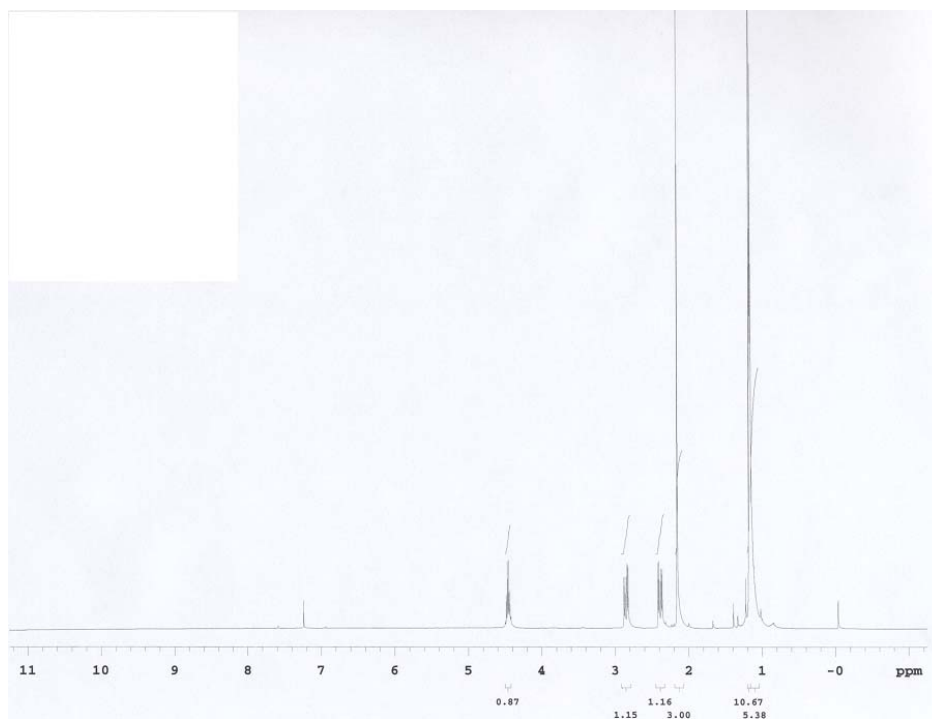
Sorted By : Signal
Multiplier : 1.0000
Dilution : 1.0000
Sample Amount : 1.00000 [ng/ul] (not used in calc.)
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=220 nm

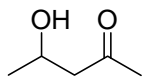
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	10.014	MM	0.1749	162.61504	15.49242	4.5824
2	11.122	MM	0.2915	3386.05518	193.62650	95.4176
Totals :				3548.67021	209.11892	



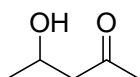
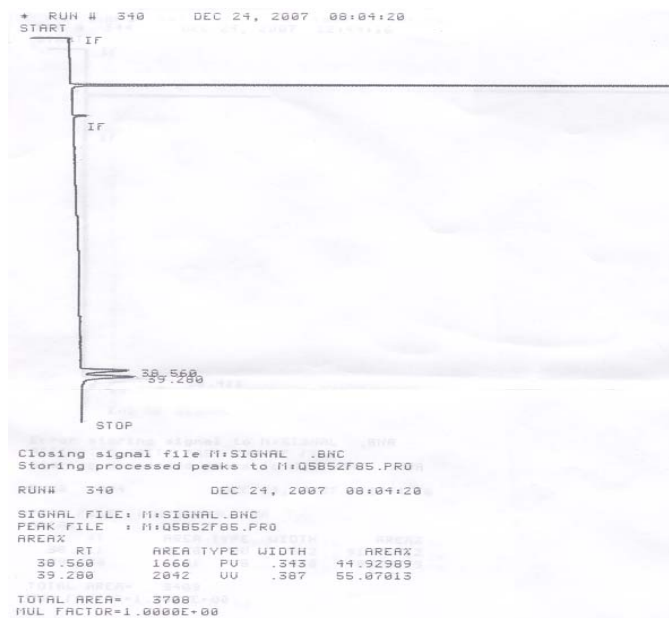
6Ba



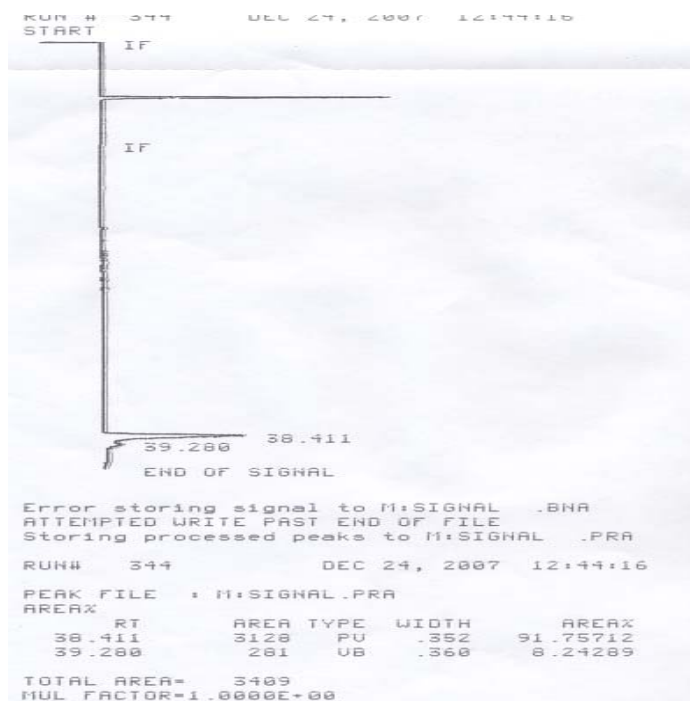
GC HP Chiral (20% Permethylated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm) Inject Temp: 240 °C, FID
 Temp: 260 °C, Inlet pressure :10 psi. Oven Temp, 50 °C 5 min, 2 °C/min, 80°C

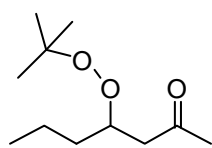


Mixture obtained from
 Q-NH₂ and QD-NH₂
 catalyzed product **6Ba**

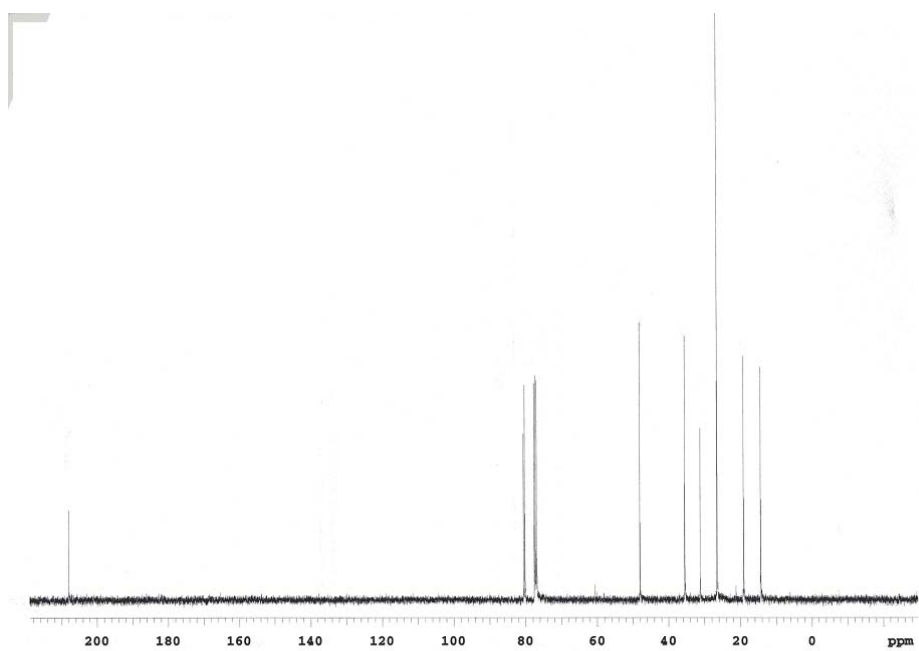
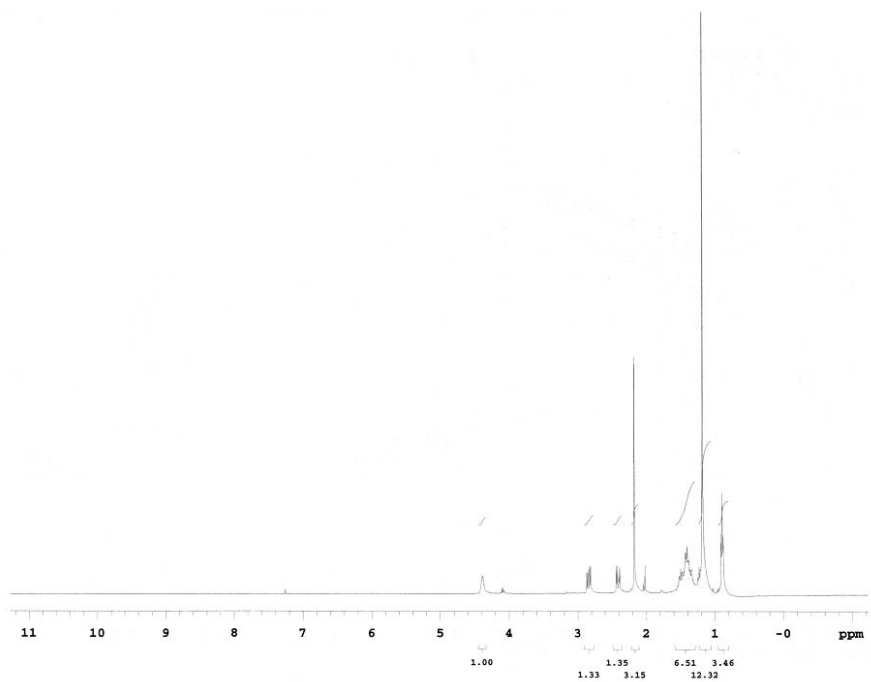


84% ee, obtained from
 Q-NH₂ catalyzed
 product **6Ba**

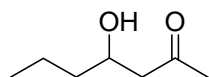




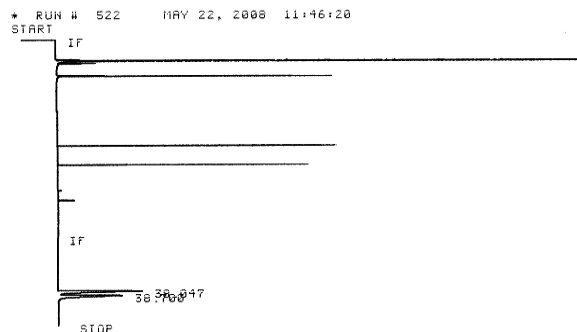
6Ca



GC HP Chiral (20% Permethylated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm), Inject Temp: 240 °C, Fid
 Temp: 260 °C, Inlet pressure 10 psi. Oven Temp, 50 °C 5min, 2.5 °C/min, 100 °C



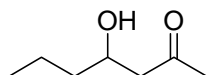
Mixture obtained from
 Q-NH₂ and QD-NH₂
 catalyzed product **6Ca**



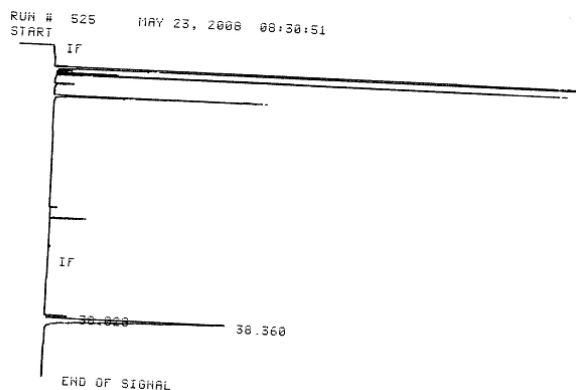
Closing signal file M:SIGNAL .BNC
 Storing processed peaks to M:067F190D.PRO
 RUN# 522 MAY 22, 2008 11:46:20
 SIGNAL FILE: M:SIGNAL.BNC
 PEAK FILE : M:067F190D.PRO
 AREA#

RT	AREA	TYPE	WIDTH	PU	AREA#
38.047	9015	PU	.234		52.52274
38.700	8143	UB	.275		47.47728

TOTAL AREA= 17164
 MUL FACTOR=1.0000E+00



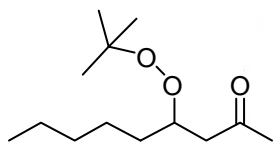
90% ee, obtained from Q-
 NH₂ catalyzed product **6Ca**



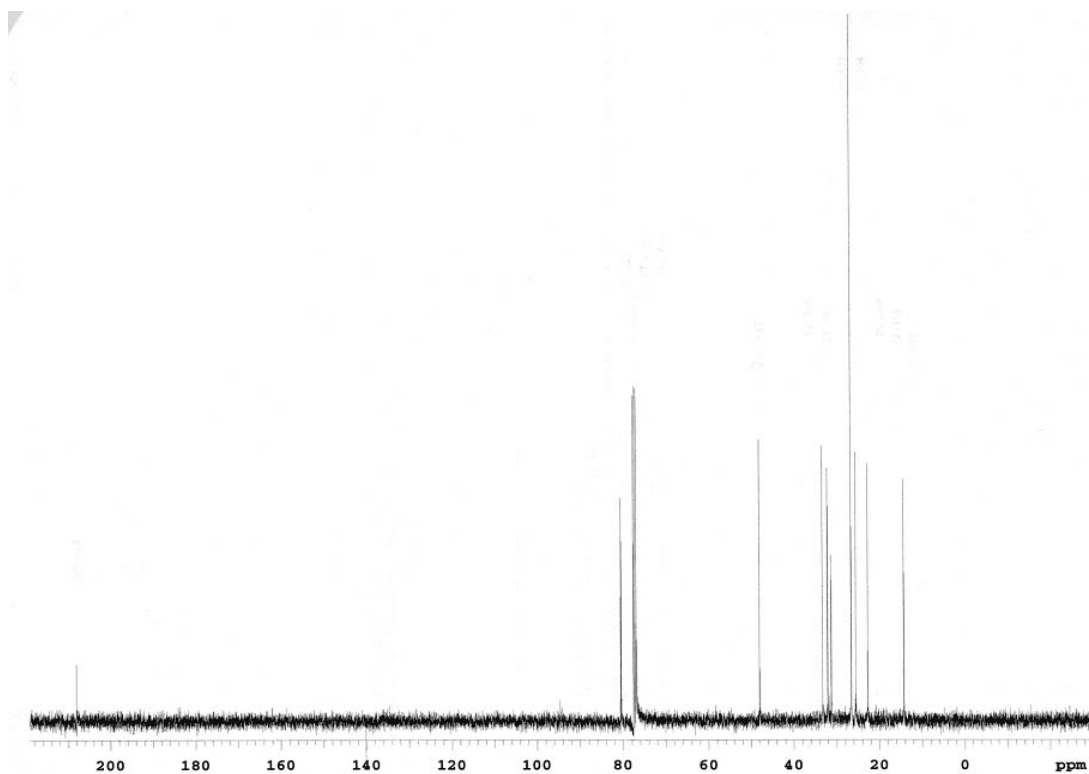
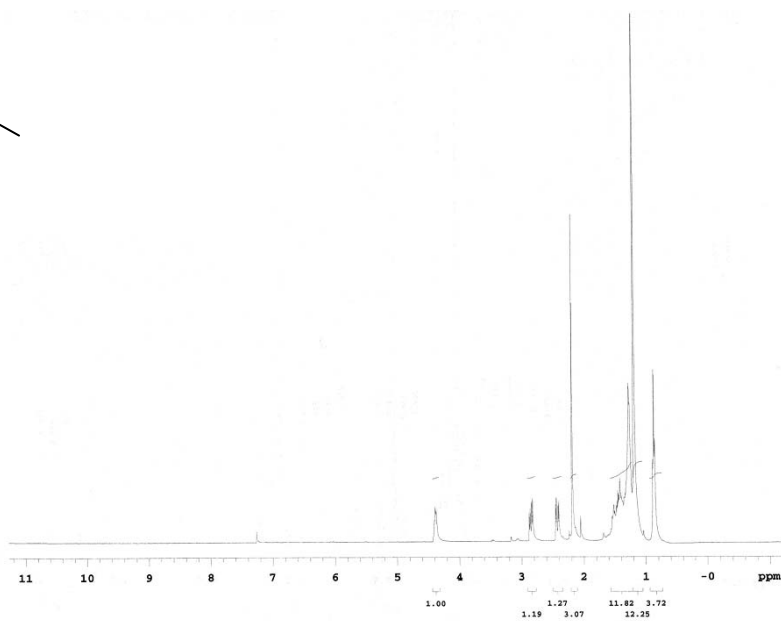
Closing signal file M:SIGNAL .BNA
 Storing processed peaks to M:SIGNAL .PRA
 RUN# 525 MAY 23, 2008 08:30:51
 SIGNAL FILE: M:SIGNAL.BNA
 PEAK FILE : M:SIGNAL.PRA
 AREA#

RT	AREA	TYPE	WIDTH	PU	AREA#
38.028	1696	PU	.162		5.20916
38.360	30062	UB	.381		94.79085

TOTAL AREA= 32558
 MUL FACTOR=1.0000E+00

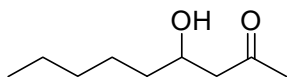


6Da

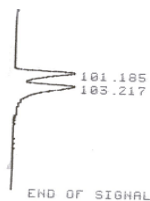


GC HP Chiral(20% Permethylated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm), Inject Temp: 240°C, Fid

Temp: 260°C, Inlet pressure 10 psi. Oven Temp, 50°C 5min, 5°C/min, 100°C



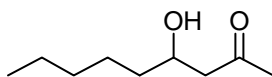
Mixture obtained from
Q-NH₂ and QD-NH₂
catalyzed product **6Da**



Closing signal file M:SIGNAL .BNA
Storing processed peaks to M:SIGNAL .PRA
RUN# 312 DEC 5, 2007 07:17:31
SIGNAL FILE: M:SIGNAL.BNA
PEAK FILE : M:SIGNAL.PRA
AREA#

RT	AREA	TYPE	WIDTH	AREA%
101.185	6151	PU	1.005	42.09266
103.217	8462	UU	1.410	57.90734

TOTAL AREA= 14613
MUL FACTOR=1.0000E+00



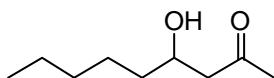
93% ee, obtained from Q-NH₂
catalyzed product **(+)**6Da****



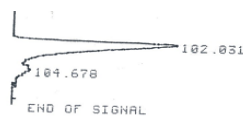
Closing signal file M:SIGNAL .BNC
Storing processed peaks to M:Q59C60C2.PRO
RUN# 314 DEC 5, 2007 12:27:44
SIGNAL FILE: M:SIGNAL.BNC
PEAK FILE : M:Q59C60C2.PRO
AREA#

RT	AREA	TYPE	WIDTH	AREA%
100.853	1478	UU	.601	3.71955
101.726	38258	UU	1.709	96.28045

TOTAL AREA= 39736
MUL FACTOR=1.0000E+00



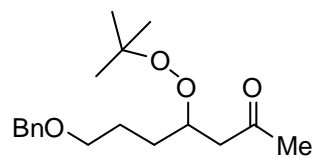
90% ee, obtained from QD-
NH₂ catalyzed product **(-)**6Da****



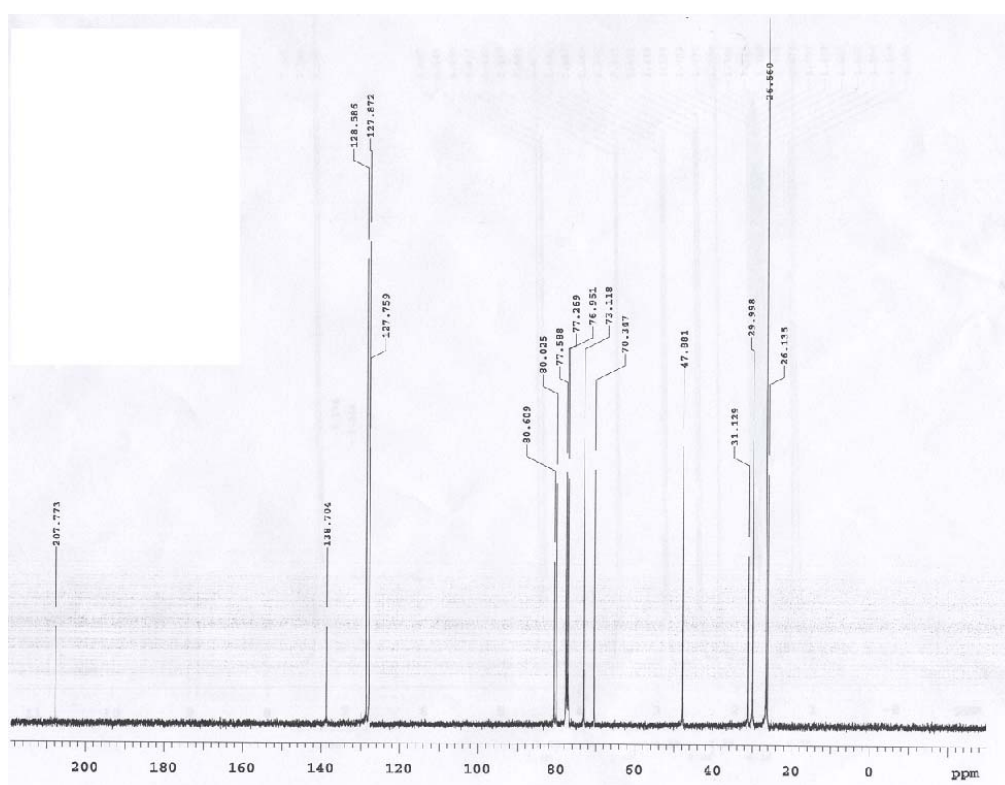
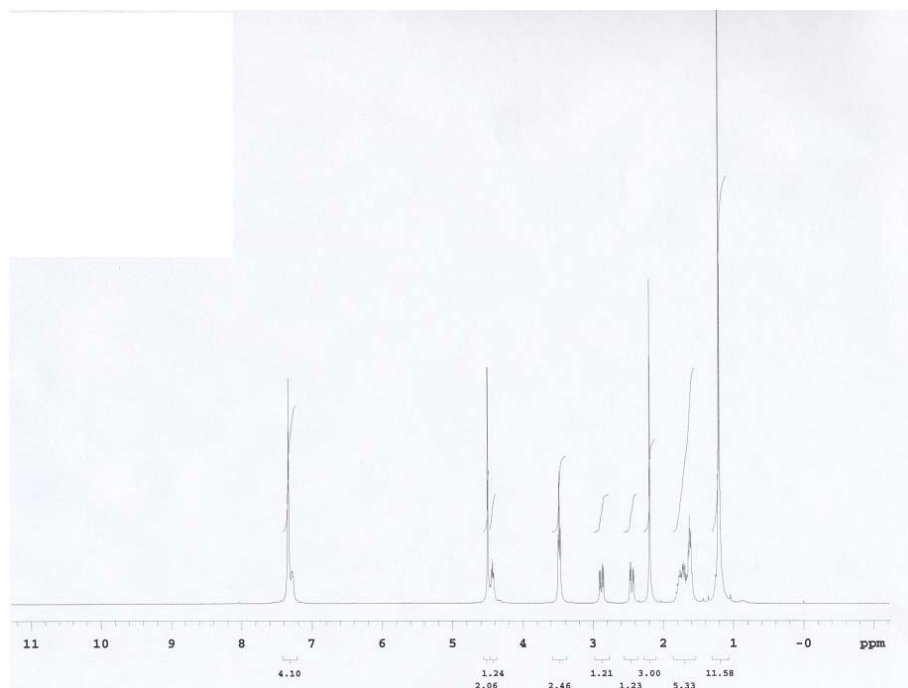
Closing signal file M:SIGNAL .BNA
Storing processed peaks to M:SIGNAL .PRA
RUN# 198 MAY 27, 1901 06:26:18
SIGNAL FILE: M:SIGNAL.BNA
PEAK FILE : M:SIGNAL.PRA
AREA#

RT	AREA	TYPE	WIDTH	AREA%
34.021	34	FB	.567	.33031
43.415	87	FP	.242	.86567
46.435	115	PU	.958	1.14428
59.021	28	PU	.233	.27861
77.448	54	PU	.900	.53731
83.749	36	FP	.600	.35821
85.315	215	PU	.896	2.13930
88.139	127	FB	1.058	1.26368
90.495	41	PU	.603	.48796
102.031	8858	PU	1.055	88.13933
104.678	455	UB	.843	4.52736

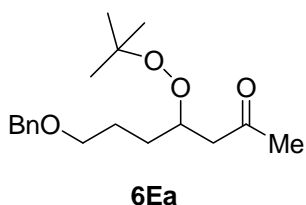
TOTAL AREA= 10050
MUL FACTOR=1.0000E+00



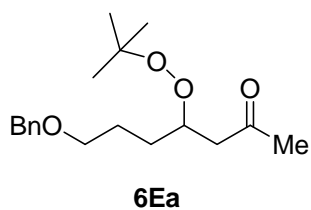
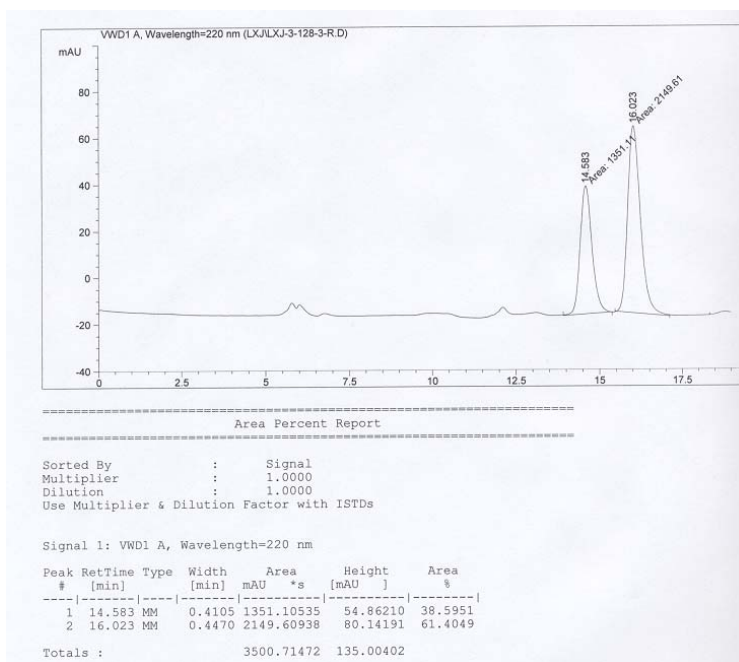
6Ea



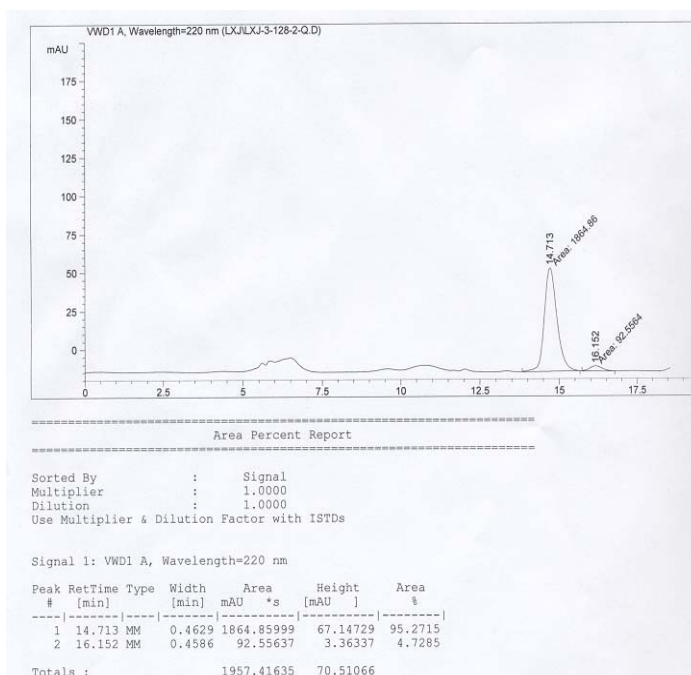
HPLC [Daicel Chiralcel AD, Hexanes / IPA = 99.5:0.5, 0.6 mL/min, $\lambda = 220$ nm, 20.0 °C, t_r (major) = 14.71 min, t_r (minor) = 16.15 min]

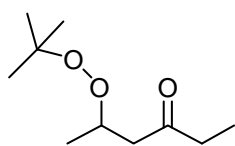


mixture of Q-NH₂ and QD-NH₂ catalyzed reaction

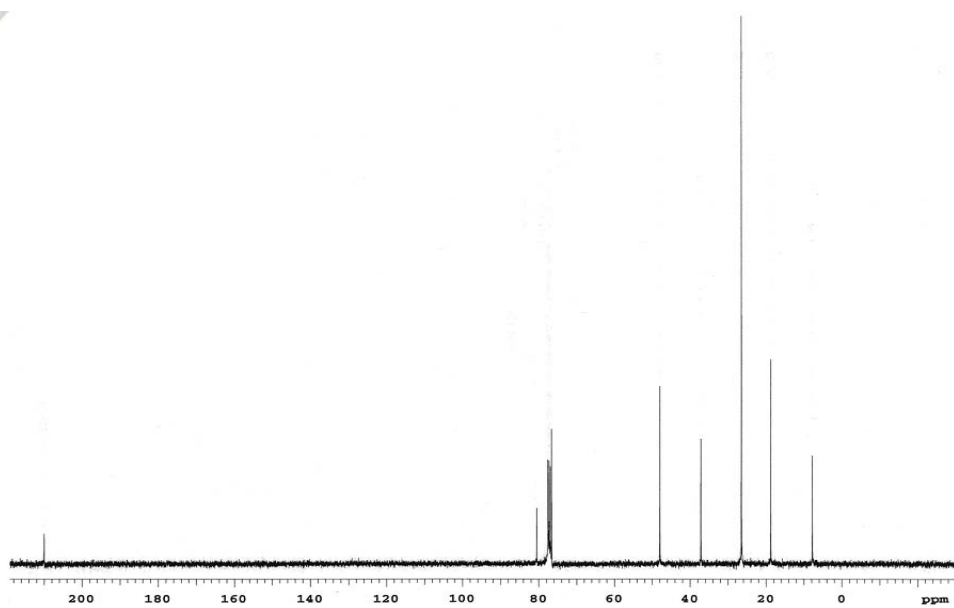
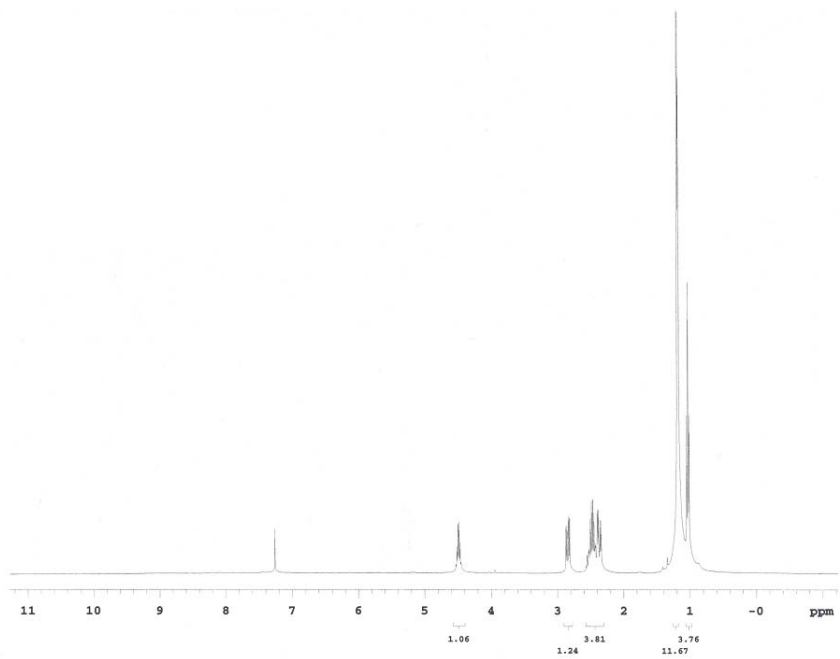


91% ee, obtained from Q-NH₂ catalyzed reaction

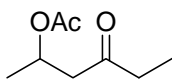




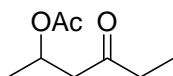
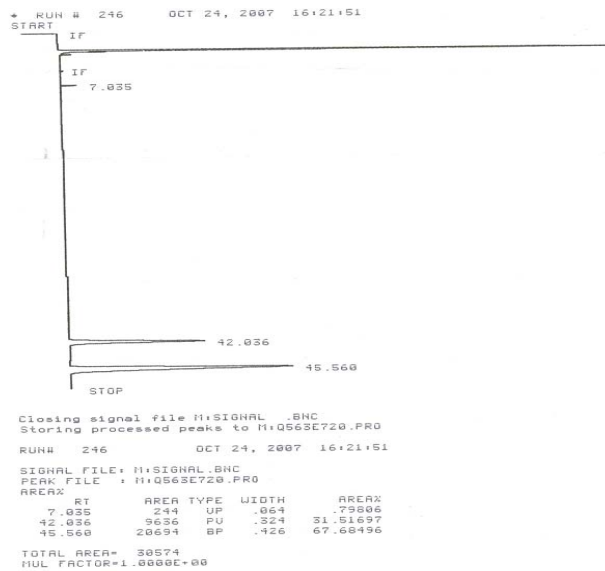
6Fa



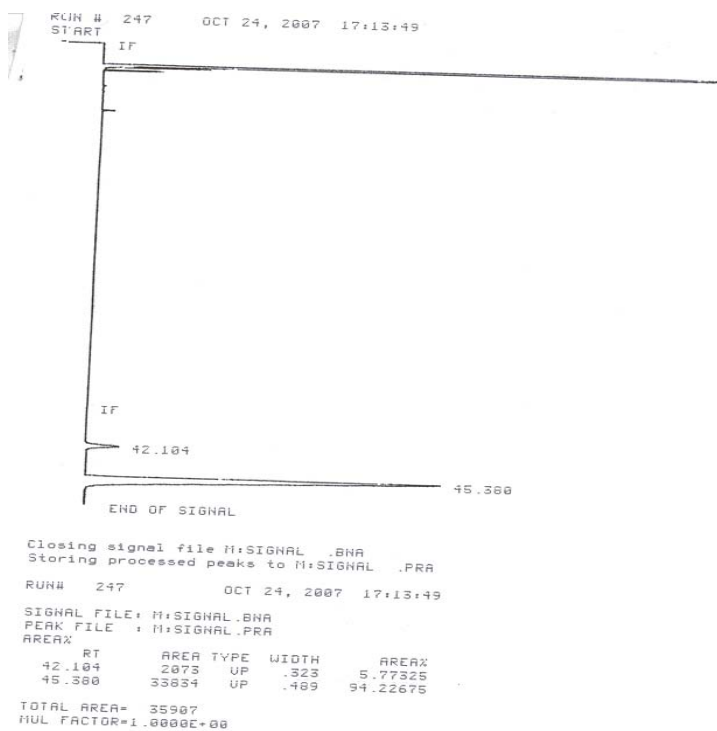
GC HP Chiral (20% Permethylated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm) Inject Temp: 250 °C, Fid
 Temp: 220 °C, Inlet pressure 13 psi. Oven Temp: 85 °C.

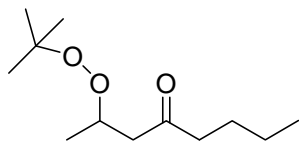


Mixture obtained from
 Q-NH₂ and QD-NH₂
 catalyzed product **6Fa**

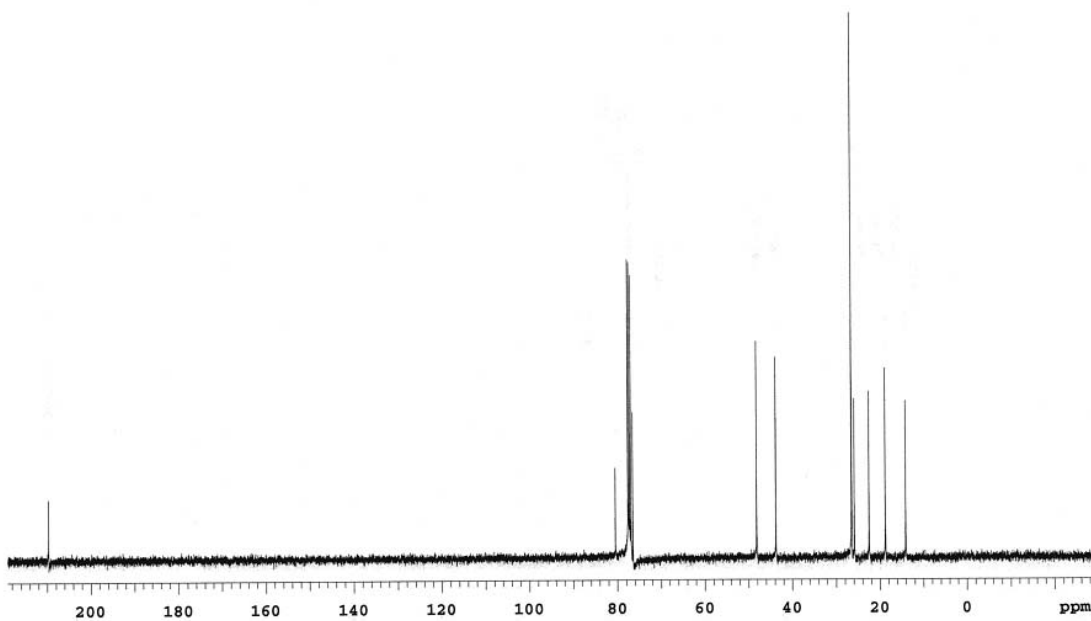
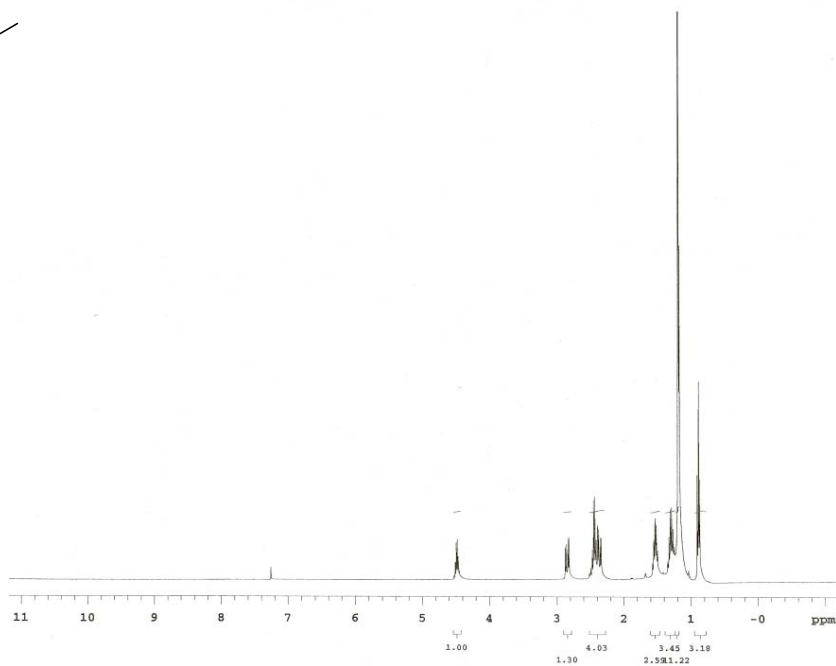


89% ee, obtained from Q-NH₂
 catalyzed product **6Fa**

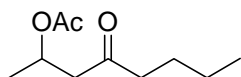




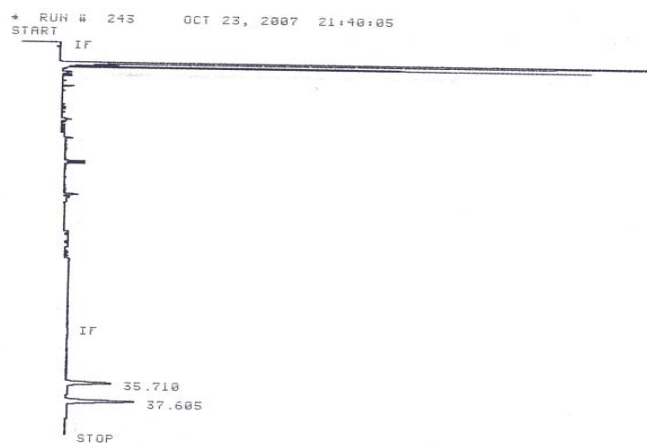
6Ha



GC HP Chiral (20% Permethyated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm), Inject Temp: 250 °C, Fid
 Temp: 220 °C, Inlet pressure 13 psi. Oven Temp: 110 °C



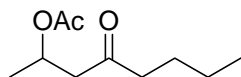
Mixture obtained from
 Q-NH₂ and QD-NH₂
 catalyzed product **6Ha**



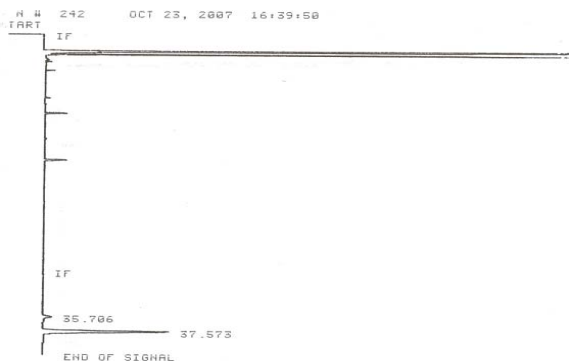
Closing signal file M:SIGNAL .BNC
 Storing processed peaks to M:Q562E036.PRO
 RUN# 243 OCT 23, 2007 21:40:05
 SIGNAL FILE: M:SIGNAL.BNC
 PEAK FILE : M:Q562E036.PRO
 AREAX

RT	AREA	TYPE	WIDTH	AREAX
35.710	716	PU	.298	41.31565
37.605	1017	PP	.292	58.68435

TOTAL AREA= 1733
 MUL FACTOR=1.0000E+00



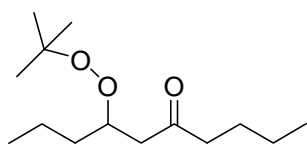
87% ee, obtained from
 Q-NH₂ catalyzed product **6Ha**



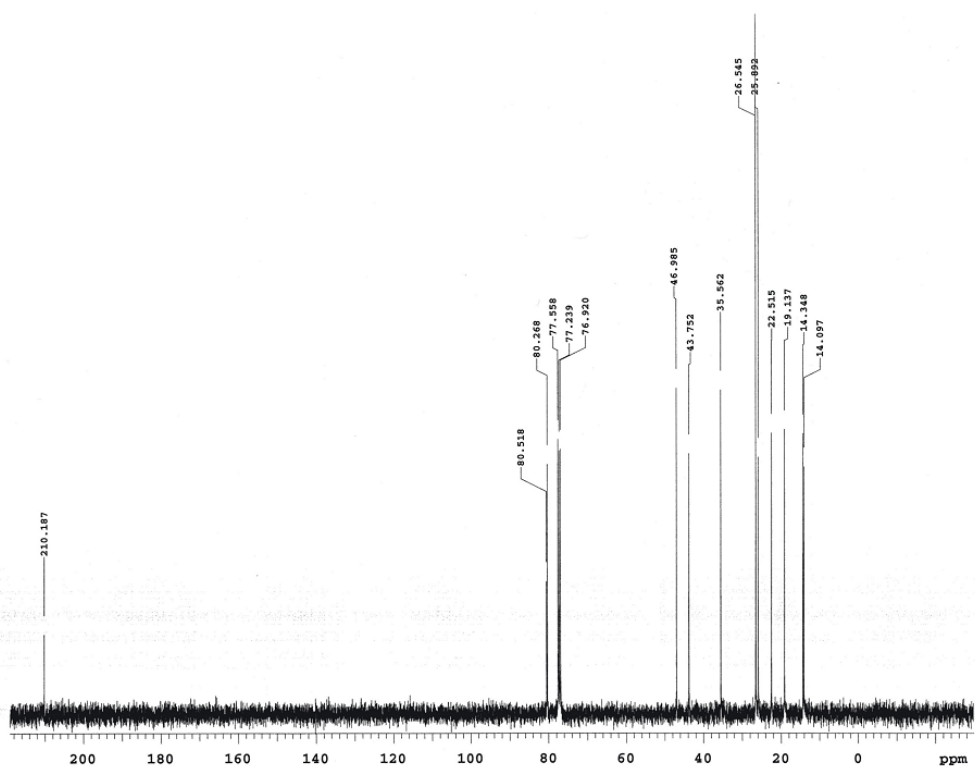
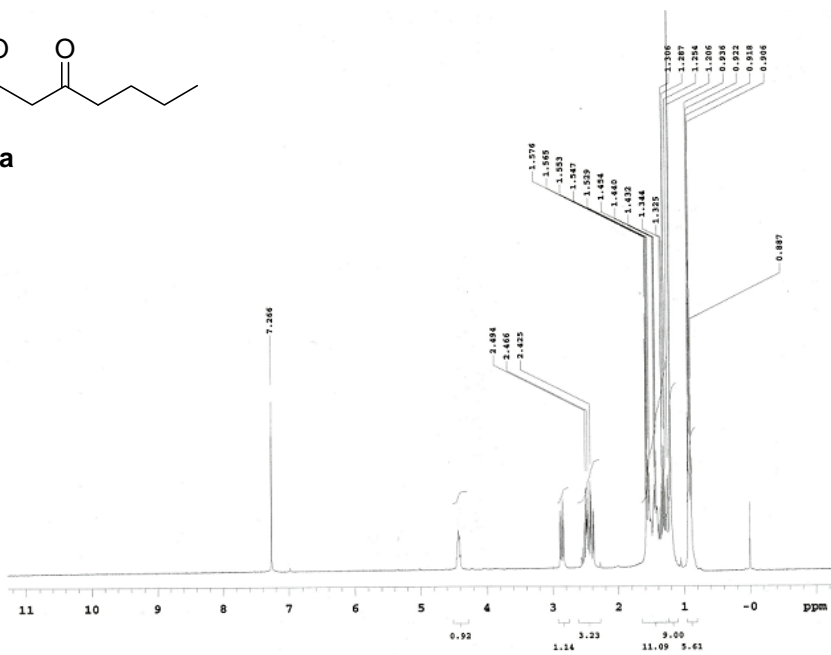
Closing signal file M:SIGNAL .BNA .PRA
 Storing processed peaks to M:SIGNAL .PRA
 RUN# 242 OCT 23, 2007 16:39:50
 SIGNAL FILE: M:SIGNAL.BNA
 PEAK FILE : M:SIGNAL.PRA
 AREAX

RT	AREA	TYPE	WIDTH	AREAX
35.706	570	PB	.280	6.61560
37.573	8046	PU	.284	93.38430

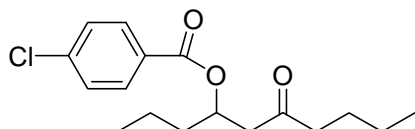
TOTAL AREA= 8616
 MUL FACTOR=1.0000E+00
 TOTAL AREA= 1.00
 MUL FACTOR=1.0000E+00



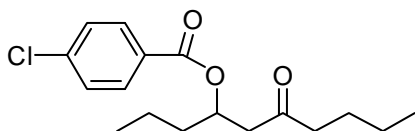
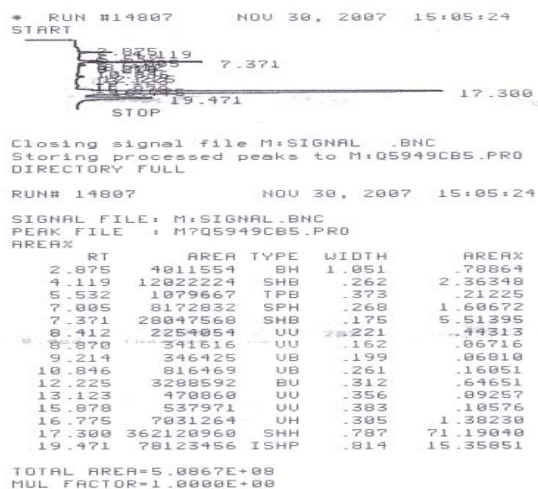
61a



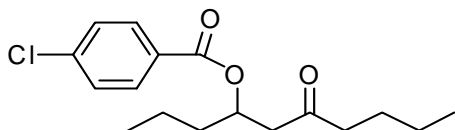
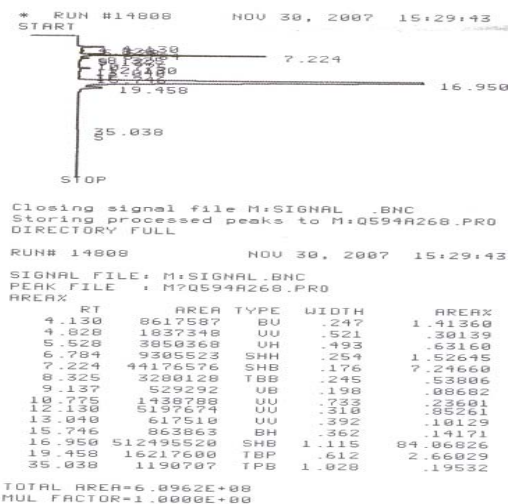
HPLC Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, Hexanes / IPA = 99.2:0.8, 0.78 mL/min, $\lambda = 220$ nm, 20.0 °C



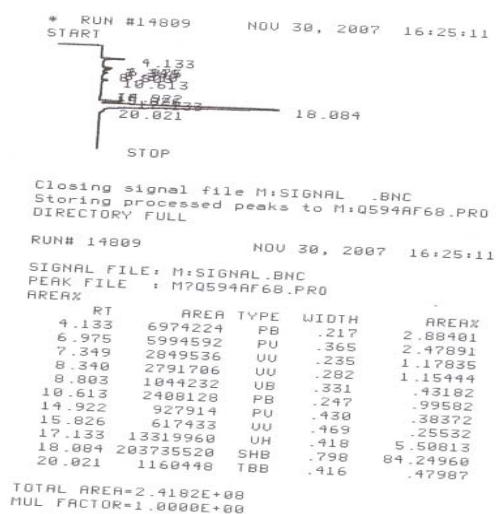
Mixture obtained from Q-NH₂ and QD-NH₂ catalyzed product **6la**

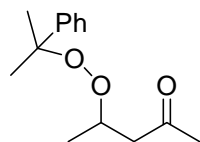


94% ee, obtained from Q-NH₂ catalyzed product **(+)-6la**

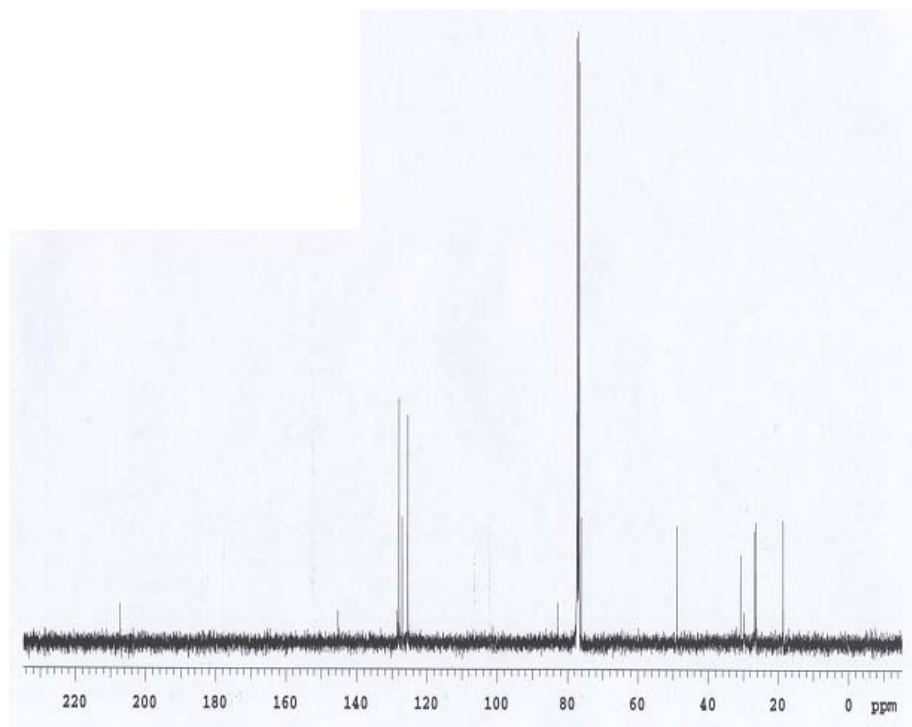
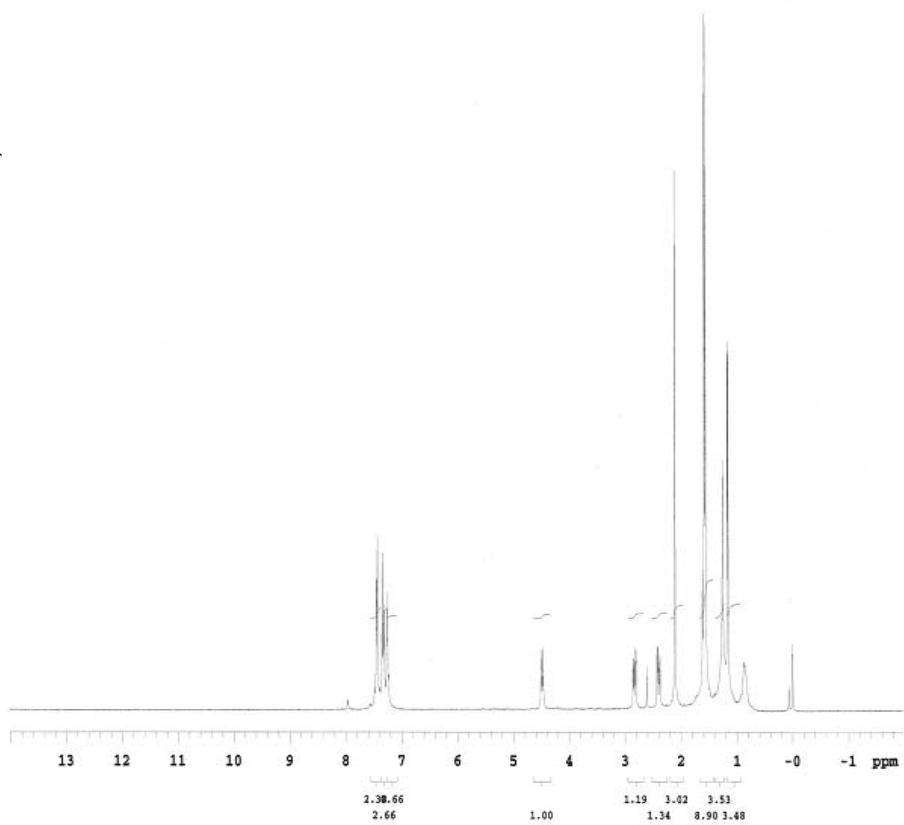


88% ee, obtained from QD-NH₂ catalyzed product **(-)-6la**

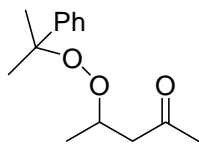




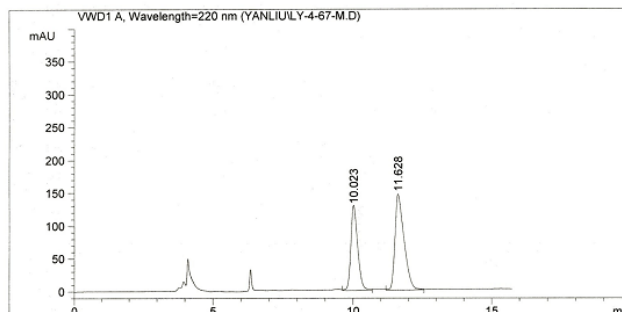
6Bb



HPLC, Daicel Chiralcel AS-H, Hexanes / IPA = 99:1, 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 220$ nm



6Bb
mixture of Q-NH₂ and
QD-NH₂ catalyzed reaction



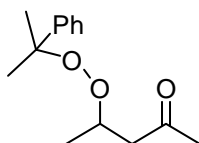
Area Percent Report

Sorted By : Signal
Multiplier : 1.0000
Dilution : 1.0000
Sample Amount : 1.00000 [ng/ul] (not used in calc.)
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

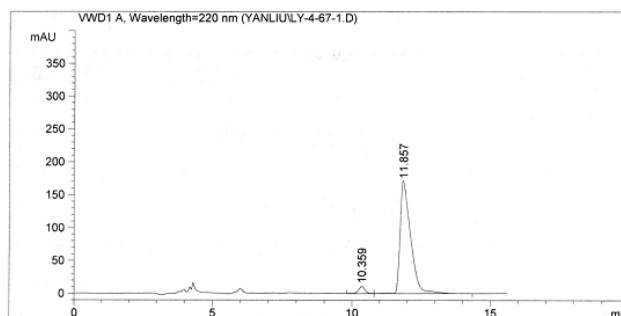
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=220 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	10.023	VV	0.2615	2219.10132	127.34330	39.9990
2	11.628	VV	0.3376	3328.79321	145.09052	60.0010

Totals : 5547.89453 272.43382



6Bb
92% ee obtained from Q-NH₂
catalyzed reaction



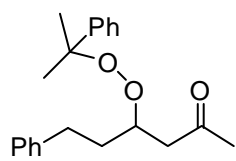
Area Percent Report

Sorted By : Signal
Multiplier : 1.0000
Dilution : 1.0000
Sample Amount : 1.00000 [ng/ul] (not used in calc.)
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

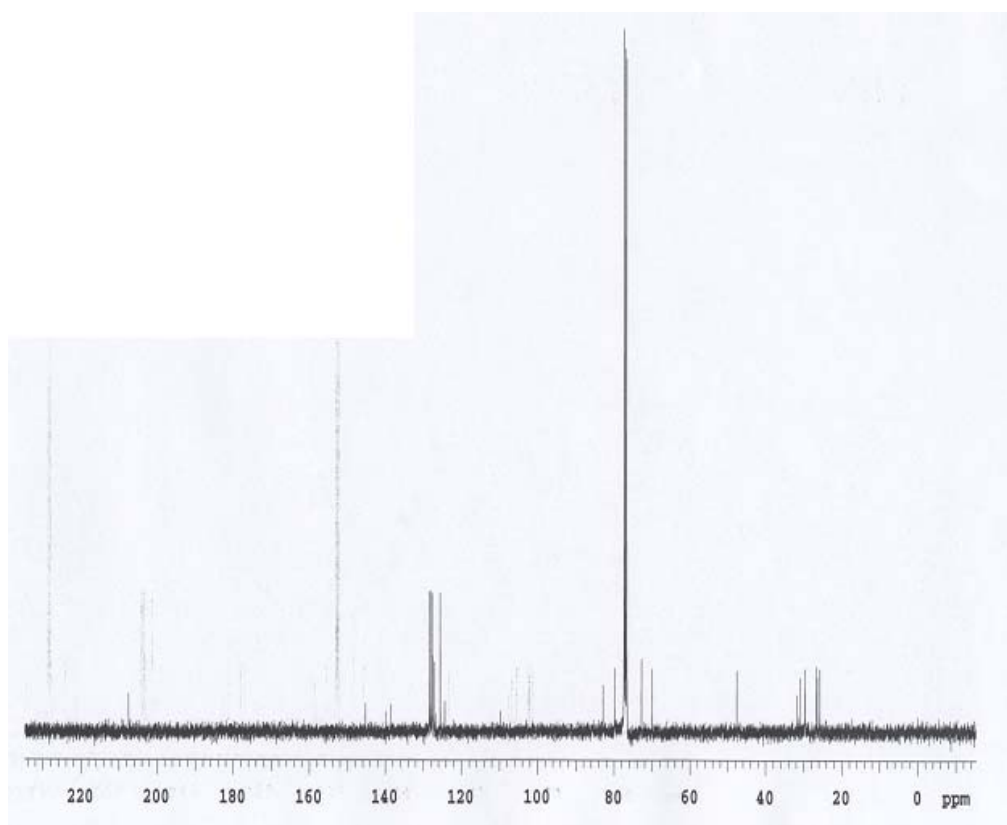
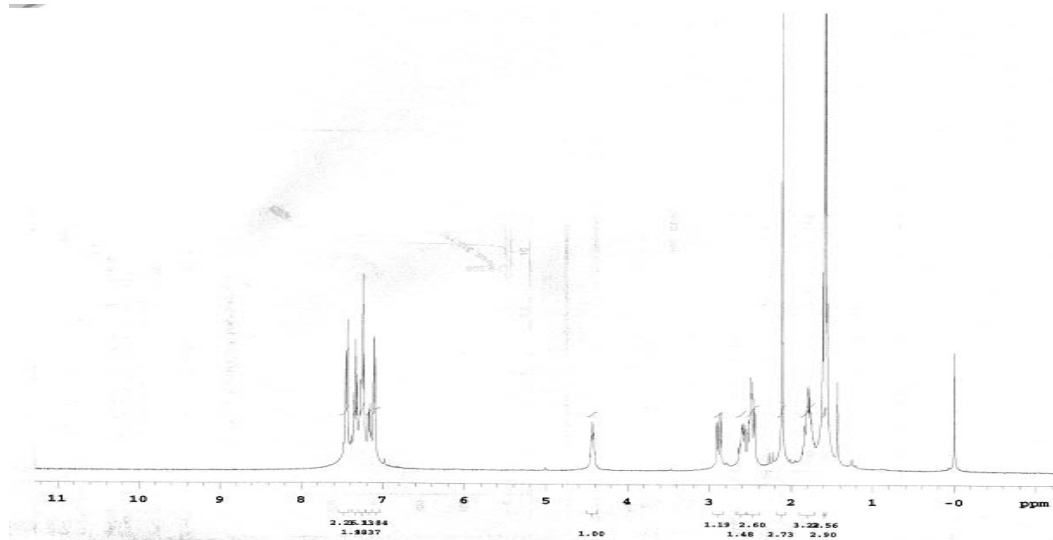
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=220 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	10.359	VV	0.2530	184.27620	11.03659	3.9234
2	11.857	VV	0.3799	4512.59424	169.84238	96.0766

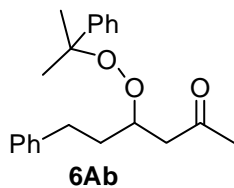
Totals : 4696.87044 180.87896



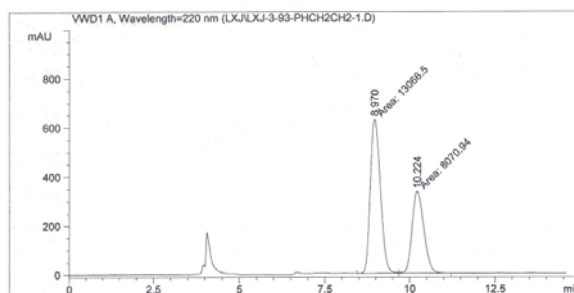
6Ab



HPLC, Daicel Chiralcel AS-H, Hexanes / IPA = 99:1, 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 220$ nm



mixture of Q-NH₂ and QD-NH₂
catalyzed reaction



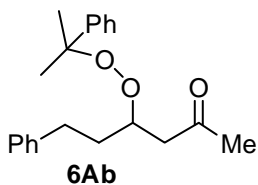
Area Percent Report

Sorted By : Signal
Multiplier : 1.0000
Dilution : 1.0000
Sample Amount : 1.00000 [ng/ul] (not used in calc.)
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

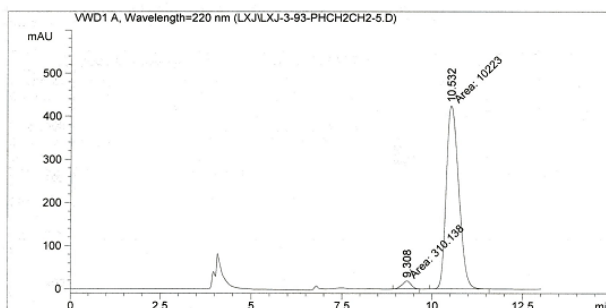
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=220 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.970	MF	0.3461	1.30665e4	629.20129	61.8169
2	10.224	FM	0.4023	8070.93701	334.40027	38.1831

Totals : 2.11375e4 963.60156



94% ee obtained from Q-NH₂
catalyzed reaction



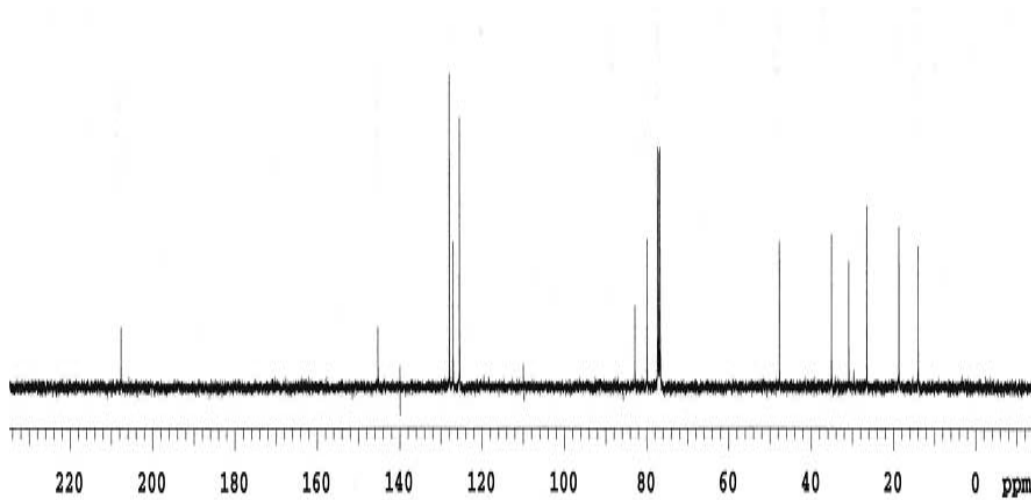
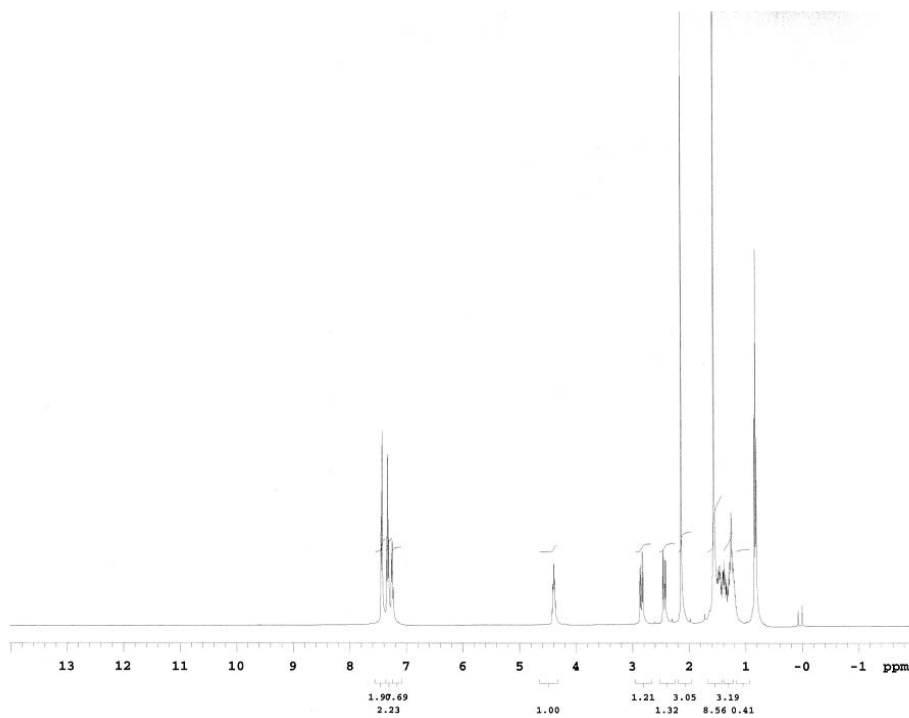
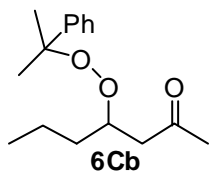
Area Percent Report

Sorted By : Signal
Multiplier : 1.0000
Dilution : 1.0000
Sample Amount : 1.00000 [ng/ul] (not used in calc.)
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

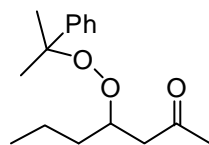
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=220 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	9.308	MM	0.2790	310.13763	18.52793	2.9444
2	10.532	MM	0.4008	1.02230e4	425.09888	97.0556

Totals : 1.05332e4 443.62680

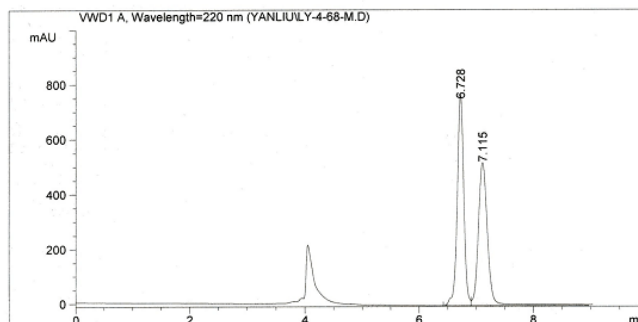


HPLC, Daicel Chiralcel AS-H, Hexanes / IPA = 99:1, 1.0 mL/min



6Cb

mixture of Q-NH₂ and QD-NH₂
catalyzed reaction



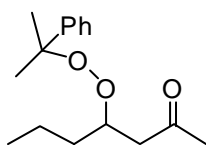
Area Percent Report

Sorted By : Signal
Multiplier : 1.0000
Dilution : 1.0000
Sample Amount : 1.00000 [ng/ul] (not used in calc.)
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=220 nm

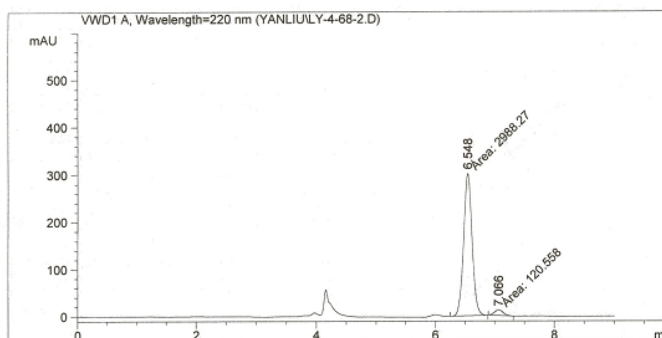
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.728	BV	0.1309	6100.17969	741.81171	50.5766
2	7.115	VV	0.1825	5961.08887	511.87125	49.4234

Totals : 1.20613e4 1253.68295



6Cb

92% ee obtained from Q-NH₂
catalyzed reaction



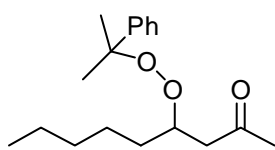
Area Percent Report

Sorted By : Signal
Multiplier : 1.0000
Dilution : 1.0000
Sample Amount : 1.00000 [ng/ul] (not used in calc.)
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

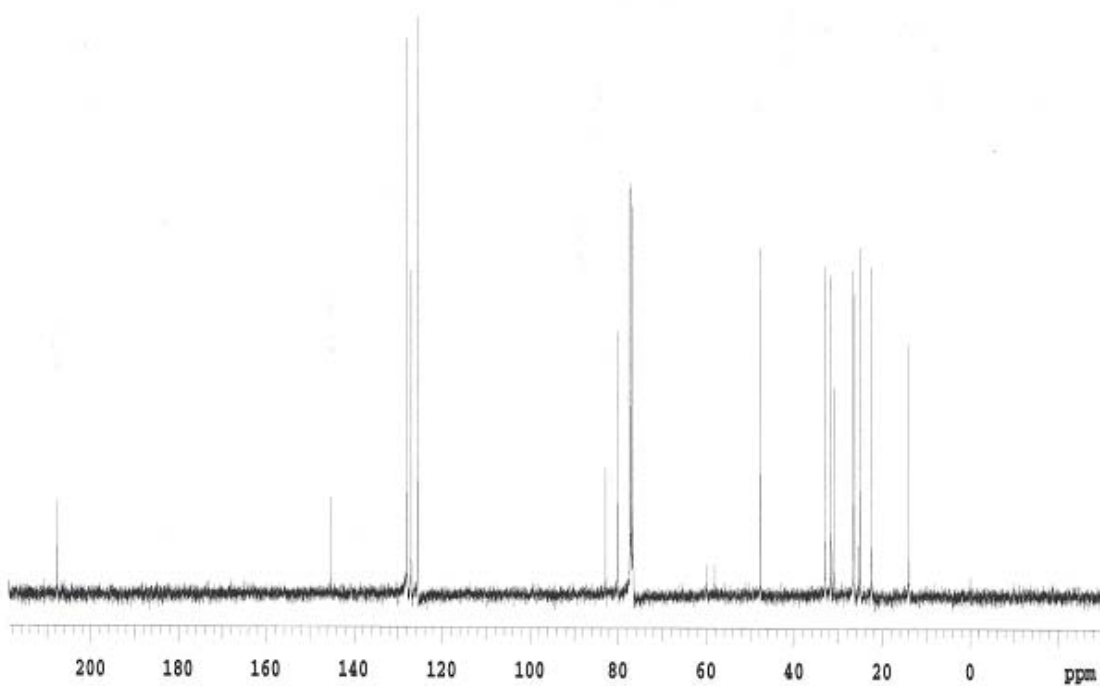
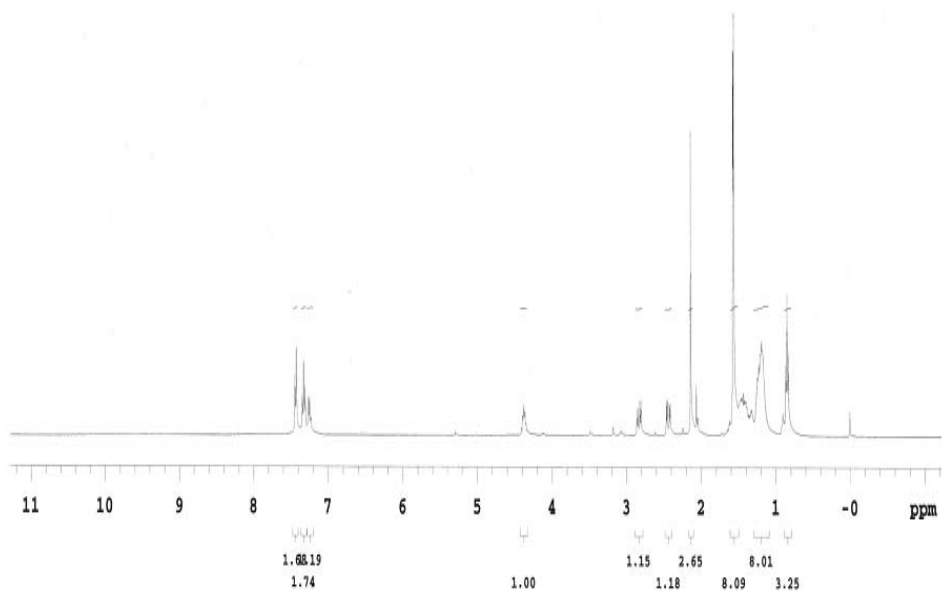
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=220 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.548	MM	0.1648	2988.27319	302.24094	96.1221
2	7.066	MM	0.1654	120.55843	12.14699	3.8779

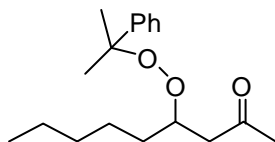
Totals : 3108.83163 314.38793



6Db

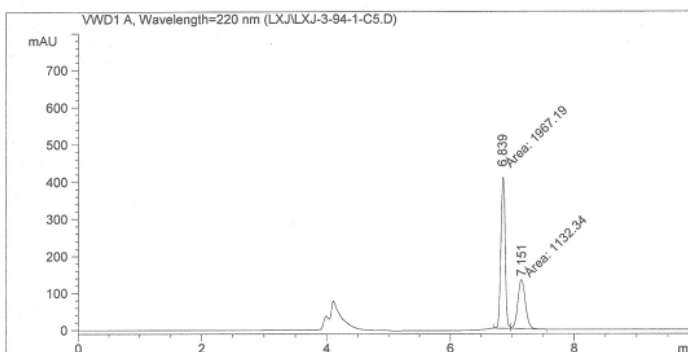


HPLC, Daicel Chiralcel AS-H, Hexanes / IPA = 99:1, 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 220$ nm



6Db

mixture of Q-NH₂ and QD-NH₂
catalyzed reaction



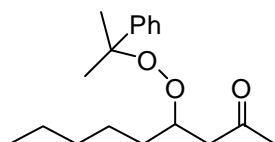
=====
Area Percent Report
=====

Sorted By : Signal
Multiplier : 1.0000
Dilution : 1.0000
Sample Amount : 1.00000 [ng/ul] (not used in calc.)
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=220 nm

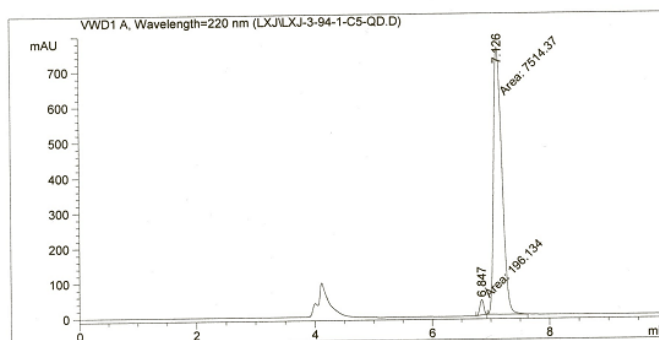
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.839	MF	0.0769	1967.18579	426.54062	63.4673
2	7.151	FM	0.1422	1132.33972	132.73480	36.5327

Totals : 3099.52551 559.27542



6Db

95% ee, obtained from
Q-NH₂ catalyzed reaction



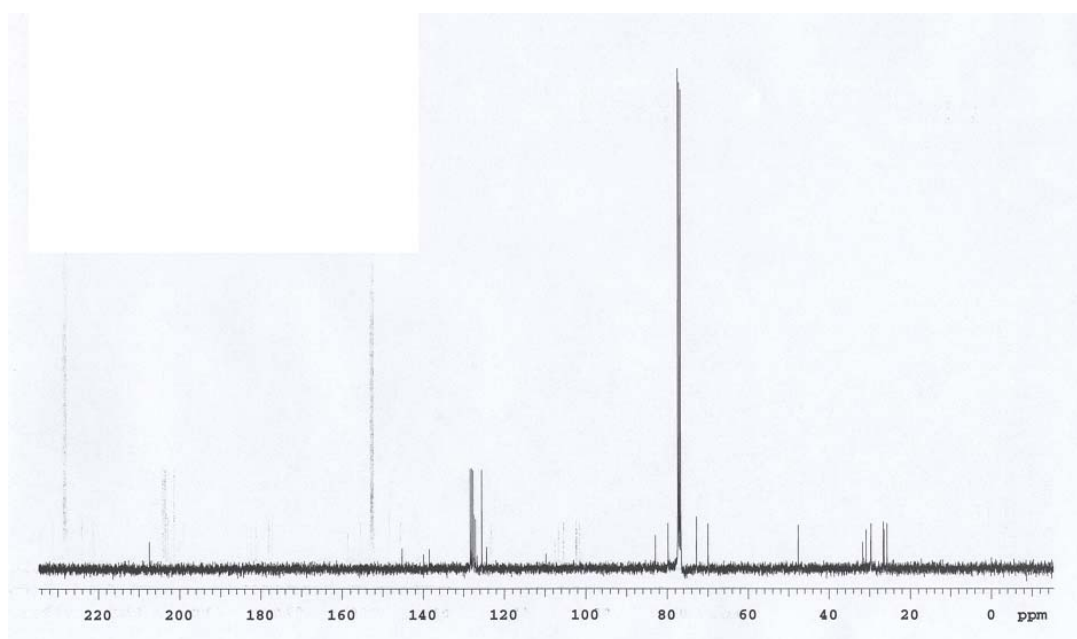
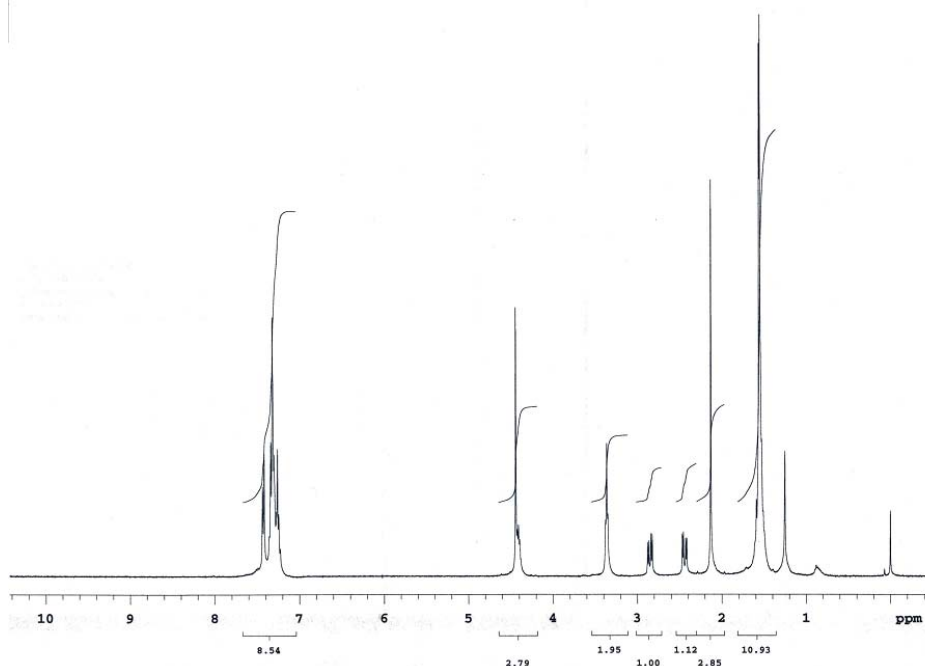
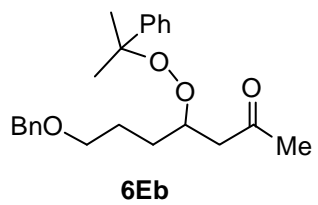
=====
Area Percent Report
=====

Sorted By : Signal
Multiplier : 1.0000
Dilution : 1.0000
Sample Amount : 1.00000 [ng/ul] (not used in calc.)
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

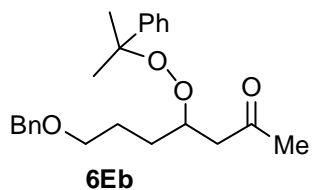
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=220 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.847	MM	0.0793	196.13443	41.24803	2.5437
2	7.126	MM	0.1653	7514.37158	757.73254	97.4563

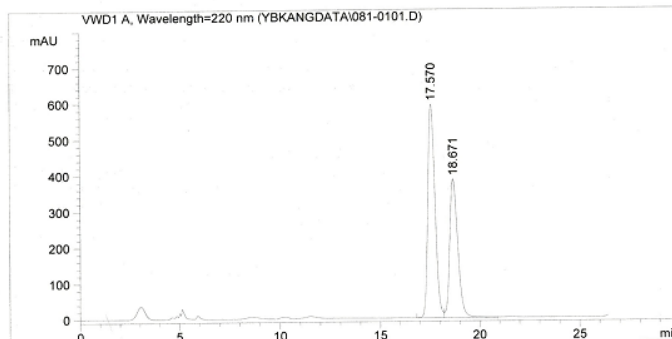
Totals : 7710.50601 798.98058



HPLC, Daicel Chiralcel AS-H, Hexanes / IPA = 99:1, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 220$ nm



mixture of Q-NH₂ and QD-N catalyzed reaction



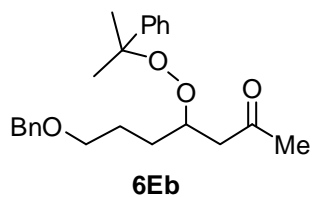
Area Percent Report

Sorted By : Signal
Multiplier : 1.0000
Dilution : 1.0000
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

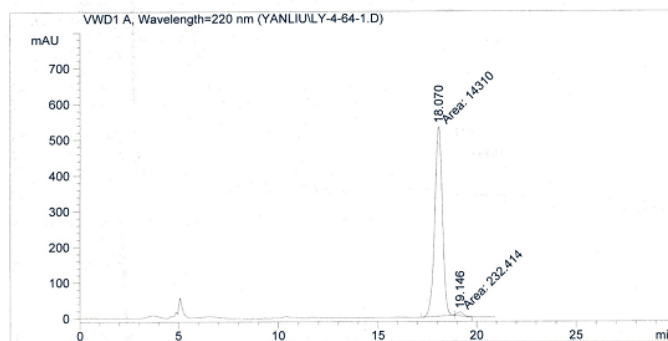
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=220 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	17.570	VV	0.3974	1.48768e4	593.28906	57.5092
2	18.671	VV	0.4436	1.09917e4	385.17764	42.4908

Totals : 2.58685e4 978.46671



96% ee obtained from Q-NH₂ catalyzed reaction



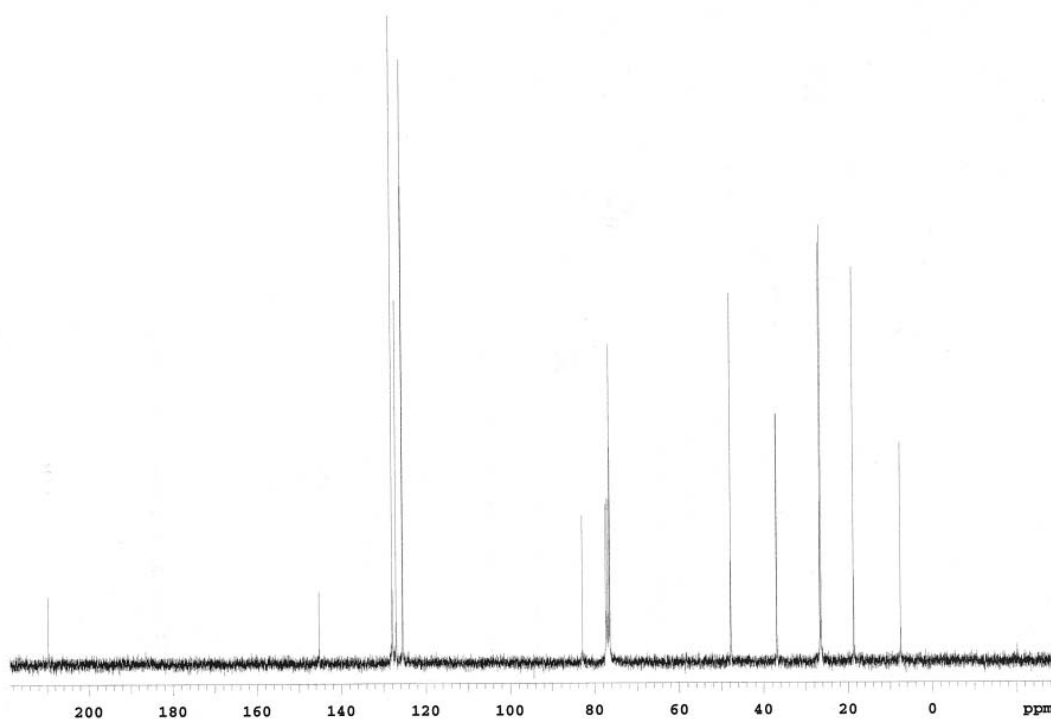
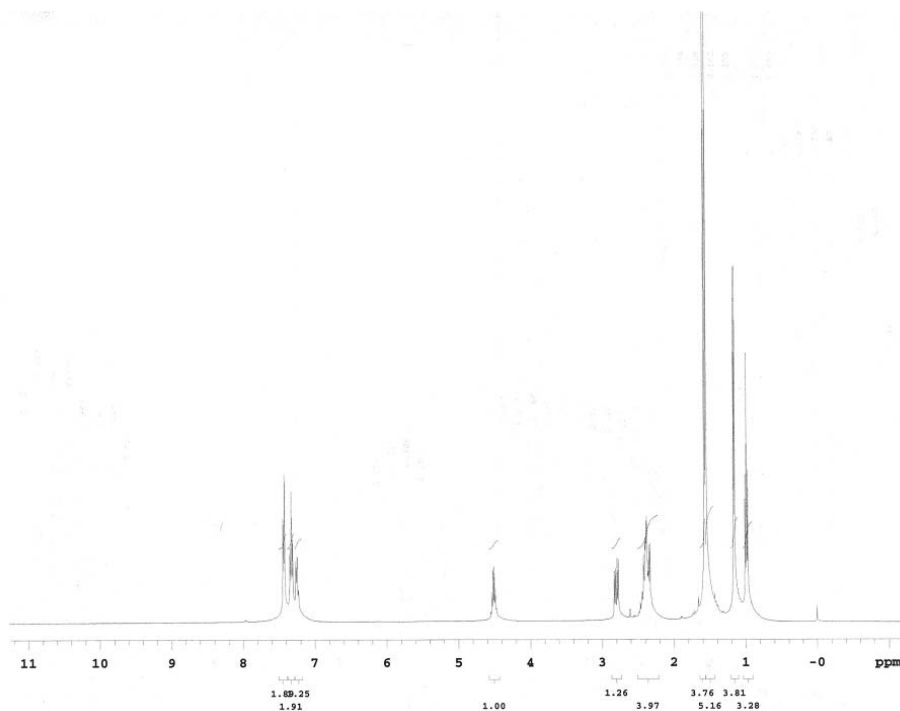
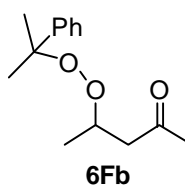
Area Percent Report

Sorted By : Signal
Multiplier : 1.0000
Dilution : 1.0000
Sample Amount : 1.00000 [ng/ul] (not used in calc.)
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

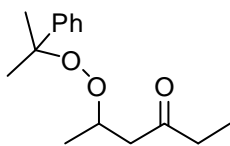
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=220 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	18.070	MM	0.4498	1.43100e4	530.19403	98.4018
2	19.146	MM	0.3648	232.41402	10.61706	1.5982

Totals : 1.45424e4 540.81109

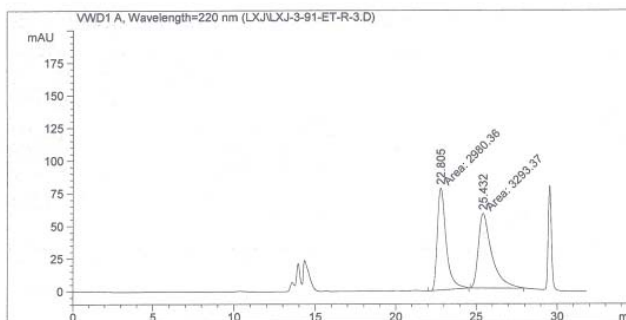


HPLC, Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, AD, Hexanes / IPA = 99.7:0.3, 0.6 mL/min, $\lambda = 220$ nm



6Fb

mixture of Q-NH₂ and QD-NH₂
catalyzed reaction



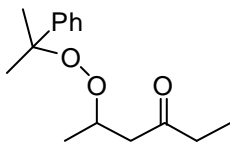
Area Percent Report

Sorted By : Signal
Multiplier : 1.0000
Dilution : 1.0000
Sample Amount : 1.00000 [ng/ul] (not used in calc.)
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=220 nm

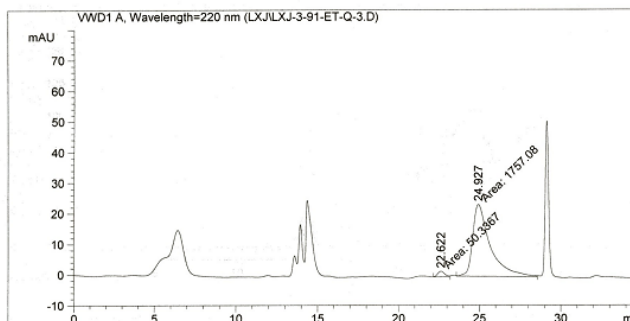
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	22.805	MM	0.6364	2980.35669	78.04903	47.5054
2	25.432	MM	0.9600	3293.37085	57.17882	52.4946

Totals : 6273.72754 135.22784



6Fb

94% ee obtained from Q-N
catalyzed reaction



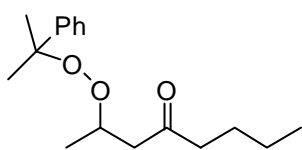
Area Percent Report

Sorted By : Signal
Multiplier : 1.0000
Dilution : 1.0000
Sample Amount : 1.00000 [ng/ul] (not used in calc.)
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

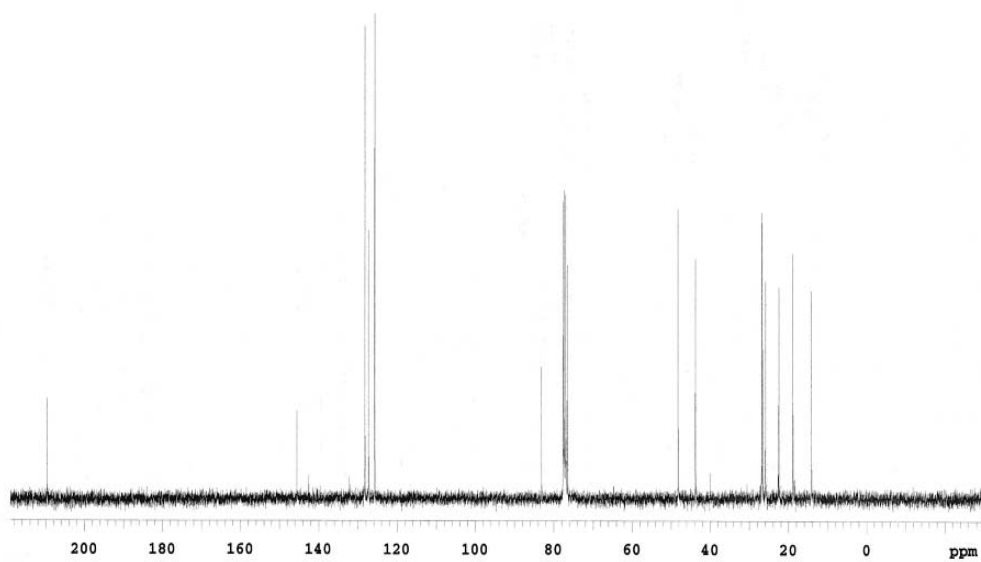
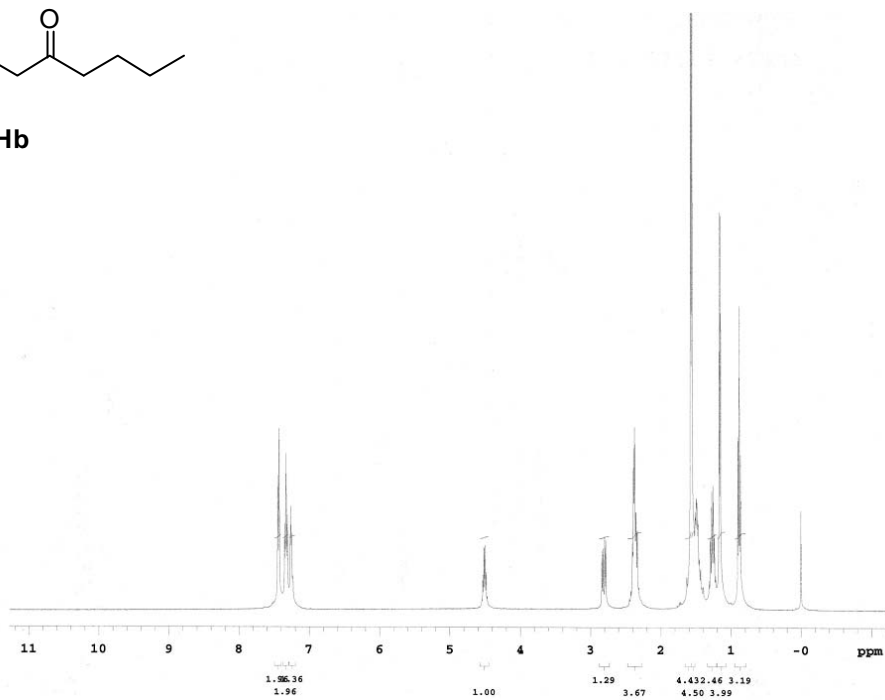
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=220 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	22.622	MM	0.4709	50.33667	1.78161	2.7850
2	24.927	MM	1.2465	1757.08032	23.49428	97.2150

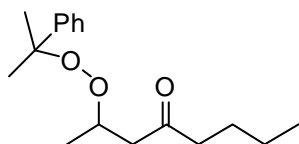
Totals : 1807.41699 25.27589



6Hb

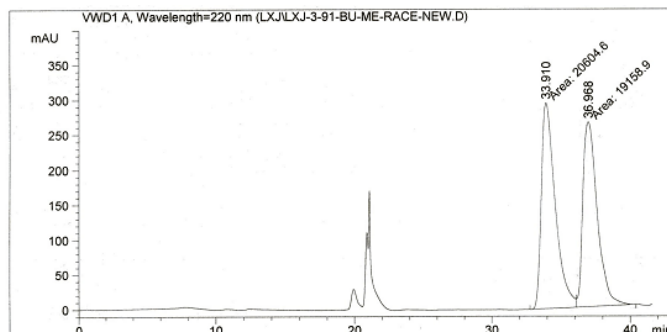


HPLC, Daicel Chiralcel AD, AD-H, Hexanes / IPA = 99.5:0.5, 0.4ml/min, $\lambda = 220$ nm



6Hb

mixture of Q-NH₂ and QD-NH₂
catalyzed reaction

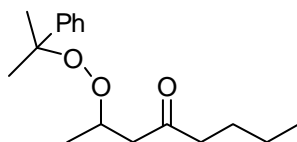


Area Percent Report

Sorted By : Signal
Multiplier : 1.0000
Dilution : 1.0000
Sample Amount : 1.00000 [ng/ul] (not used in calc.)
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

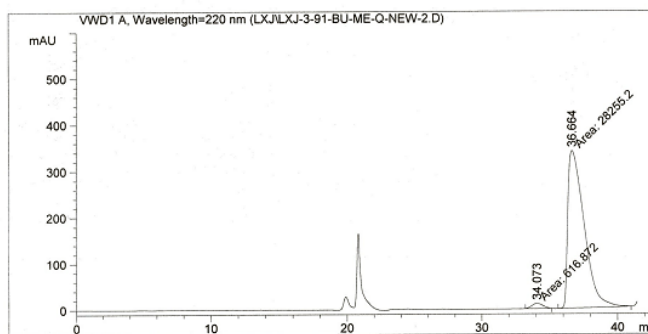
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=220 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	33.910	MF	1.1657	2.06046e4	294.60797	51.8178
2	36.968	FM	1.2074	1.91589e4	264.47162	48.1822
Totals :				3.97635e4	559.07959	



6Hb

96% ee obtained from Q-NH₂
catalyzed reaction

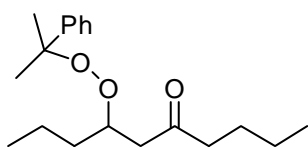


Area Percent Report

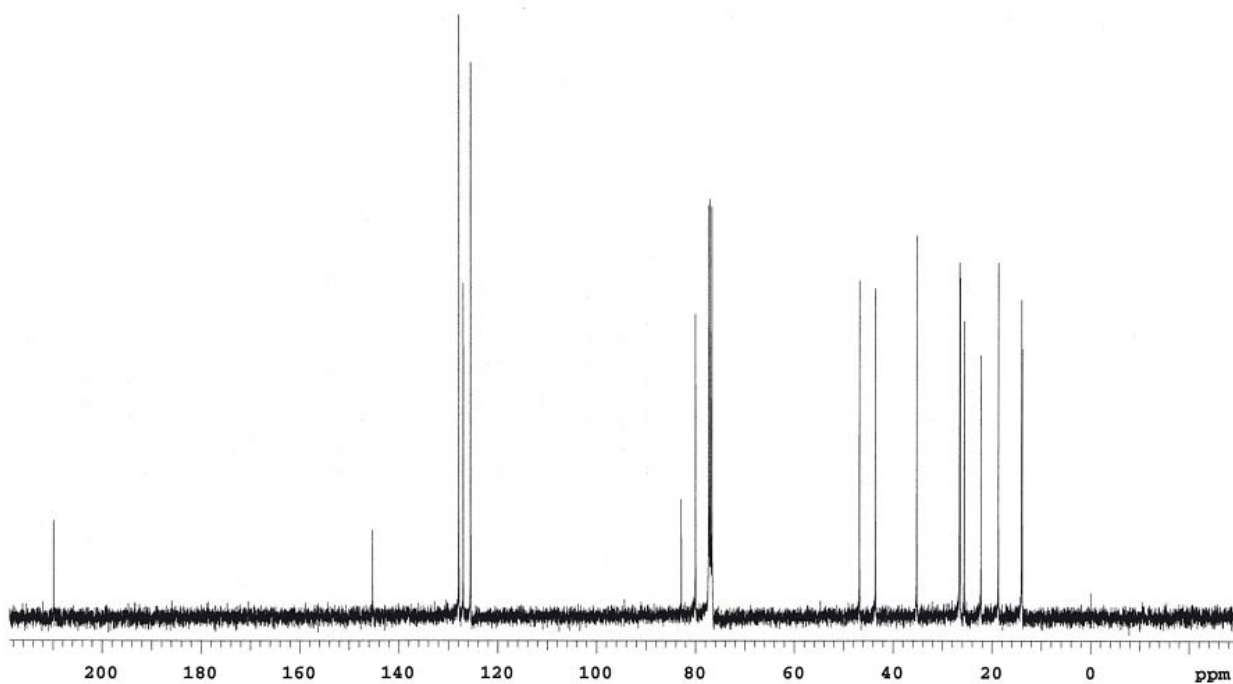
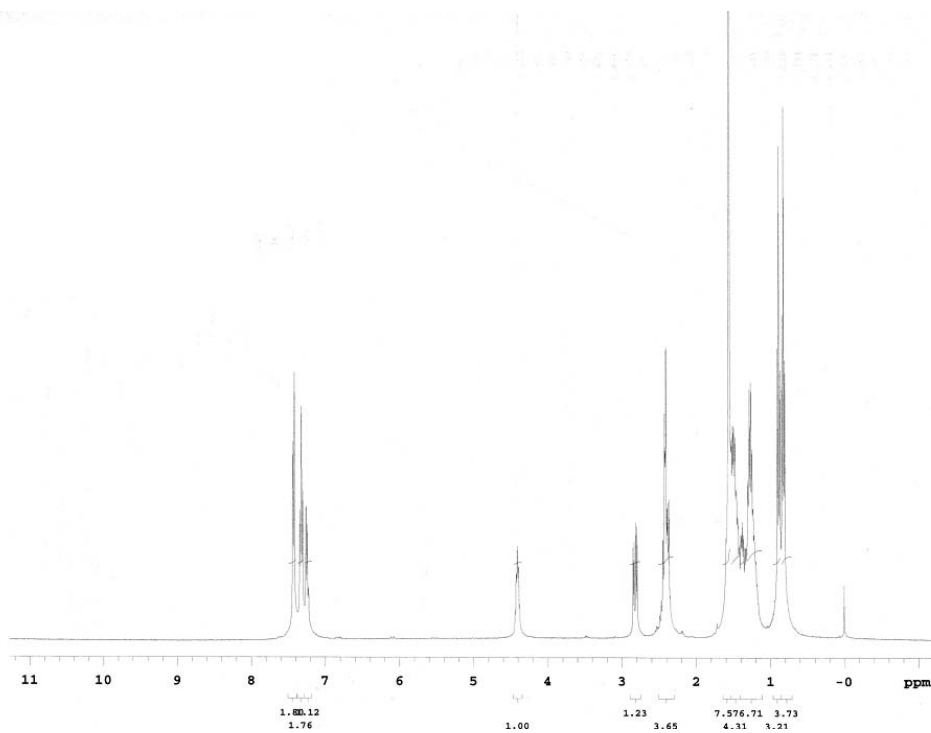
Sorted By : Signal
Multiplier : 1.0000
Dilution : 1.0000
Sample Amount : 1.00000 [ng/ul] (not used in calc.)
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=220 nm

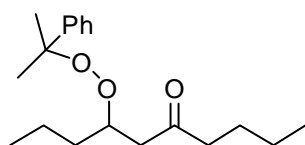
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	34.073	MM	0.9375	616.87158	10.96646	2.1366
2	36.664	MM	1.3842	2.82552e4	340.20645	97.8634
Totals :				2.88721e4	351.17291	



6b

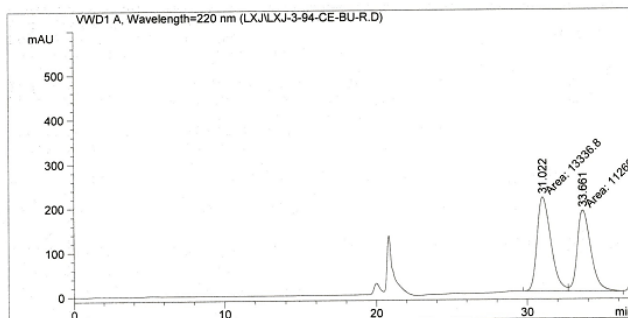


HPLC, Daicel Chiralcel AD, AD-H, Hexanes / IPA = 99.5:0.5, 0.4ml/min, $\lambda = 220$ nm



6b

mixture of Q-NH₂ and QD-NH₂
catalyzed reaction



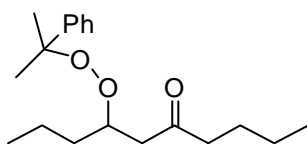
Area Percent Report

Sorted By : Signal
Multiplier : 1.0000
Dilution : 1.0000
Sample Amount : 1.00000 [ng/ul] (not used in calc.)
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=220 nm

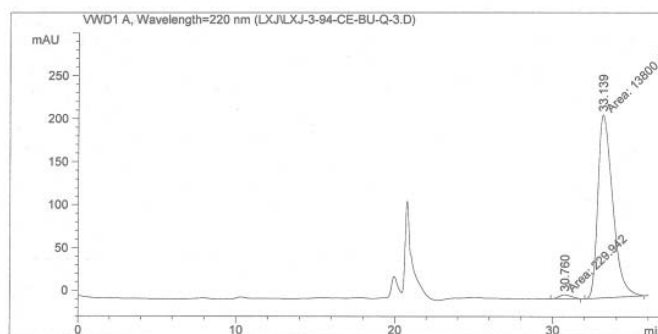
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	31.022	MF	1.0492	1.33368e4	211.86626	54.2197
2	33.661	FM	1.0290	1.12609e4	182.38411	45.7803

Totals : 2.45977e4 394.25037



6b

97% ee obtained from Q-NH₂
catalyzed reaction



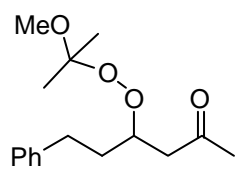
Area Percent Report

Sorted By : Signal
Multiplier : 1.0000
Dilution : 1.0000
Sample Amount : 1.00000 [ng/ul] (not used in calc.)
Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs

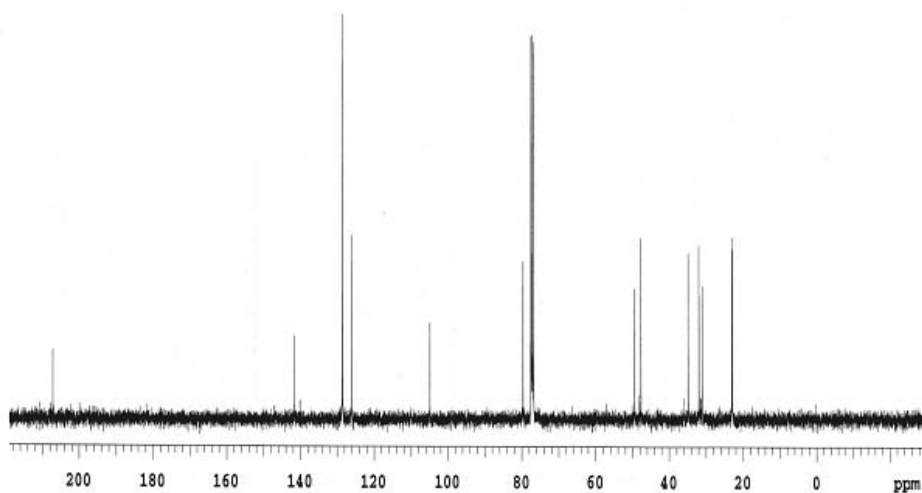
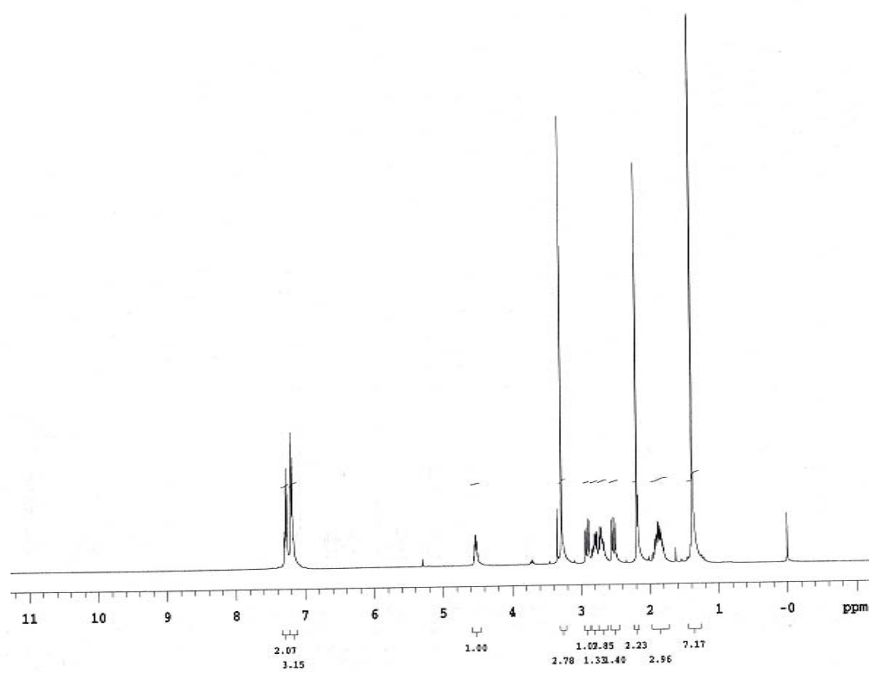
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=220 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	30.760	MM	0.8680	229.94171	4.41534	1.6389
2	33.139	MM	1.0801	1.38004e4	212.94423	98.3611

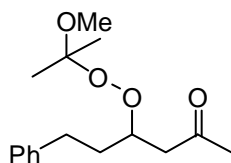
Totals : 1.40303e4 217.35957



6Ac

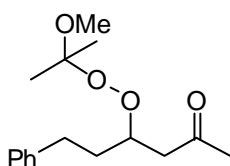
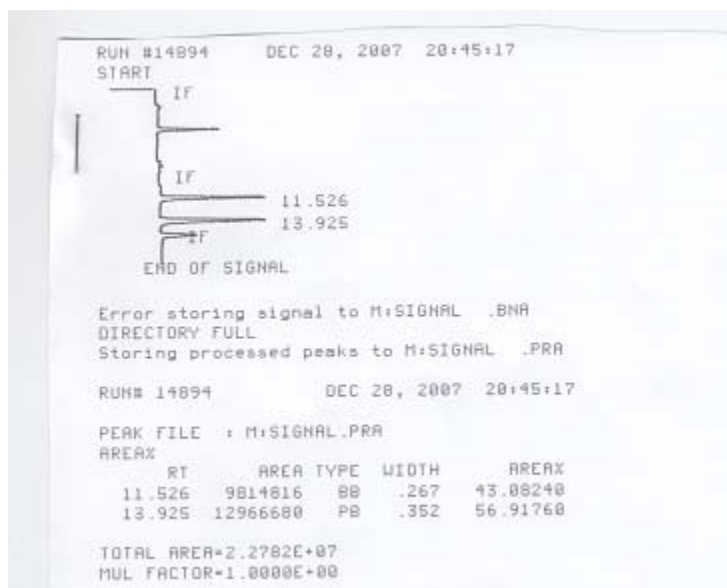


HPLC, Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, Hexanes / IPA = 99:1, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 220$ nm



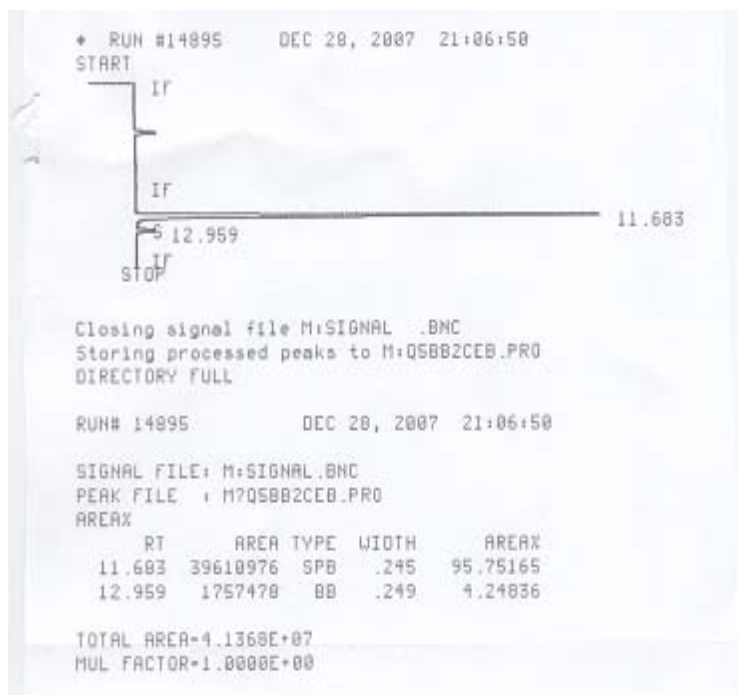
6Ac

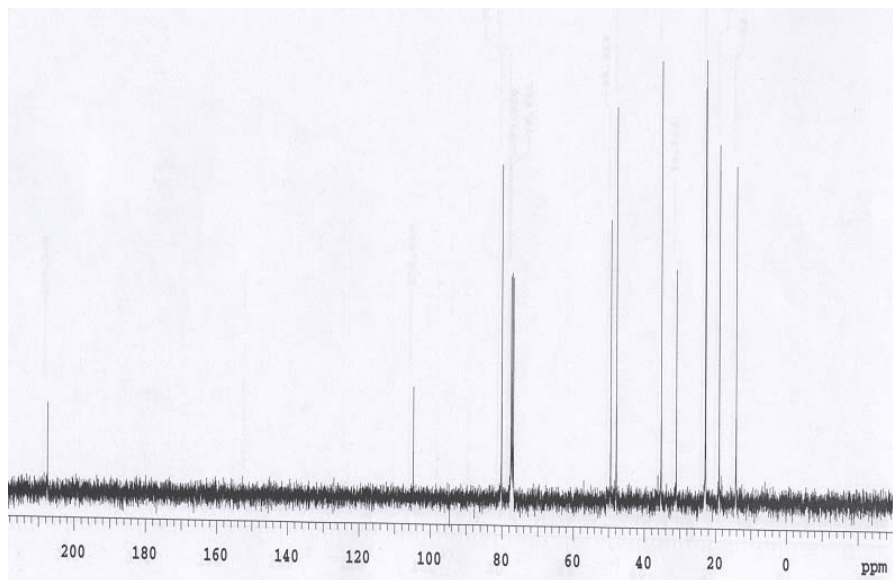
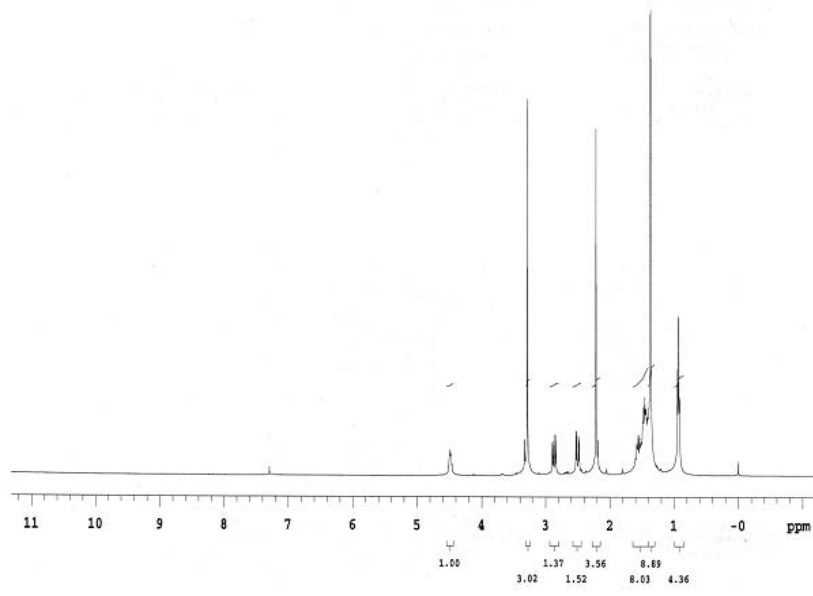
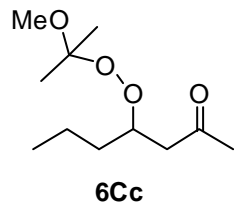
mixture of Q-NH₂ and QD-NH catalyzed reaction



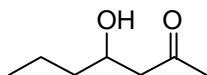
6Ac

92%ee, obtained from Q-NH₂ catalyzed reaction

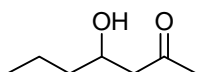




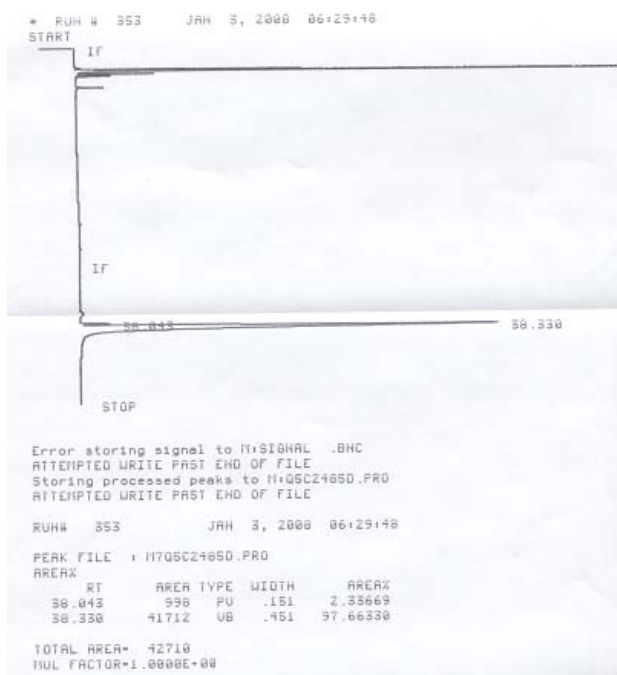
Chiral GC HP Chiral(20% Permethyated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm), Inject Temp: 240°C,
 Fid Temp: 260°C, Inlet pressure 10 psi. Oven Temp, 50°C 5min, 2.5°C/min, 100°C

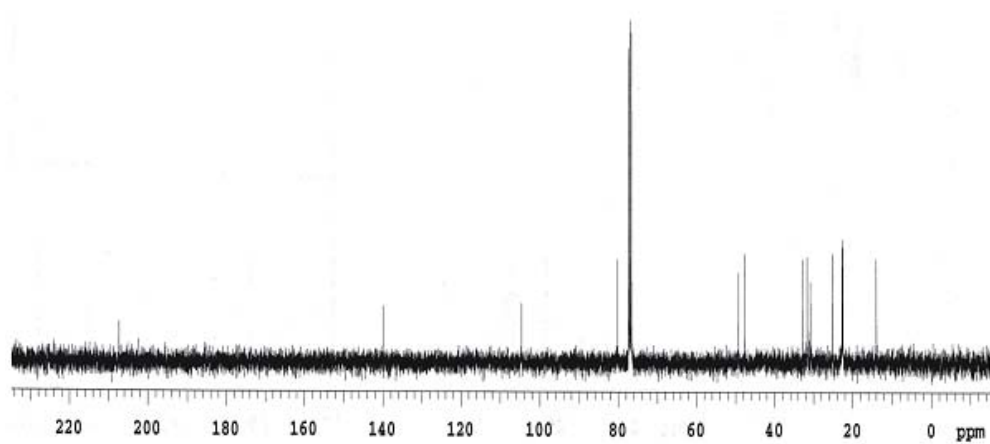
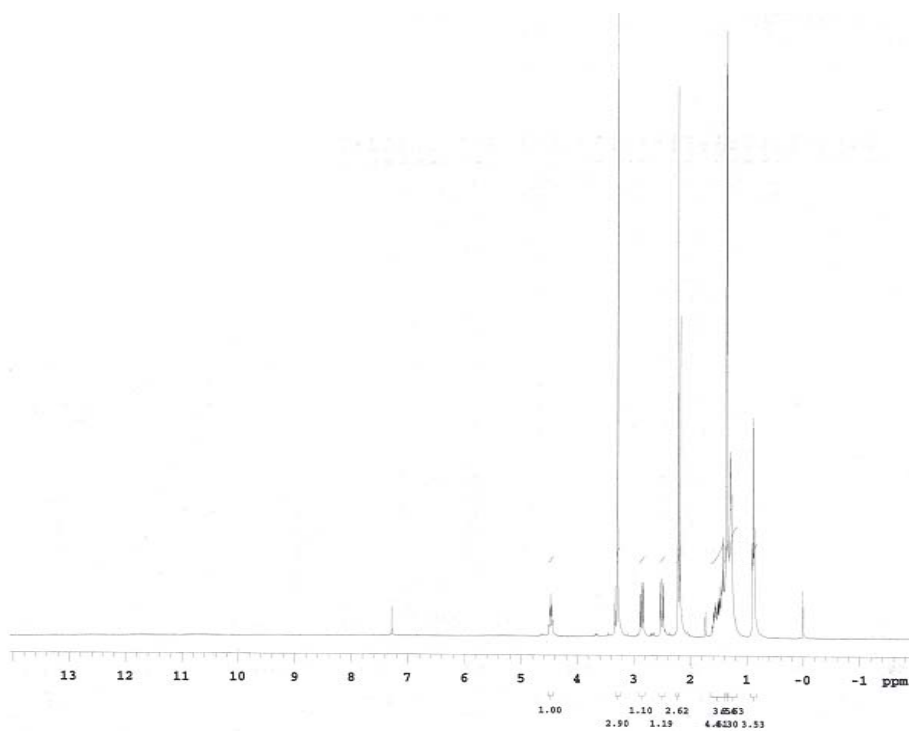
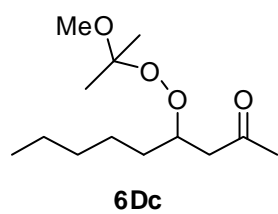


mixture of Q-NH₂ and QD-NH₂
 catalyzed reaction

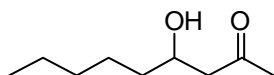


95%ee, obtained from Q-NH₂
 catalyzed reaction

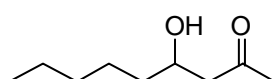
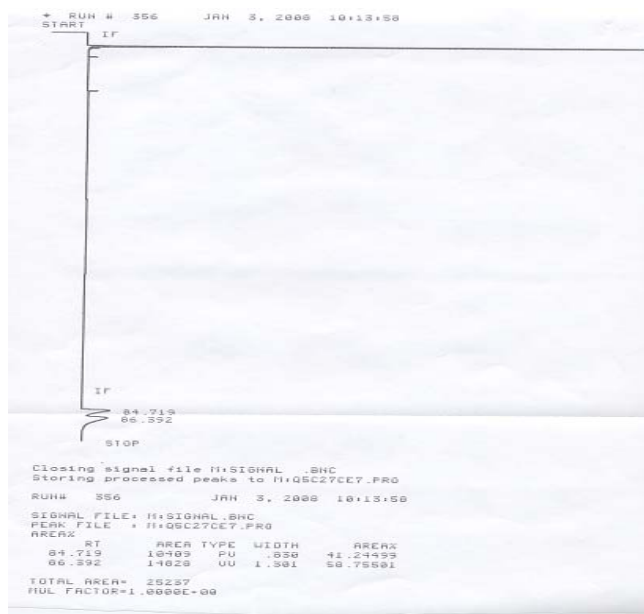




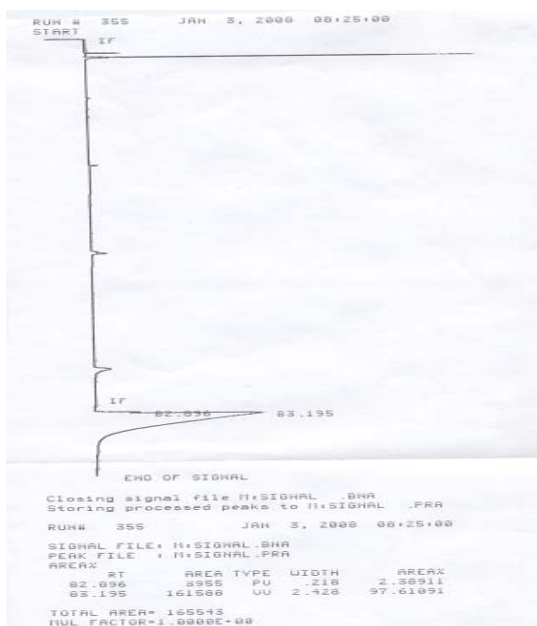
Chiral GC HP Chiral(20% Permethyated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm), Inject Temp: 240°C,
 Fid Temp: 260°C, Inlet pressure 10 psi. Oven Temp, 50°C 5min, 5°C/min, 100°C

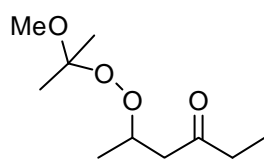


mixture of Q-NH₂ and QD-NH₂
 catalyzed reaction

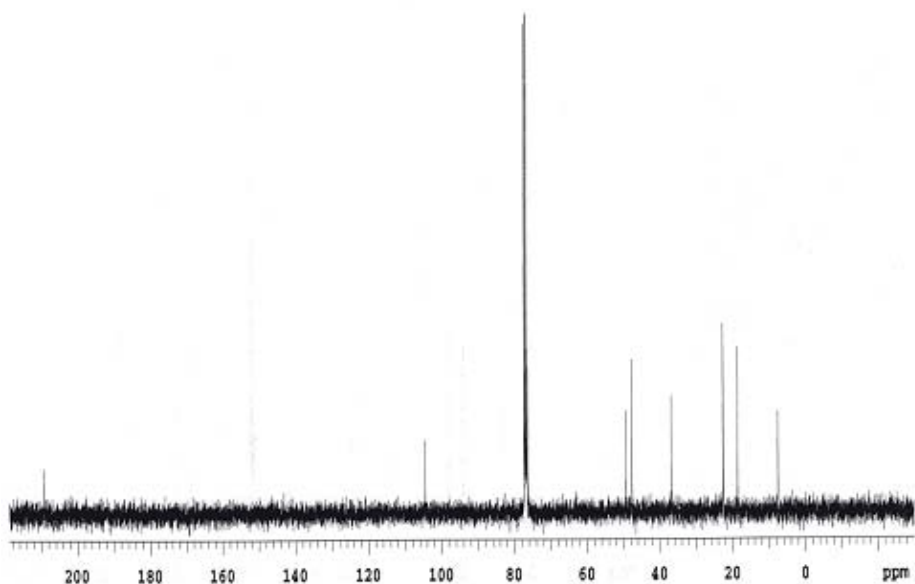
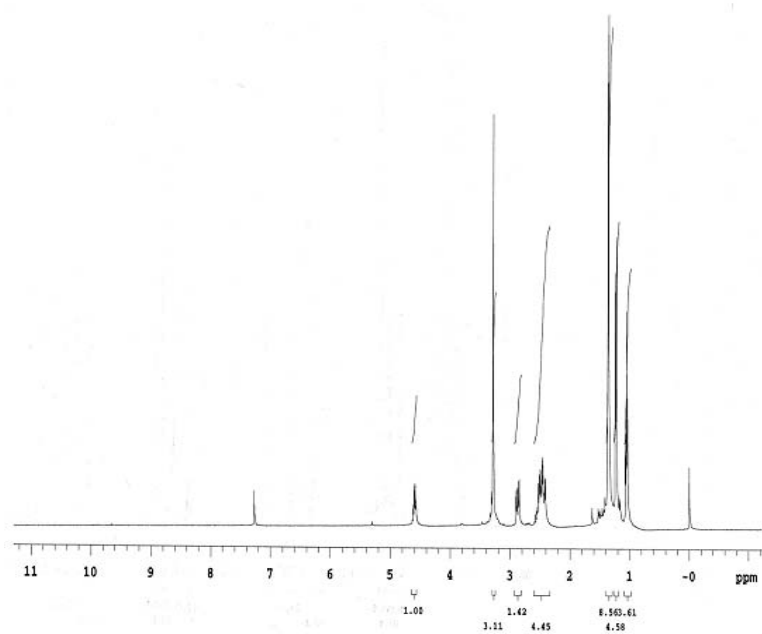


95%ee, obtained from Q-NH₂
 catalyzed reaction

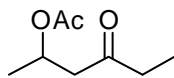




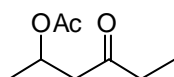
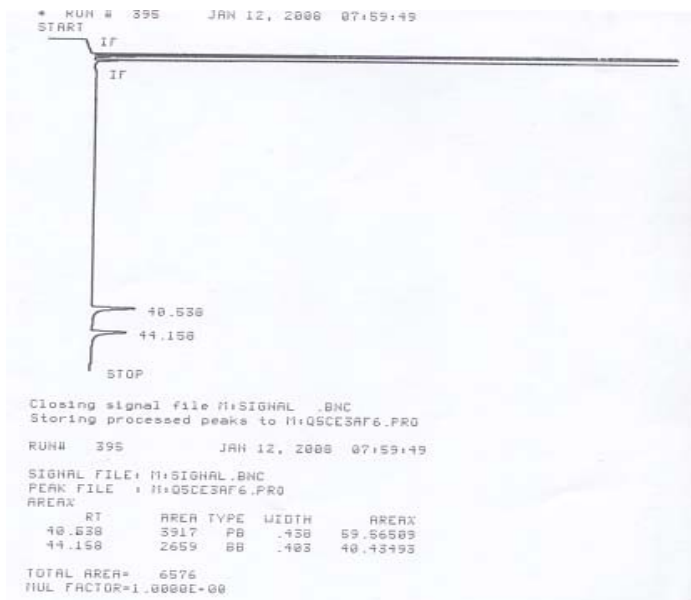
6Fc



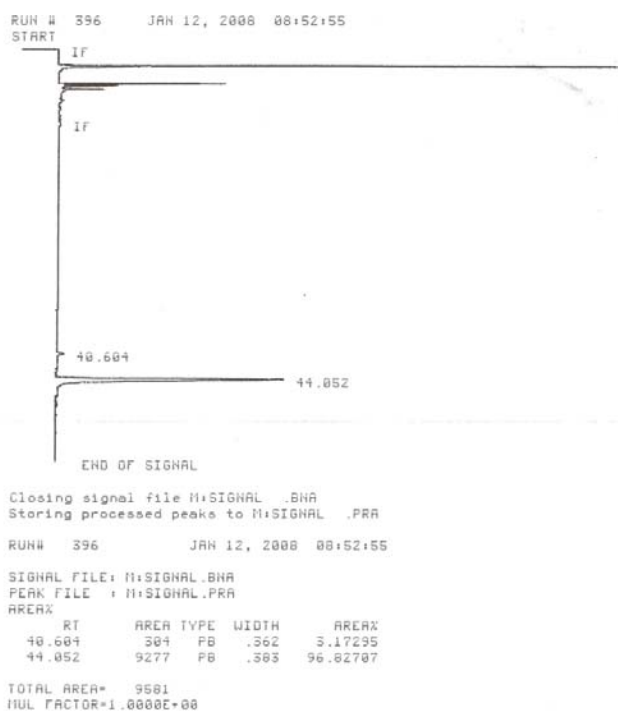
Chiral GC HP Chiral(20% Permethyated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm), Inject Temp: 250°C,
 Fid Temp: 220°C, Inlet pressure 13 psi. Oven Temp: 85°C

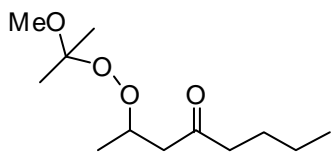


mixture of Q-NH₂ and QD-NH₂
 catalyzed reaction

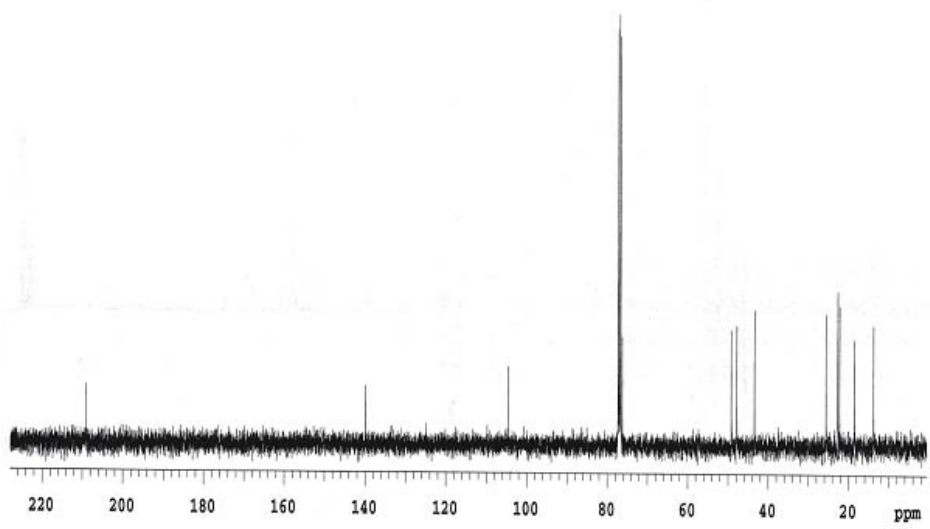
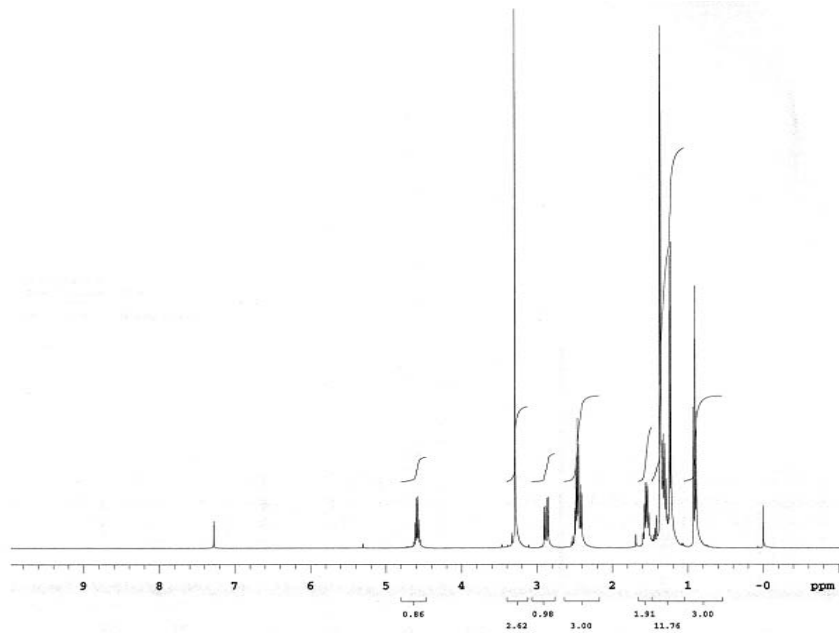


95%ee, obtained from
 Q-NH₂ catalyzed reaction

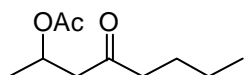




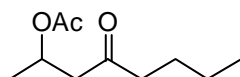
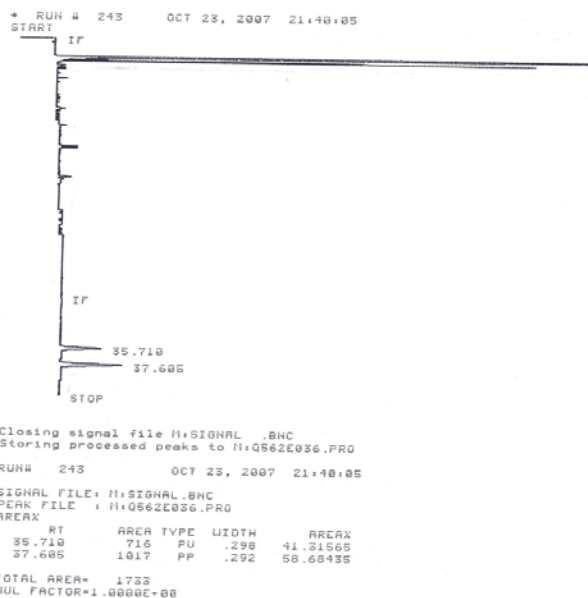
6Hc



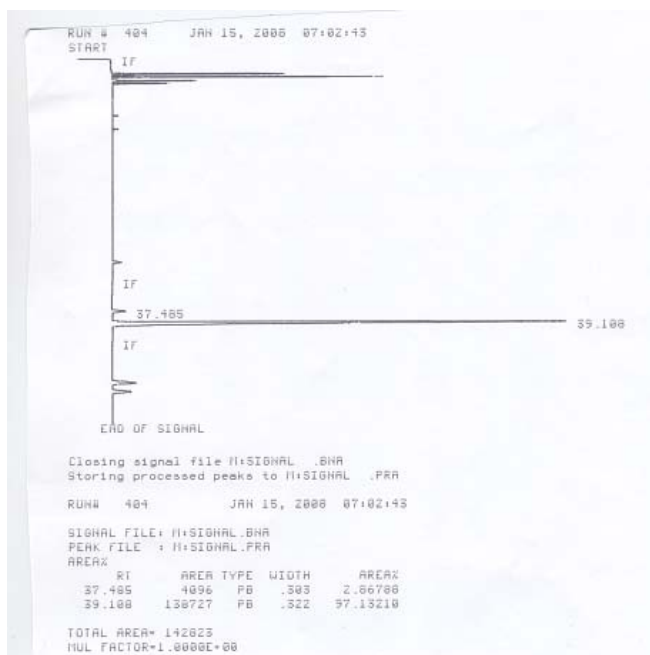
Chiral GC HP Chiral(20% Permethylated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm), Inject Temp: 250°C,
 Fid Temp: 220°C, Inlet pressure 13 psi, Oven Temp: 110°C

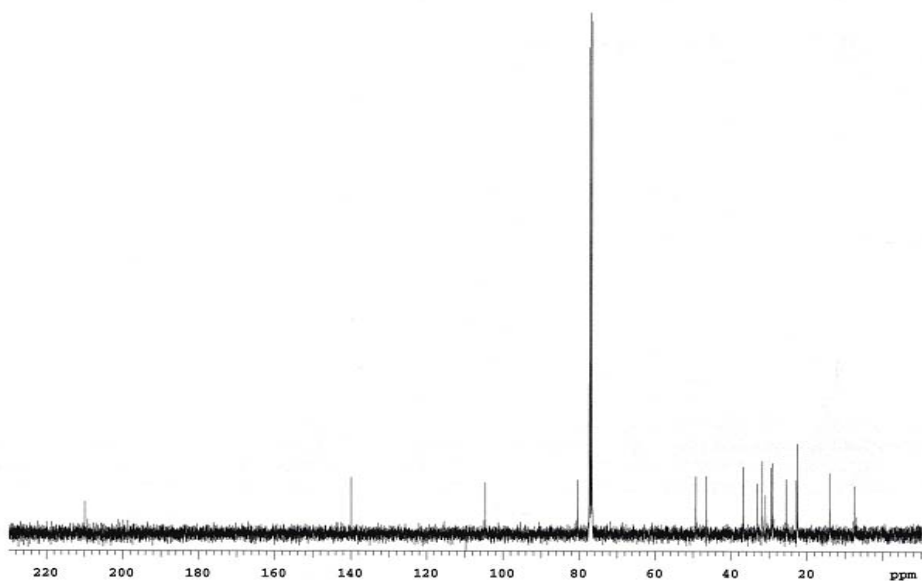
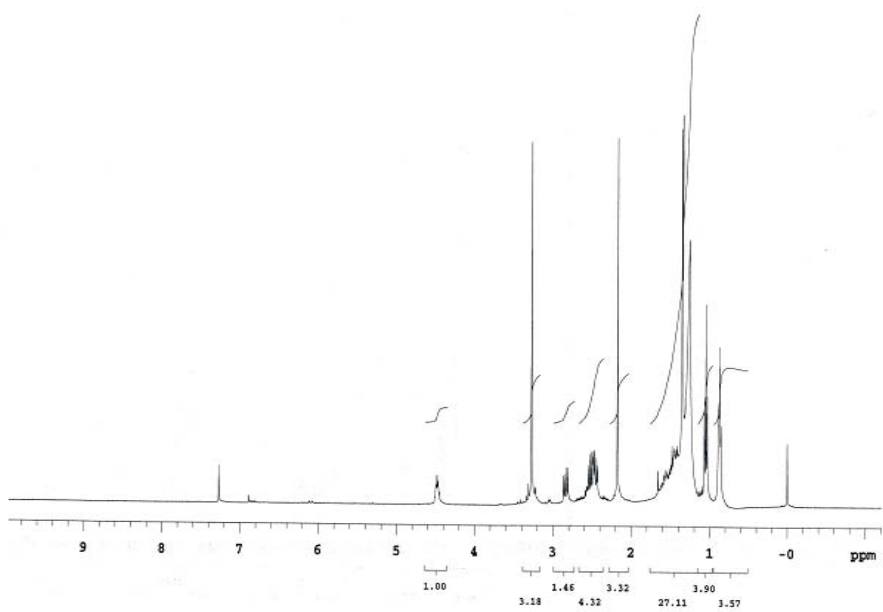
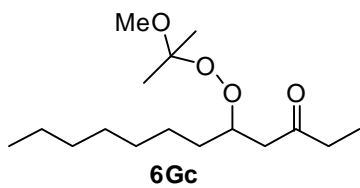


mixture of Q-NH₂ and QD-NH₂
 catalyzed reaction

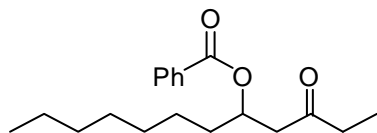


94%ee, obtained from Q-NH₂
 catalyzed reaction

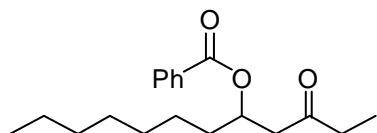
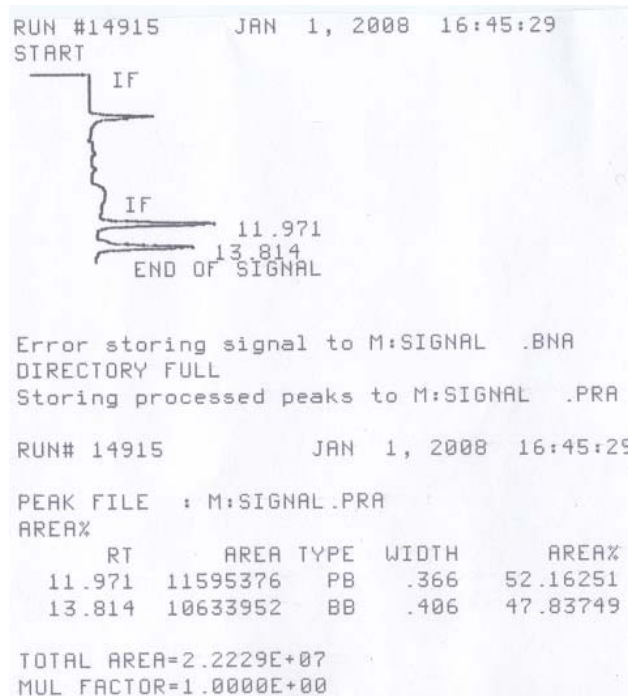




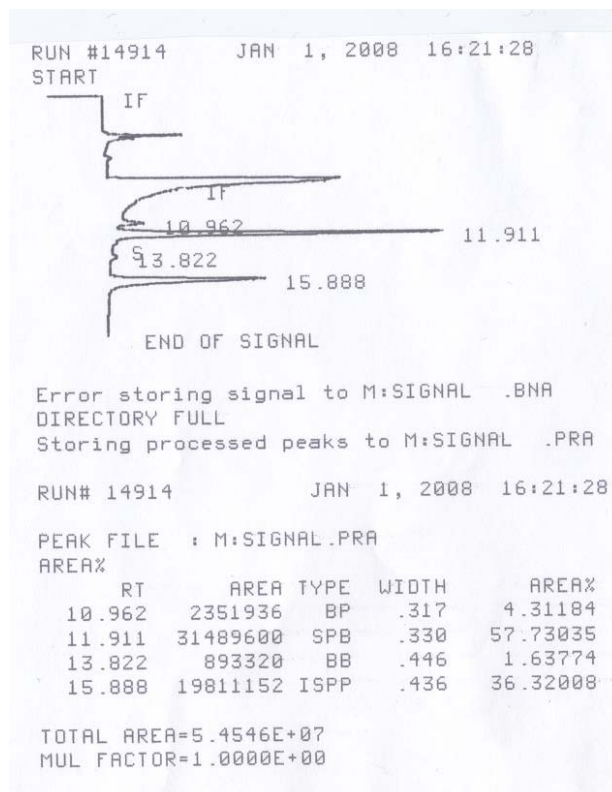
HPLC, (R,R)Whelk-O 1, Hexanes / IPA = 99:1, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 220$ nm

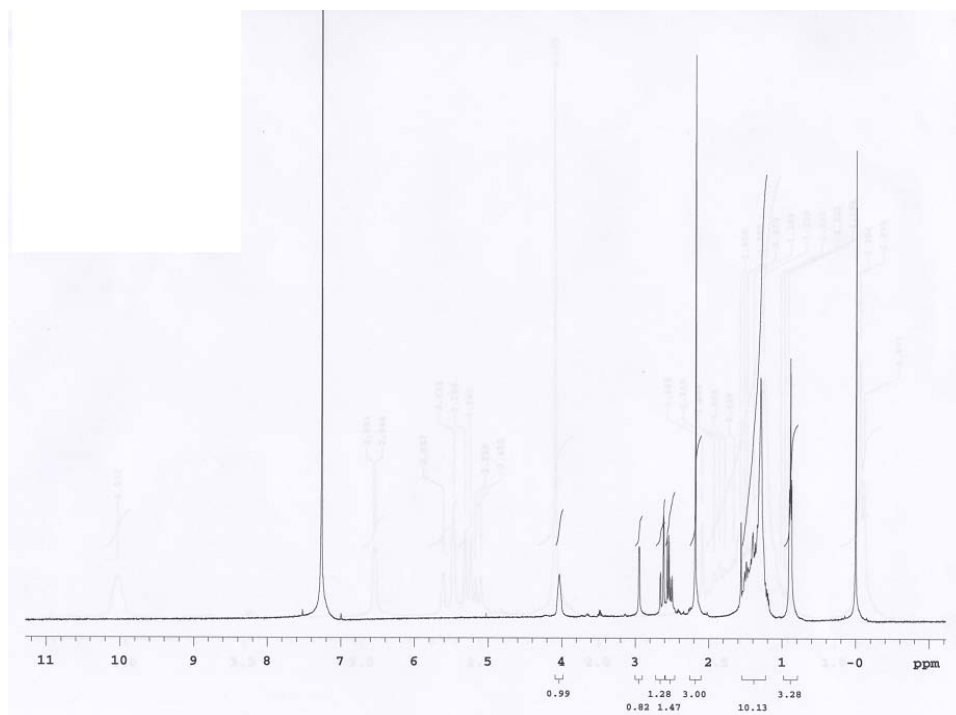
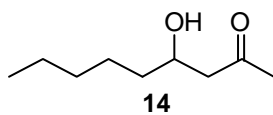
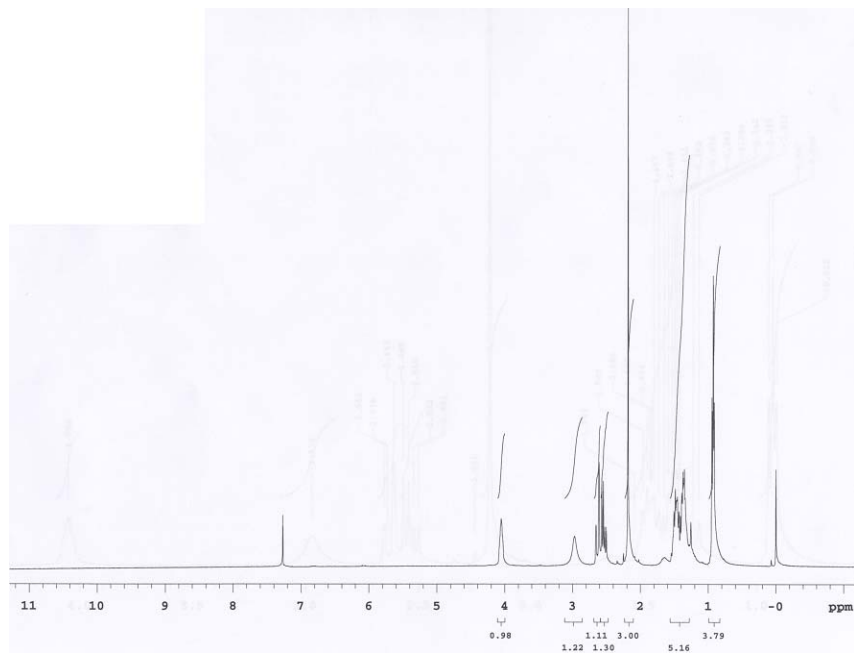
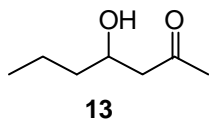


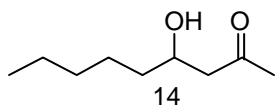
mixture of Q-NH₂ and QD-NH₂
catalyzed reaction



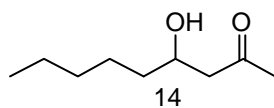
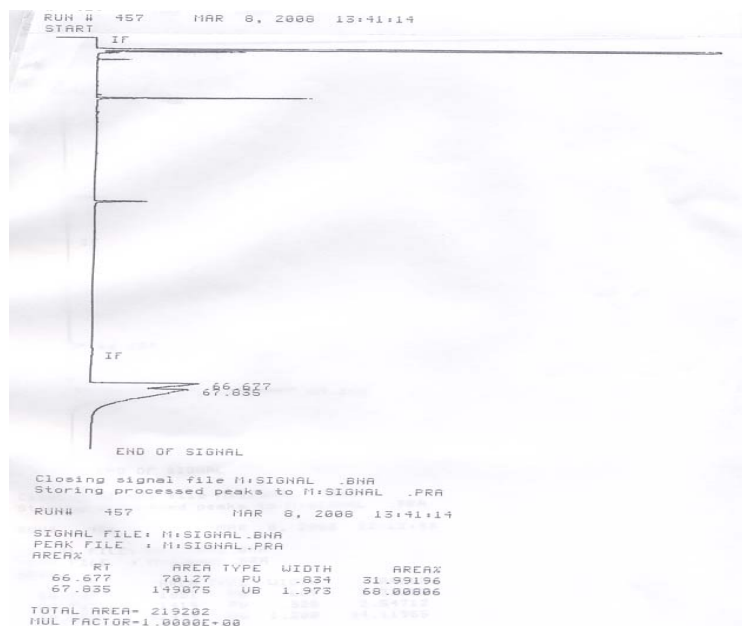
94%ee, obtained from Q-NH₂
catalyzed reaction



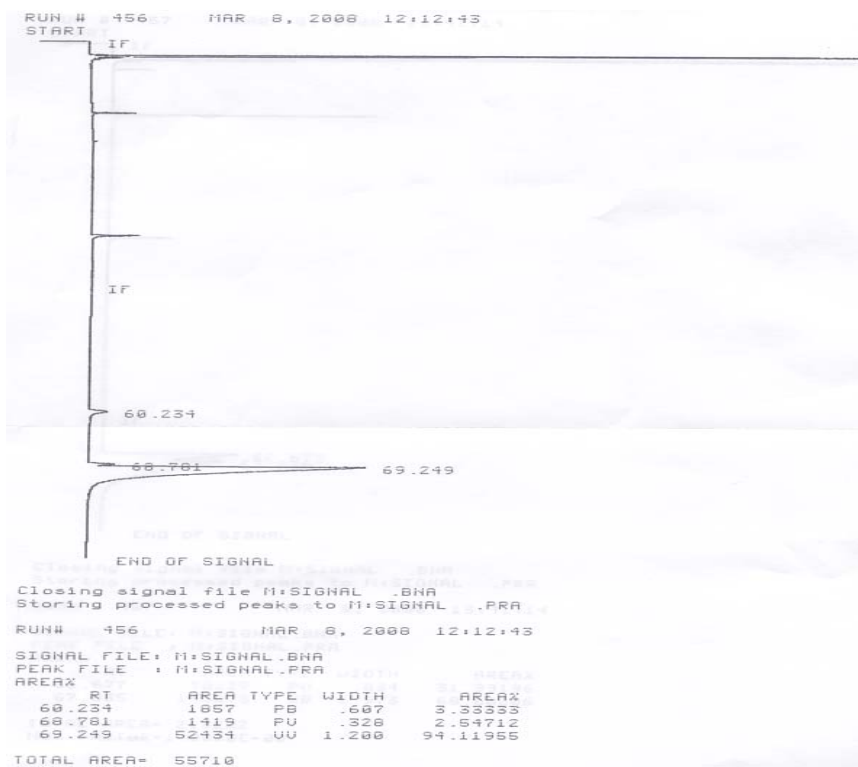


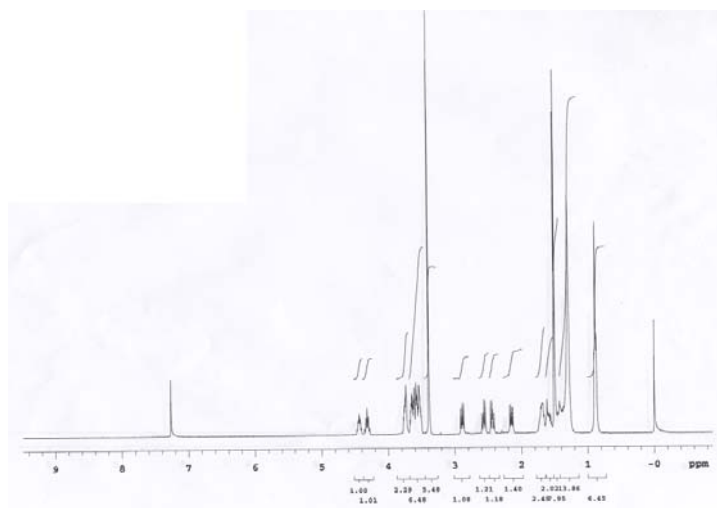
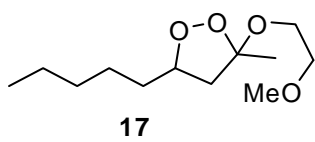
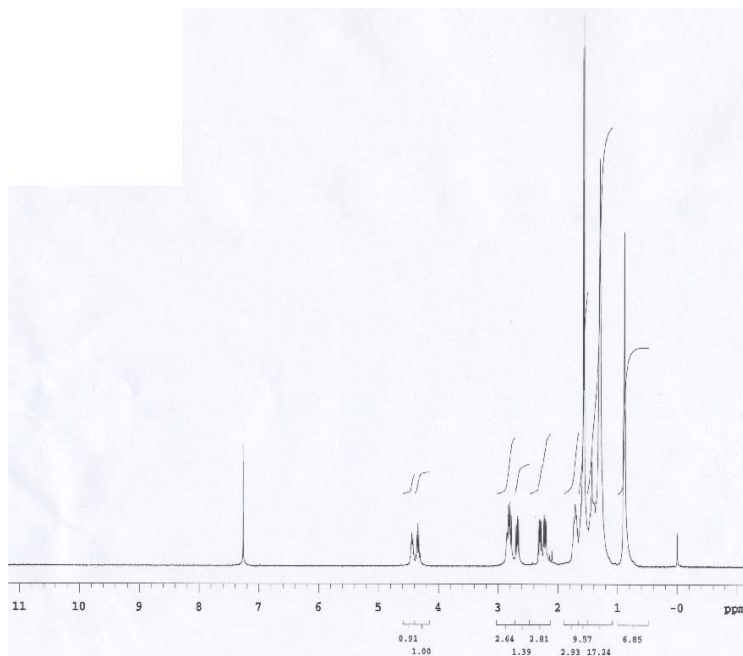
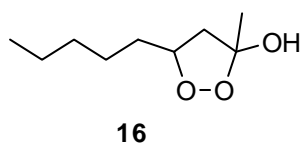
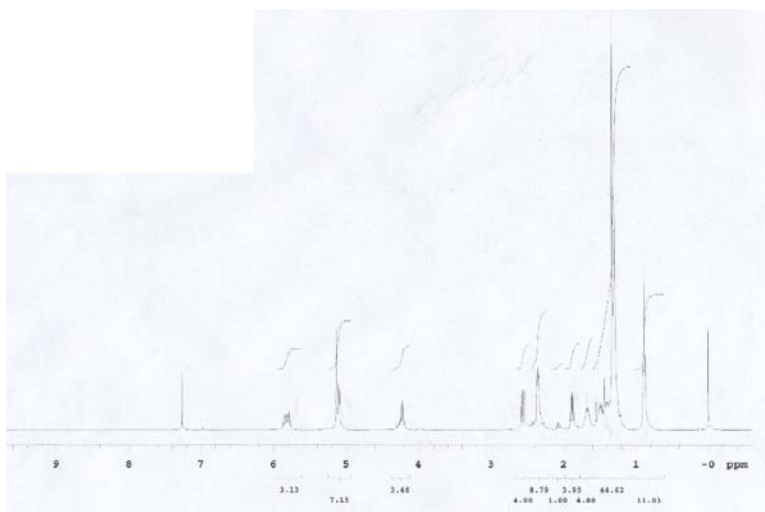
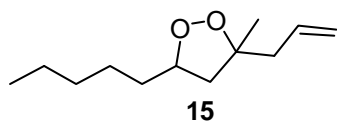


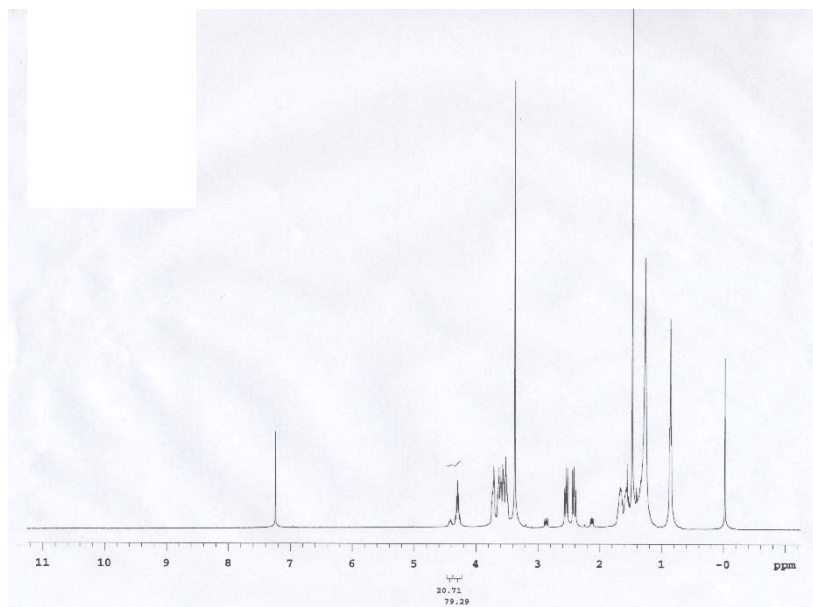
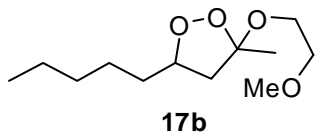
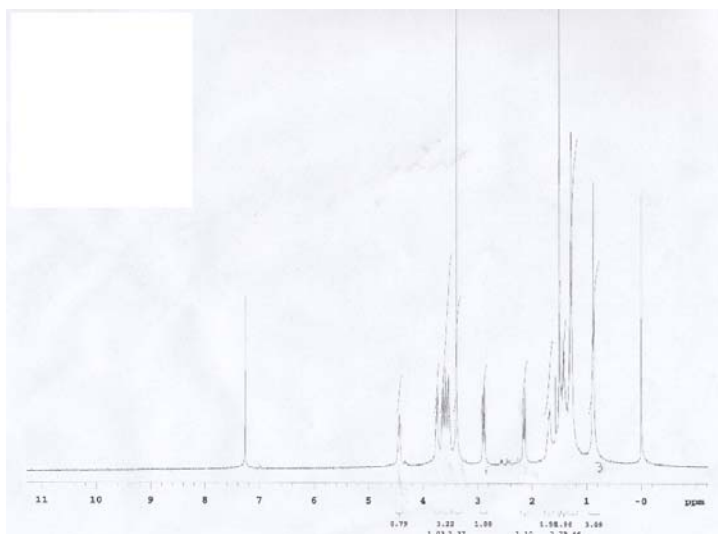
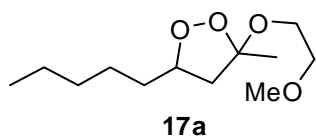
mixture of Q-NH₂ and QD-NH₂
catalyzed reaction

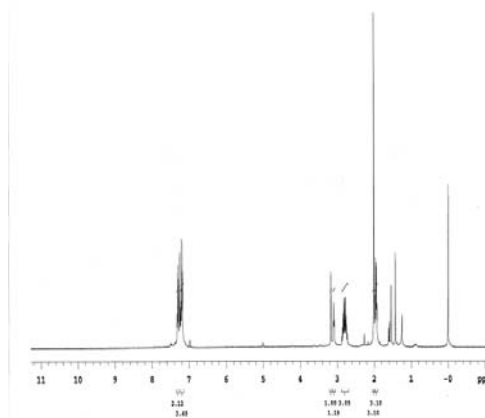
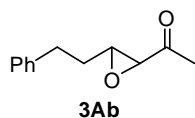


95% ee, obtained from
Q-NH₂ catalyzed reaction

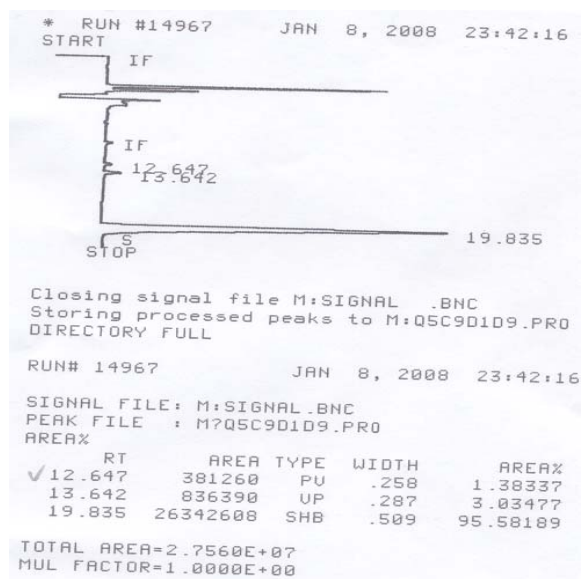
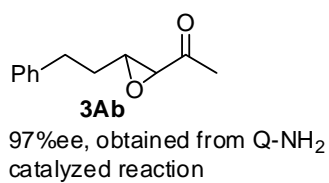
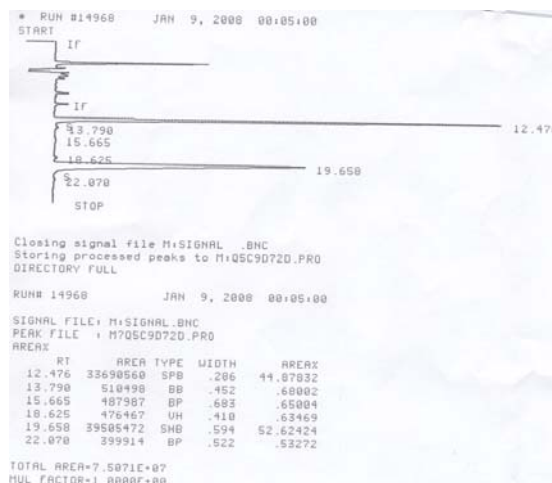
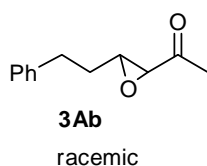


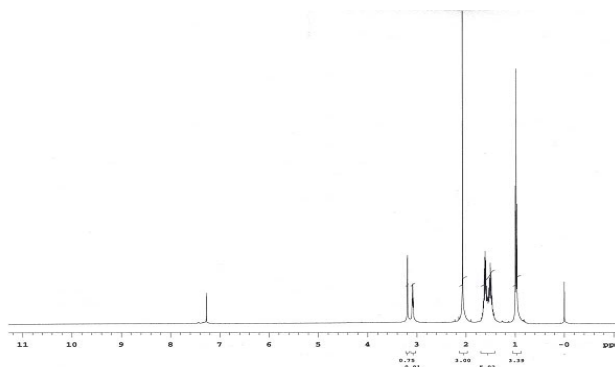
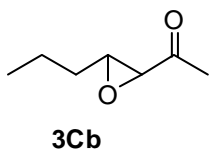




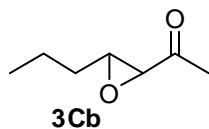
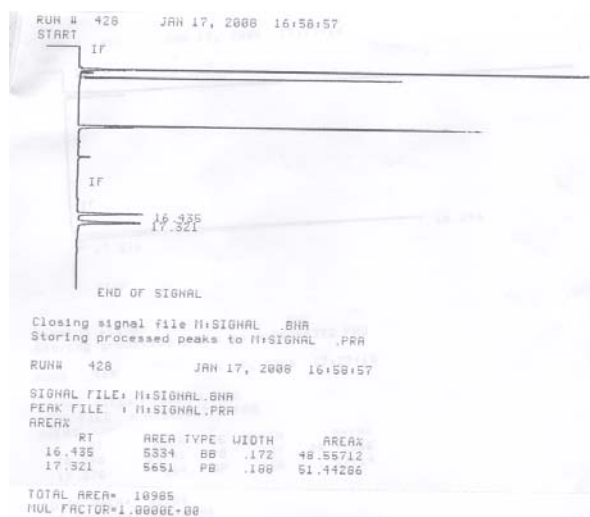
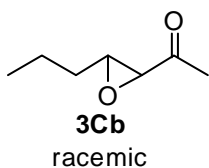


HPLC, Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, Hexanes / IPA = 99:1, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 220$ nm

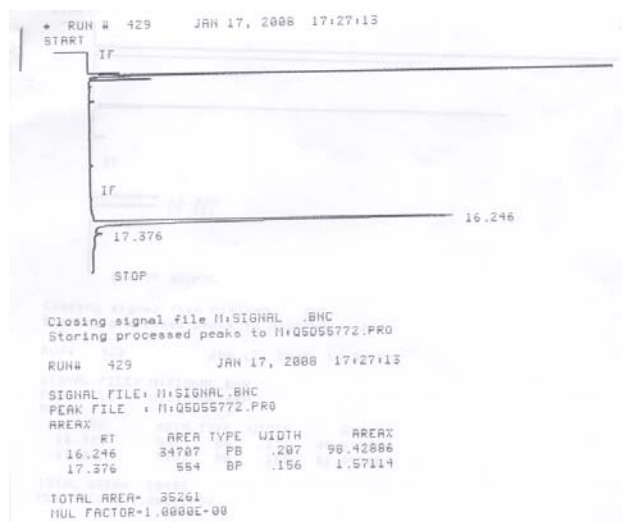


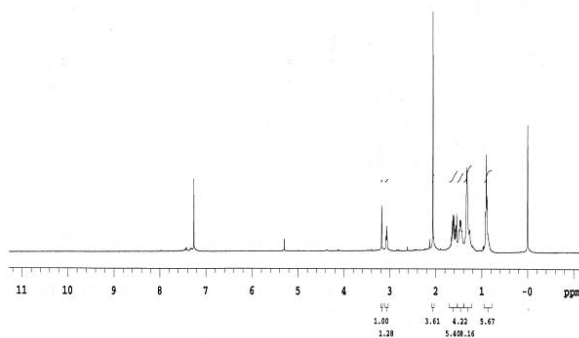
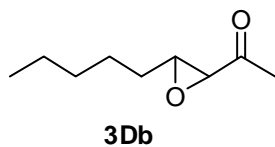


Chiral GC HP Chiral(20% Permethyated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm) Inject Temp: 250°C,
Fid Temp: 260°C, Inlet pressure 13 psi. Oven Temp: 90°C

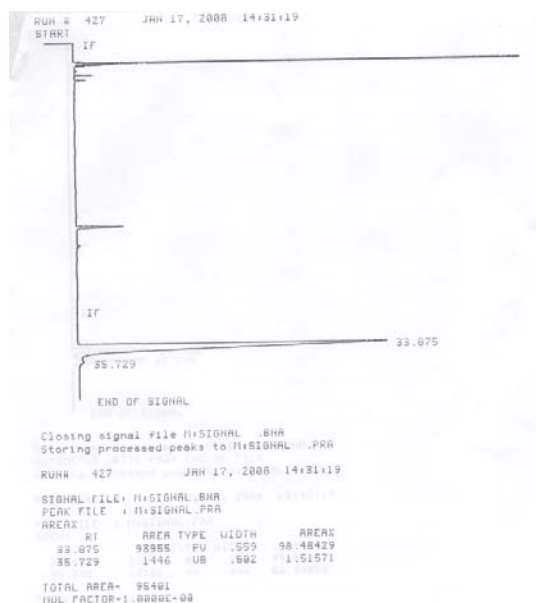
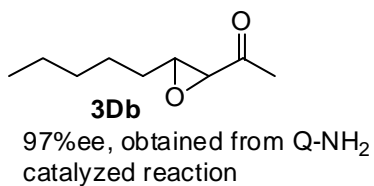
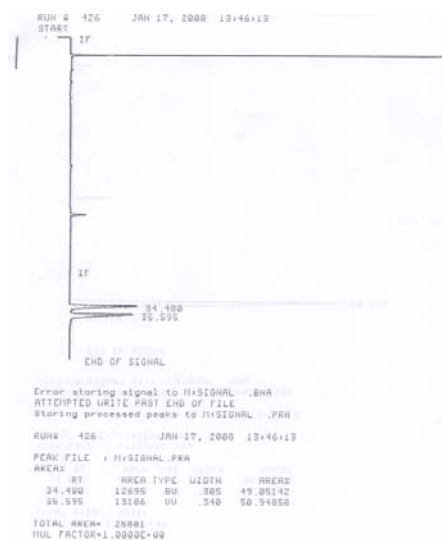
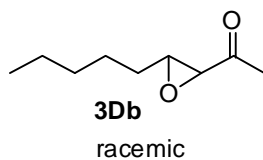


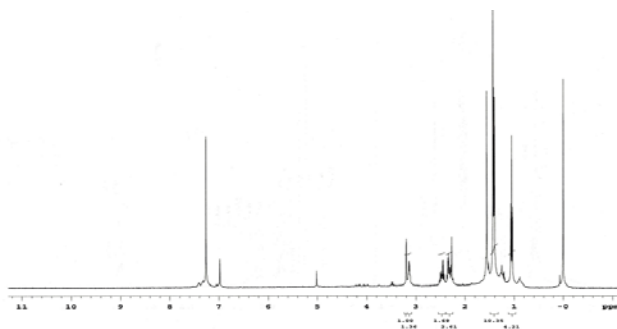
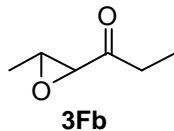
97%ee, obtained from
Q-NH₂ catalyzed reaction



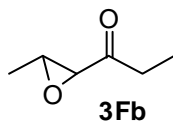
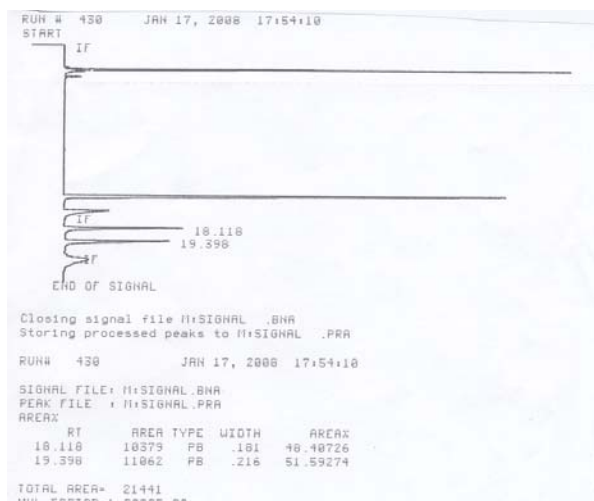
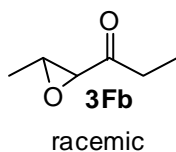


Chiral GC HP Chiral(20% Permethylated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm) Inject Temp: 250°C,
 Fid Temp: 260°C, Inlet pressure 13 psi. Oven Temp: 102°C

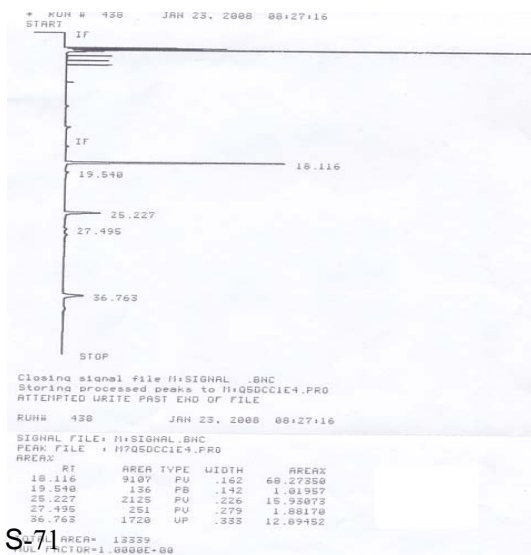


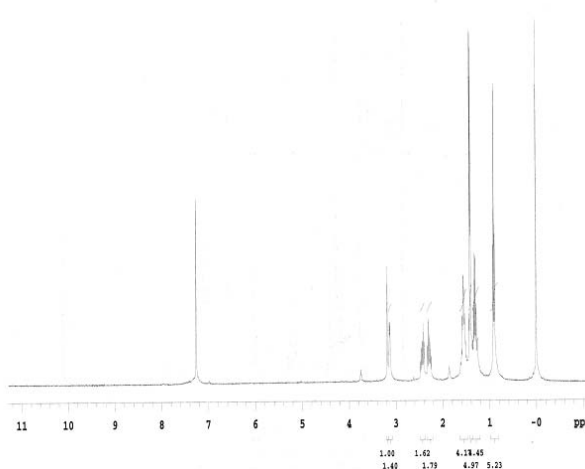
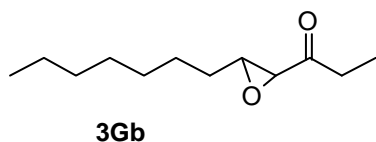


Chiral GC [HP Chiral(20% Permethylated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm) Inject Temp: 250°C, Fid Temp: 260°C, Inlet pressure 13 psi. Oven Temp: 73°C

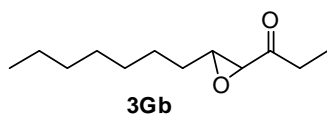
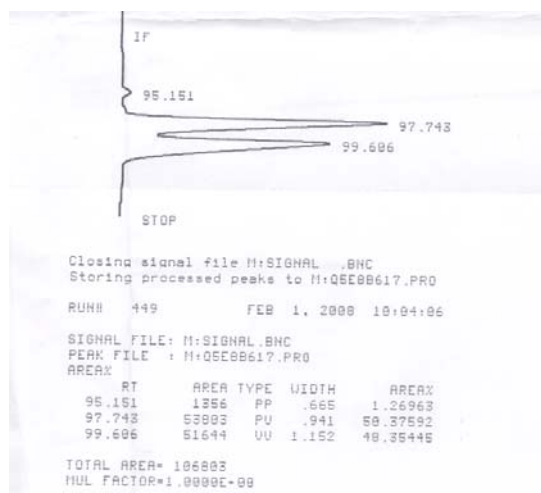
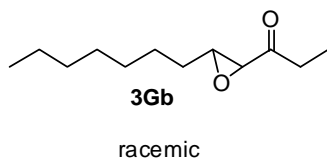


97% ee, obtained from Q-NH₂ catalyzed reaction

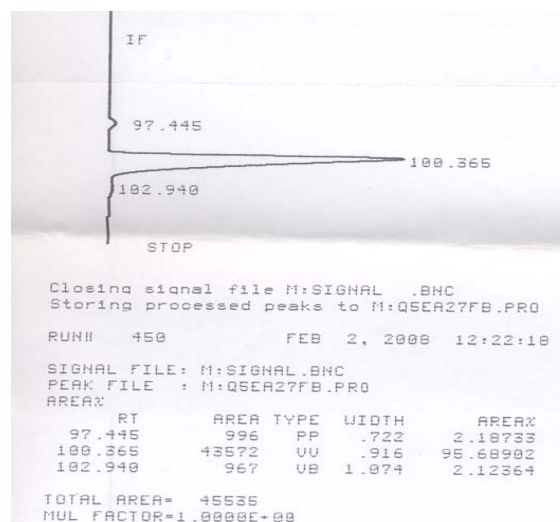


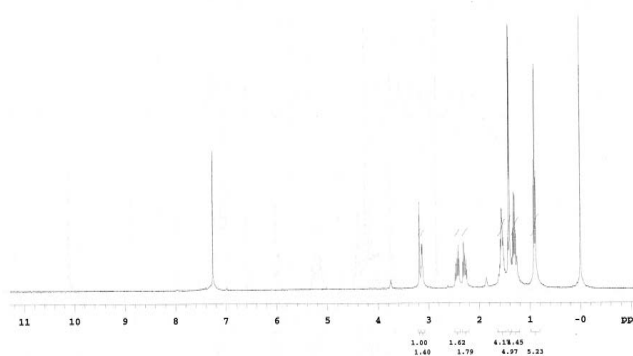
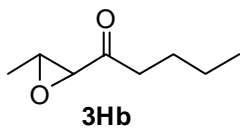


Chiral GC [HP Chiral(20% Permethylated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm) Inject Temp: 250°C,
Fid Temp: 260°C, Inlet pressure 13 psi. Oven Temp: 115°C

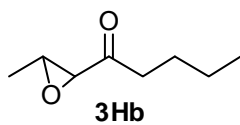
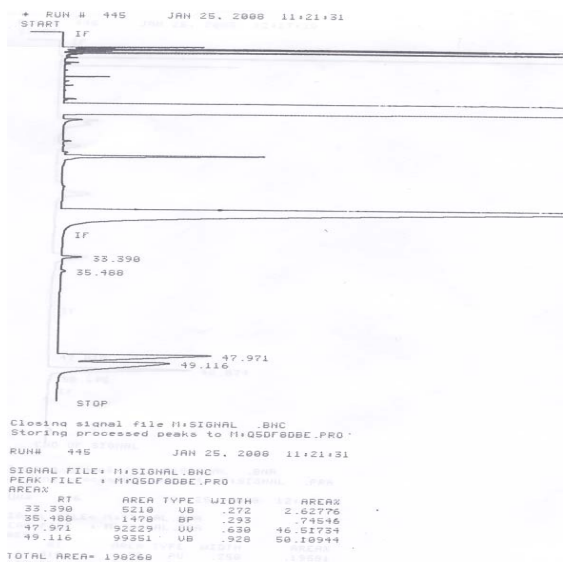
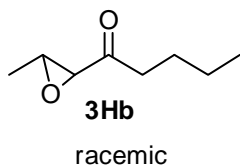


96% ee, obtained from Q-NH₂
catalyzed reaction





Chiral GC [HP Chiral(20% Permethyated β -Cyclodextrin, 30m x 0.25 mm) Inject Temp: 250°C,
Fid Temp: 260°C, Inlet pressure 13 psi. Oven Temp: 80°C



97%ee, obtained from Q-NH₂
catalyzed reaction

