Supporting Information

Gold(I)-Catalyzed Enantioselective Synthesis of Benzopyrans via Rearrangement of Allylic Oxonium Intermediates

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General Information

Unless otherwise noted, reagents were obtained commercially and used without further purification. MeCN was distilled from CaH₂ under a nitrogen atmosphere. THF was purified by passage through a column of activated alumina under argon. TLC analysis of reaction mixtures was performed on Merck silica gel 60 F254 TLC plates. Flash chromatography was carried out on ICN SiliTech 32-63 D 60 Å silica gel. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded with Bruker AV-300, AVB-400, and AVQ-400 spectrometers and referenced to CDCl₃ unless otherwise noted. Mass spectral and analytical data were obtained via the Micro-Mass/Analytical Facility operated by the College of Chemistry, University of California, Berkeley. X-Ray crystallographic analysis was carried out by Dr. Fred Hollander at the College of Chemistry X-Ray Crystallographic Facility (CHEXRAY, University of California, Berkeley).

General preparation of propargyl pivaloate esters 1



A solution of cinnamyl bromide (5.52 g, 28 mmol) in DMF (7 mL) was added to a mixture of 5-bromosalicylaldehyde (4.02 g, 20 mmol) and potassium carbonate (3.86 g, 28 mmol) in DMF (67

mL) at room temperature. The mixture was stirred for 12 h at room temperature. After quenching the reaction with water, the mixture was extracted with hexanes/ethyl acetate (5:1). The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, and concentrated in vacuo. Purification by recrystalization (hexanes–CH₂Cl₂) afforded **10** (6.19 g, 19.5 mmol) in 98% yield.

A solution of *n*-BuLi in hexanes (2.5 M, 2.64 mL, 6.6 mmol) was added to a solution of trimethylsilylacetylene (1.02 mL, 7.2 mmol) in THF (20 mL) at 0 °C. The solution was stirred for 30 min at 0 °C, then was cooled to -78 °C. To this was added a solution of **10** (1.90 g, 6.0 mmol) in THF (3 mL) at -78 °C. The solution was warmed to 0 °C, then stirred for 30 min. After quenching the reaction with water, the mixture was extracted with hexanes/ethyl acetate (5:1). The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, and concentrated in vacuo to afford a propargylic alcohol **11**, which was used for the next step without further purification.

Manganese(IV) oxide (20.9 g, 240 mmol) was added to a solution of **11** in dichloromethane (20 mL) at room temperature. After the mixture was stirred for 5 min at room temperature, the reaction was filtered through Celite[®]. The filtrate was concentrated in vacuo, and purified by recrystalization (hexanes–CH₂Cl₂) to afford **12** (2.10 g, 5.08 mmol) in 85% yield (2 steps).

A solution of methylmagnesium bromide in ethyl ether (3 M, 0.73 mL, 2.2 mmol) was added to a solution of **12** (827 mg, 2.0 mmol) in THF (6.7 mL) at -78 °C. After the suspension was stirred at 0 °C for 30 min, the suspension was quenched with water. The mixture was extracted with hexanes/ethyl acetate (5:1). The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous MgSO₄, and concentrated in vacuo. The oil was filtered through a short pad of silica gel (hexanes/ethyl ether = 10:1) to afford **13**, which was used for the next step without further purification.

A solution of potassium bis(trimethylsilyl)amide (409 mg, 2.05 mmol) in THF (2.0 mL) was added dropwise to a solution of **13** in THF (20 mL) at -78 °C. The solution was stirred for 20 min at -78 °C. Pivaloyl chloride (0.26 mL, 2.15 mmol) was then added to the solution at -78 °C and the reaction mixture was stirred for 10 min at 0 °C. Tetrabutylammonium fluoride in THF (1 M, 2.93 mL, 2.93 mmol) was added to a solution at 0 °C, and the resulting mixture was stirred for 10 min at 0 °C. After the reaction was terminated by an addition of water, the organic layer was extracted with hexane/ethyl acetate (5:1). The combined organic parts were washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated in vacuo to give a crude oil. The oil was purified by column chromatography (pretreated with 1% Et₃N in hexanes and eluted with hexane/ethyl ether = 20:1) to afford propargyl ester **1c** (783 mg, 1.77 mmol) in 89% yield (2 steps).

General procedure of gold-catalyzed asymmetric carboalkoxylation with 1

(*R*)-MeO-DTBM-BIPHEP(AuCl)₂ (7.8 mg, 0.0050 mmol) was added to a suspension of AgSbF₆ (3.4 mg, 0.010 mmol) in MeCN (0.5 mL) at room temperature. After the suspension was sonicated for 30 sec, the suspension was left for 10 min at room temperature. The suspension was filtered with glass microfibre filter (Whatman, grade GF/D), and the filtrate was added to a solution of **1a** (36.2 mg, 0.10 mmol) in MeCN (0.5 mL) at room temperature. The mixture was stirred for 1 h at room temperature. After quenching the reaction with Et₃N, the mixture was filtered with glass microfibre filter (Whatman, grade GF/D). The filtrate was concentrated in vacuo, and purified by

chromatography on silica gel (pretreated with 1% Et_3N in hexanes and eluted with hexanes/ethyl ether = 50:1) afforded **2a** (26.9 mg, 0.074 mmol) in 74% yield and 97% ee.

The structures of the ligands are shown below.



General procedure of cleavage of pivaloate group



A solution of NaOMe in MeOH (30 wt%, 0.036 mL, 0.20 mmol) was added to a solution of crude mixture of **2a** (0.1 mmol scale from **1a**) in MeOH (0.33 mL) at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred for 1.5 h at room temperature. After the reaction was terminated by an addition of water, the organic layer was extracted with ethyl ether. The combined organic parts were washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated in vacuo to give a crude oil. The oil was purified by column chromatography (pretreated with 1% Et₃N in hexanes and eluted with hexanes/CH₂Cl₂ = 5:1 to 3:1) to afford the corresponding ketone (17.2 mg, 0.062 mmol) in 62% yield (2 steps) and 97% ee.

Characterization data for compounds



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 4.82 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 6.40 (dt, *J* = 5.6, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.92–6.98 (m, 1H), 7.25–7.45 (m, 5H), 7.59–7.65 (m, 1H), 7.93–7.97 (m, 1H), 10.47 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 69.50, 113.68, 114.97, 122.78, 126.34, 126.61, 128.31, 128.70, 131.04, 134.01, 135.83, 138.21, 159.83, 188.33. HRMS (EI) Calcd for C₁₆H₁₃BrO₂ [M]: 316.0099. Found: 316.0106.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.24 (s, 9H), 4.82 (dd, *J* = 1.6, 5.6 Hz, 2H), 6.39 (dt, *J* = 5.6, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.89–6.95 (m, 1H), 7.23–7.42 (m, 5H), 7.54–7.60 (m, 1H), 8.04–8.07 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ –0.76, 69.72, 100.03, 102.53, 112.76, 115.55, 123.18, 126.61, 128.07, 128.40, 128.60, 133.37, 134.84, 136.07, 137.23, 157.70, 175.10. HRMS (EI) Calcd for C₂₁H₂₁BrO₂Si [M]: 412.0494. Found: 412.0487.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.20 (s, 9H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 2.74 (s, 1H), 4.73 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 6.41 (dt, *J* = 5.4, 15.9 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 6.90–7.01 (m, 2H), 7.22–7.44 (m, 6H), 7.79–7.85 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 27.07, 28.21, 39.05, 68.52, 74.32, 74.99, 83.86, 112.59, 120.43, 124.38, 126.46, 127.83, 128.26, 128.62, 128.91, 129.31, 132.32, 136.49, 155.37, 176.11. HRMS (FAB/LiCl) Calcd for C₂₄H₂₆LiO₃ [M + Li]: 369.2042. Found: 369.2035.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.20 (s, 9H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 2.78 (s, 1H), 4.70 (dd, J = 1.2, 5.6 Hz, 2H), 6.38 (dt, J = 5.6, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.83–6.87 (m, 1H), 7.19–7.43 (m, 6H), 7.78–7.82 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 27.03, 28.07, 39.01, 68.89, 74.42, 74.87, 83.14, 113.81, 123.80, 125.49, 126.47, 127.98, 128.43, 128.65, 128.90, 130.64, 132.73, 136.26, 153.91, 176.09. HRMS (FAB/LiCl) Calcd for C₂₄H₂₅ClLiO₃ [M + Li]: 403.1652. Found: 403.1649.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.20 (s, 9H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 2.78 (s, 1H), 4.70 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 6.37 (dt, J = 5.2, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.77–6.83 (m, 1H), 7.25–7.42 (m, 6H), 7.90–7.95 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 27.02, 28.06, 39.00, 68.82, 74.34, 74.95, 83.10, 112.85, 114.28, 123.72, 126.46, 127.98, 128.65, 128.65, 131.00, 131.21, 131.91, 132.76, 136.23, 154.40, 176.09. HRMS (FAB/LiCl) Calcd for C₂₄H₂₅BrLiO₃ [M + Li]: 447.1147. Found: 447.1145.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.22 (s, 9H), 1.32 (s, 9H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 2.74 (s, 1H), 4.71 (dd, J = 1.2, 5.6 Hz, 2H), 6.41 (dt, J = 5.6, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.83–6.89 (m, 1H), 7.22–7.44 (m, 6H), 7.79–7.84 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 27.12, 28.32, 31.49, 34.24, 39.11, 68.65, 74.05, 75.15, 83.96, 112.16, 124.72, 125.00, 125.74, 126.45, 127.77, 128.38, 128.60, 132.09, 136.57, 142.84, 153.06, 176.02. HRMS (FAB) Calcd for C₂₈H₃₄O₃ [M]: 418.2508. Found: 418.2512.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.30 (s, 9H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 2.85 (s, 1H), 4.81 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 6.48 (dt, *J* = 4.8, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.02–7.08 (m, 1H), 7.30–7.69 (m, 11H), 8.14–8.19 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 27.04, 28.24, 39.00, 68.62, 74.58, 74.98, 83.66, 112.90, 124.18, 126.40, 126.64, 126.74, 127.07, 127.64, 127.81, 128.57, 128.60, 129.12, 132.36, 133.29, 136.36, 140.63, 154.83, 176.03. HRMS (FAB) Calcd for C₃₀H₃₀O₃ [M]: 438.2195. Found: 438.2191.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.18 (s, 9H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 2.68 (s, 1H), 4.73 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 6.41 (dt, *J* = 4.8, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.87–7.10 (m, 5H), 7.24–7.50 (m, 8H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 27.02, 28.24, 39.03, 69.20, 74.15, 74.40, 83.47, 113.85, 118.16, 119.29, 122.68, 124.42, 126.47, 127.86, 128.63, 129.64, 130.76, 132.36, 136.46, 150.02, 151.35, 157.86, 175.94. HRMS (FAB) Calcd for C₃₀H₃₀O₄ [M]: 454.2144. Found: 454.2135.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.21 (s, 9H), 1.31 (s, 9H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 2.72 (s, 1H), 4.75 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 6.41 (dt, *J* = 5.2, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.92–7.01 (m, 2H), 7.23–7.45 (m, 5H), 7.65–7.72 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 27.08, 28.24, 31.28, 34.70, 39.09, 68.56, 73.99, 74.77, 84.05, 110.25, 117.35, 124.70, 126.12, 126.43, 127.53, 127.77, 128.60, 132.31, 136.59, 152.47, 155.11, 176.08. HRMS (FAB/LiCl) Calcd for C₂₈H₃₄LiO₃ [M + Li]: 425.2668. Found: 425.2666.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.00 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 1.21 (s, 9H), 2.35 (dq, *J* = 7.6, 14.4 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (dq, *J* = 7.6, 14.4 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (s, 1H), 4.72 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 6.40 (dt, *J* = 5.2, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.88–7.01 (m, 2H), 7.22–7.44 (m, 6H), 7.77–7.84 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 8.85, 27.08, 32.85, 39.11, 68.37, 75.31, 79.17, 82.48, 112.45, 120.34, 124.41, 126.42, 127.58, 127.80, 128.62, 129.18, 129.34, 132.11, 136.48, 155.17, 175.92. HRMS (FAB/LiCl) Calcd for C₂₅H₂₈LiO₃ [M + Li]: 383.2199. Found: 383.2200.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.20 (s, 9H), 2.79 (s, 1H), 3.12 (dd, J = 7.2, 13.6 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (dd, J = 7.2, 13.6 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (dd, J = 1.2, 5.2 Hz, 2H), 5.07 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (d, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.79 (ddt, J = 7.2, 9.6, 17.2 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (dt, J = 5.2, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.90–7.00 (m, 2H), 7.24–7.43 (m, 6H), 7.76–7.81 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 27.07, 39.14, 43.91, 68.46, 75.75, 77.53, 82.29, 112.51, 118.51, 120.40, 124.29, 126.43, 127.27, 127.83, 128.62, 129.22, 129.38, 132.27, 132.67, 136.45, 155.22, 175.81. HRMS (FAB/LiCl) Calcd for C₂₆H₂₈LiO₃ [M + Li]: 395.2199. Found: 395.2203.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.75 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.18 (s, 9H), 1.23 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 2.76 (s, 1H), 3.07 (qq, *J* = 6.8, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.64–4.75 (m, 2H), 6.38 (dt, *J* = 5.2, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.86–6.99 (m, 2H), 7.21–7.43 (m, 6H), 7.80–7.87 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 17.79, 27.08, 34.86, 39.19, 68.18, 80.12, 83.06, 112.33, 120.19, 124.45, 126.41, 127.29, 127.79, 128.64, 129.09, 130.50, 131.95, 136.53, 155.00, 175.81. HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₆H₃₀NaO₃ [M + Na]: 413.2087. Found: 413.2085.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.20 (s, 9H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 2.74 (s, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 4.70–4.80 (m, 2H), 6.40 (dt, *J* = 5.2, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.80–6.86 (m, 1H), 6.91–7.02 (m, 4H), 7.23–7.30 (m, 2H), 7.80–7.84 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 27.06, 28.22, 39.03, 55.20, 68.44, 74.32, 74.99, 83.85, 111.89, 112.59, 113.32, 119.09, 120.44, 124.73, 128.25, 128.91, 129.30, 129.59, 132.15, 137.94, 155.34, 159.81, 176.06. HRMS (FAB/LiCl) Calcd for C₂₅H₂₈LiO₄ [M + Li]: 399.2148. Found: 399.2152.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.19 (s, 9H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 2.74 (s, 1H), 4.72 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 6.38 (dt, J = 5.2, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.72–6.79 (m, 1H), 6.89–6.94 (m, 1H), 6.95–7.01 (m, 1H), 7.23–7.35 (m, 4H), 7.78–7.84 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 27.03, 28.18, 39.01, 68.25, 74.30, 74.90, 83.79, 112.53, 120.51, 125.00, 127.62, 128.20, 128.76, 128.89, 129.30, 130.91, 133.42, 134.93, 155.20, 176.03. HRMS (FAB/LiCl) Calcd for C₂₄H₂₅ClLiO₃ [M + Li]: 403.1652. Found: 403.1652.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.20 (s, 9H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.74 (s, 1H), 4.73 (d, J = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 6.29 (dt, J = 5.2, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.92–6.99 (m, 2H), 7.02 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.13–7.32 (m, 4H), 7.42–7.49 (m, 1H), 7.79–7.85 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 19.81, 27.08, 28.15, 39.05, 68.64, 74.31, 74.98, 83.87, 112.60, 120.42, 125.65, 125.70, 126.14, 127.72, 128.26, 128.91, 129.29, 130.27, 130.32, 135.59, 135.72, 155.35, 176.07. HRMS (FAB/LiCl) Calcd for C₂₅H₂₈LiO₃ [M + Li]: 383.2199. Found: 383.2195.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.19 (s, 9H), 1.71 (s, 3H), 1.78 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 2.73 (s, 1H), 4.47–4.60 (m, 2H), 5.44–5.52 (m, 1H), 6.84–6.97 (m, 2H), 7.21–7.29 (m, 1H), 7.78–7.84 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 18.19, 25.66, 27.00, 28.13, 38.98, 64.84, 74.28, 75.08, 83.90, 112.33, 119.96, 120.12, 128.27, 128.75, 129.19, 136.60, 155.65, 176.06. HRMS (FAB/LiCl) Calcd for C₂₀H₂₆LiO₃ [M + Li]: 321.2042. Found: 321.2038.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.19 (s, 9H), 1.61 (s, 3H), 1.69 (s, 3H), 1.70 (s, 3H), 2.02–2.16 (m, 4H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 2.73 (s, 1H), 4.50–4.61 (m, 2H), 5.06–5.14 (m, 1H), 5.44–5.52 (m, 1H), 6.84–6.97 (m, 2H), 7.21–7.29 (m, 1H), 7.78–7.84 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 16.57, 17.66, 25.67, 26.25, 27.04, 28.14, 38.97, 39.41, 64.92, 74.31, 75.09, 83.90, 112.35, 119.97, 123.76, 128.31, 128.72, 129.19, 131.74, 139.81, 155.68, 176.02. HRMS (FAB/LiCl) Calcd for C₂₅H₃₄LiO₃ [M + Li]: 389.2668. Found: 389.2660.



(trans:cis = 81:19) ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.19 (s, 9H), 1.70–1.73 (m, 3×0.19H), 1.75 (dd, J = 1.2, 5.2 Hz, 3×0.81H), 2.03 (s, 3×0.19H), 2.04 (s, 3×0.81H), 2.73 (s, 1H), 4.48 (dd, J = 1.2, 5.6 Hz, 2×0.81H), 4.59–4.63 (m, 2×0.19H), 5.66–5.90 (m, 2H), 6.84–6.98 (m, 2H), 7.20–7.29 (m, 1H), 7.77–7.84 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (*trans*, CDCl₃) δ 17.77, 27.03, 28.11, 39.01, 68.55, 74.29, 75.05, 83.88, 112.46, 120.09, 126.06, 128.25, 128.74, 129.20, 129.43, 155.51, 176.06. HRMS (FAB) Calcd for C₁₉H₂₄O₃ [M]: 300.1725. Found: 300.1720.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.32 (s, 9H), 1.65 (s, 6H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 2.74 (s, 1H), 5.23 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (d, *J* = 17.7 Hz, 1H), 6.23 (dd, *J* = 10.9, 17.7 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (m, 1H), 7.30–7.15 (m, 2H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 26.5, 27.3, 27.8, 28.5, 39.3, 73.9, 75.0, 79.8, 84.5, 113.2, 117.3, 119.8, 127.9, 128.3, 130.1, 145.2, 153.6, 176.0.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.12 (s, 9H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 2.72 (s, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 5.01–5.07 (m, 2H), 6.88–7.01 (m, 4H), 7.23–7.30 (m, 1H), 7.34–7.41 (m, 2H), 7.78–7.84 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 26.95, 28.10, 38.98, 55.26, 69.73, 74.25, 74.92, 83.89, 112.62, 113.80, 120.37, 128.13, 128.78, 128.94, 129.29, 155.53, 159.22, 176.11. HRMS (ESI) Calcd for $C_{23}H_{26}NaO_4$ [M + Na]: 389.1723. Found: 389.1733.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.33 (s, 9H), 1.50 (s, 3H), 2.52 (dd, J = 7.2, 14.1 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (dd, J = 7.2, 14.1 Hz, 1H), 6.00 (dt, J = 7.2, 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.23 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (s, 1H), 6.85–6.91 (m, 1H), 7.01–7.32 (m, 8H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 27.29, 27.35, 39.39, 40.05, 45.01, 116.34, 123.22, 126.10, 126.28, 126.47, 126.66, 126.94, 127.54, 128.33, 132.86, 133.60, 133.65, 137.57, 149.85, 176.72. HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₄H₂₆NaO₃ [M + Na]: 385.1774. Found: 385.1773. HPLC Chiralpak AD-H column (Hex/EtOH 99.5/0.5, 1.0 mL/min) t_R 5.5 min (major), 6.5 min (minor): 97% ee.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.33 (s, 9H), 1.49 (s, 3H), 2.47 (dd, J = 7.2, 13.6 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (dd, J = 7.2, 13.6 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (dt, J = 7.2, 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.25 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (s, 1H), 6.79–6.85 (m, 1H), 7.06–7.28 (m, 7H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 27.27, 27.31, 39.41, 40.31, 44.96, 117.84, 125.67, 126.14, 126.50, 127.09, 127.73, 128.09, 128.27, 128.37, 133.19, 133.30, 133.60, 137.39, 148.53, 176.62. HRMS (FAB/LiCl) Calcd for C₂₄H₂₅ClLiO₃ [M + Li]: 403.1652. Found: 403.1641. HPLC Chiralpak AD-H column (Hex/EtOH 99.5/0.5, 1.0 mL/min) t_R 5.5 min (major), 6.6 min (minor): 97% ee.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.32 (s, 9H), 1.49 (s, 3H), 2.47 (dd, J = 7.2, 13.6 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (dd, J = 7.2, 13.6 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (dt, J = 7.2, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.75–6.79 (m, 1H), 6.79 (s, 1H), 7.14–7.30 (m, 6H), 7.36–7.40 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 27.27, 27.33, 39.41, 40.26, 45.01, 115.50, 118.25, 125.64, 126.14, 127.09, 128.37, 128.77, 129.50, 130.61, 133.27, 133.33, 133.56, 137.38, 149.02, 176.61. HRMS (FAB/LiCl) Calcd for C₂₄H₂₅BrLiO₃ [M + Li]: 447.1147. Found: 447.1150. HPLC Chiralpak AD-H column (Hex/EtOH 99.5/0.5, 1.0 mL/min) t_R 5.4 min (major), 6.6 min (minor): 94% ee.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.30 (s, 9H), 1.33 (s, 9H), 1.50 (s, 3H), 2.53 (dd, J = 6.9, 14.1 Hz, 1H), 2.63 (dd, J = 6.9, 14.1 Hz, 1H), 6.01 (dt, J = 6.9, 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.20 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 6.76–6.84 (m, 1H), 7.11–7.29 (m, 7H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 27.21, 27.31, 31.47, 34.36, 39.38, 40.20, 45.04, 115.67, 123.26, 124.57, 125.54, 126.06, 126.40, 126.91, 128.32, 132.88, 133.62, 133.68, 137.59, 145.80, 147.62, 176.78. HRMS (FAB/LiCl) Calcd for C₂₈H₃₄LiO₃ [M + Li]: 425.2668. Found: 425.2658. HPLC Chiralpak AD-H column (Hex, 0.5 mL/min) t_R 8.5 min (major), 9.8 min (minor): 99% ee.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.34 (s, 9H), 1.56 (s, 3H), 2.59 (dd, J = 8.0, 13.6 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (dd, J = 8.0, 13.6 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (dt, J = 7.2, 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (s, 1H), 6.92–6.98 (m, 1H), 7.12–7.57 (m, 12H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 27.30, 27.33, 39.41, 40.24, 45.11, 116.73, 125.49, 126.13, 126.19, 126.49, 126.73, 126.87, 127.00, 128.35, 128.75, 133.07, 133.63, 133.69, 136.33, 137.52, 140.73, 149.40, 176.72. HRMS (FAB/LiCl) Calcd for C₃₀H₃₀LiO₃ [M + Li]: 445.2355. Found: 445.2340. HPLC Chiralpak AD-H column (Hex/EtOH 99.5/0.5, 1.0 mL/min) t_R 6.2 min (major), 7.6 min (minor): 97% ee.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.33 (s, 9H), 1.48 (s, 3H), 2.43 (dd, J = 7.2, 14.0 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (dd, J = 7.2, 14.0 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (dt, J = 7.2, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.24 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.78–7.09 (m, 6H), 6.81 (s, 1H), 7.14–7.33 (m, 7H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 27.29, 27.43, 39.40, 40.36, 44.76, 117.42, 117.62, 117.92, 119.45, 122.54, 126.12, 127.04, 127.91, 128.38, 129.67, 132.91, 133.03, 133.81, 137.47, 146.22, 151.84, 158.28, 176.78. HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₃₀H₃₀NaO₄ [M + Na]: 477.2036. Found: 477.2048. HPLC Chiralpak OD column (Hex/EtOH 99.5/0.5, 0.5 mL/min) t_R 14.1 min (minor), 18.8 min (major): 97% ee.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.29 (s, 9H), 1.32 (s, 9H), 1.48 (s, 3H), 2.53 (dd, J = 7.2, 13.6 Hz, 1H), 2.63 (dd, J = 7.2, 13.6 Hz, 1H), 6.02 (dt, J = 7.2, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.24 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (s, 1H), 6.87–6.91 (m, 1H), 7.06–7.27 (m, 7H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 27.27, 27.30, 31.16, 34.39, 39.38, 39.75, 45.05, 113.16, 120.49, 123.42, 126.10, 126.18, 126.51, 126.88, 128.32, 132.73, 133.72, 133.82, 137.69, 149.51, 150.99, 176.73. HRMS (FAB/LiCl) Calcd for C₂₈H₃₄LiO₃ [M + Li]: 425.2668. Found: 425.2662. HPLC Chiralpak OD column (Hex/*i*PrOH 99.9/0.1, 0.5 mL/min) t_R 10.8 min (major), 11.9 min (minor): 98% ee.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.77 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 1.33 (s, 9H), 1.67–1.88 (m, 2H), 2.54 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 14.0 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 14.0 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (dt, *J* = 7.2, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.23 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.84–6.94 (m, 1H), 7.01–7.32 (m, 8H), 7.03 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 9.31, 27.26, 32.00, 39.49, 44.26, 45.09, 116.22, 123.24, 124.09, 126.08, 126.27, 126.30, 126.87, 127.46, 128.30, 131.39, 132.64, 135.35, 137.62, 151.03, 176.22. HRMS (FAB) Calcd for C₂₅H₂₉O₃ [M + H]: 377.2117. Found: 377.2112. HPLC Chiralpak AD-H column (Hex/EtOH 99.5/0.5, 1.0 mL/min) t_R 5.2 min (major), 6.0 min (minor): 99% ee.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.34 (s, 9H), 2.48 (dd, J = 7.2, 14.0 Hz, 1H), 2.58 (dd, J = 7.2, 14.4 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (dd, J = 7.2, 14.4 Hz, 1H), 2.70 (dd, J = 7.2, 14.4 Hz, 1H), 4.91 (d, J = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 4.93 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 5.66 (ddt, J = 7.2, 10.0, 15.2 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (dt, J = 7.2, 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.24 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.84–6.89 (m, 1H), 7.02 (s, 1H), 7.03–7.28 (m, 8H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 27.29, 39.50, 43.66, 43.94, 44.45, 116.32, 117.80, 123.17, 123.86, 125.89, 126.10, 126.66, 126.94, 127.59, 128.32, 131.42, 132.92, 134.02, 135.02, 137.52, 150.65, 176.06. HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₆H₂₈NaO₃ [M + Na]: 411.1931. Found: 411.1937. HPLC Chiralpak AD-H column (Hex/EtOH 99.5/0.5, 1.0 mL/min) t_R 5.5 min (major), 7.1 min (minor): 99% ee.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 0.90 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.95 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.32 (s, 9H), 1,89 (qq, *J* = 6.8, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 14.8 Hz, 1H), 2.86 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 14.8 Hz, 1H), 6.02 (dt, *J* = 7.6, 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.34 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.87–6.92 (m, 1H), 6.99–7.06 (m, 1H), 7.02 (s, 1H), 7.10–7.26 (m, 7H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 17.90, 18.77, 27.28, 38.11, 38.85, 39.44, 47.27, 116.19, 122.74, 123.84, 126.03, 126.84, 127.16, 127.32, 127.42, 128.32, 131.97, 132.28, 135.62, 137.64, 151.40, 176.19. HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₆H₃₀NaO₃ [M + Na]: 413.2087. Found: 413.2098. HPLC Chiralpak WH column (Hex/EtOH 99.5/0.5, 0.5 mL/min) t_R 10.3 min (major), 11.6 min (minor): 98% ee.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.33 (s, 9H), 1.50 (s, 3H), 2.52 (dd, J = 7.2, 14.0 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (dd, J = 7.2, 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 5.99 (dt, J = 7.2, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (s, 1H), 6.69–6.91 (m, 4H), 7.03–7.09 (m, 1H), 7.11–7.18 (m, 2H), 7.25–7.30 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 27.29, 39.38, 40.04, 45.00, 55.11, 111.75, 112.28, 116.34, 118.76, 123.21, 126.45, 126.64, 126.68, 127.55, 129.28, 132.74, 133.59, 133.65, 139.07, 149.86, 159.60, 176.68. HRMS (FAB/LiCl) Calcd for C₂₄H₂₈LiO₄ [M + Li]: 399.2148. Found: 399.2141. HPLC Chiralpak AD-H column (Hex/EtOH 99.5/0.5, 1.0 mL/min) t_R 7.3 min (major), 10.3 min (minor): 99% ee.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.33 (s, 9H), 1.51 (s, 3H), 2.50 (dd, J = 7.6, 14.0 Hz, 1H), 2.62 (dd, J = 7.6, 14.0 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (dt, J = 7.6, 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (s, 1H), 6.85–6.91 (m, 1H), 7.02–7.30 (m, 7H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 27.29, 39.39, 40.07, 44.95, 116.35, 123.27, 126.38, 126.59, 127.07, 127.28, 127.60, 128.46, 131.66, 132.51, 133.48, 133.72, 136.03, 149.85, 176.71. HRMS (FAB/LiCl) Calcd for C₂₄H₂₅ClLiO₃ [M + Li]: 403.1652. Found: 403.1664. HPLC Chiralpak AD-H column (Hex/EtOH 99.5/0.5, 1.0 mL/min) t_R 6.5 min (major), 8.0 min (minor): 98% ee.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.34 (s, 9H), 1.50 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 2.52 (dd, J = 7.6, 13.6 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (dd, J = 7.6, 13.6 Hz, 1H), 5.84 (dt, J = 7.6, 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.38 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (s, 1H), 6.84–6.90 (m, 1H), 7.03–7.34 (m, 7H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 19.61, 27.29, 27.60, 39.39, 40.25, 45.01, 116.35, 123.19, 125.88, 125.91, 126.41, 126.69, 126.89, 127.51, 127.74, 129.85, 131.31, 133.48, 133.62, 134.99, 136.97, 149.86, 176.72. HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₅H₂₈NaO₃ [M + Na]: 399.1931. Found: 399.1919. HPLC Chiralpak AD-H column (Hex/EtOH 99.5/0.5, 0.5 mL/min) t_R 6.6 min (major), 7.2 min (minor): 98% ee.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.31 (s, 9H), 1.44 (s, 3H), 1.46 (s, 3H), 1.58 (s, 3H), 2.30 (dd, J = 6.8, 13.6 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (dd, J = 6.8, 13.6 Hz, 1H), 4.95 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (s, 1H), 6.86–6.90 (m, 1H), 6.97–7.04 (m, 1H), 7.10–7.16 (m, 1H), 7.20–7.26 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 17.89, 25.86, 27.09, 27.27, 39.35, 39.73, 40.04, 116.08, 120.08, 123.00, 126.76, 126.98, 127.28, 133.43, 133.78, 134.09, 149.93, 176.74. HRMS (FAB/LiCl) Calcd for C₂₀H₂₆LiO₃ [M + Li]: 321.2042. Found: 321.2035. HPLC Chiralpak OJ column (Hex/EtOH 99.5/0.5, 0.5 mL/min) t_R 9.0 min (minor), 11.9 min (major): 97% ee.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.31 (s, 9H), 1.44 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 3H), 1.54 (s, 3H), 1.64 (s, 3H), 1.82–1.95 (m, 4H), 2.30 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 14.4 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 14.4 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 6.77 (s, 1H), 6.84–6.90 (m, 1H), 6.97–7.04 (m, 1H), 7.08–7.16 (m, 1H), 7.20–7.26 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) 16.13, 17.61, 25.61, 26.62, 26.97, 27.27, 39.35, 39.86, 116.07, 120.18, 122.96, 124.20, 126.79, 126.90, 127.28, 131.15, 133.44, 134.02, 137.56, 149.97, 176.76. HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₅H₃₄NaO₃ [M + Na]: 405.2400. Found: 405.2410. HPLC Chiralpak OJ column (Hex/EtOH 99.5/0.5, 0.5 mL/min) t_R 8.8 min

(minor), 10.6 min (major): 97% ee.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.31 (s, 9H), 1.42 (s, 3H), 1.52 (dd, J = 0.8, 6.0 Hz, 3H), 2.29 (dd, J = 6.8, 14.4 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (dd, J = 6.8, 14.4 Hz, 1H), 5.16–5.34 (m, 2H), 6.80 (s, 1H), 6.86–6.90 (m, 1H), 7.00–7.06 (m, 1H), 7.10–7.16 (m, 1H), 7.19–7.23 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 17.99, 27.27, 27.42, 39.38, 39.80, 44.54, 116.15, 123.03, 126.63, 126.73, 126.81, 127.29, 128.31, 133.38, 133.86, 149.87, 176.66. HRMS (FAB) Calcd for C₁₉H₂₅O₃ [M + H]: 301.1804. Found: 301.1797. HPLC Chiralpak OJ column (Hex/EtOH 99.5/0.5, 0.5 mL/min) t_R 9.5 min (minor), 15.3 min (major): 91% ee.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.36 (s, 9H), 1.55 (s, 3H), 2.81 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 6.56–6.75 (m, 6H), 7.02–7.14 (m, 2H), 7.28–7.35 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 26.79, 27.36, 39.41, 41.39, 47.09, 55.02, 112.90, 116.22, 122.93, 126.09, 126.99, 127.49, 129.78, 130.99, 132.91, 133.78, 150.00, 157.94, 176.69. HRMS (ESI) Calcd for C₂₃H₂₆NaO₄ [M + Na]: 389.1723. Found: 389.1733. HPLC Chiralpak OD column (Hex/EtOH 99.5/0.5, 0.5 mL/min) t_R 15.6 min (minor), 19.8 min (major): 94% ee.



¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ 1.51 (s, 3H), 2.62 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 13.8 Hz, 1H), 2.81 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 13.8 Hz, 1H), 4.42 (d, *J* = 17.4 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (d, *J* = 17.4 Hz, 1H), 5,86 (dt, *J* = 7.5, 15.9 Hz, 1H), 6.31 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 7.02–6.91 (m, 1H), 7.01–7.30 (m, 8H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ 20.47, 42.07, 50.35, 72.17, 117.93, 123.19, 124.12, 126.18, 126.75, 127.35, 128.40, 128.45, 128.96, 133.91, 137.04, 154.18, 210.65. HRMS (EI) Calcd for C₁₉H₁₈O₂ [M]: 278.1307. Found: 278.1310. HPLC Chiralpak AD-H column (Hex/EtOH 99.5/0.5, 0.5 mL/min) t_R 11.0 min (major), 14.5 min (minor): 97% ee.



















































AVB-400 ZBO Proton starting parameters. 6/11/03 RN Current Data Parameters NAME IW16132bP63-82_H2 EXENO 1 PROCNO 1 DU /u USER iain

OPiv

















































2: 255 nm, 4 nm Results Retention Time Area Area Percent 8.277 3109804 49.924 10.192 3119221 50.076



 Retention Time
 Area
 Area Percent

 7.328
 19559311
 99.399

 10.203
 118348
 0.601









Retention Time	Area	Area Percent
6.608	10353667	98.756
7.189	130393	1.244























