

Supporting Information

for

Does Neighboring Group Participation by Non-Vicinal Esters Play a Role in Glycosylation Reactions? Effective Probes for the Detection of Bridging Intermediates

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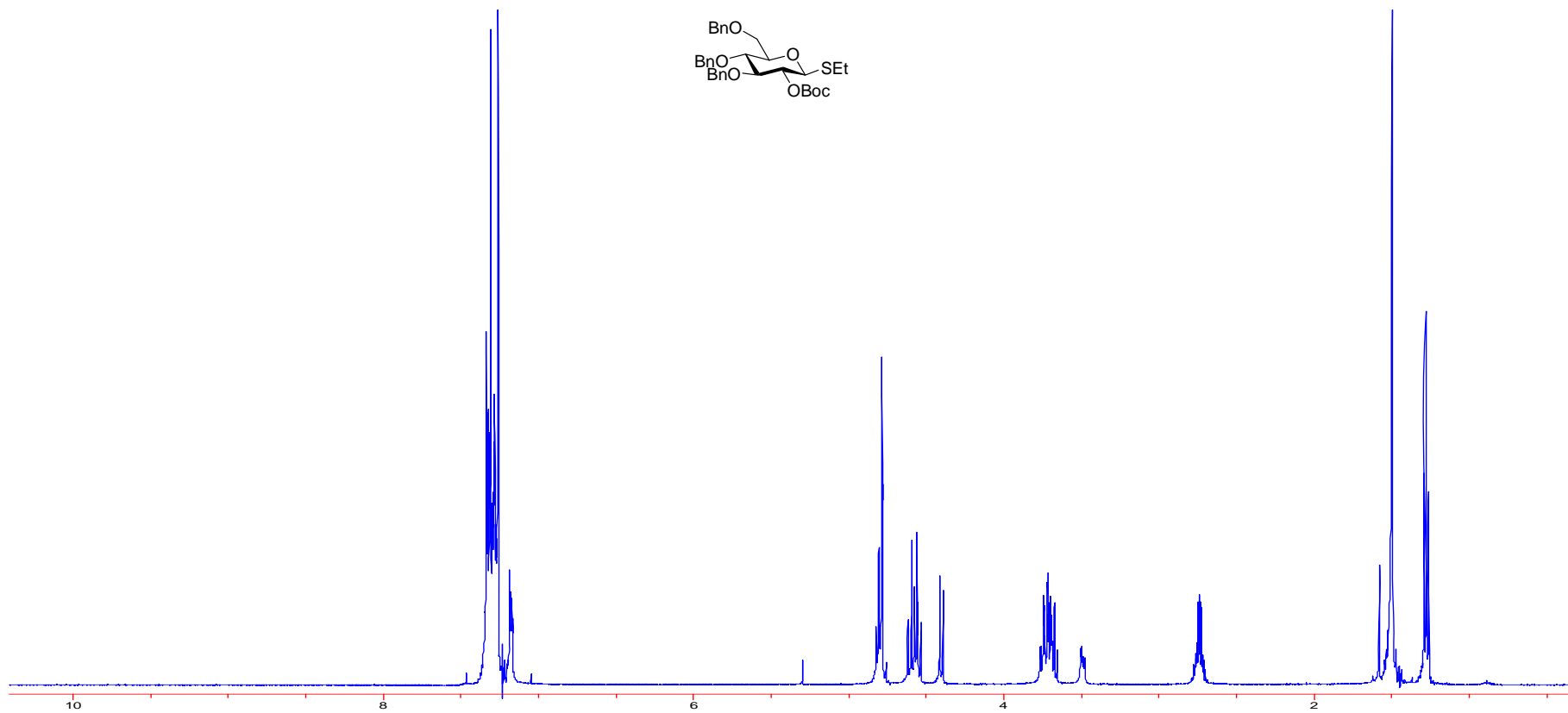
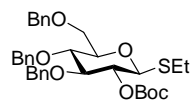
Entry	¹ H NMR	¹³ C NMR
General Experimental	S-3	
Ethyl 3,4,6-tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-2- <i>O</i> - <i>tert</i> -butyloxycarbonyl-1-thio- β -D-glucopyranoside 9	S-4	S-5
3,4,6-Tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-1,2- <i>O</i> -carbonyl- α -D-glucopyranoside 10	S-6	S-7
Phenyl 2- <i>O</i> - <i>tert</i> -butoxycarbonyl-3,4,6-tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-1-thio- α -D-mannopyranoside 11	S-8	S-9
3,4,6-Tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-1,2- <i>O</i> -carbonyl- α -D-mannopyranoside 12	S-10	S-11
Phenyl 2,4,6-tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-1-thio- β -D-allopyranoside 14	S-12	S-13
Phenyl 3- <i>O</i> - <i>tert</i> -butoxycarbonyl-2,4,6-tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-1-thio- β -D-allopyranoside 15	S-14	S-15
2,4,6-Tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-1,3- <i>O</i> -carbonyl- α -D-allose 16	S-16	S-17
Cyclohexyl 3- <i>O</i> - <i>tert</i> -butoxycarbonyl-2,4,6- <i>O</i> -benzyl- α -D-allopyranoside 17α and	S-18	S-19
Cyclohexyl 3- <i>O</i> - <i>tert</i> -butoxycarbonyl-2,4,6- <i>O</i> -benzyl- β -D-allopyranoside 17β	S-20	S-21
3- <i>O</i> - <i>tert</i> -Butoxycarbonyl-2,4,6-tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-D-allose 18	S-22	S-23
Phenyl 3- <i>O</i> - <i>tert</i> -butoxycarbonyl-2- <i>O</i> -benzyl-4,6- <i>O</i> -benzylidene-1-thio- α -D-mannopyranoside 21	S-24	S-25

Phenyl 3- <i>O</i> - <i>tert</i> -butoxycarbonyl-2- <i>O</i> -benzyl-4,6- <i>O</i> -benzylidene-1-thio- α -D-mannopyranoside S-Oxide 22	S-26	S-27
Cyclohexyl 3- <i>O</i> - <i>tert</i> -butoxycarbonyl-2- <i>O</i> -benzyl-4,6- <i>O</i> -benzylidene- α -D-mannopyranoside 23	S-28	S-29
Ethyl 4- <i>O</i> - <i>tert</i> -butoxycarbonyl-2,3,6-tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-1-thio- β -D-galactopyranoside 24	S-30	S-31
4- <i>O</i> - <i>tert</i> -Butoxycarbonyl-2,3,6- <i>O</i> -tribenzyl- α -D-galactopyranosyl acetate 25α and 4- <i>O</i> - <i>tert</i> -Butoxycarbonyl-2,3,6- <i>O</i> -benzyl- β -D-galactopyranosyl acetate 25β	S-32 S-34	S-33 S-35
Cyclohexyl 4- <i>O</i> - <i>tert</i> -butoxycarbonyl-2,3,6- <i>O</i> -benzyl--D-galactopyranoside 26α and Cyclohexyl 4- <i>O</i> - <i>tert</i> -butoxycarbonyl-2,3,6- <i>O</i> -benzyl- β -D-galactopyranoside 26β	S-36 S-38	S-37 S-39
Phenyl 2,3,6-tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-4- <i>O</i> - <i>tert</i> -butyloxycarbonyl-1-thio- α -D-mannopyranoside 27	S-40	S-41
Isopropyl 2,3,6-tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-4- <i>O</i> - <i>tert</i> -butyloxycarbonyl- α -D-mannopyranoside 28α and isopropyl 2,3,6-tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-4- <i>O</i> - <i>tert</i> -butyloxycarbonyl- β -D-mannopyranoside 28β	S-42 S-44	S-43 S-45
<i>N</i> -(2',3',6'-Tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-4'- <i>O</i> - <i>tert</i> -butyloxycarbonyl- α -D-mannopyranosyl)-succinimide 29	S-46	S-47
<i>p</i> -Tolyl 4- <i>O</i> - <i>tert</i> -butoxycarbonyl-3-azido-2,3,6-trideoxy-1-thio- α -L- <i>lyxo</i> -hexopyranoside 30	S-48	S-49
4- <i>O</i> - <i>tert</i> -butoxycarbonyl- 3-azido-2,3,6-trideoxy-1- α -L- <i>lyxo</i> pyranose	S-50	S-51
4- <i>O</i> - <i>tert</i> -Butoxycarbonyl-3-azido-2,3,6-trideoxy-1-L- <i>lyxo</i> -hexopyranosyl acetate 31	S-52	S-53
Cyclohexyl 4- <i>O</i> - <i>tert</i> -butoxycarbonyl-3-azido-2,3,6-trideoxy-1-L- <i>lyxo</i> -hexopyranoside 32	S-54	S-55
Phenyl 2,3,4-tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-6- <i>O</i> - <i>tert</i> -butyloxycarbonyl-1-thio- β -D-glucopyranoside 33	S-56	S-57
Isopropyl 2,3,4-tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-6- <i>O</i> - <i>tert</i> -butyloxycarbonyl- α -D-glucopyranoside 34α and isopropyl 2,3,4-tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-6- <i>O</i> - <i>tert</i> -butyloxycarbonyl- β -D-glucopyranoside 34β	S-58	S-59
Di-(2,3,4-tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-D-glucopyranoside)-(1,6), (6,1)-dicarbonate 35	S-60	S-61
Ethyl 3,4,6-tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-2- <i>O</i> -(2-carboxybenzoyl)-1-thio- β -D-glucopyranoside 36	S-62	S-63
3,4,6-Tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-1,2- <i>O</i> -phthalidylidene- α -D-glucopyranose 37	S-64	S-65
Phenyl 2,3,6-tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-4- <i>O</i> -(2-carboxybenzoyl)-1-thio- β -D-galactopyranoside 38	S-66	S-67
3,4,6-Tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-1,2- <i>O</i> -phthalate- β -D-galactopyranoside 40	S-68	S-69
Phenyl 2,3,6-tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-4- <i>O</i> -(4-methoxybenzoyl)-1-thio- β -D-galactopyranoside 41	S-70	S-71
2,3,6-Tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-4- <i>O</i> -(4-methoxybenzoyl)- α -D-[1- ^{16/18} O]-galactopyranoside 43	S-72	S-73 S-74

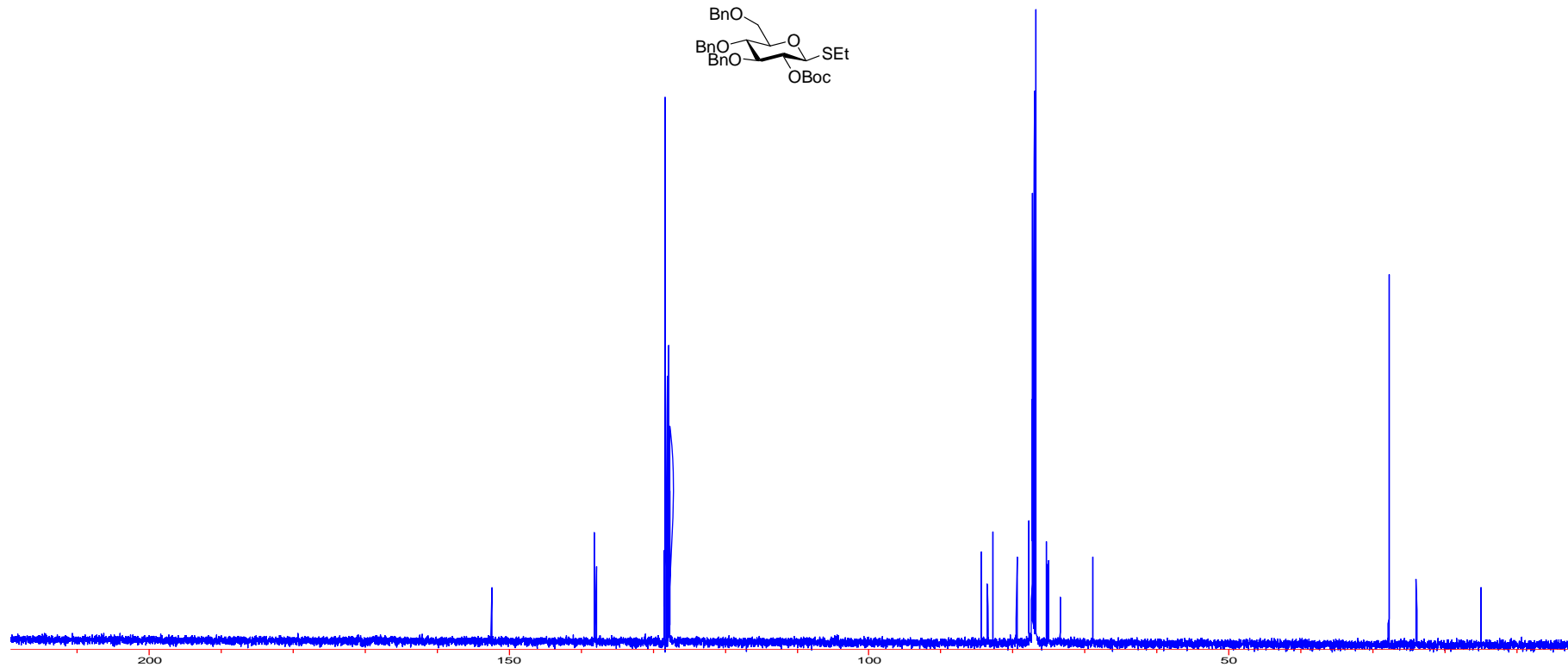
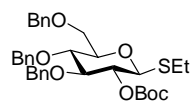
		S-75
2,3,6-Tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-4- <i>O</i> -(4-methoxybenzoyl)-D-[1- ^{16/18} O]-galactopyranosyl acetate 47	S-76	S-77 S-78 S-79 S-80
Phenyl 2,3,6-tri- <i>O</i> -benzyl-4- <i>O</i> -(4-methoxybenzoyl)-1-thio- $\alpha\beta$ -D-galactopyranoside 41α and 41β	S-81	S-82

General Experimental. Unless otherwise stated ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ solution at 500 and 125 MHz, respectively. Specific rotations were recorded in CHCl₃ solution, unless otherwise stated. All solvents were dried and distilled by standard protocols. All reactions were conducted under a blanket of dry nitrogen. All organic extracts were dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated under aspirator vacuum. Chromatographic purifications were carried out over silica gel.

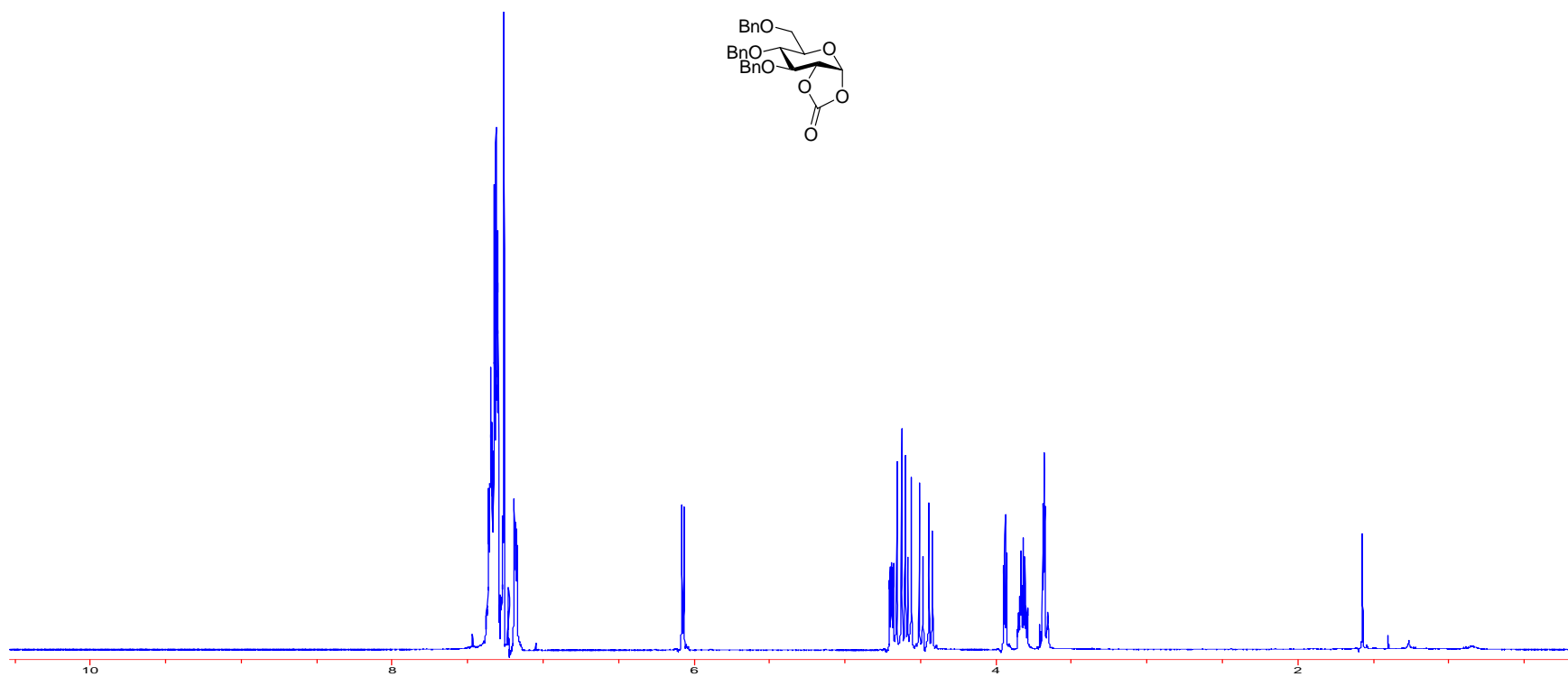
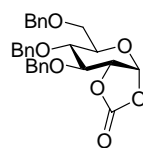
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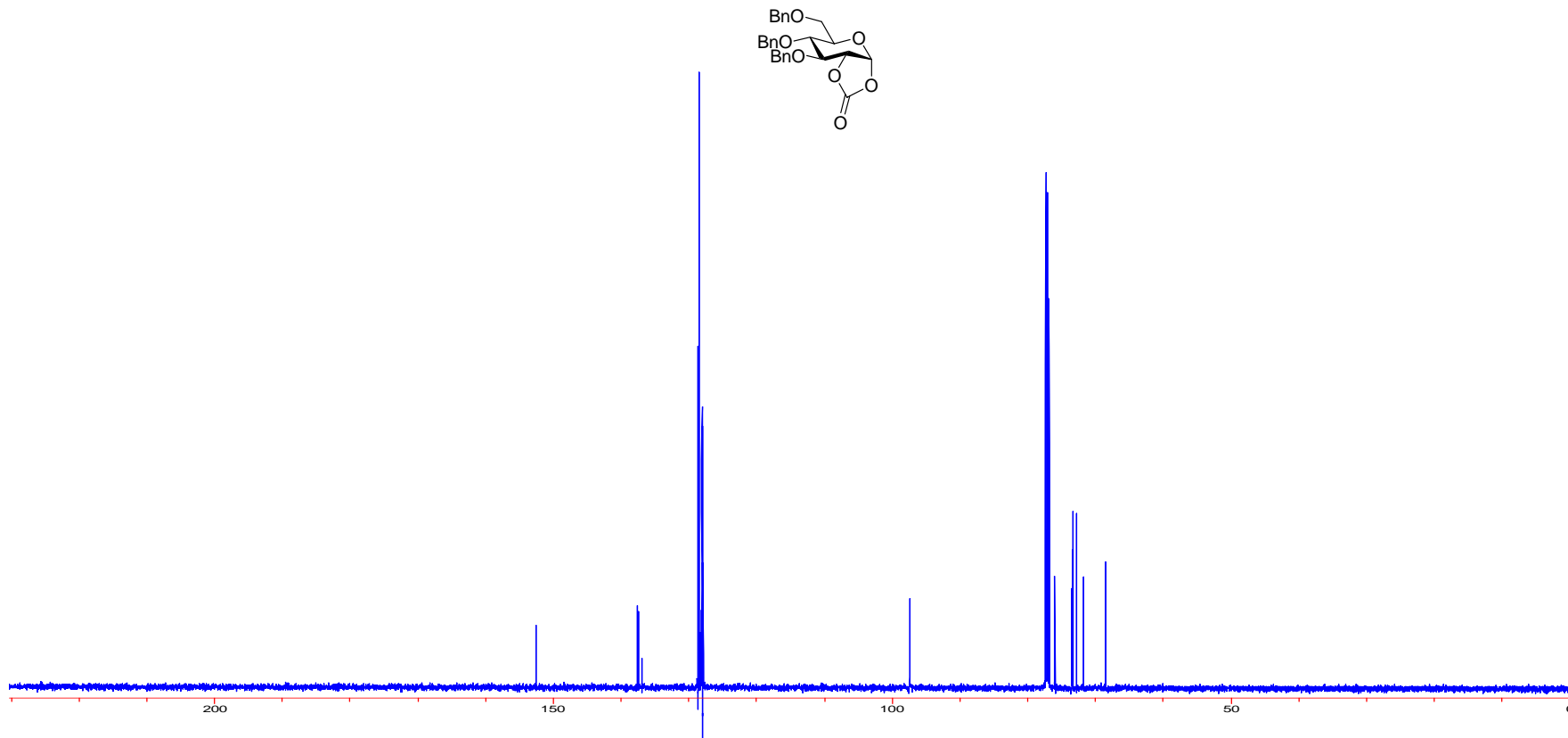
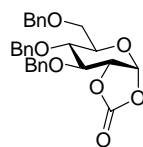
Ethyl 3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-2-*O*-*tert*-butyloxycarbonyl-1-thio- β -D-glucopyranoside (**9**)



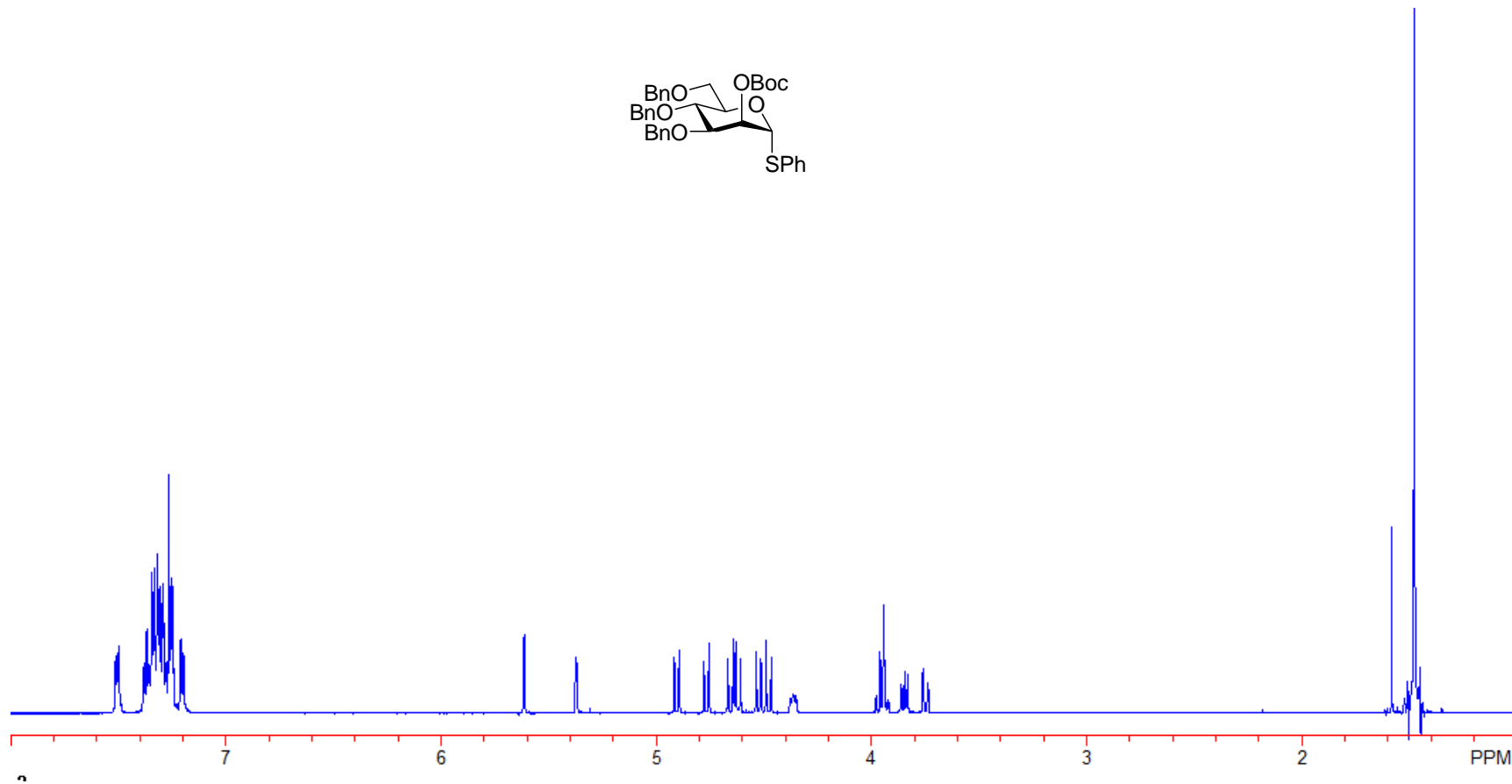
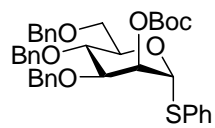
3,4,6-Tri-*O*-benzyl-1,2-*O*-carbonyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (**10**)



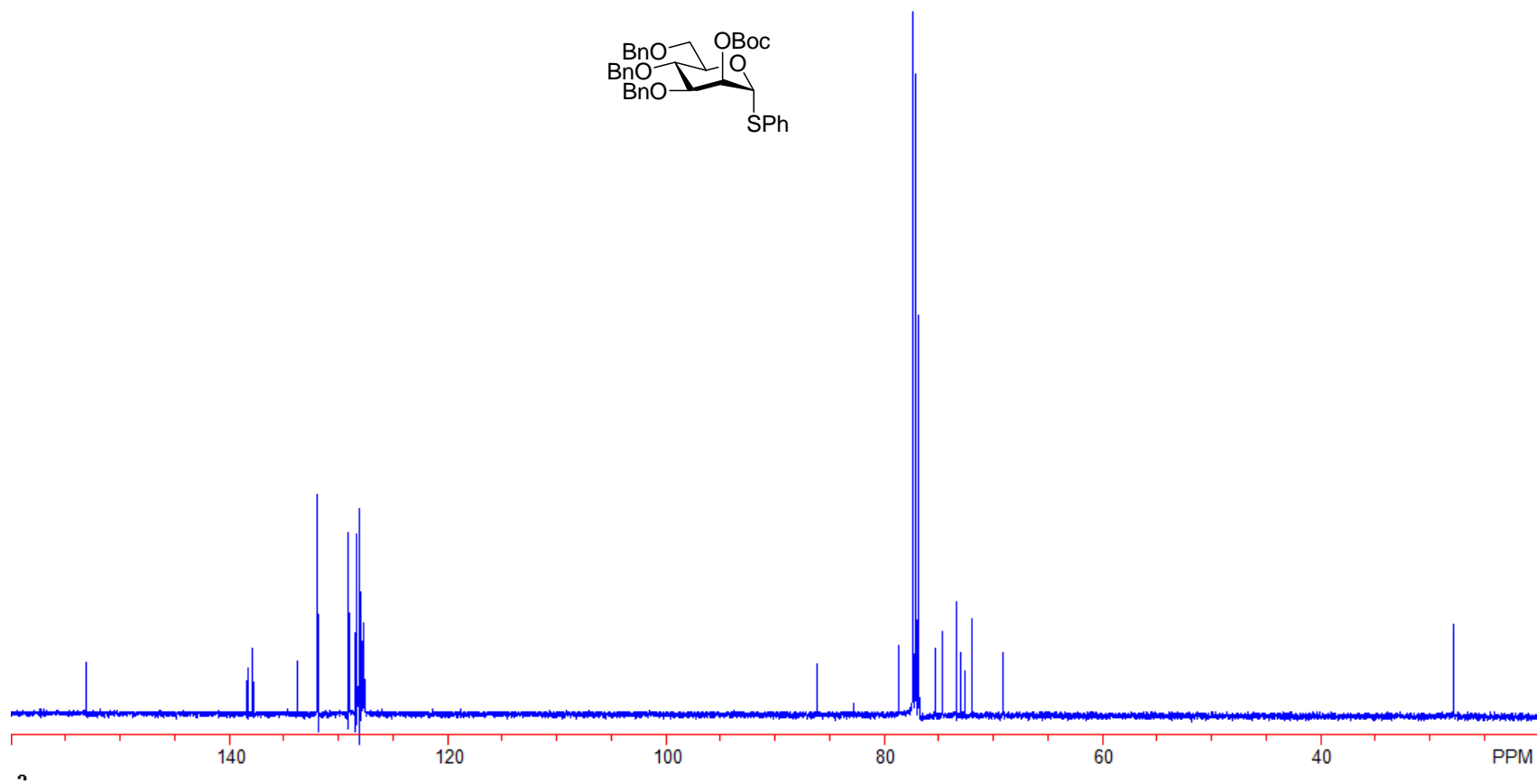
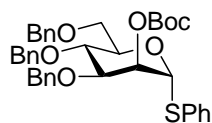
3,4,6-Tri-*O*-benzyl-1,2-*O*-carbonyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (**10**)



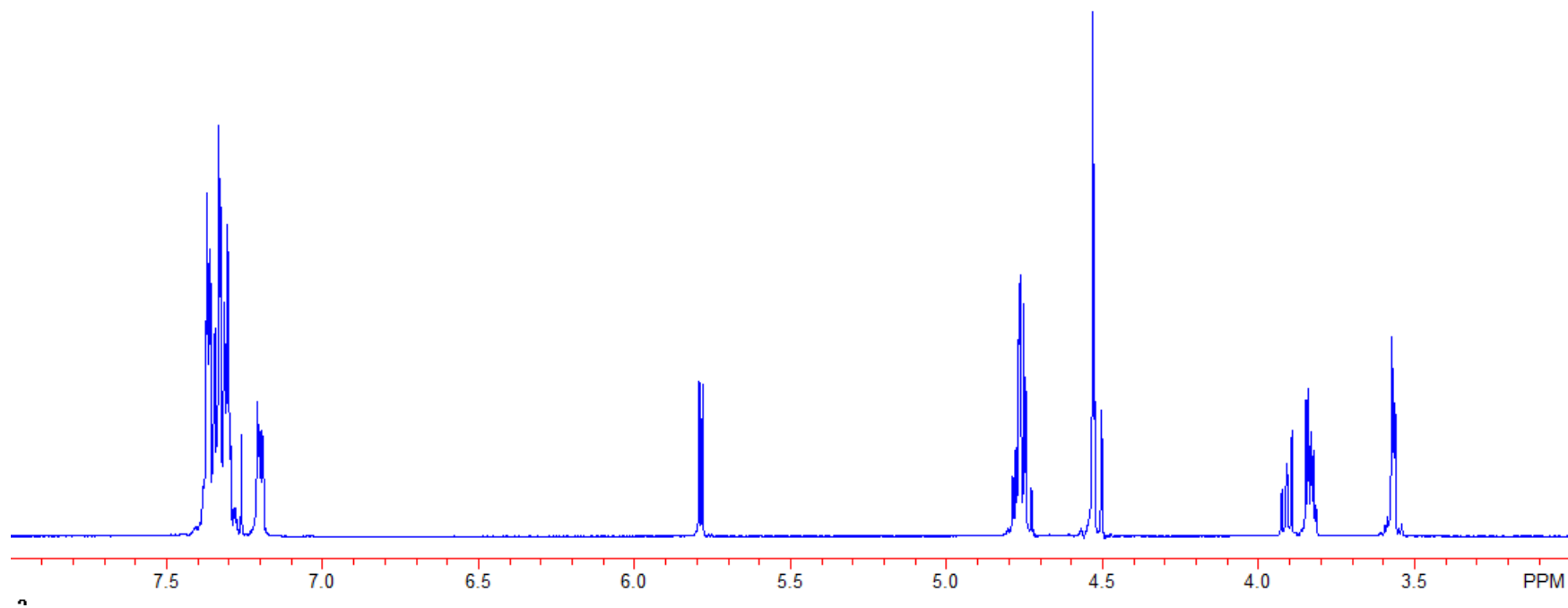
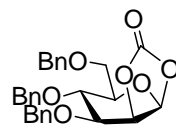
Phenyl 2-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-1-thio- α -D-mannopyranoside (**11**).



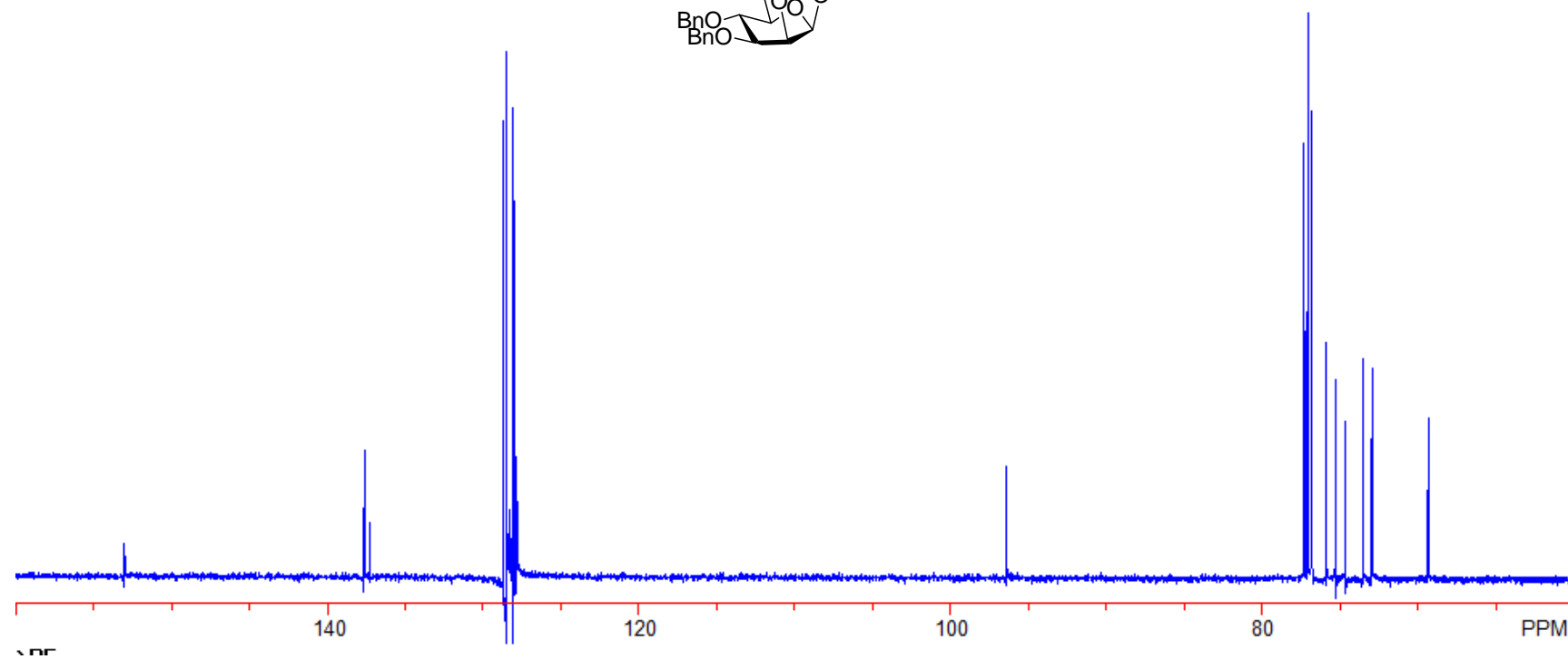
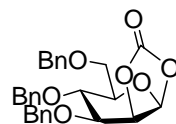
Phenyl 2-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-1-thio- α -D-mannopyranoside (**11**).



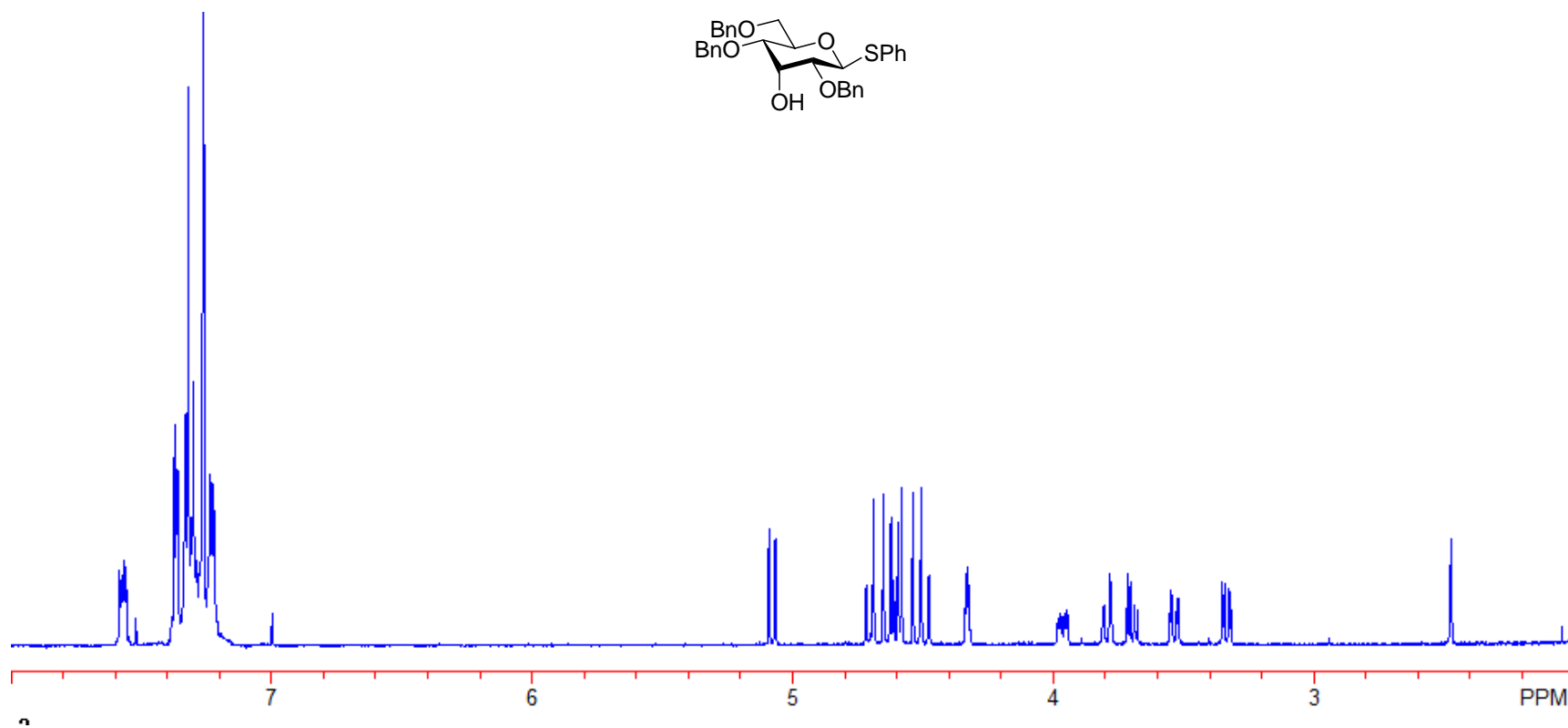
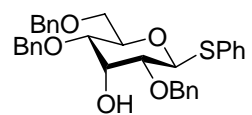
3,4,6-Tri-*O*-benzyl-1,2-*O*-carbonyl- α -D-mannopyranoside (**12**).



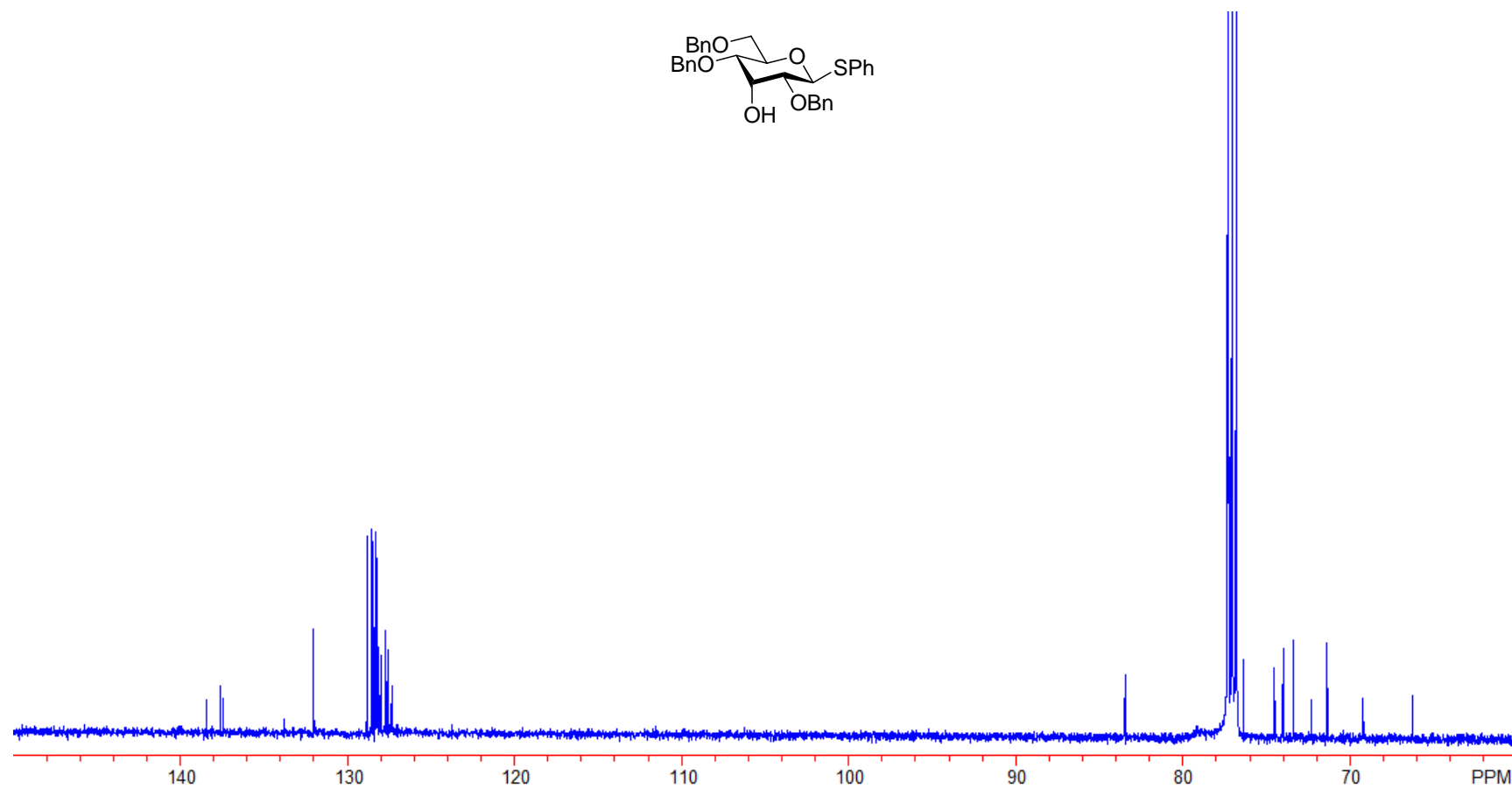
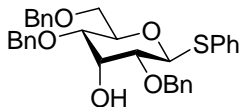
3,4,6-Tri-*O*-benzyl-1,2-*O*-carbonyl- α -D-mannopyranoside (**12**).



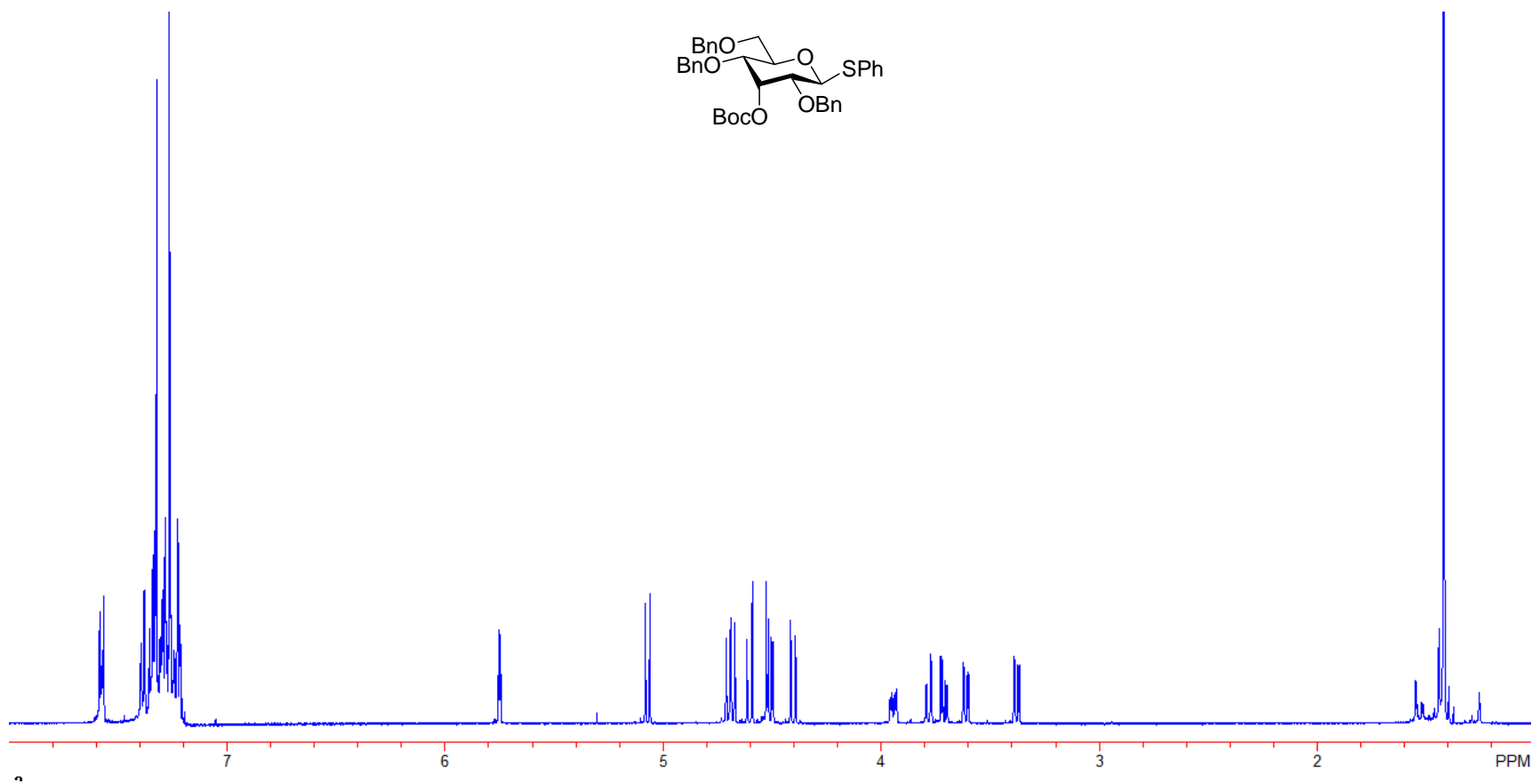
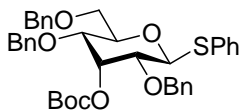
Phenyl 2,4,6-Tri-*O*-benzyl-1-thio- β -D-allopyranoside (**14**).



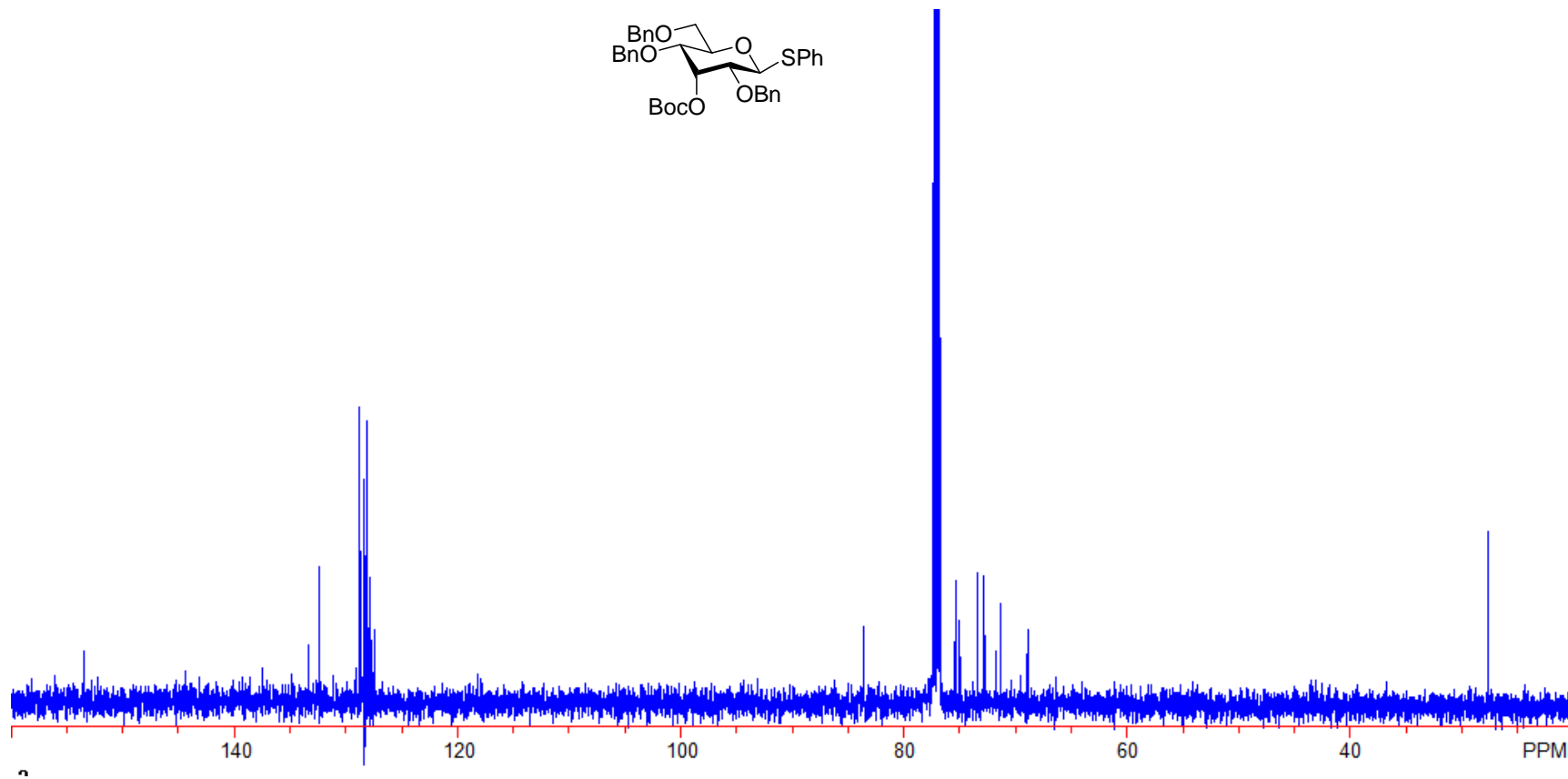
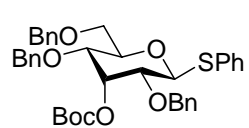
Phenyl 2,4,6-Tri-*O*-benzyl-1-thio- β -D-allopyranoside (**14**).



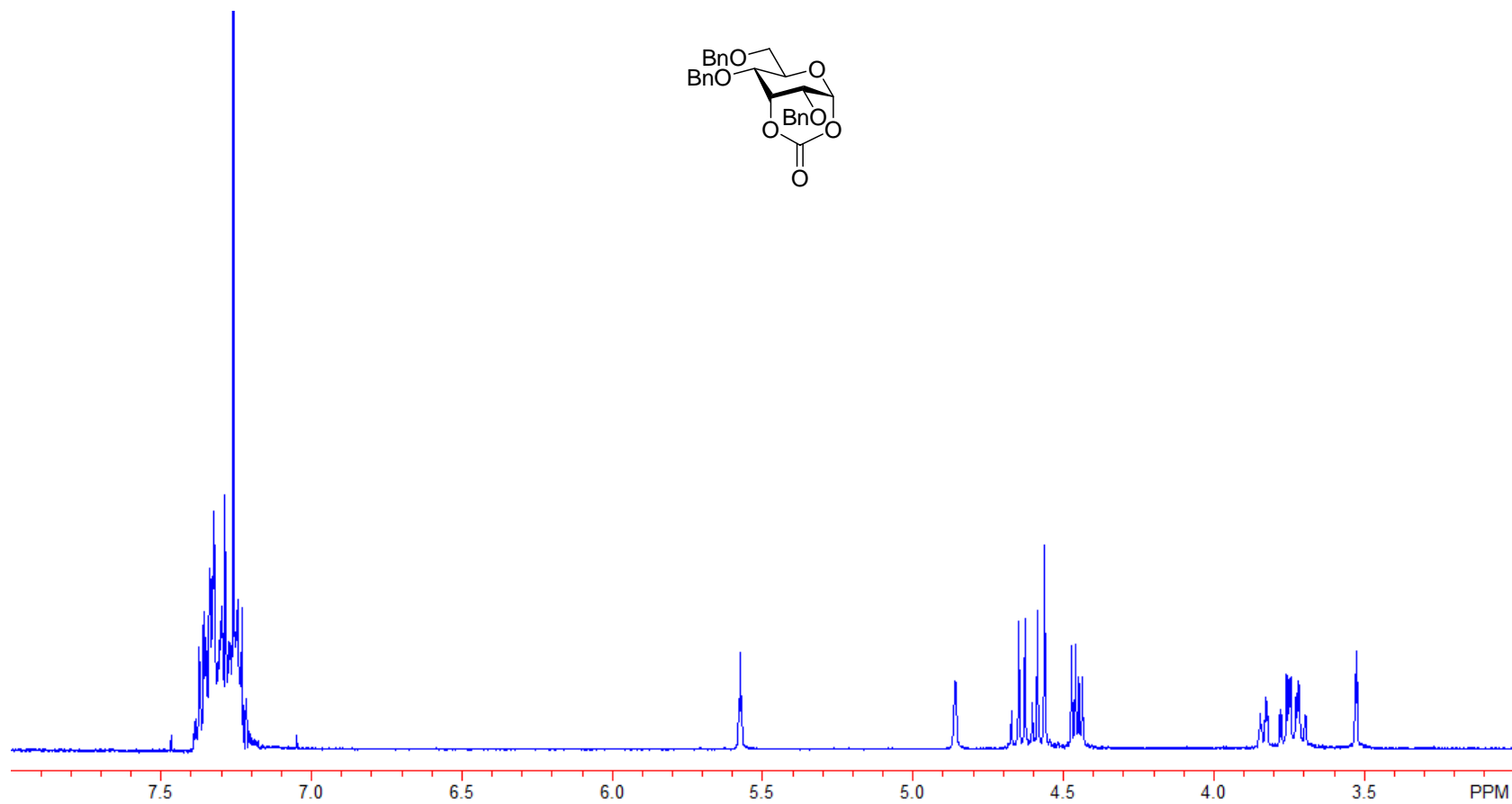
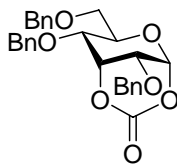
Phenyl 3-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-2,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-1-thio- β -D-allopyranoside (**15**).



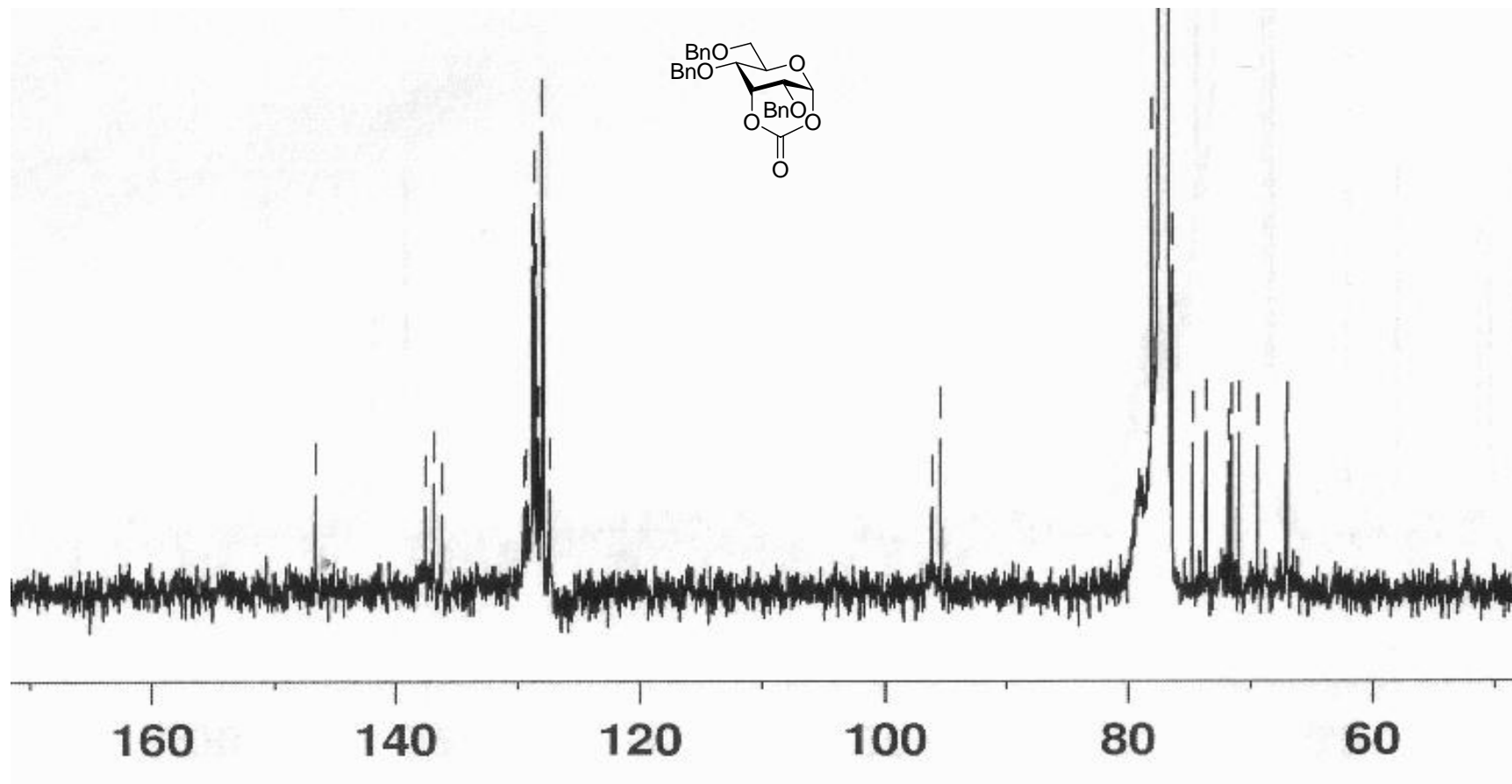
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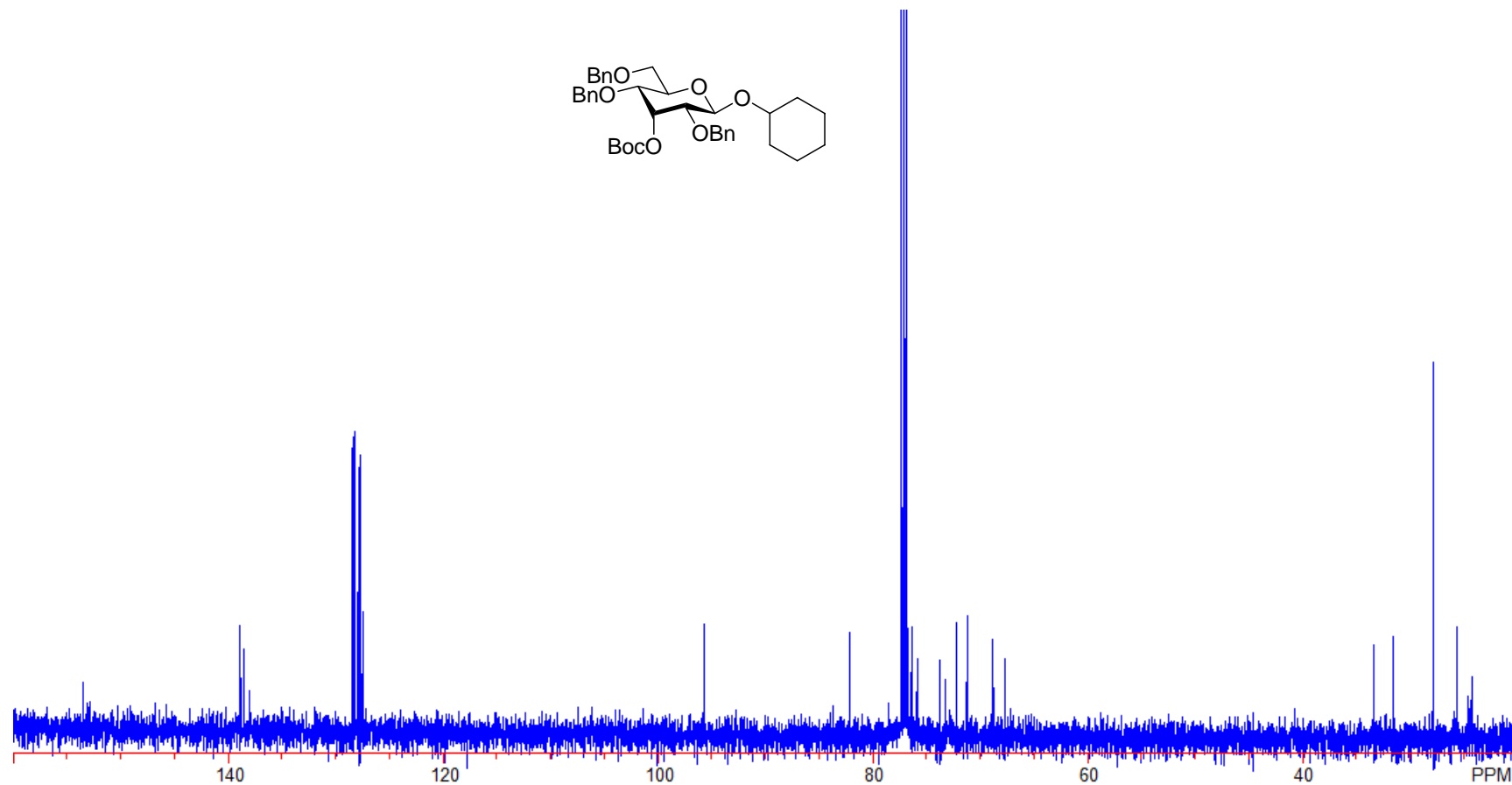
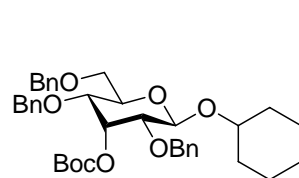
2,4,6-Tri-*O*-benzyl-1,3-*O*-carbonyl- α -D-allose (**16**).



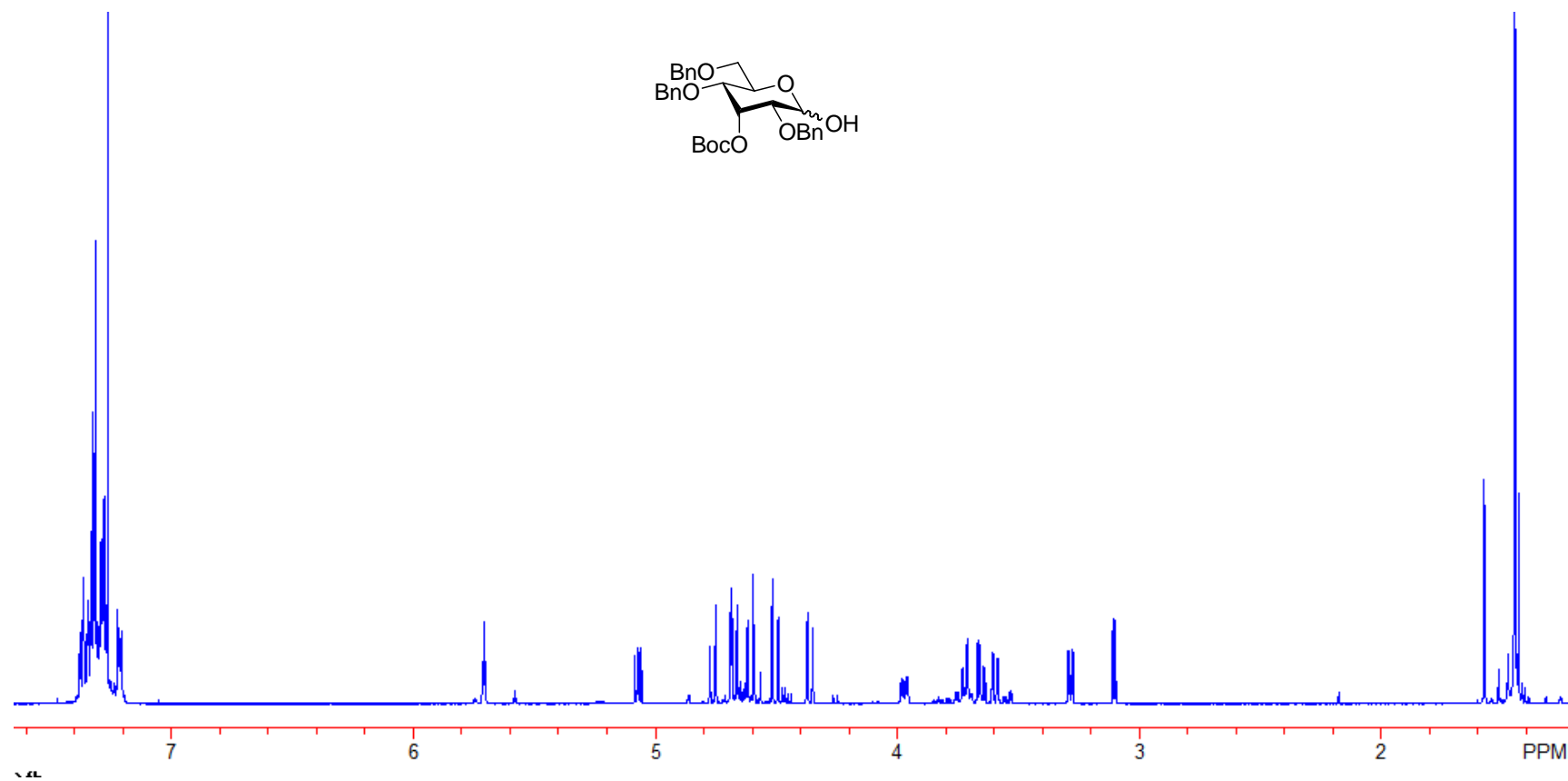
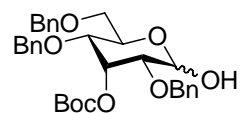
2,4,6-Tri-*O*-benzyl-1,3-*O*-carbonyl- α -D-allose (**16**).



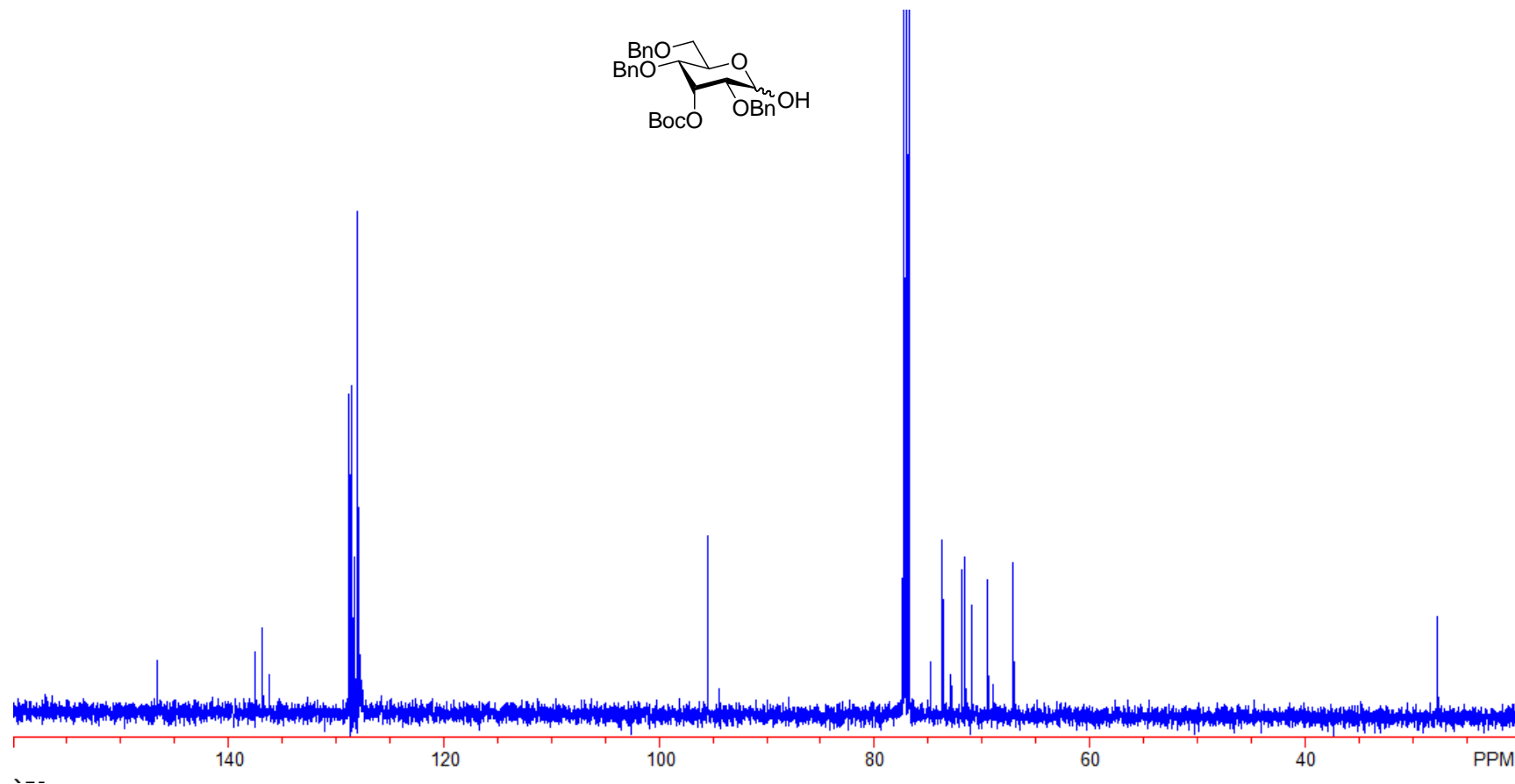
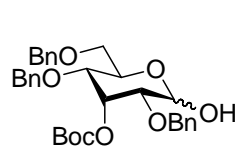
Cyclohexyl 3-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-2,4,6-*O*-benzyl- β -D-allopyranoside (**17 β**).



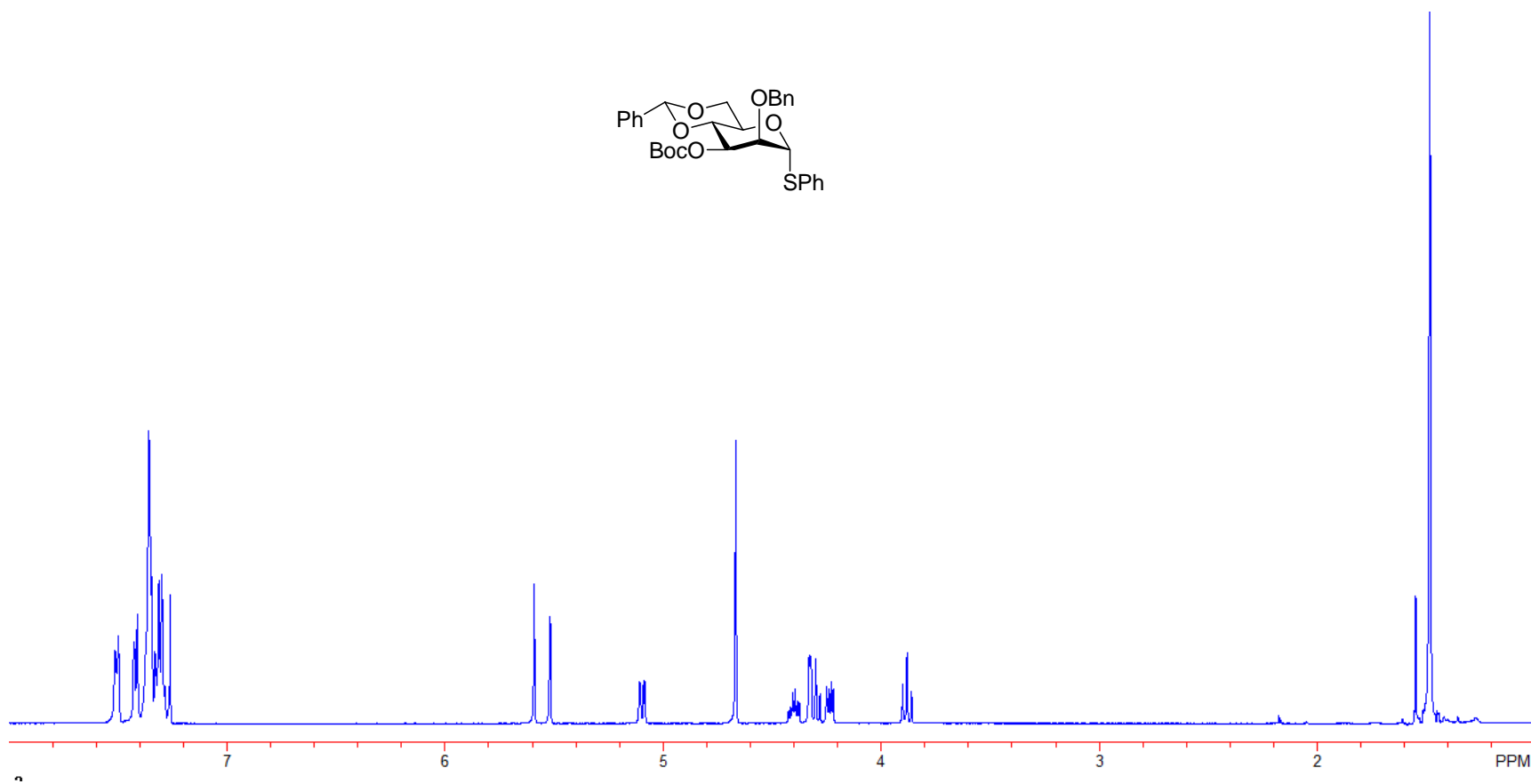
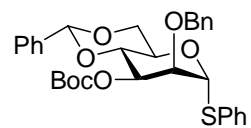
3-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-2,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-D-allose (**18**).



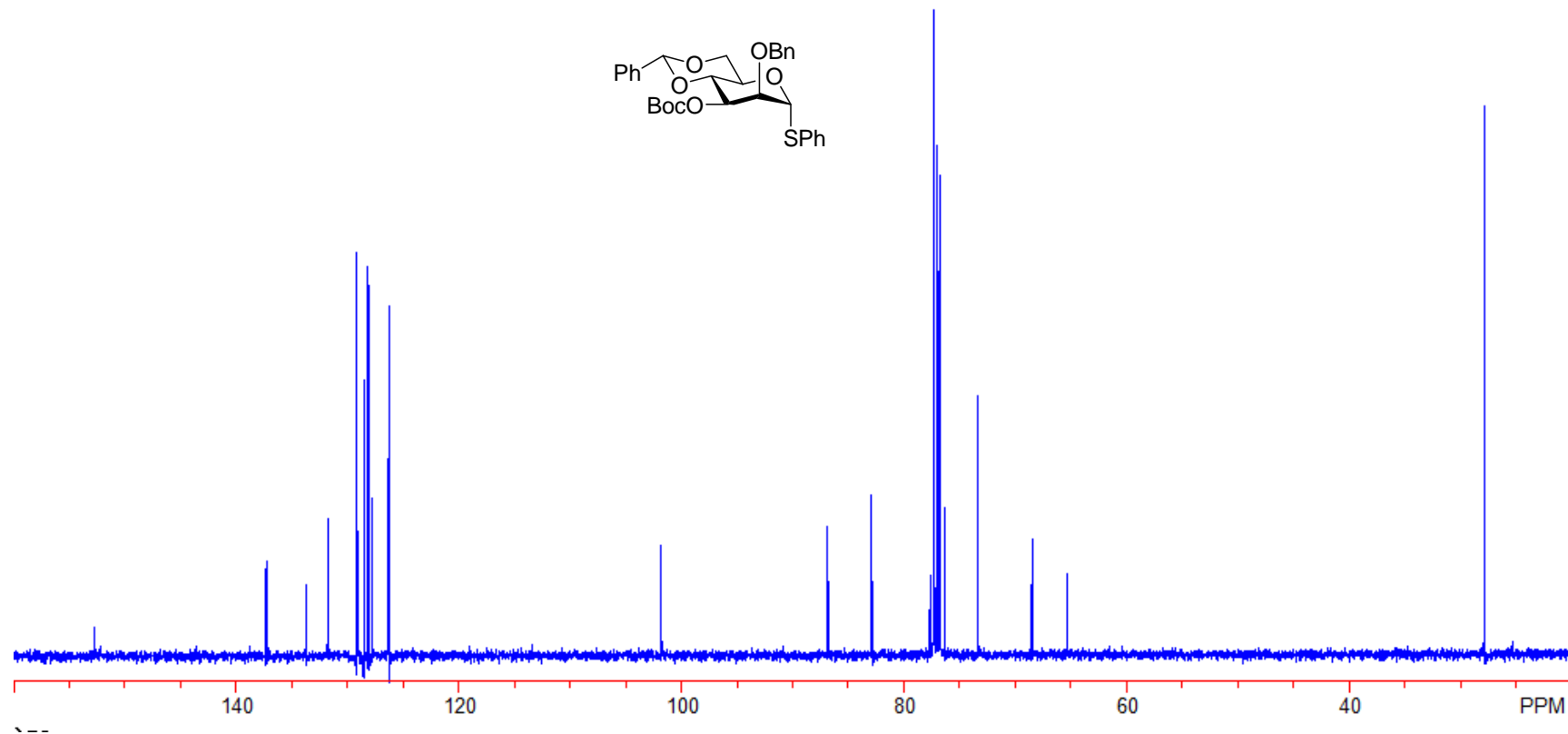
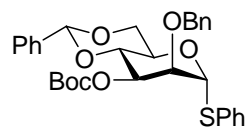
3-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-2,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-D-allose (**18**).



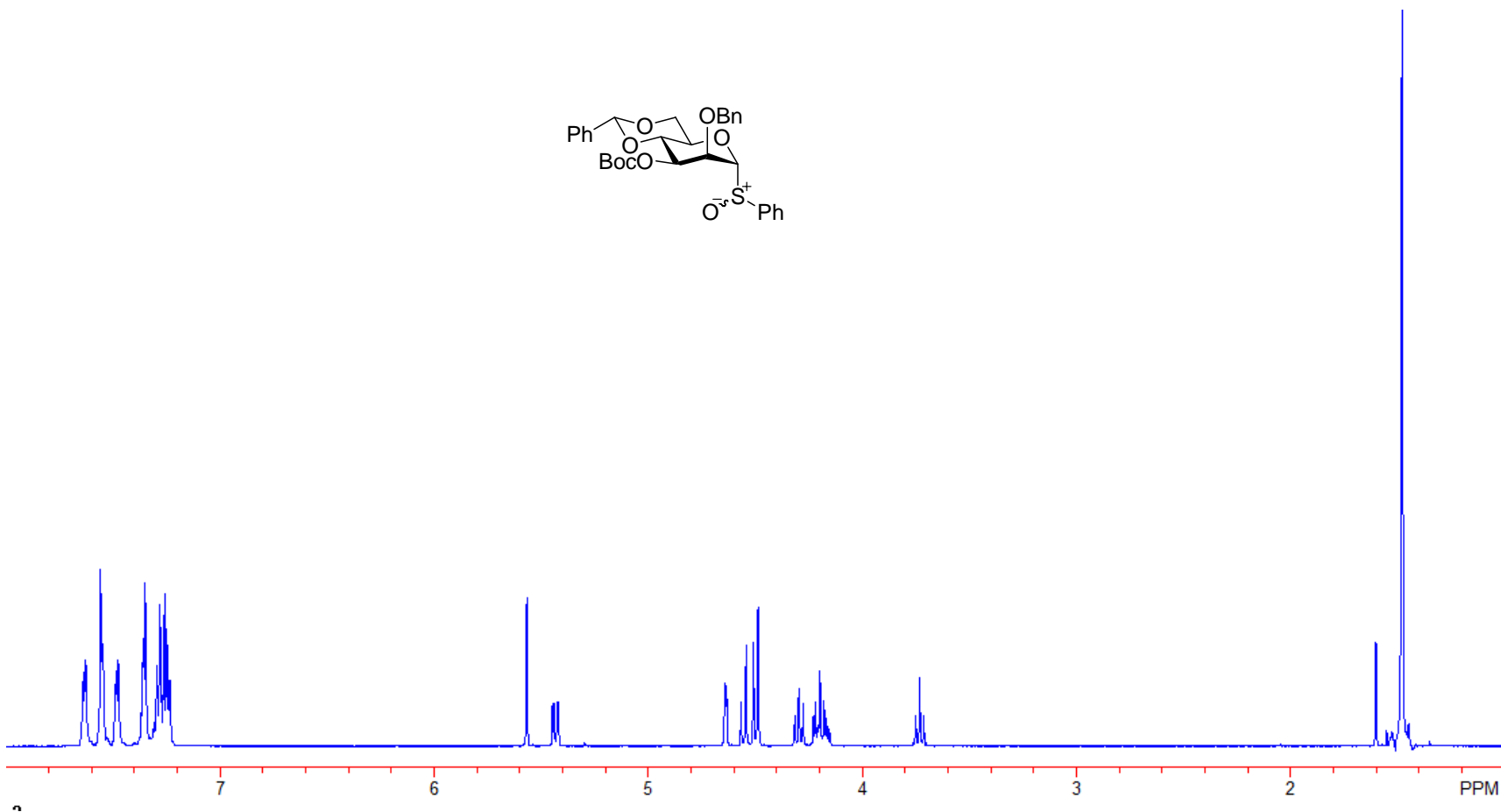
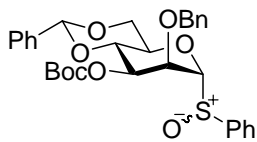
Phenyl 3-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-2-*O*-benzyl-4,6-*O*-benzylidene-1-thio- α -D-mannopyranoside (**21**).



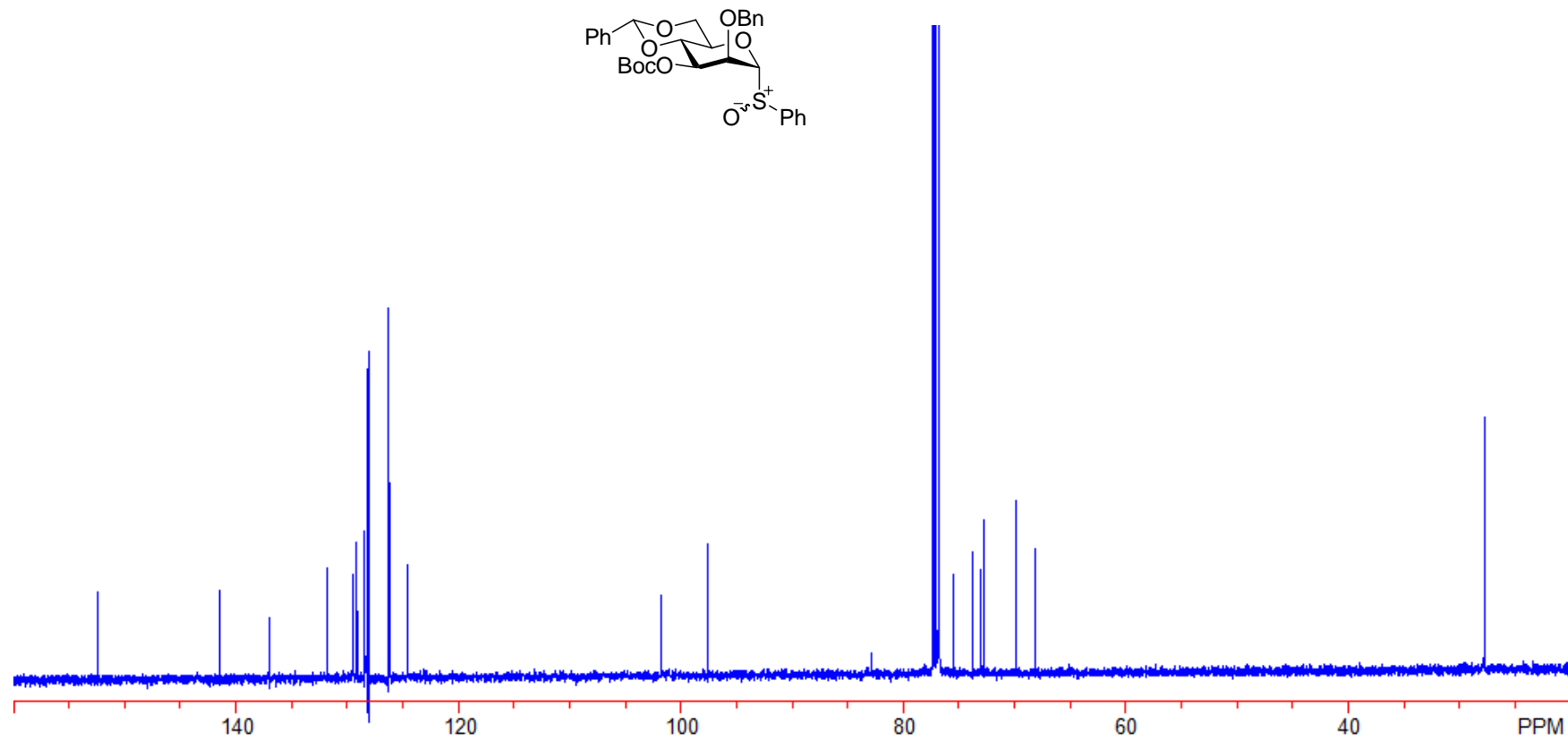
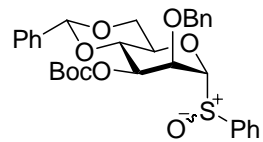
Phenyl 3-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-2-*O*-benzyl-4,6-*O*-benzylidene-1-thio- α -D-mannopyranoside (**21**).



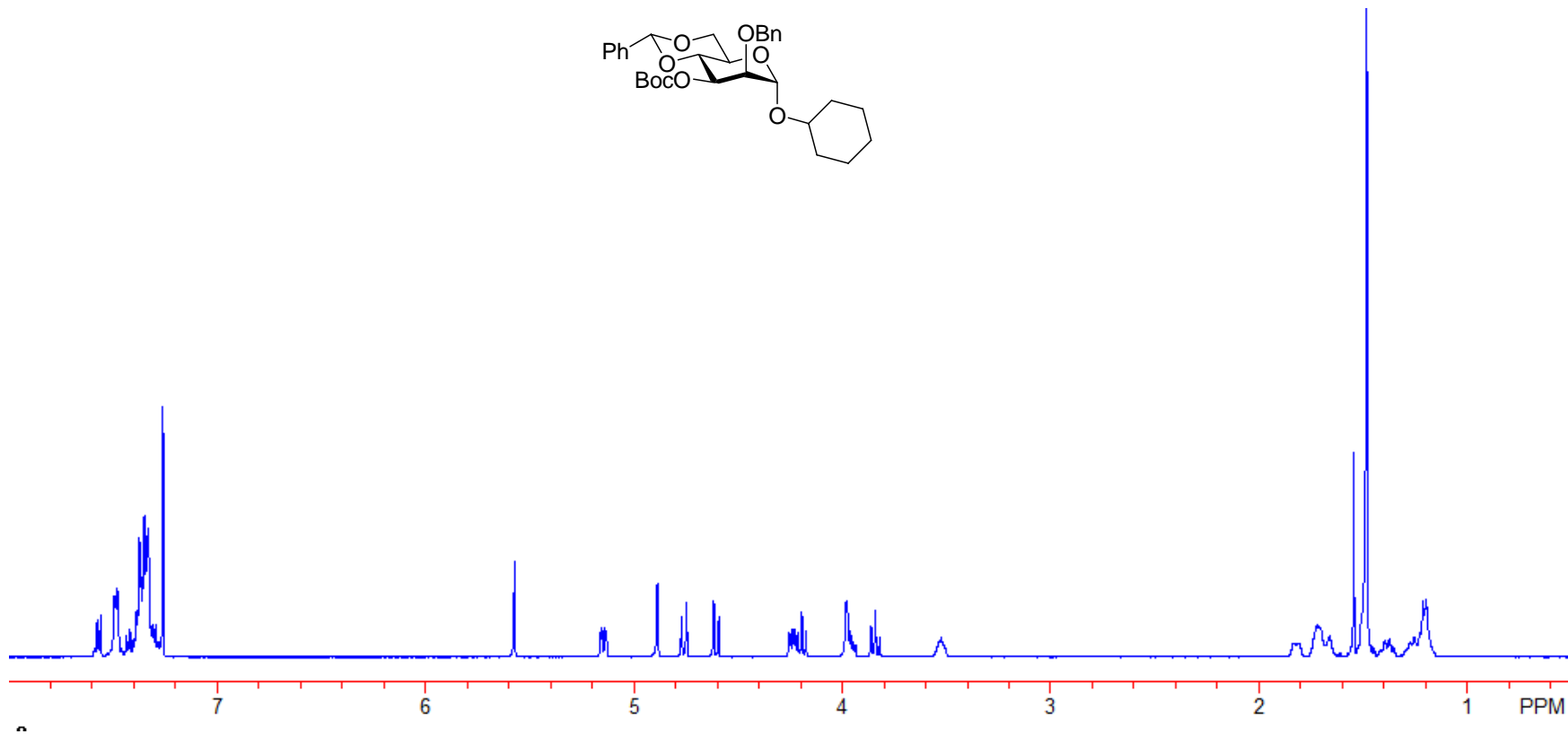
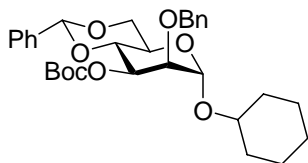
Phenyl 3-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-2-*O*-benzyl-4,6-*O*-benzylidene-1-thio- α -D-mannopyranoside *S*-Oxide (**22**).



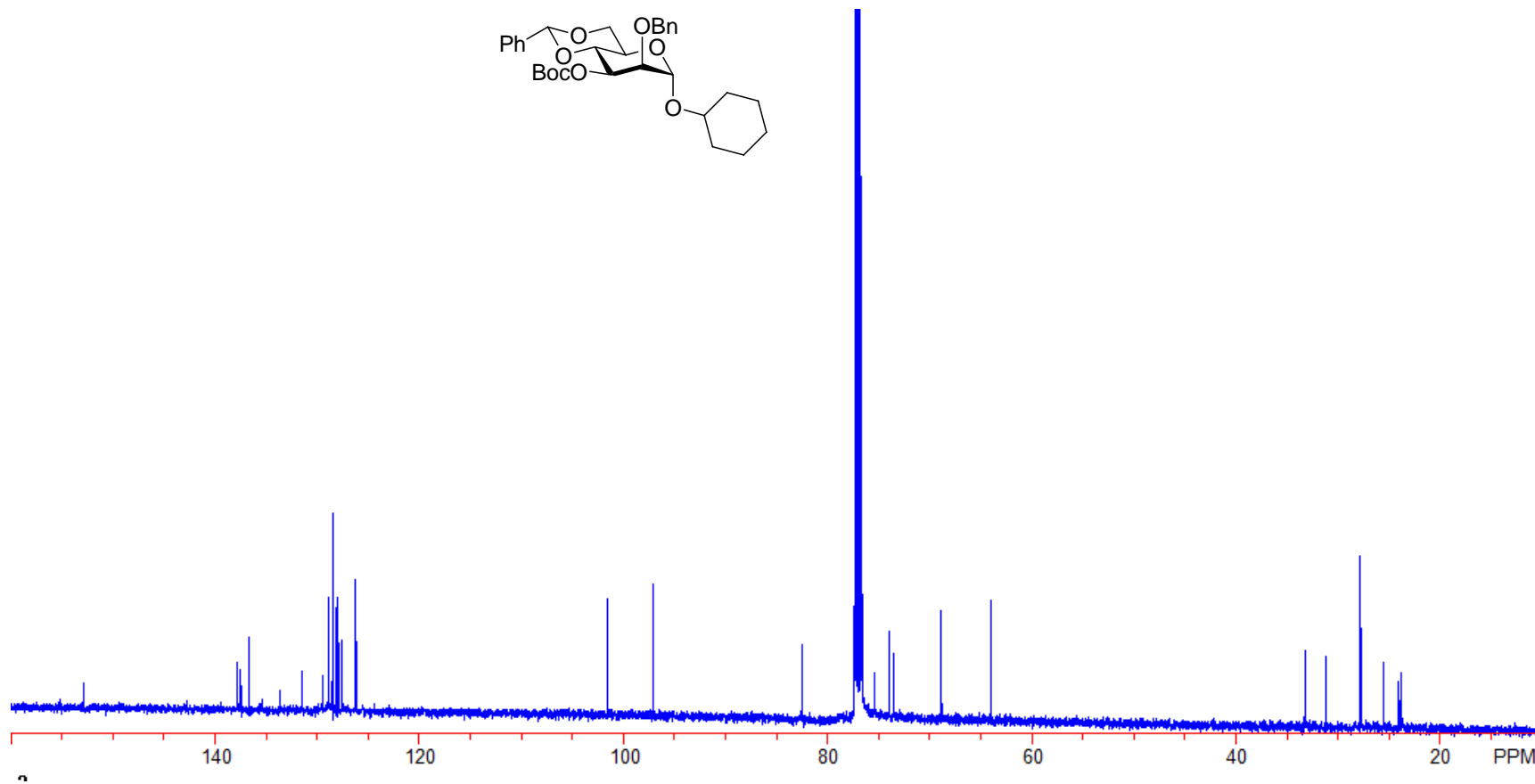
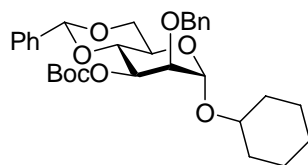
Phenyl 3-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-2-*O*-benzyl-4,6-*O*-benzylidene-1-thio- α -D-mannopyranoside *S*-Oxide (**22**).



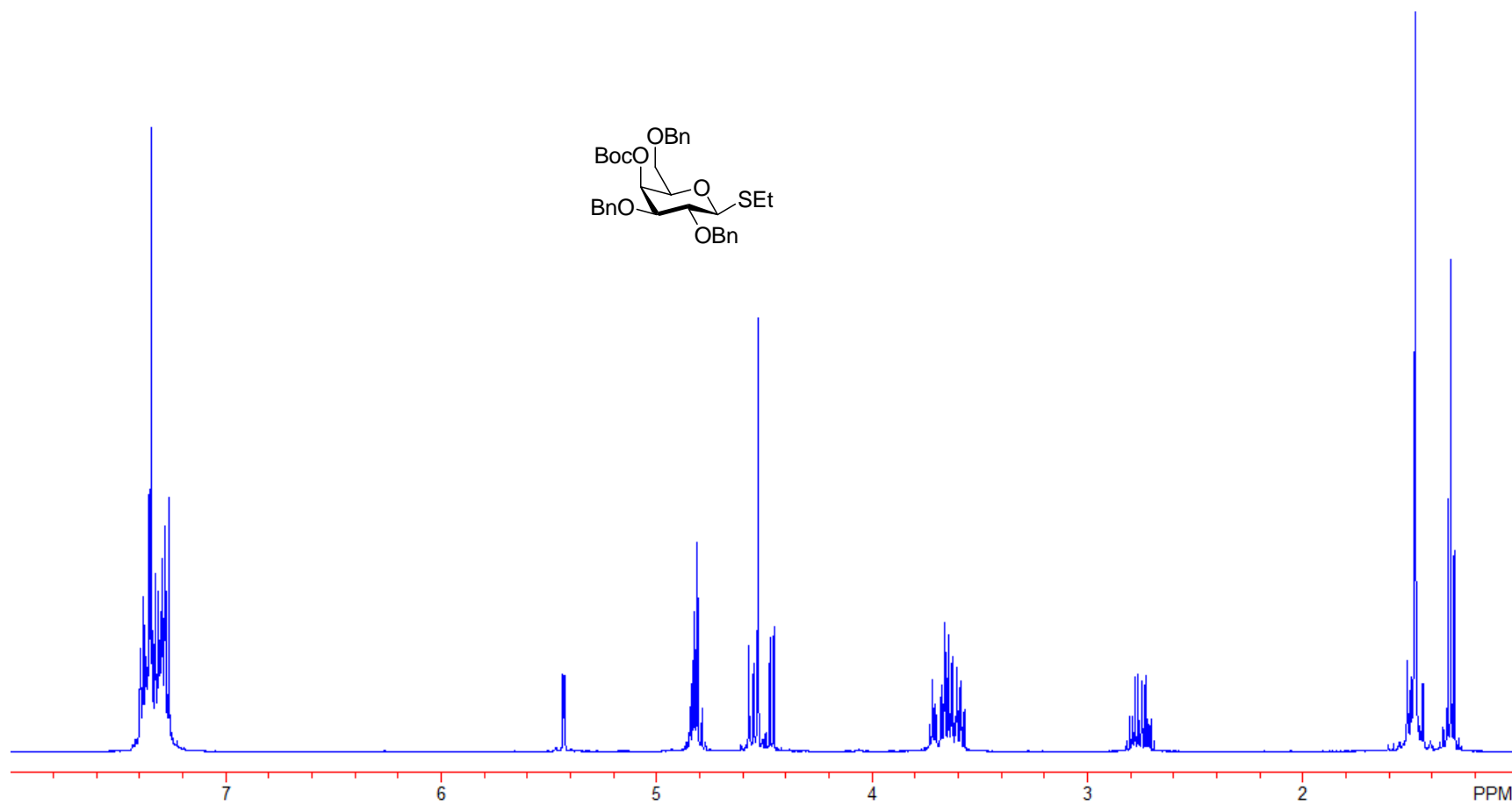
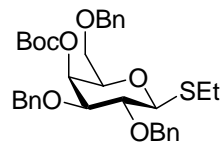
Cyclohexyl 3-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-2-*O*-benzyl-4,6-*O*-benzylidene- α -D-mannopyranoside (**23**).



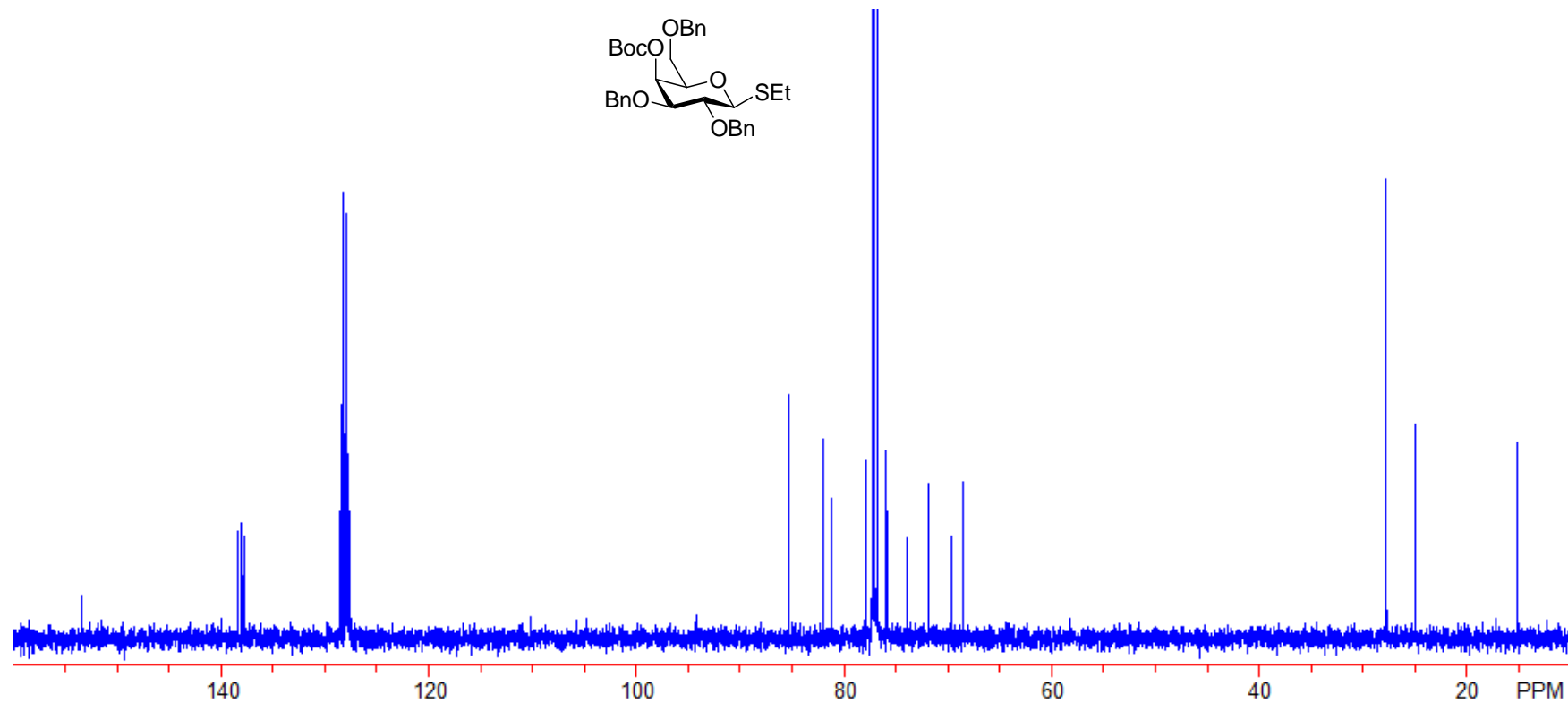
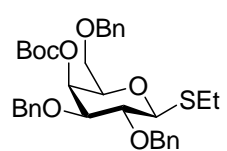
Cyclohexyl 3-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-2-*O*-benzyl-4,6-*O*-benzylidene- α -D-mannopyranoside (**23**).



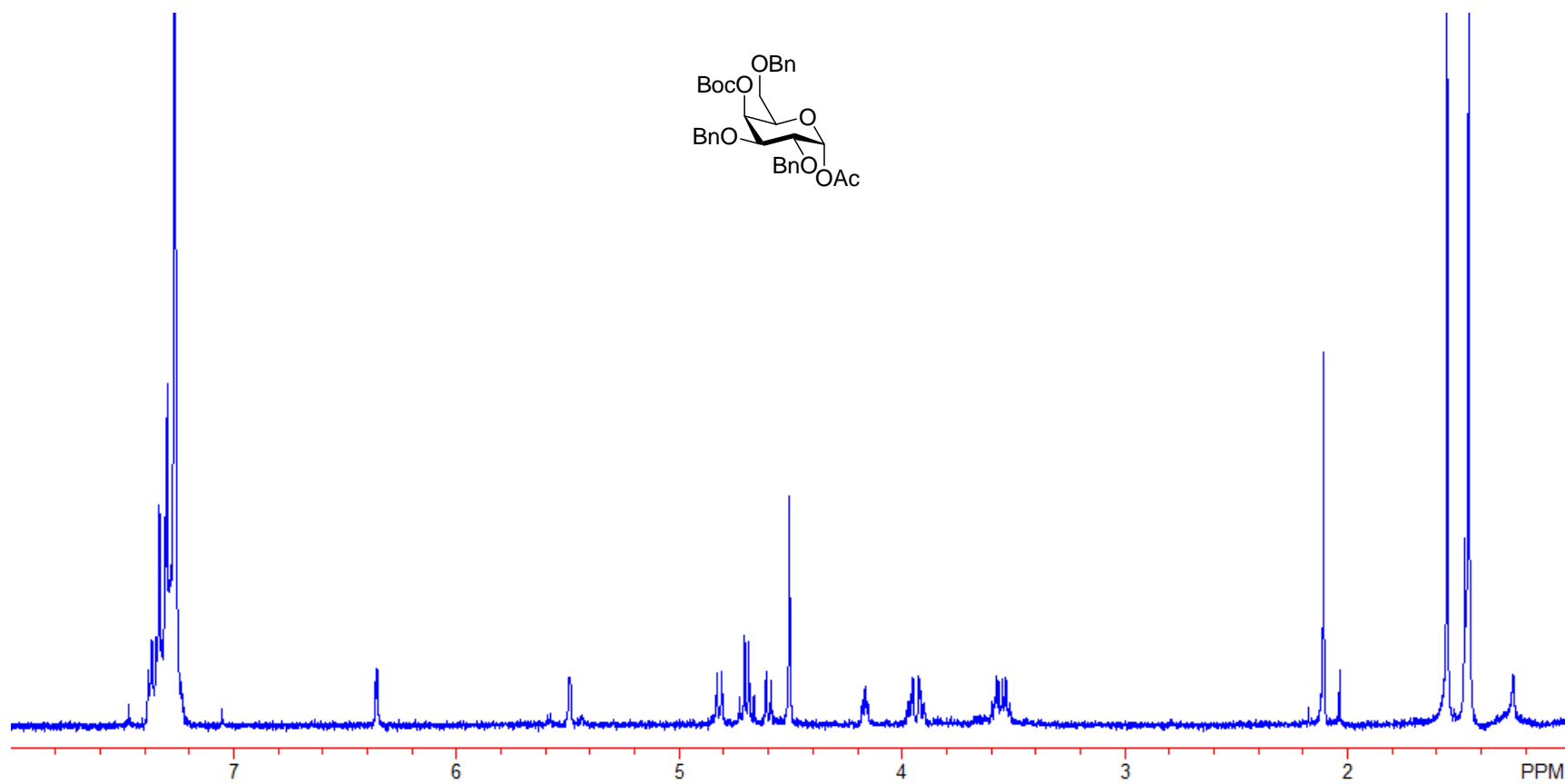
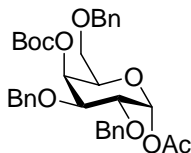
Ethyl 4-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-2,3,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-1-thio- β -D-galactopyranoside (**24**).



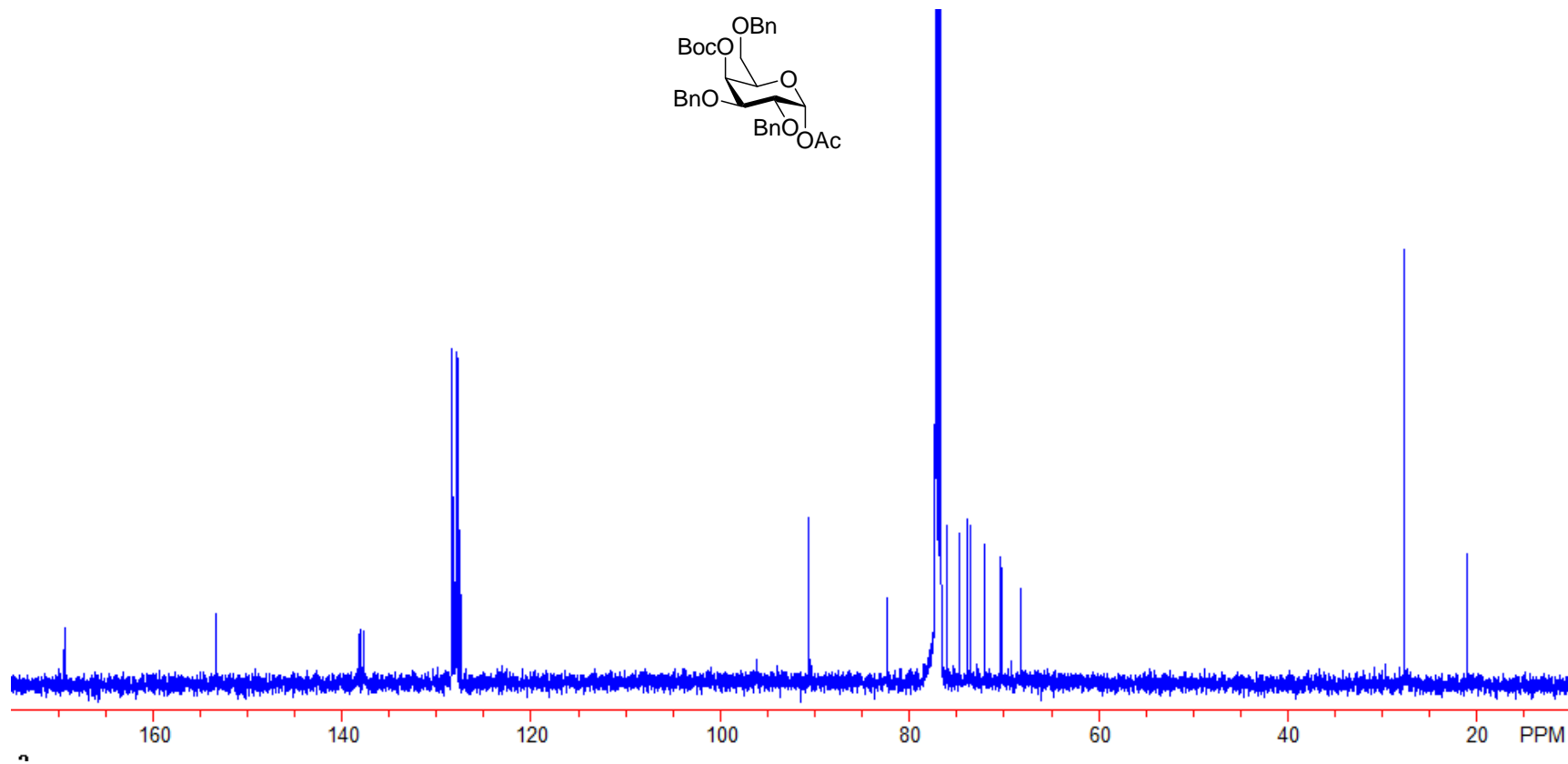
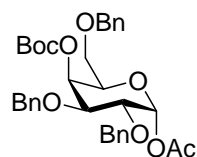
Ethyl 4-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-2,3,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-1-thio- β -D-galactopyranoside (**24**).



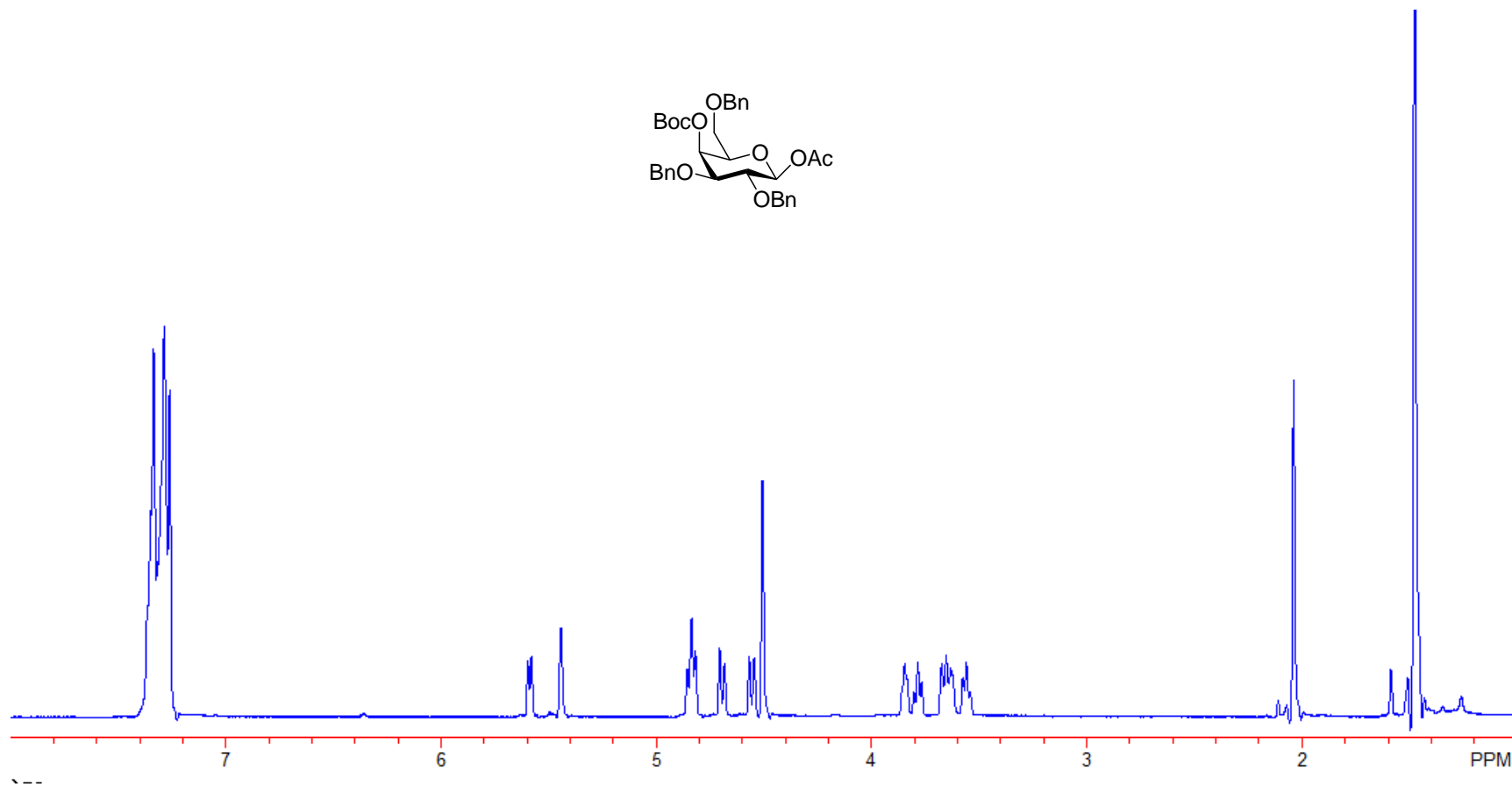
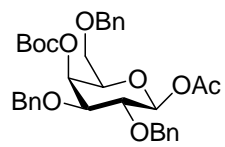
4-*O*-*tert*-Butoxycarbonyl-2,3,6-*O*-tribenzyl- α -D-galactopyranosyl acetate (**25 α**).



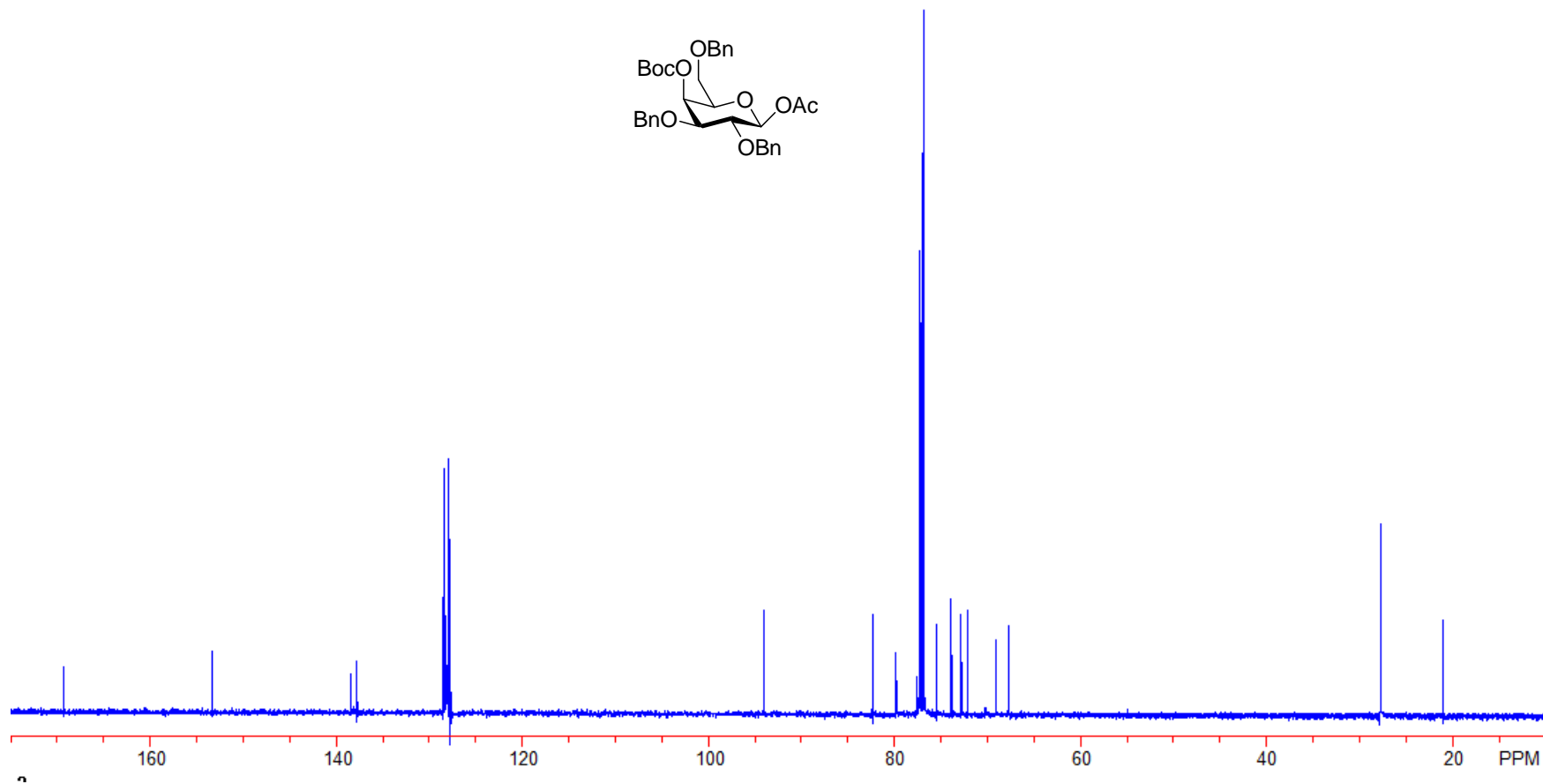
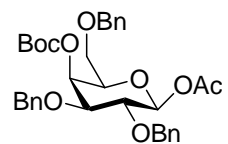
4-*O*-*tert*-Butoxycarbonyl-2,3,6-*O*-tribenzyl- α -D-galactopyranosyl acetate (**25 α**).



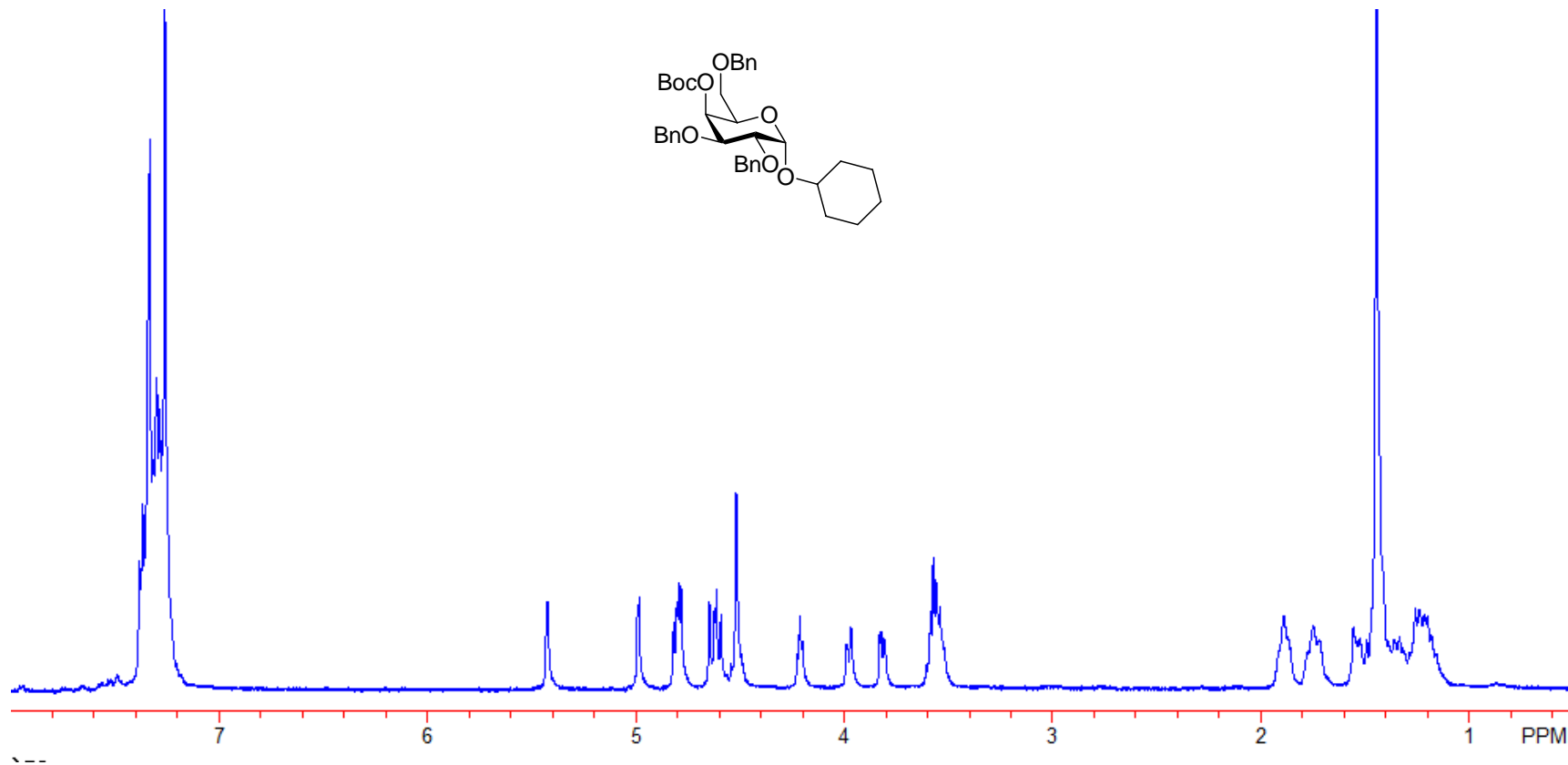
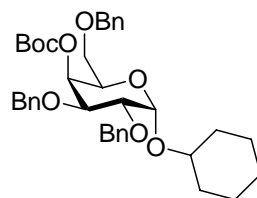
4-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-2,3,6-*O*-benzyl- β -D-galactopyranosyl acetate (**25 β**).



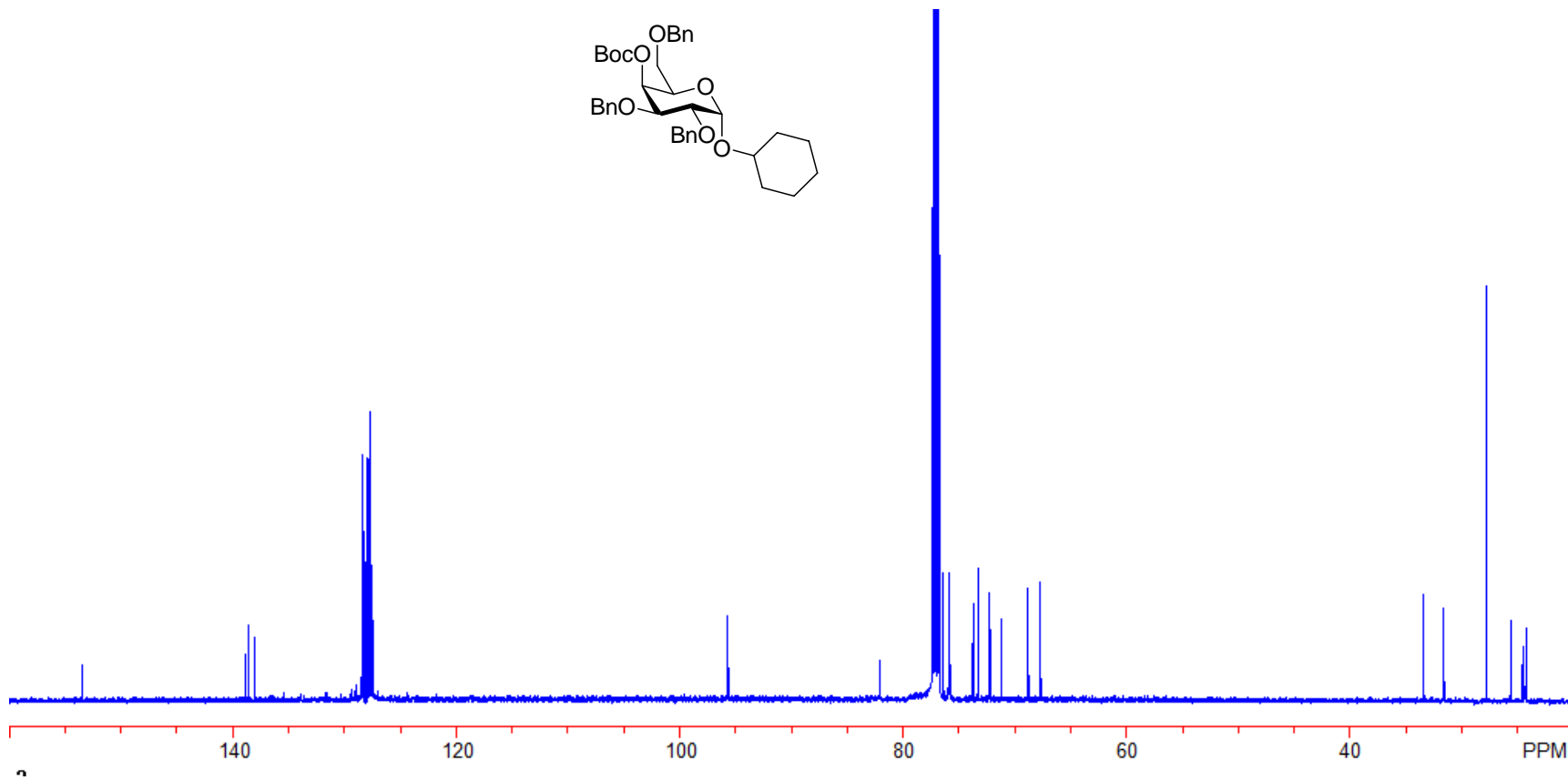
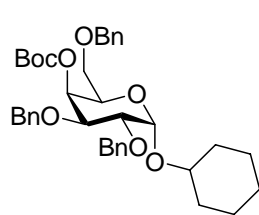
4-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-2,3,6-*O*-benzyl- β -D-galactopyranosyl acetate (**25 β**).



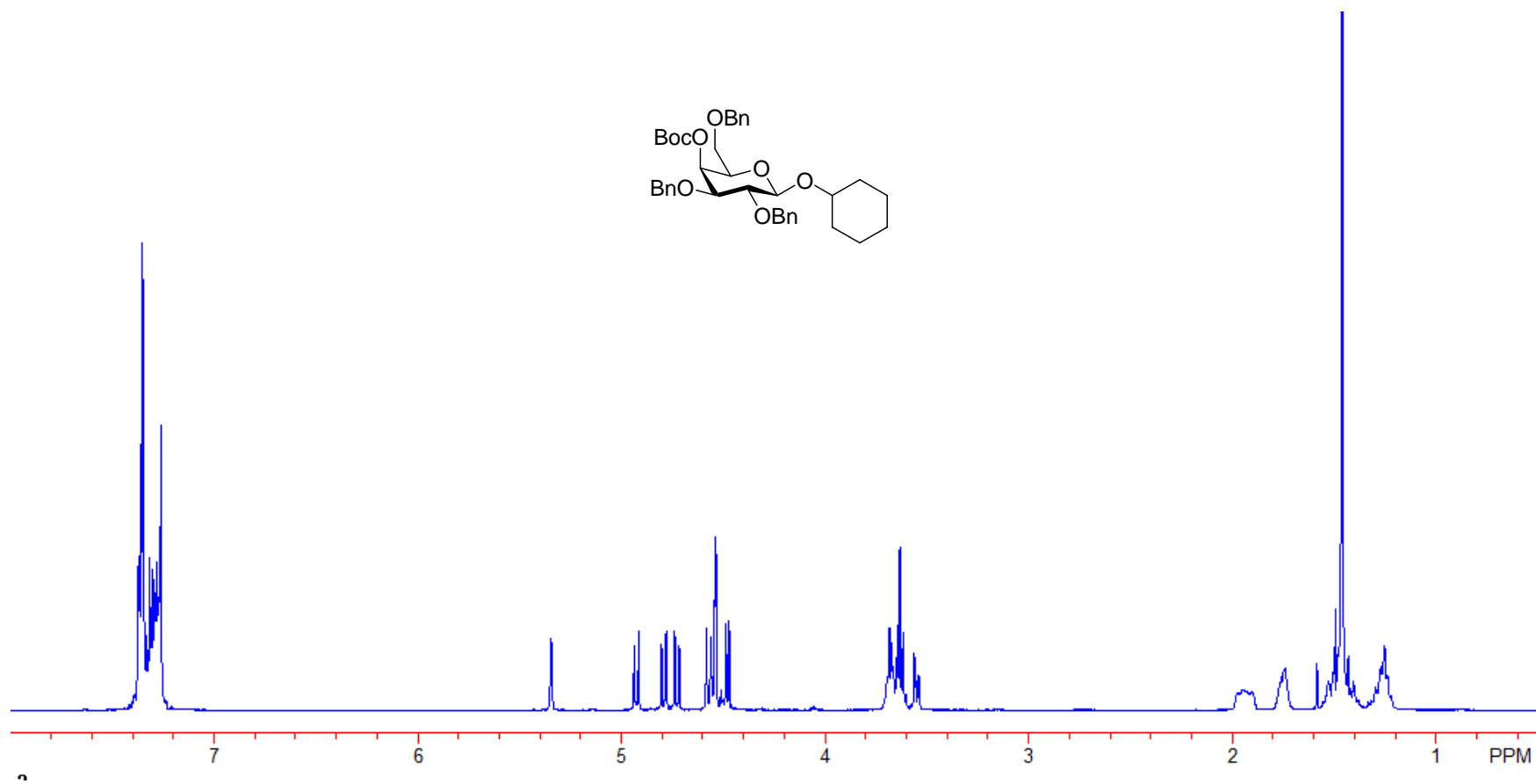
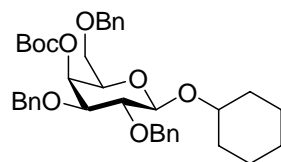
Cyclohexyl 4-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-2,3,6-*O*-benzyl-D-galactopyranoside (**26a**).



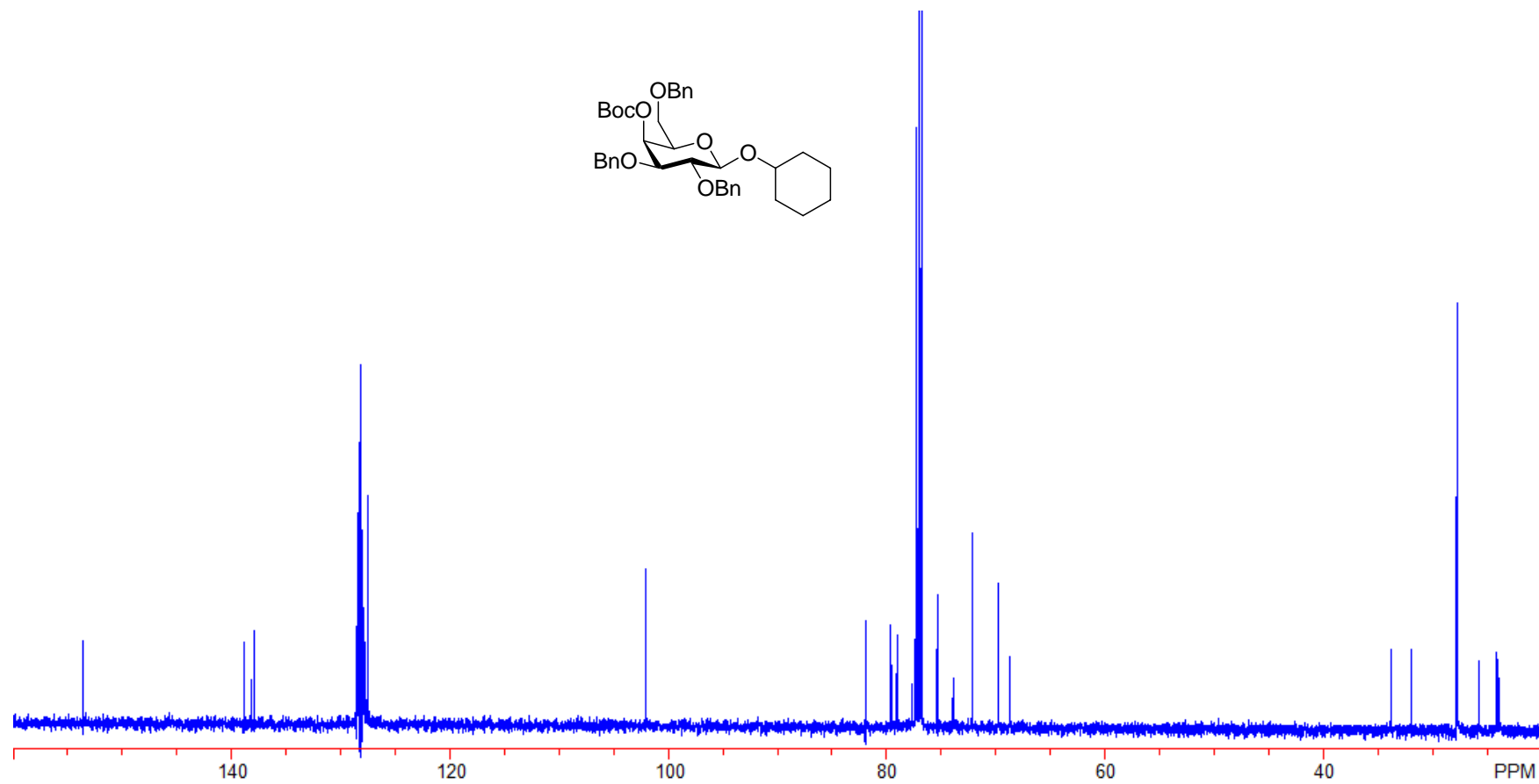
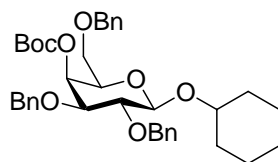
Cyclohexyl 4-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-2,3,6-*O*-benzyl-D-galactopyranoside (**26a**).



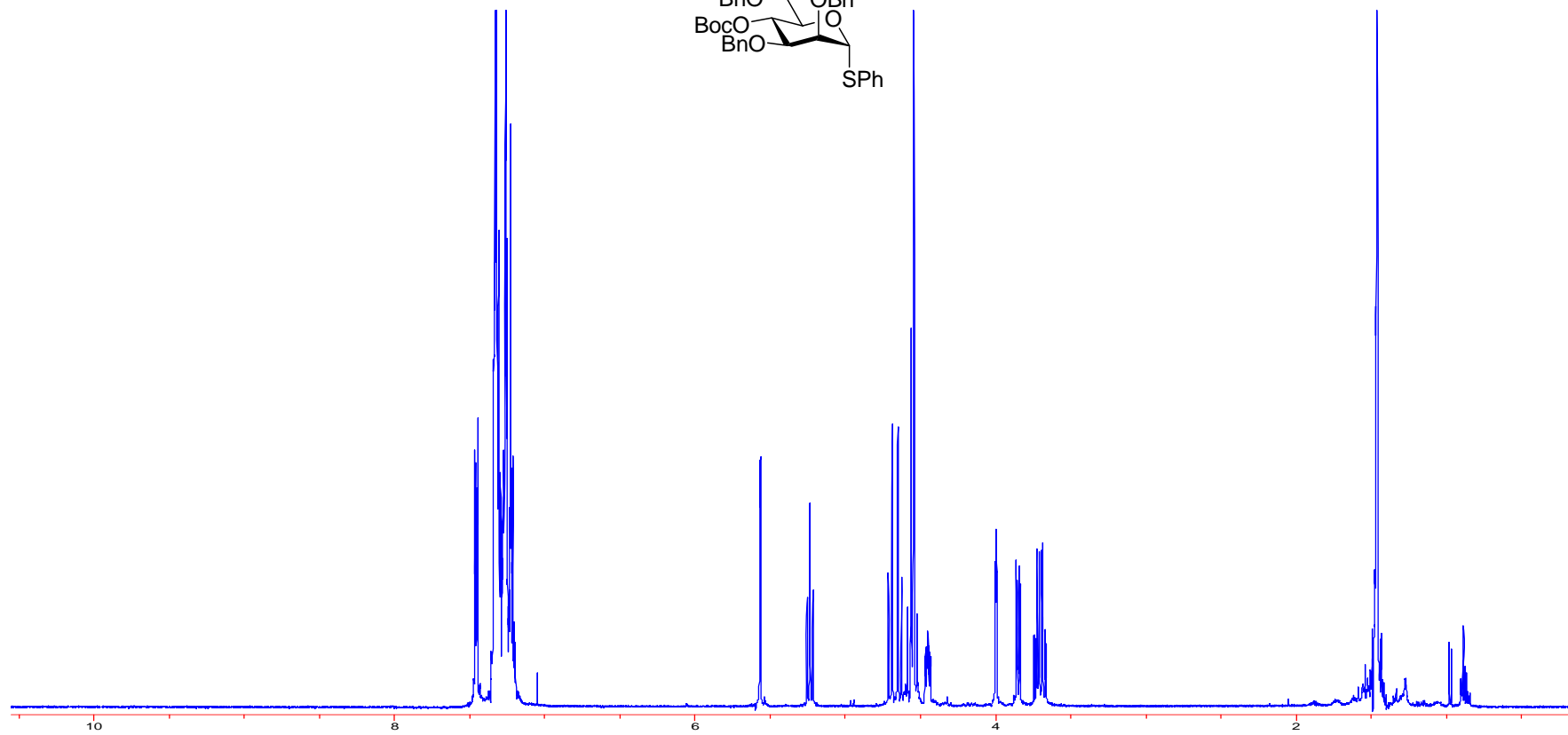
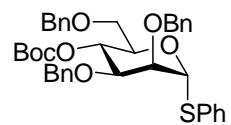
Cyclohexyl 4-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-2,3,6-*O*-benzyl- β -D-galactopyranoside (**26 β**).



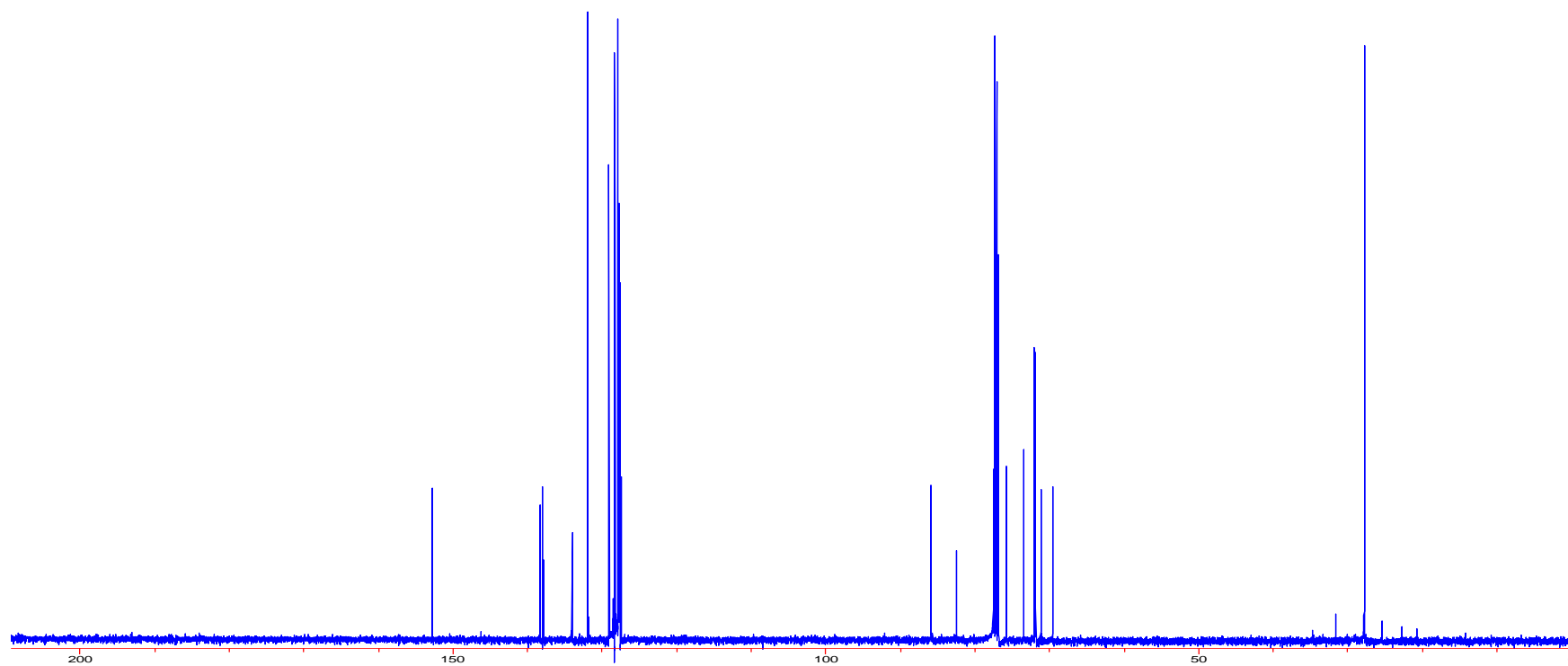
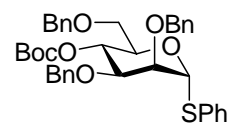
Cyclohexyl 4-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-2,3,6-*O*-benzyl- β -D-galactopyranoside (**26 β**).



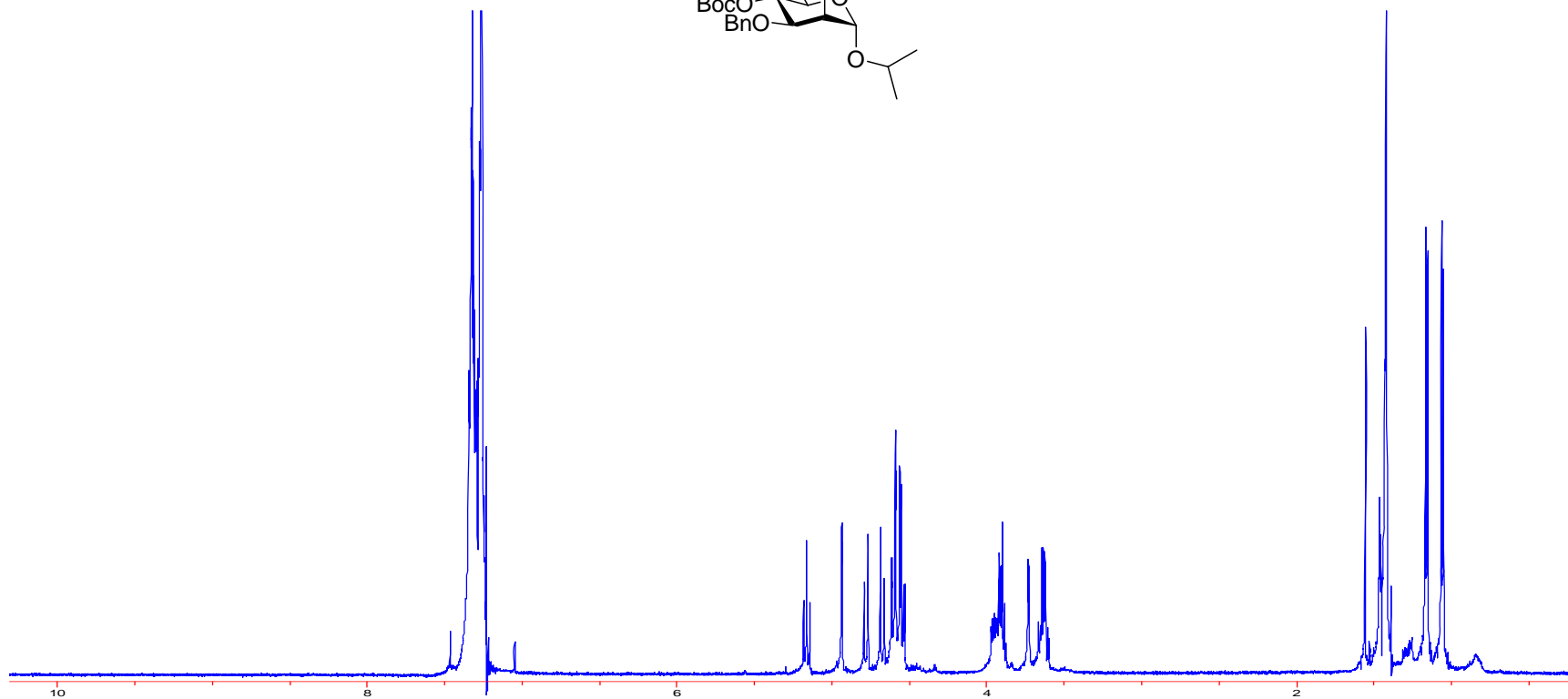
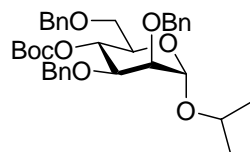
Phenyl 2,3,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-4-*O*-*tert*-butyloxycarbonyl-1-thio- α -D-mannopyranoside (**27**)



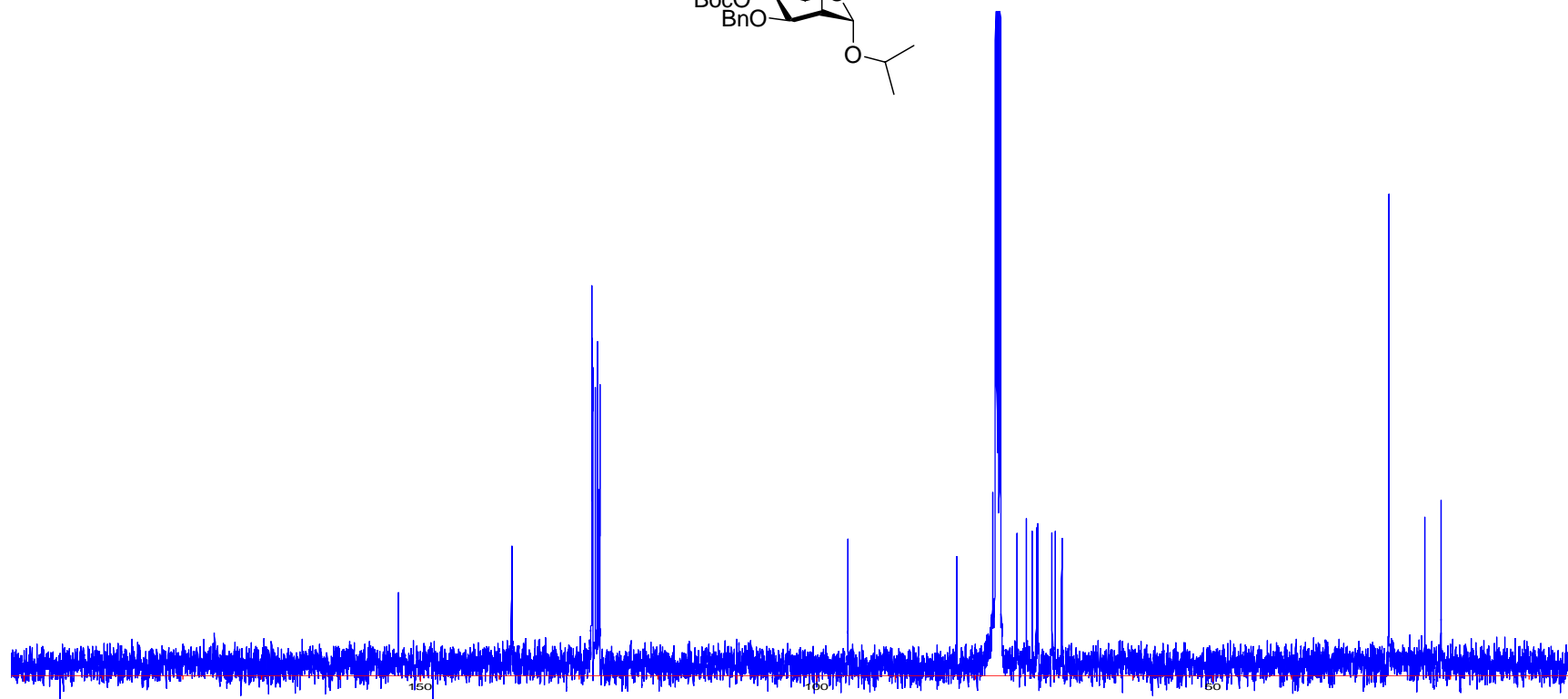
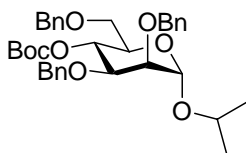
Phenyl 2,3,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-4-*O*-*tert*-butyloxycarbonyl-1-thio- α -D-mannopyranoside (**27**)



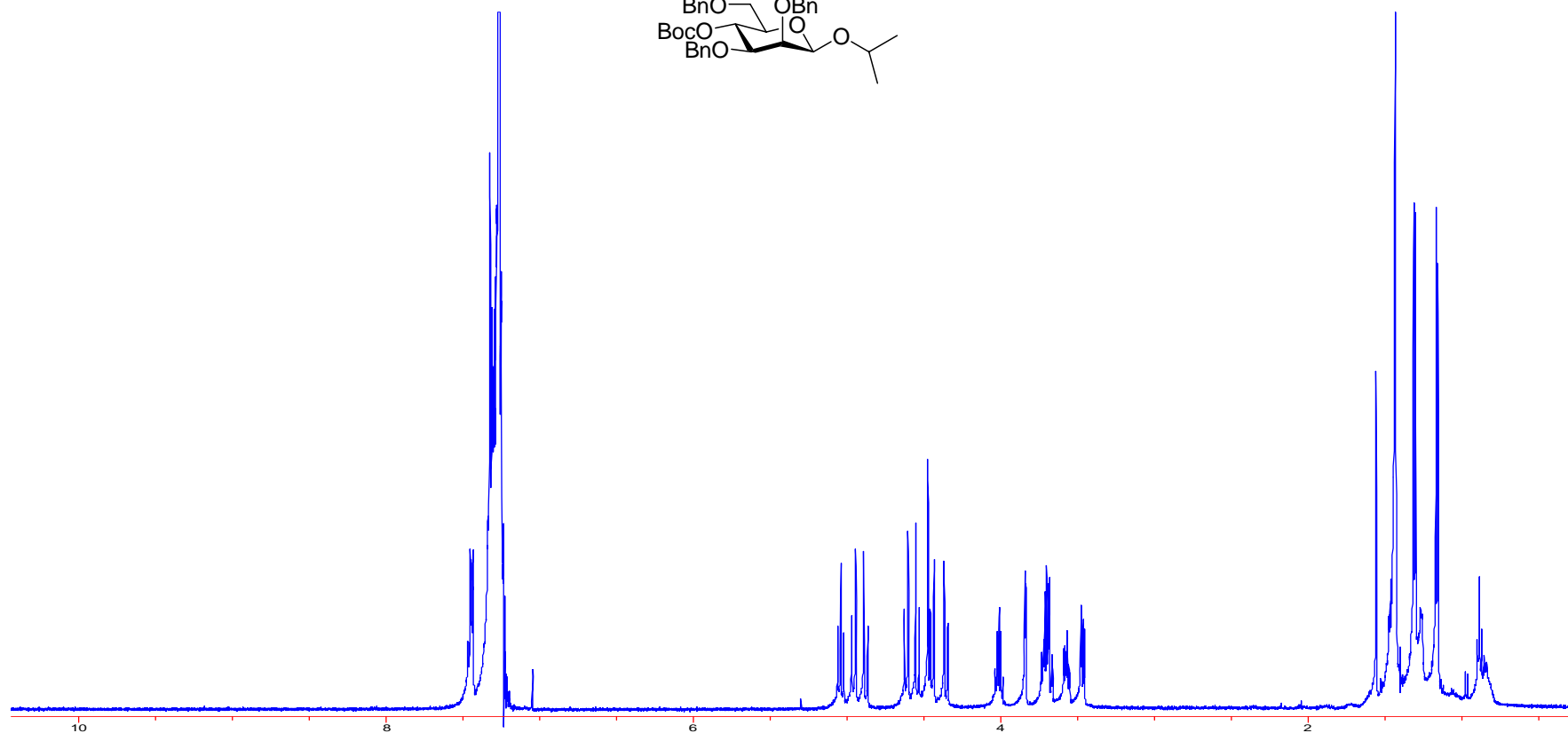
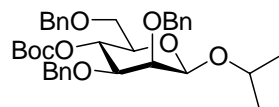
Isopropyl 2,3,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-4-*O*-*tert*-butyloxycarbonyl- α -D-mannopyranoside (**28a**)



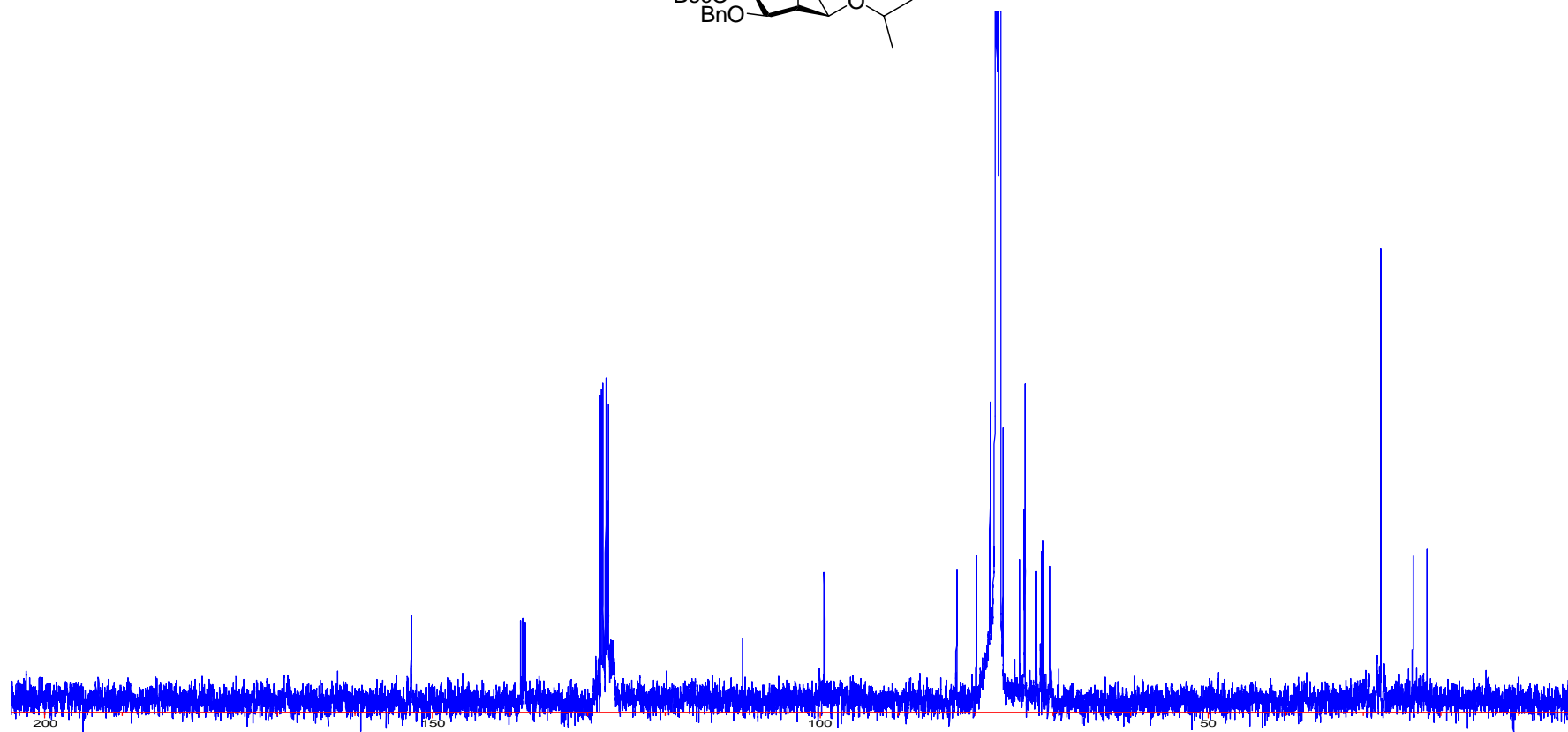
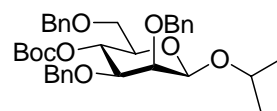
Isopropyl 2,3,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-4-*O*-*tert*-butyloxycarbonyl- α -D-mannopyranoside (**28a**)



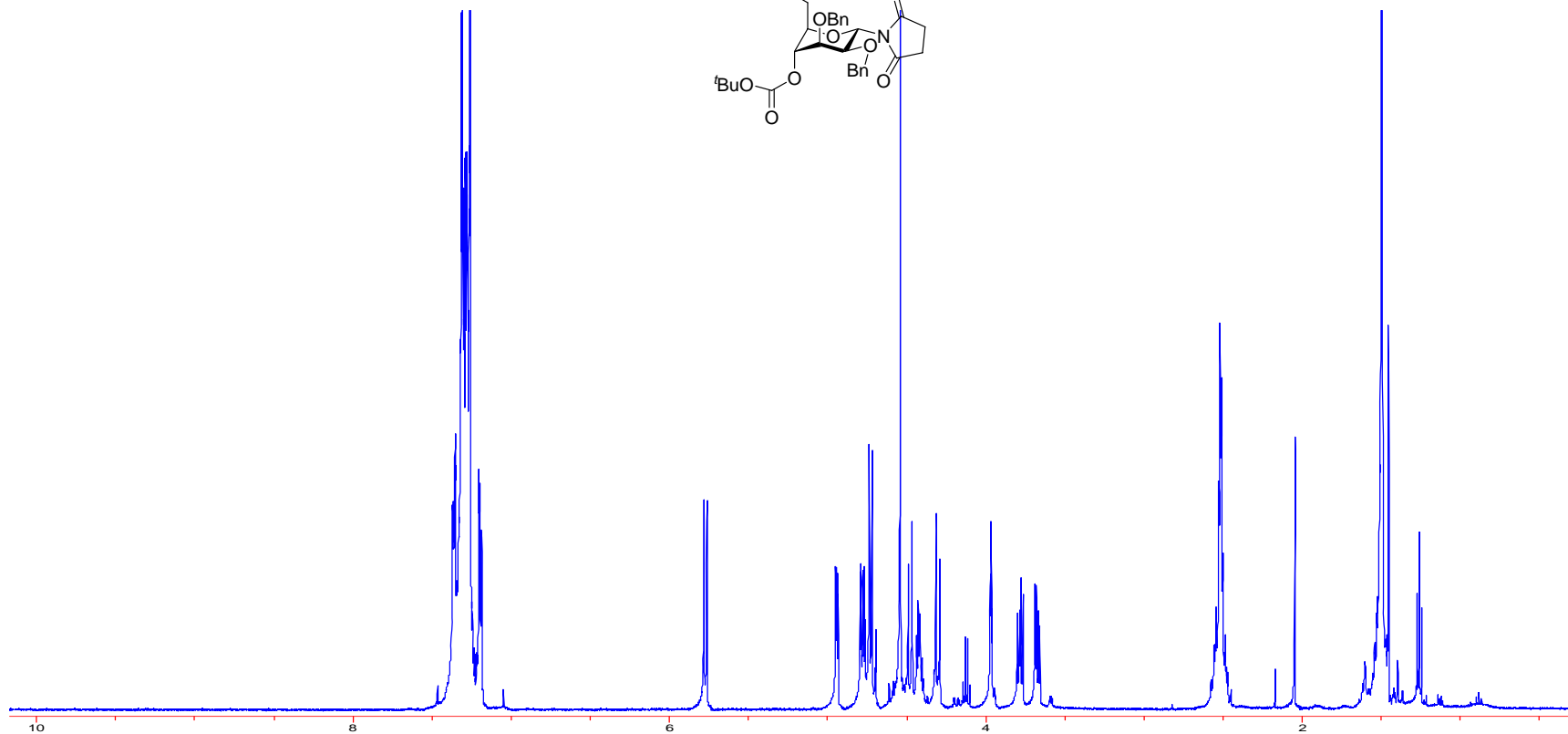
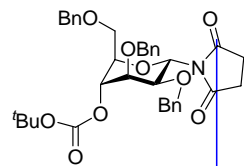
Isopropyl 2,3,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-4-*O*-*tert*-butyloxycarbonyl- β -D-mannopyranoside (**28 β**)



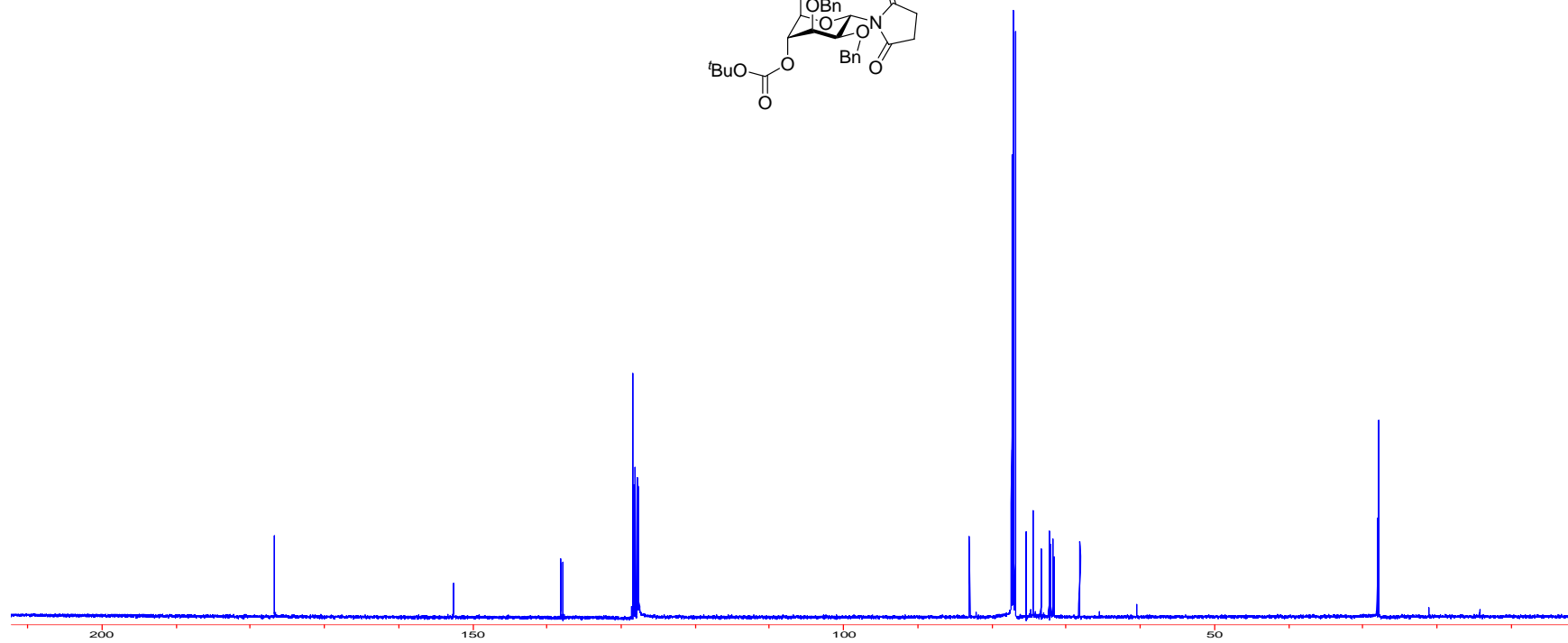
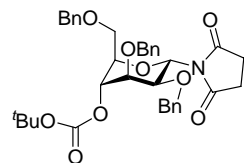
Isopropyl 2,3,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-4-*O*-*tert*-butyloxycarbonyl- β -D-mannopyranoside (**28 β**)



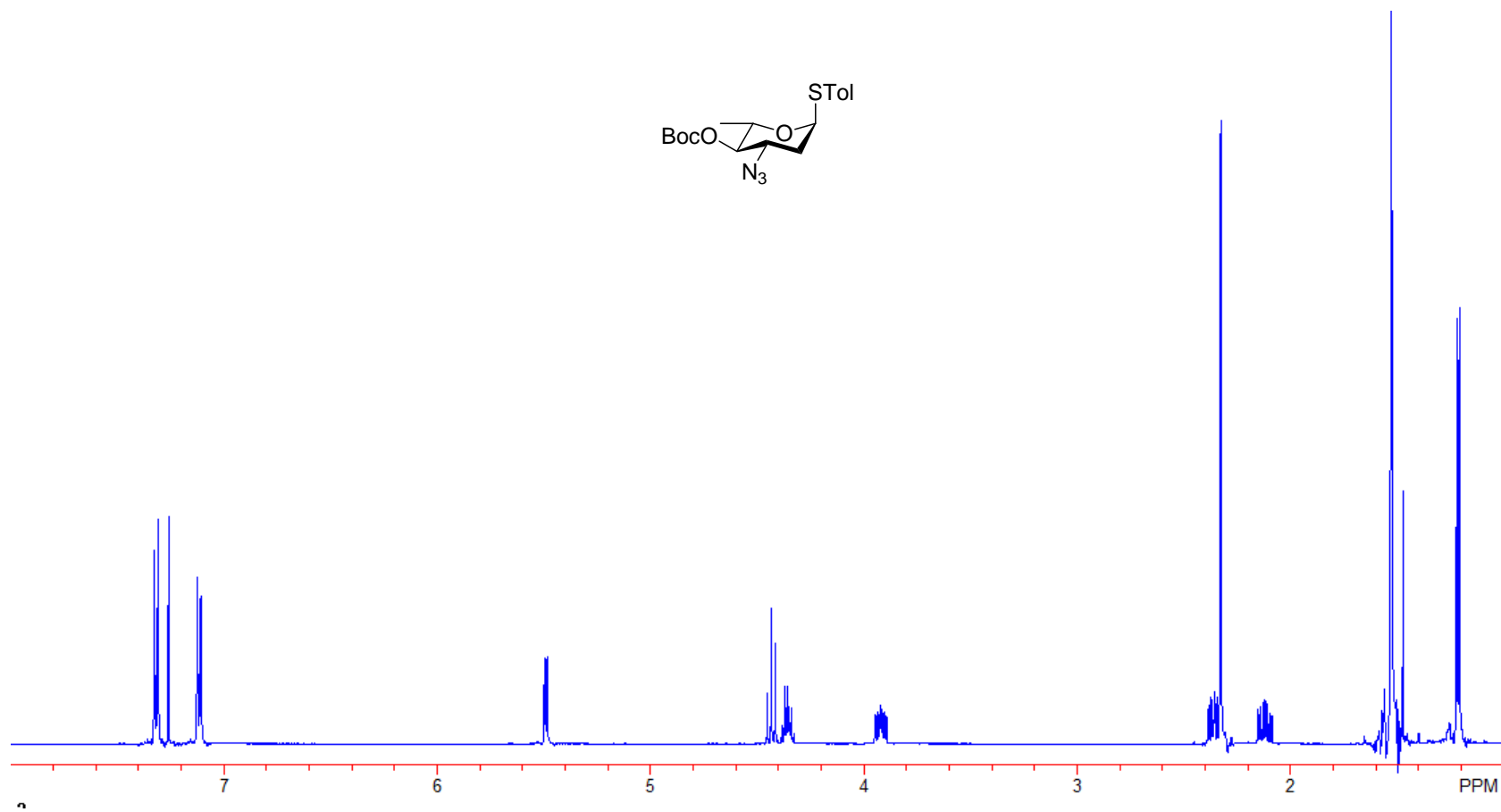
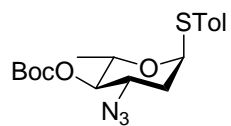
N-(2',3',6'-tri-*O*-benzyl-4'-*O*-*tert*-butyloxycarbonyl- α -D-mannopyranosyl)-succinimide (**29**).



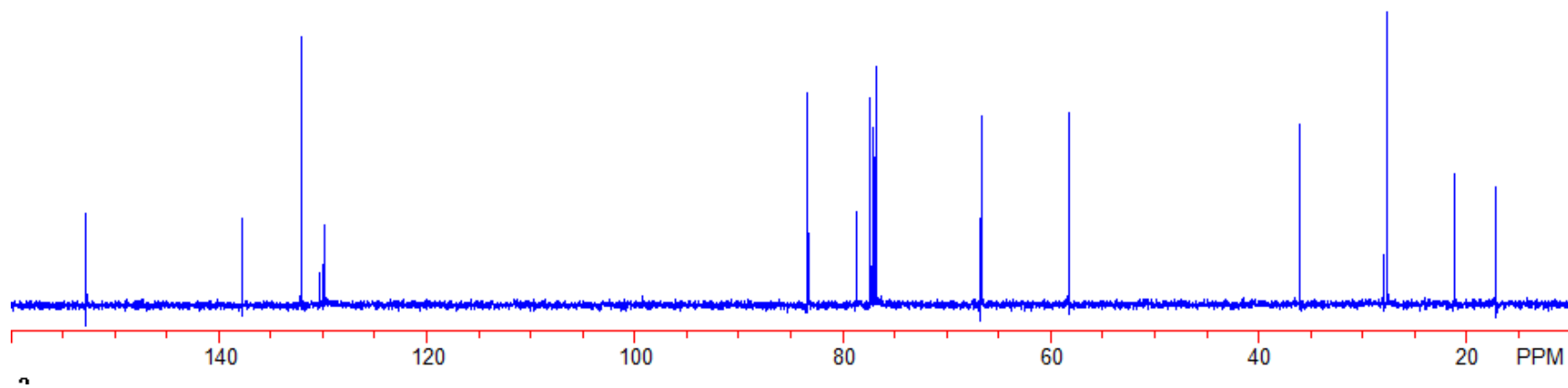
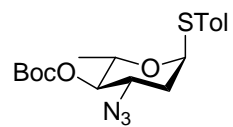
N-(2',3',6'-tri-*O*-benzyl-4'-*O*-*tert*-butyloxycarbonyl- α -D-mannopyranosyl)-succinimide (**29**).



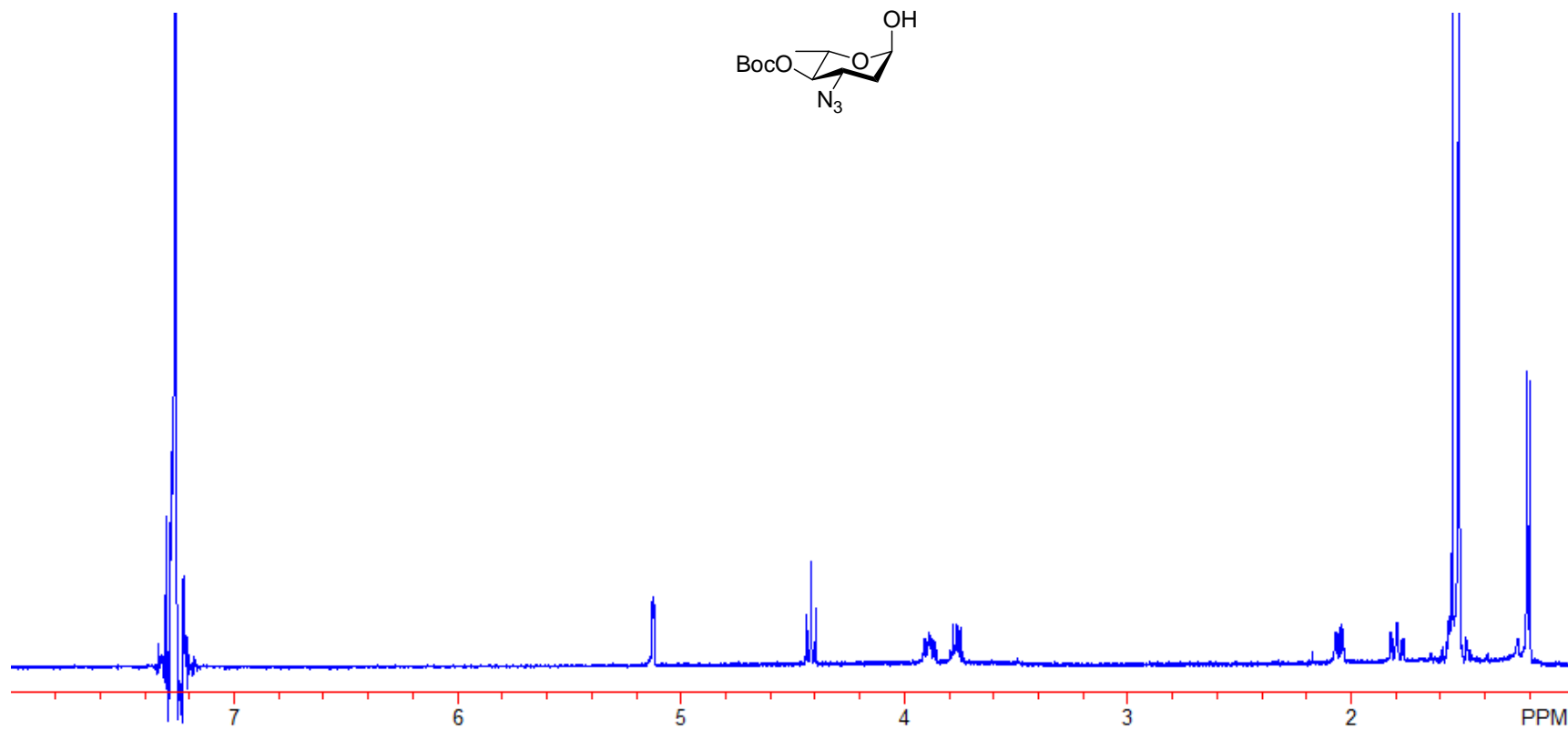
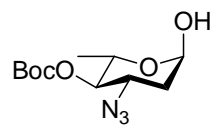
p-Tolyl 4-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-3-azido-2,3,6-trideoxy-1-thio- α -L-lyxo-hexopyranoside (**30**).



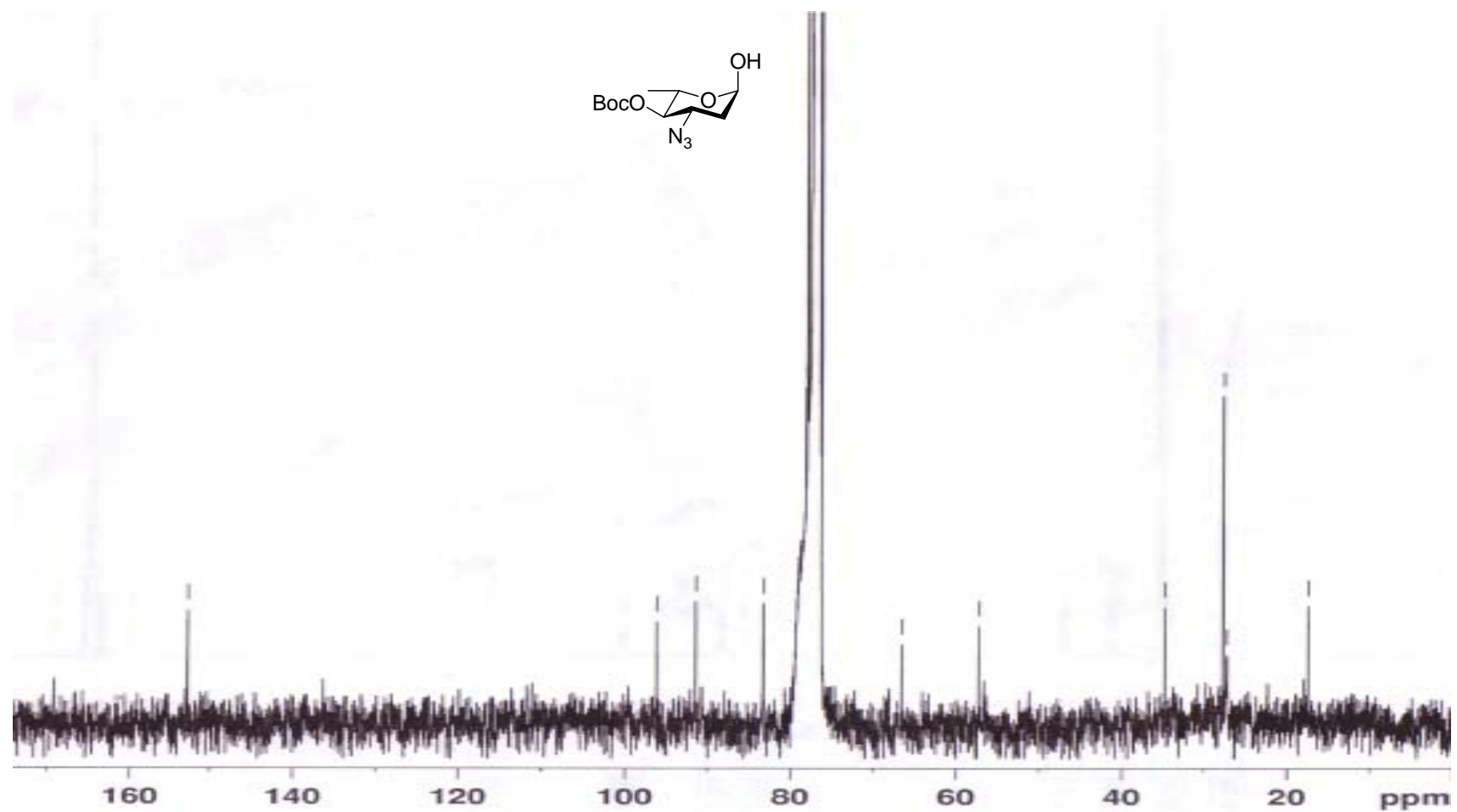
p-Tolyl 4-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-3-azido-2,3,6-trideoxy-1-thio- α -L-lyxo-hexopyranoside (**30**).



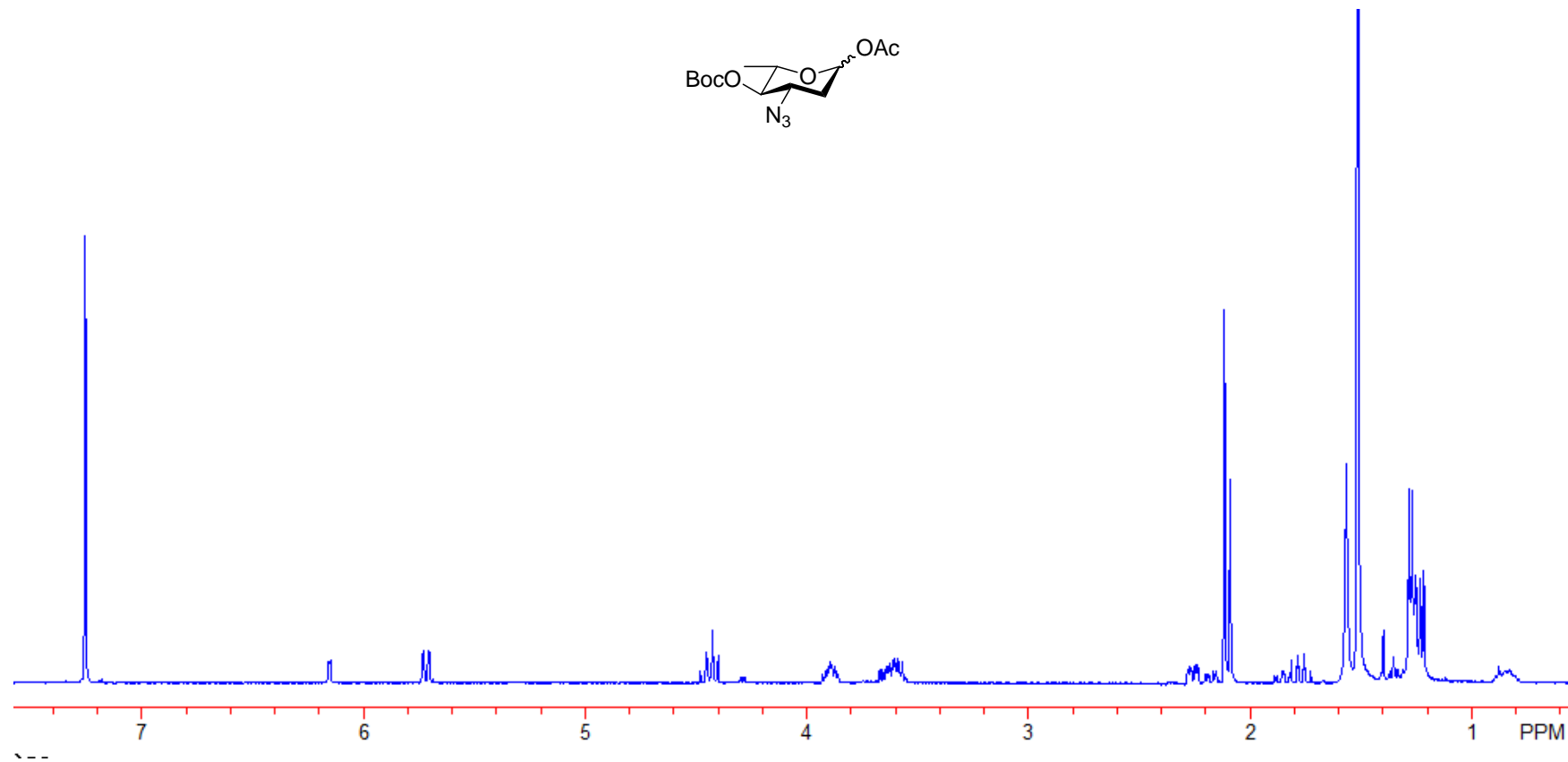
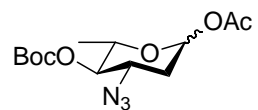
4-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-3-azido-2,3,6-trideoxy-1- α -L-*lyxo*-hexopyranoside.



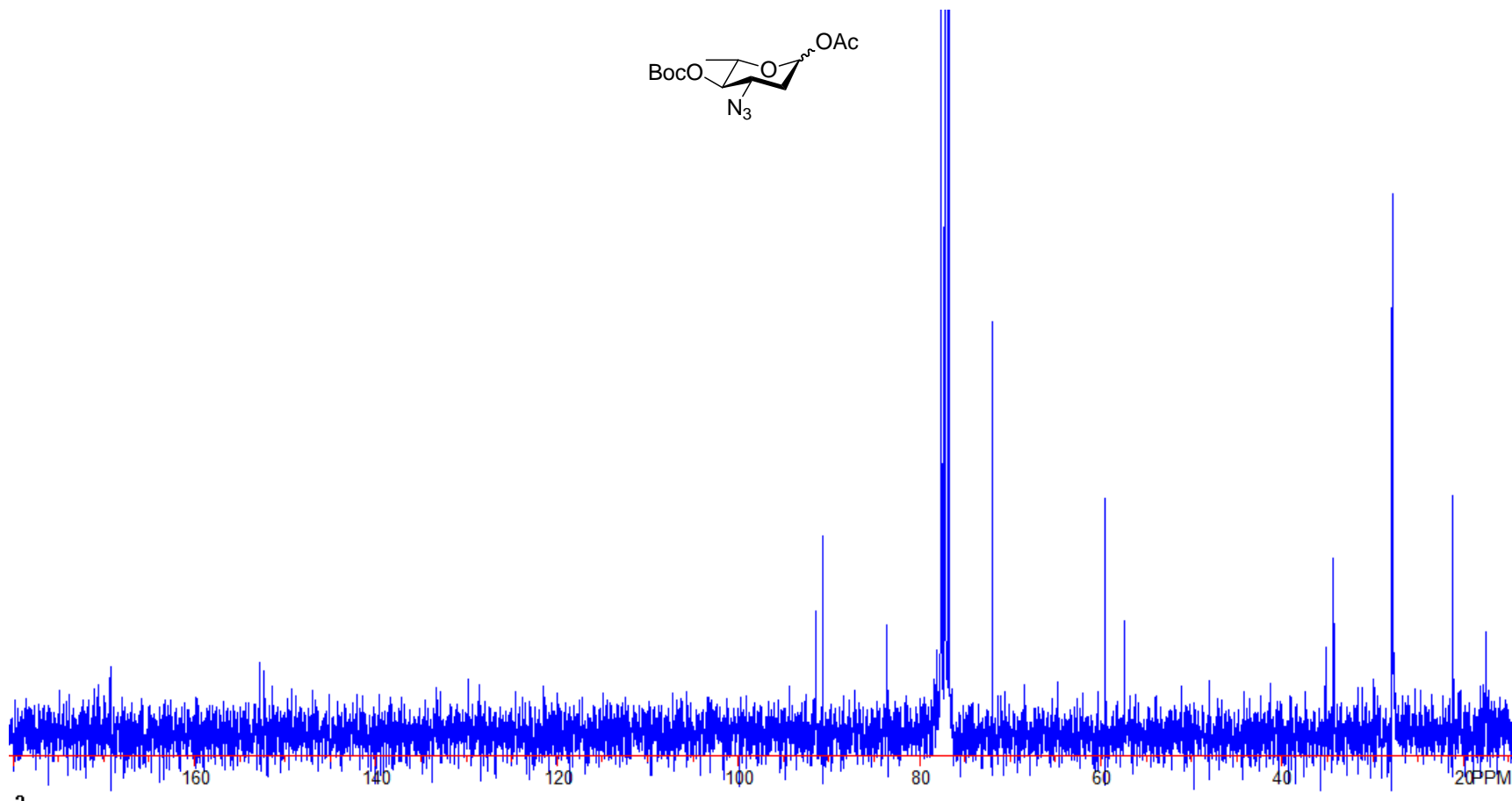
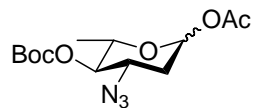
4-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-3-azido-2,3,6-trideoxy-1- α -L-*lyxo*-hexopyranoside.



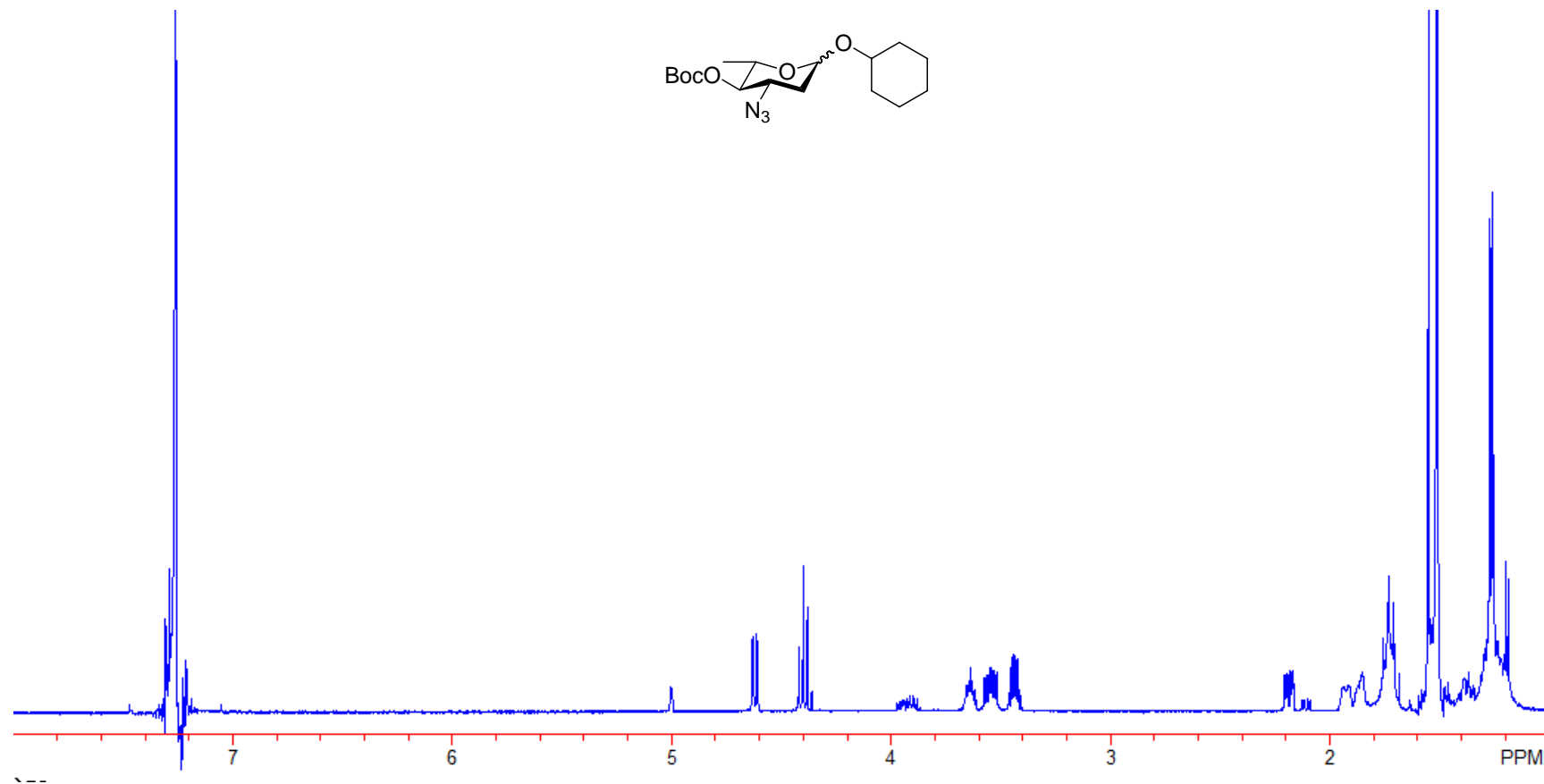
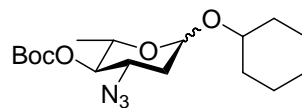
4-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-3-azido-2,3,6-trideoxy-1-*L*-*lyxo*-hexopyranosyl acetate (**31**).



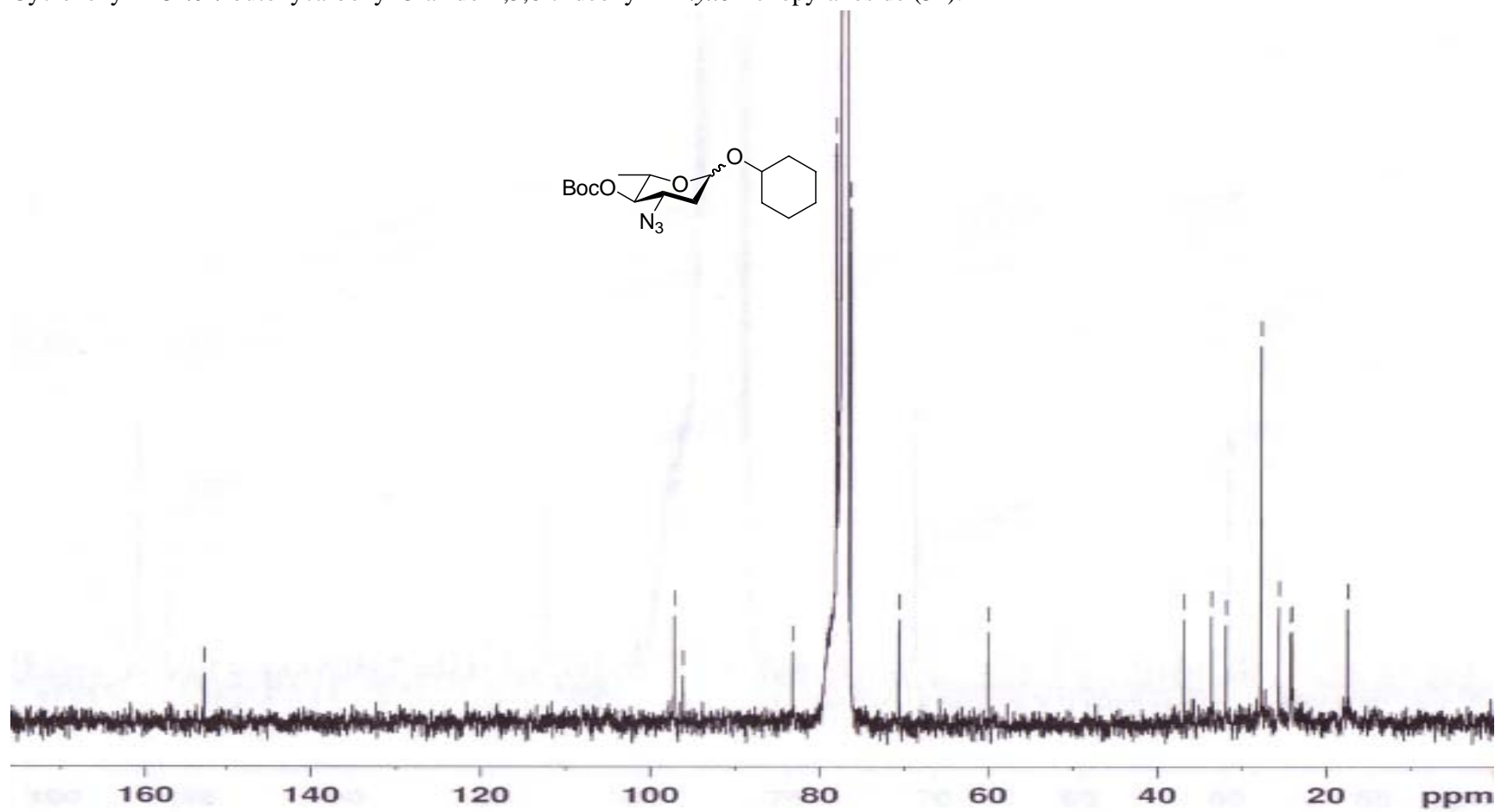
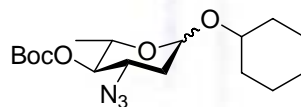
4-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-3-azido-2,3,6-trideoxy-1-*L*-*lyxo*-hexopyranosyl acetate (**31**).



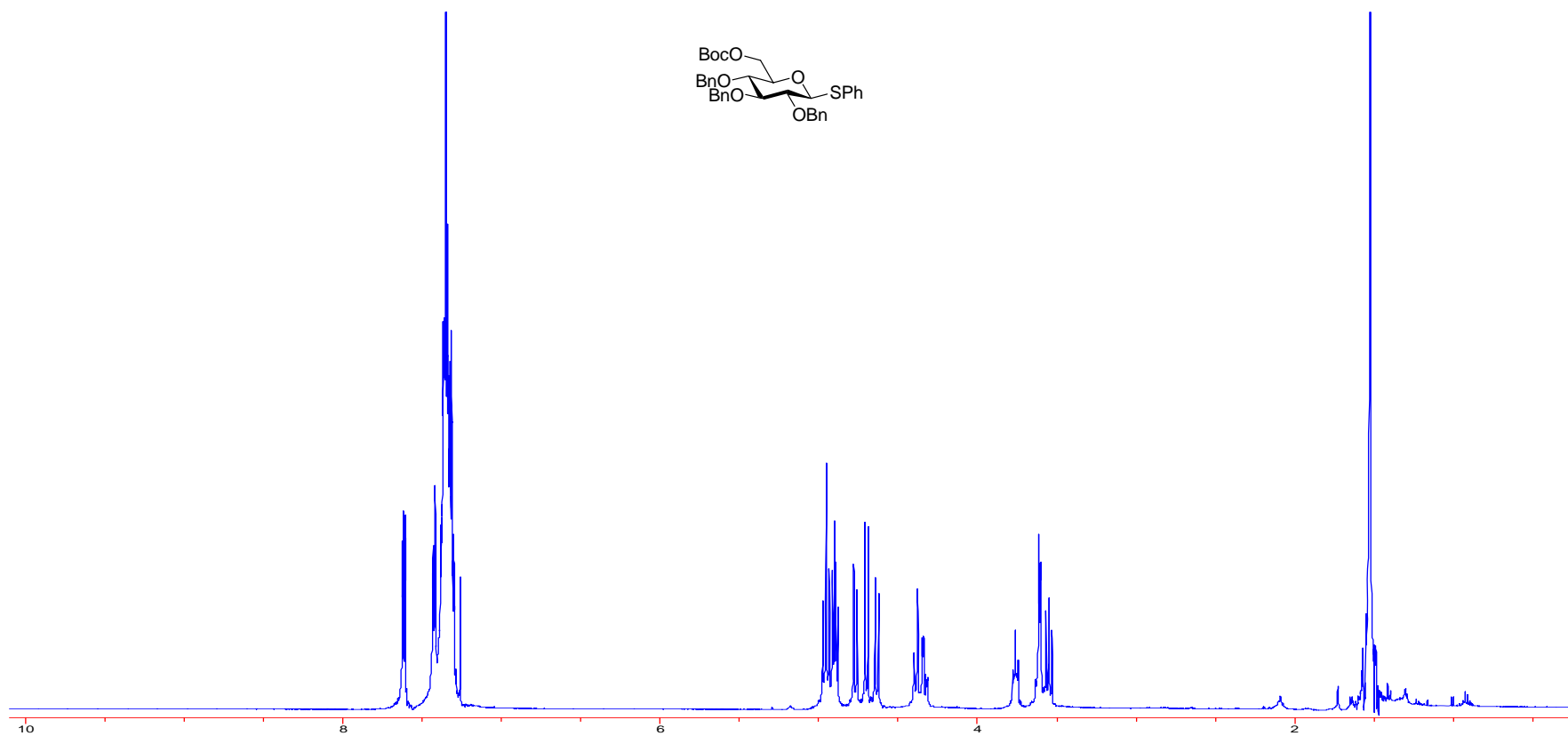
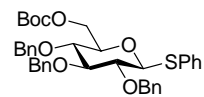
Cyclohexyl 4-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-3-azido-2,3,6-trideoxy-1-*L*-lyxo-hexopyranoside (**32**).



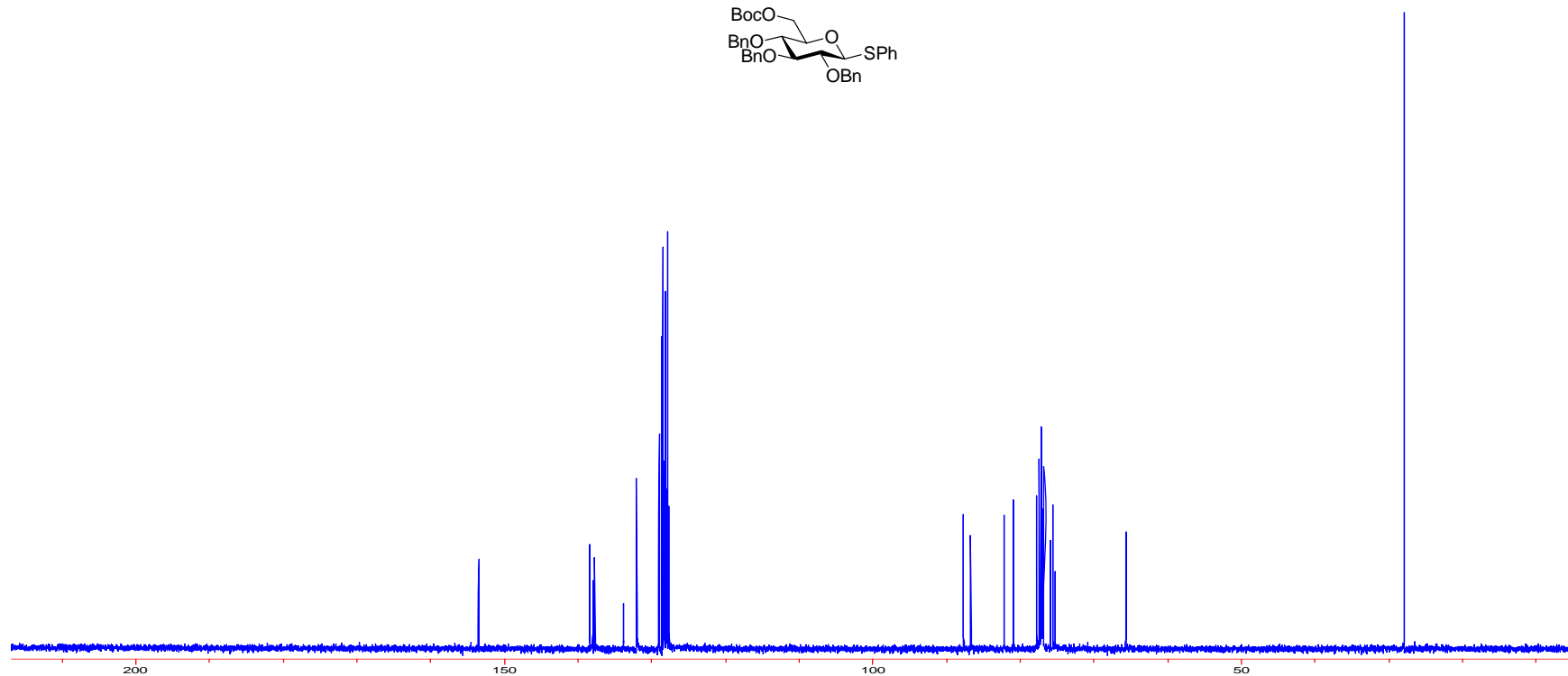
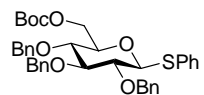
Cyclohexyl 4-*O*-*tert*-butoxycarbonyl-3-azido-2,3,6-trideoxy-1-*L*-lyxo-hexopyranoside (**32**).



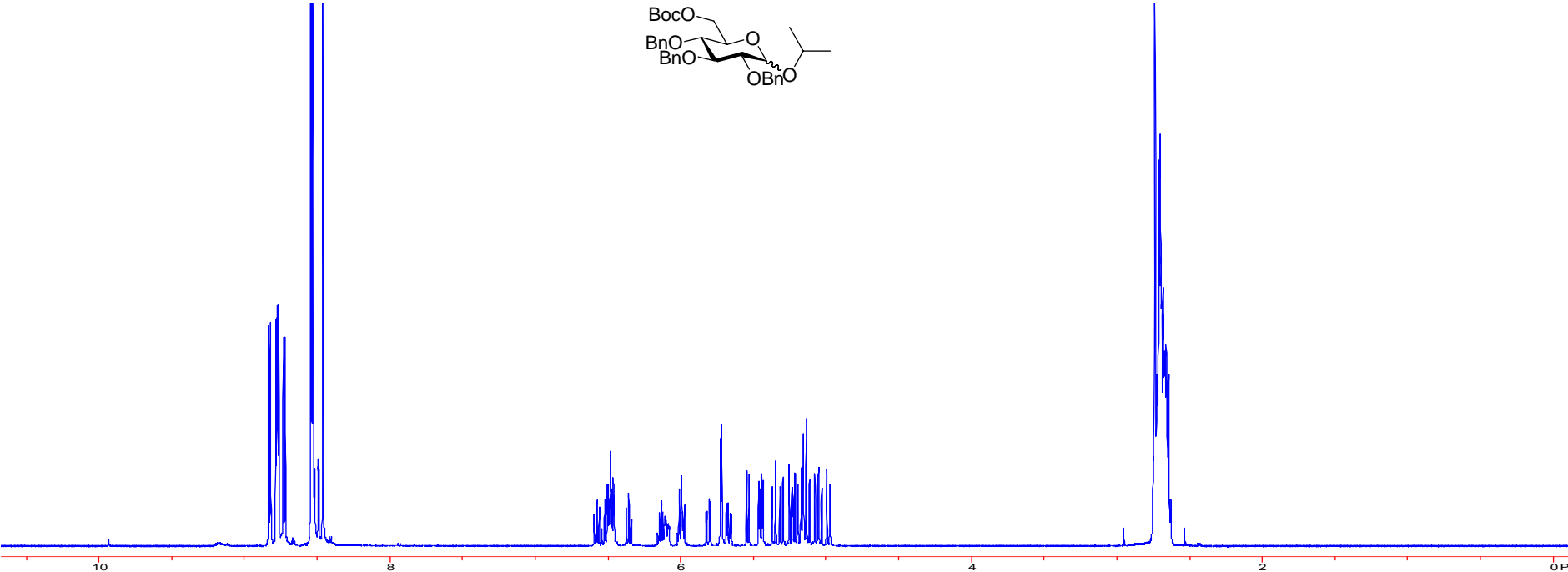
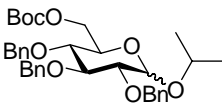
Phenyl 2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl-6-*O*-*tert*-butyloxycarbonyl-1-thio- β -D-glucopyranoside (**33**)



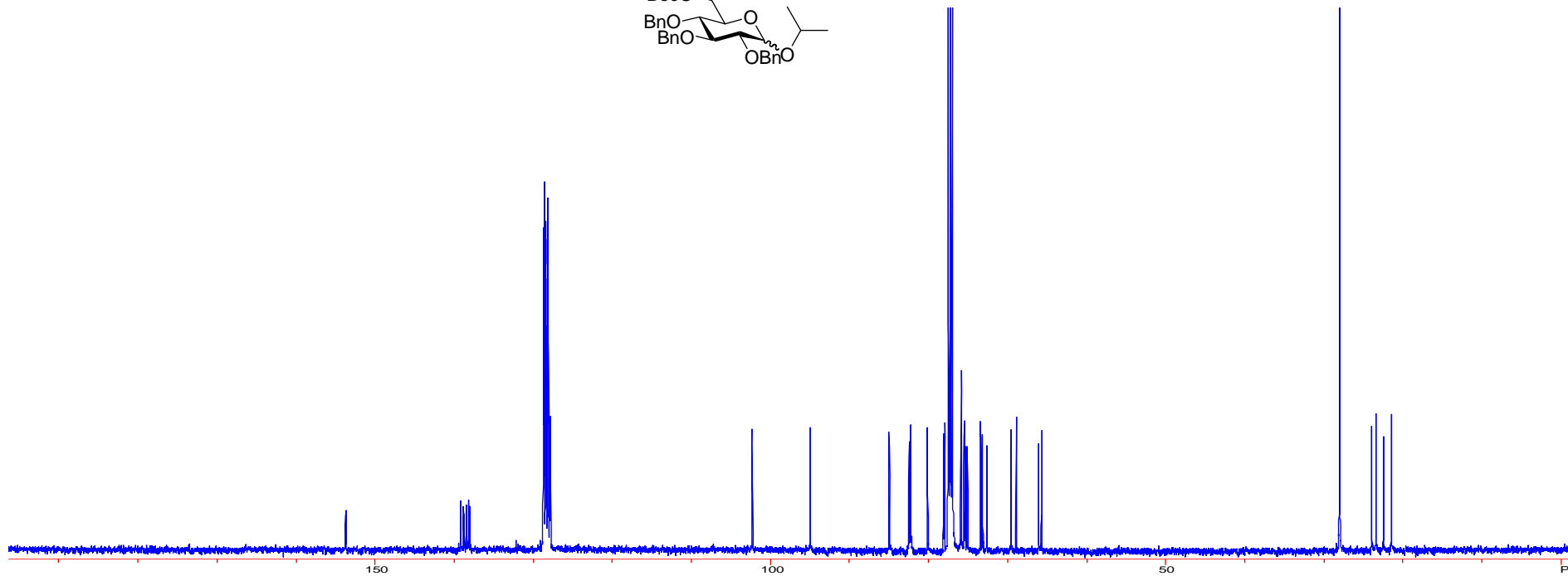
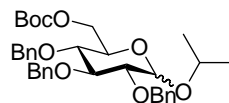
Phenyl 2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl-6-*O*-*tert*-butyloxycarbonyl-1-thio- β -D-glucopyranoside (**33**)



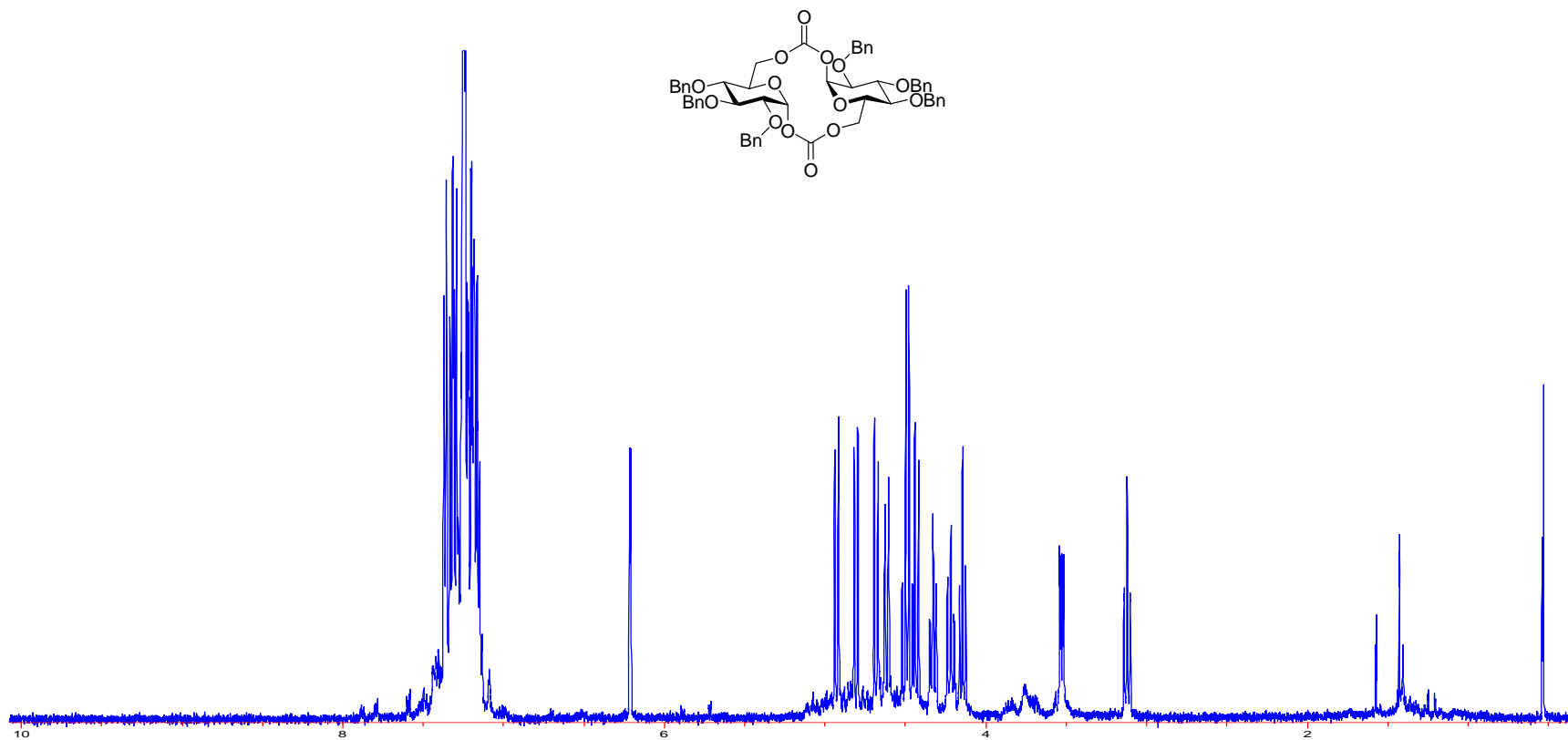
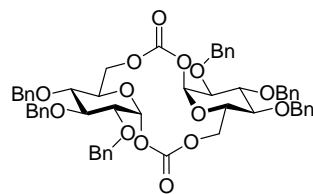
Isopropyl 2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl-6-*O*-*tert*-butyloxycarbonyl-D-glucopyranoside (**34a** and **34b**).



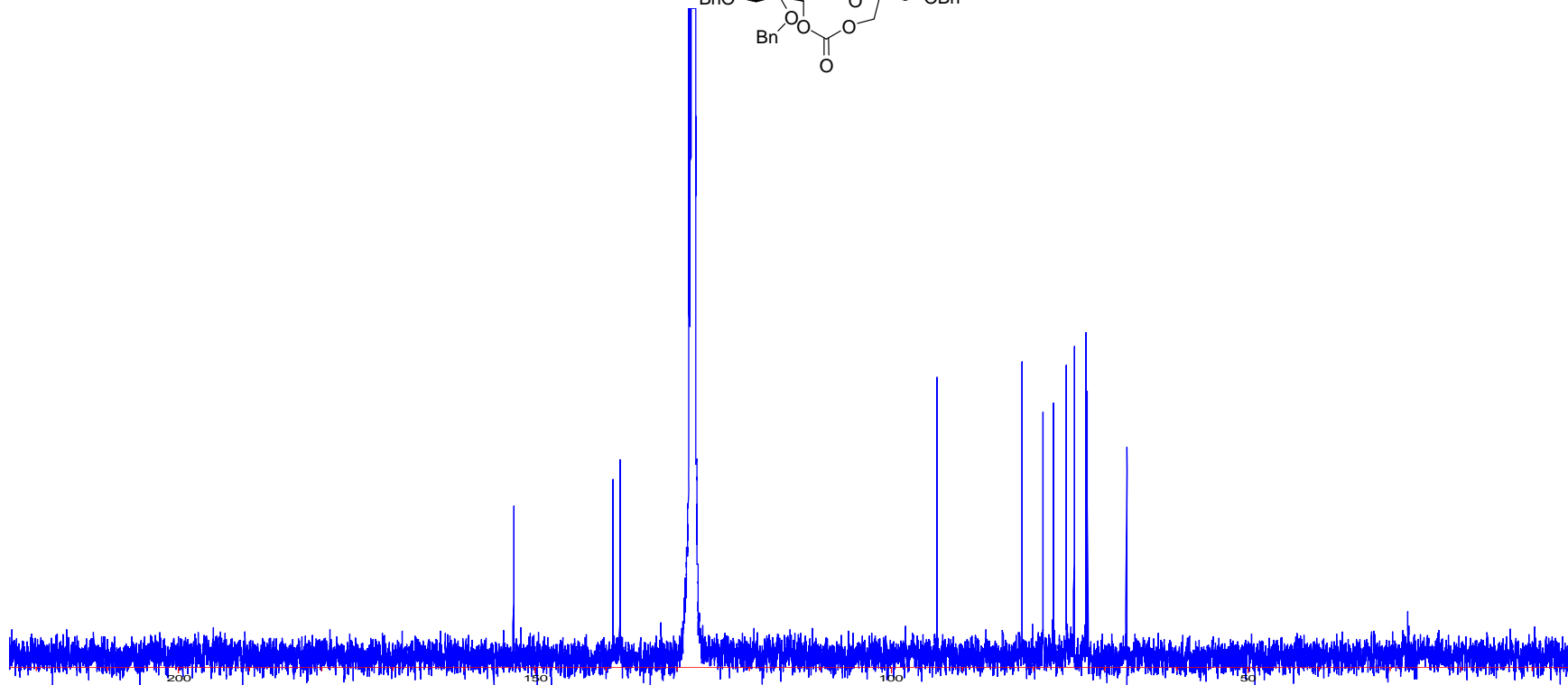
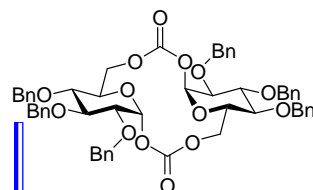
Isopropyl 2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl-6-*O*-*tert*-butyloxycarbonyl-D-glucopyranoside (**34a** and **34b**).



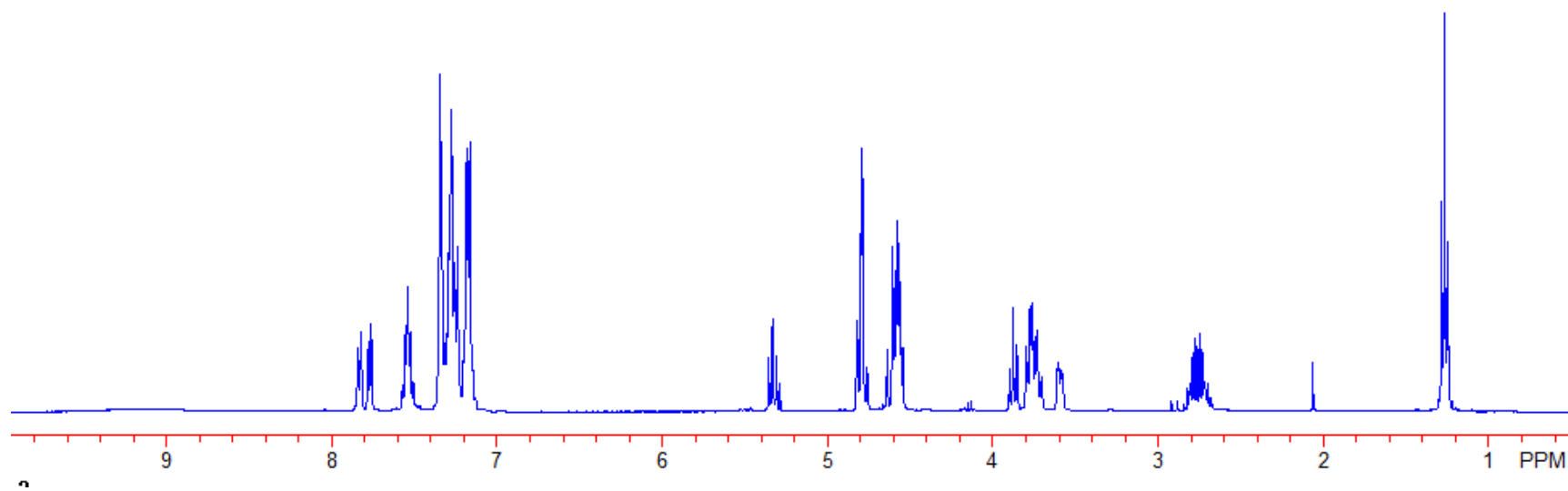
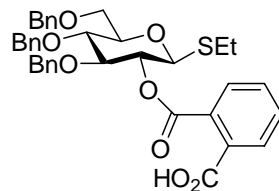
Di-(2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl-D-glucopyranoside)-(1,6), (6,1)-dicarbonate (**35**).



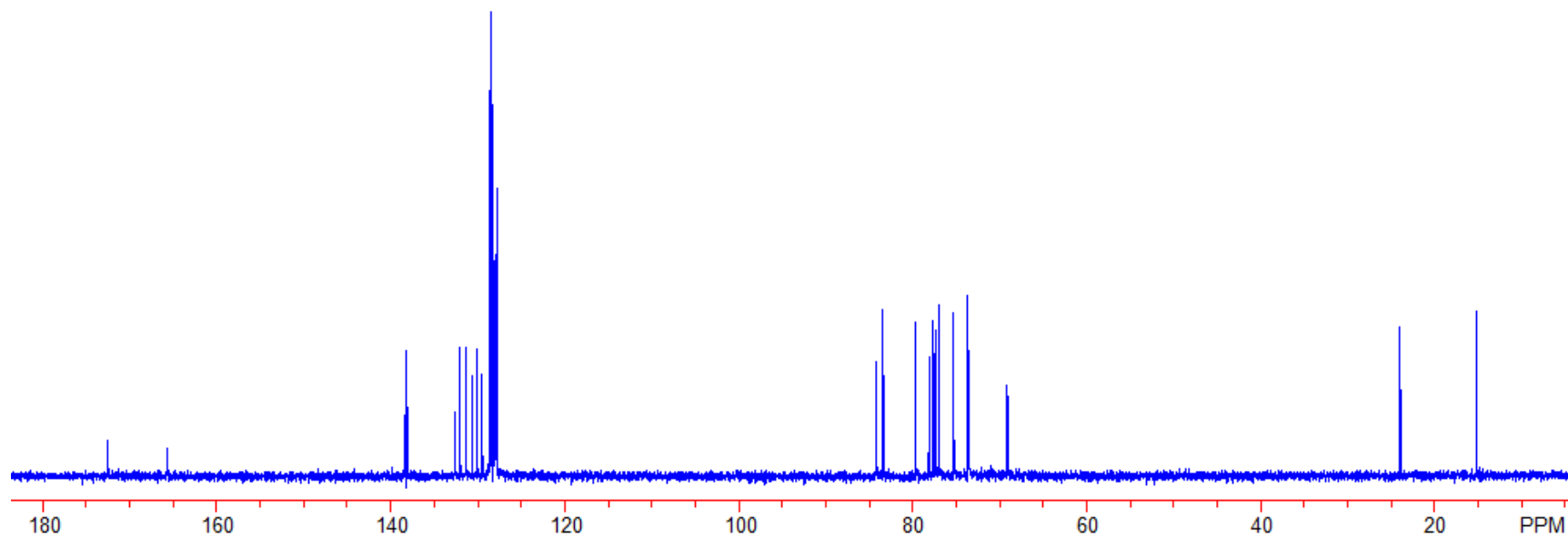
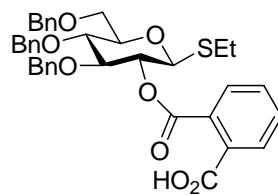
Di-(2,3,4-tri-*o*-benzyl-D-glucopyranoside)-(1,6), (6,1)-dicarbonate (**35**).



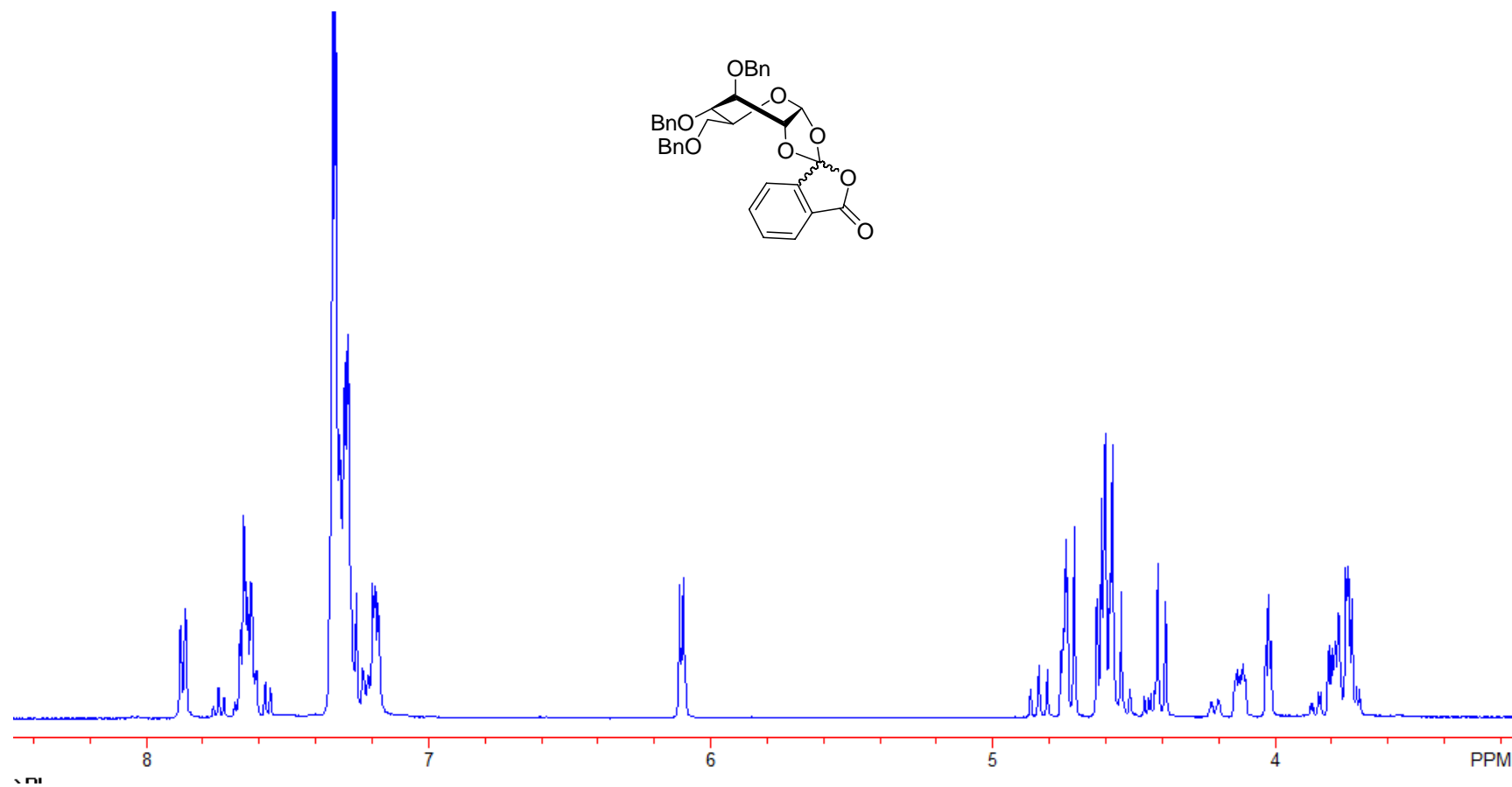
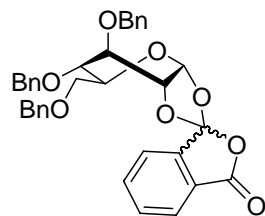
Ethyl 3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-2-*O*-(2-carboxybenzoyl)-1-thio- β -D-glucopyranoside (**36**).



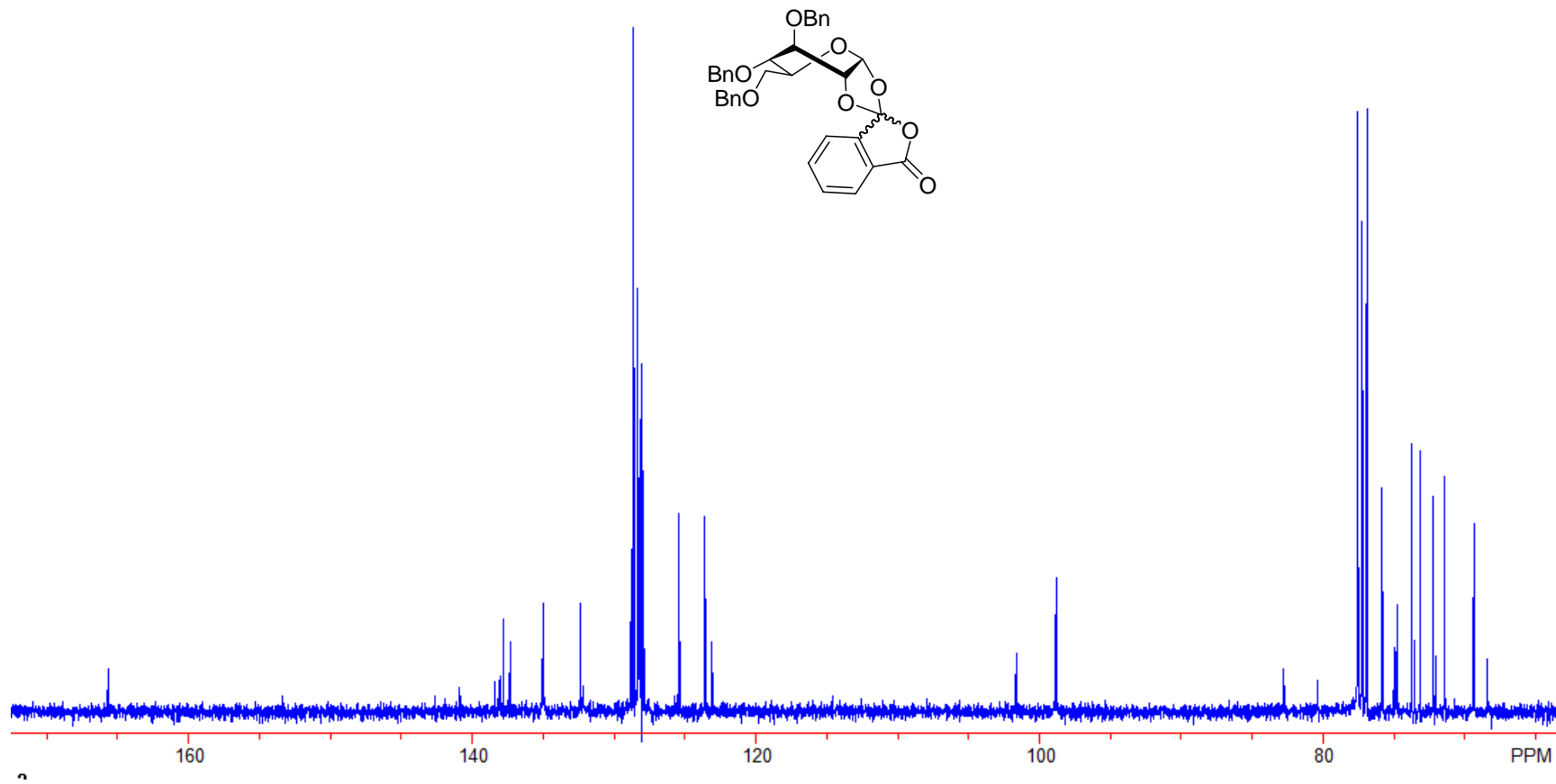
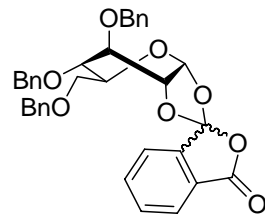
Ethyl 3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-2-*O*-(2-carboxybenzoyl)-1-thio- β -D-glucopyranoside (**36**).



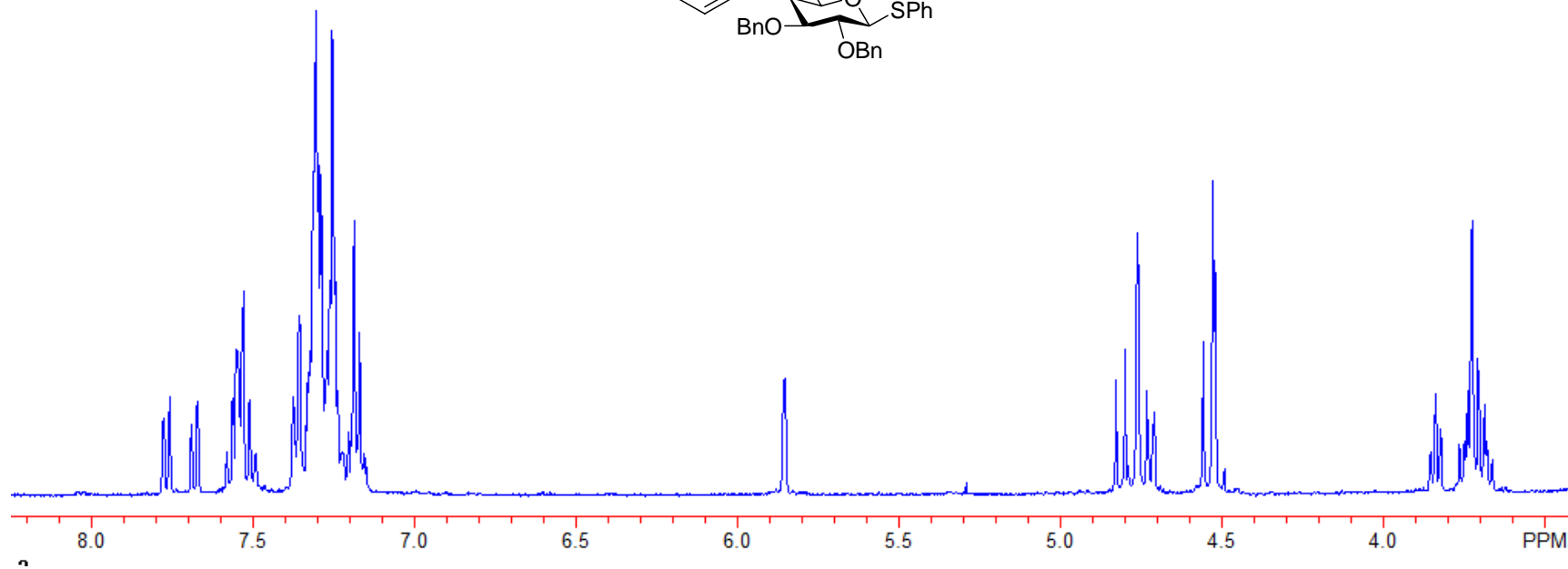
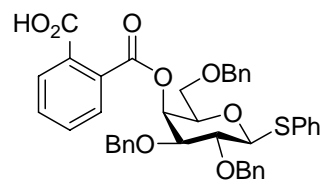
3,4,6-Tri-O-benzyl-1,2-O-phthalidylidene- α -D-glucopyranose (**37**).



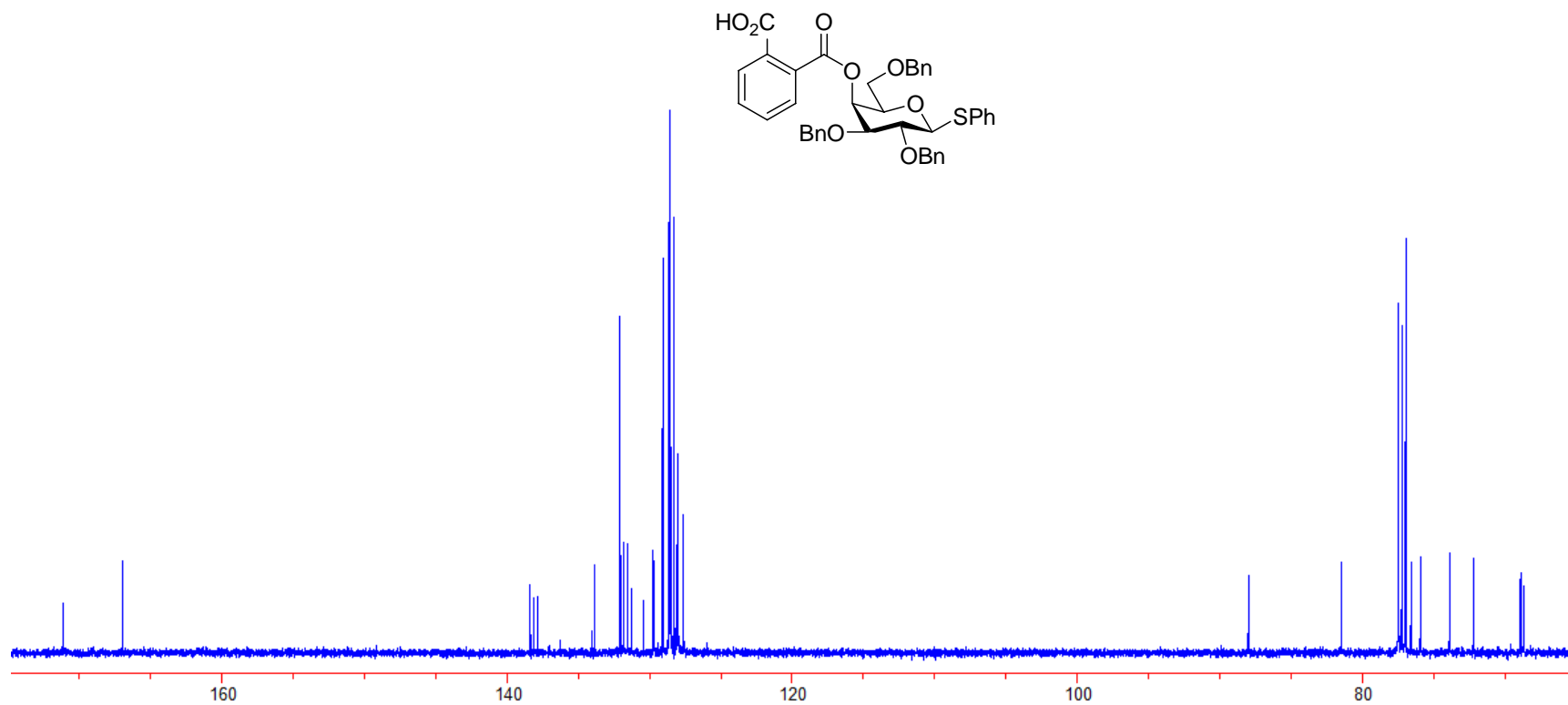
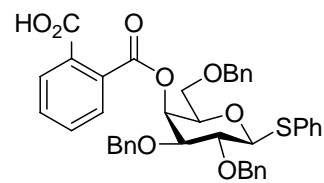
3,4,6-*Tri*-O-benzyl-1,2-O-phthalidylidene- α -D-glucofuranose (**37**).



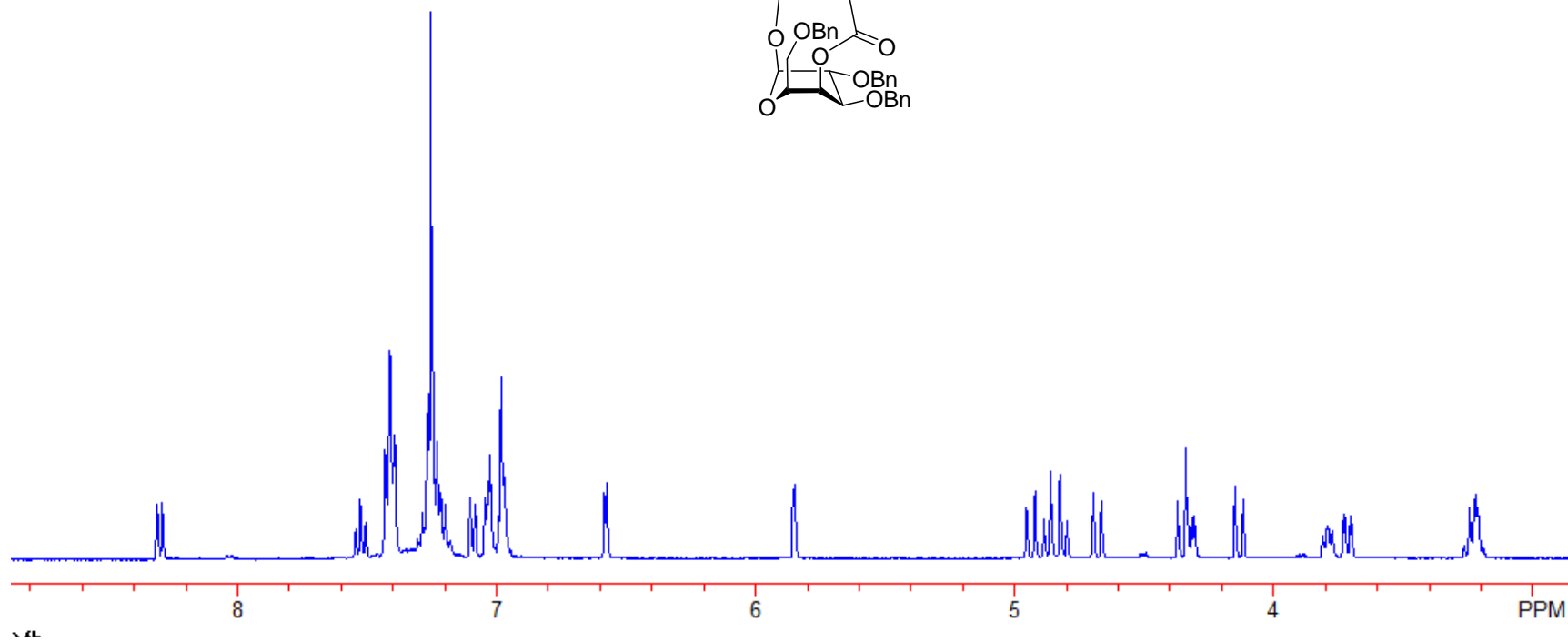
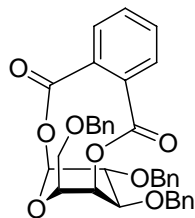
Phenyl 2,3,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-4-*O*-(2-carboxybenzoyl)-1-thio- β -D-galactopyranoside (**38**).



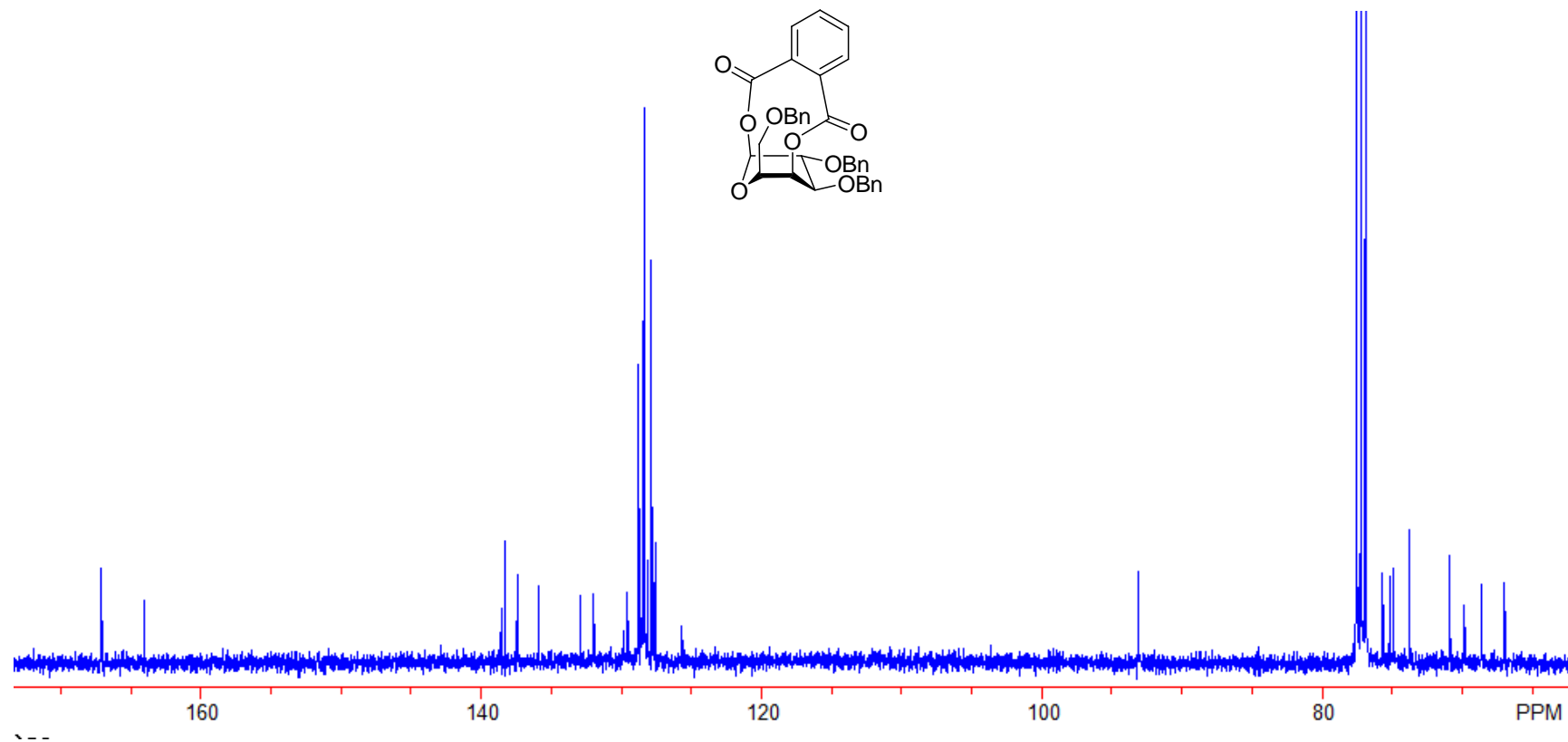
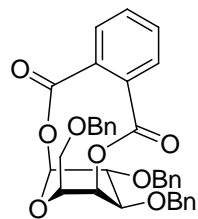
Phenyl 2,3,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-4-*O*-(2-carboxybenzoyl)-1-thio- β -D-galactopyranoside (**38**).



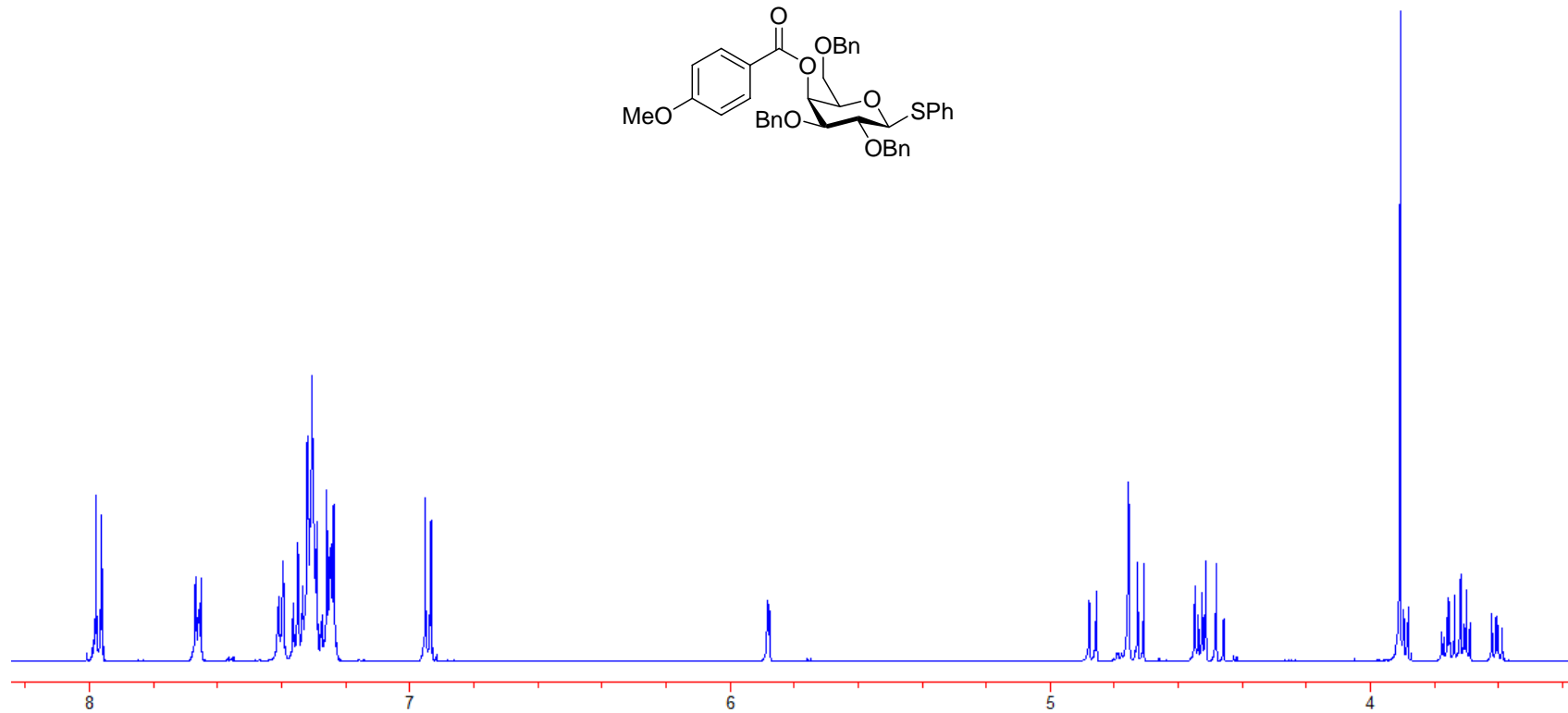
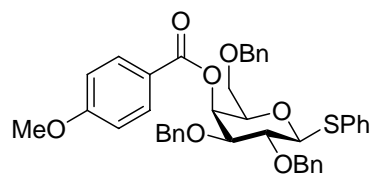
3,4,6-Tri-*O*-benzyl-1,2-*O*-phthaloyl- β -D-galactopyranoside (**40**).



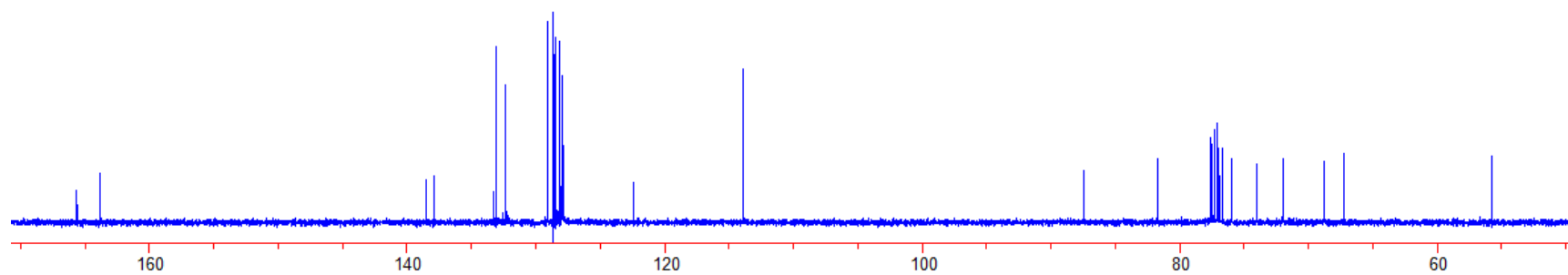
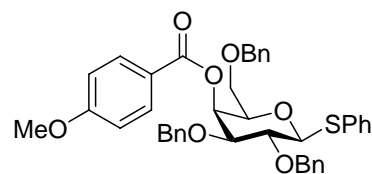
3,4,6-Tri-*O*-benzyl-1,2-*O*-phthaloyl- β -D-galactopyranoside (**40**).



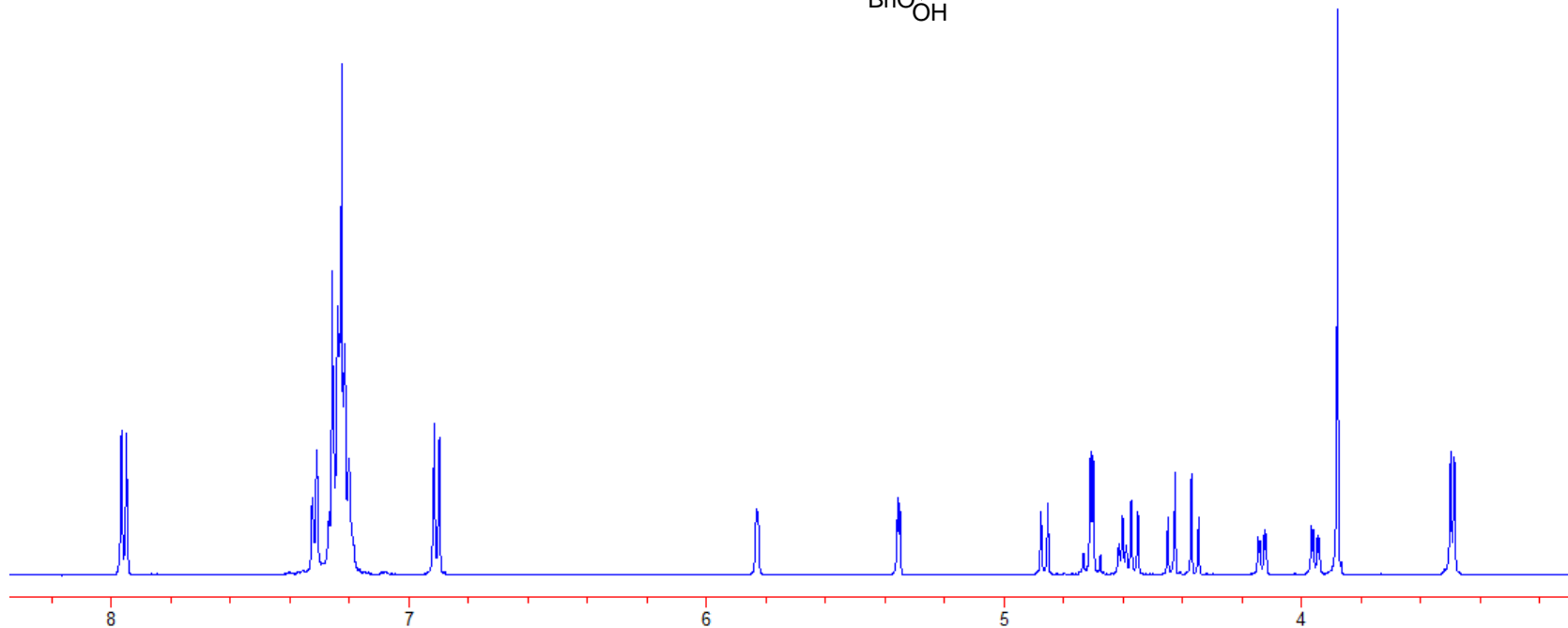
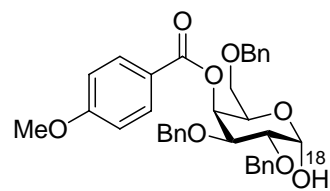
Phenyl 2,3,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-4-*O*-(4-methoxybenzoyl)-1-thio- β -D-galactopyranoside (**41**).



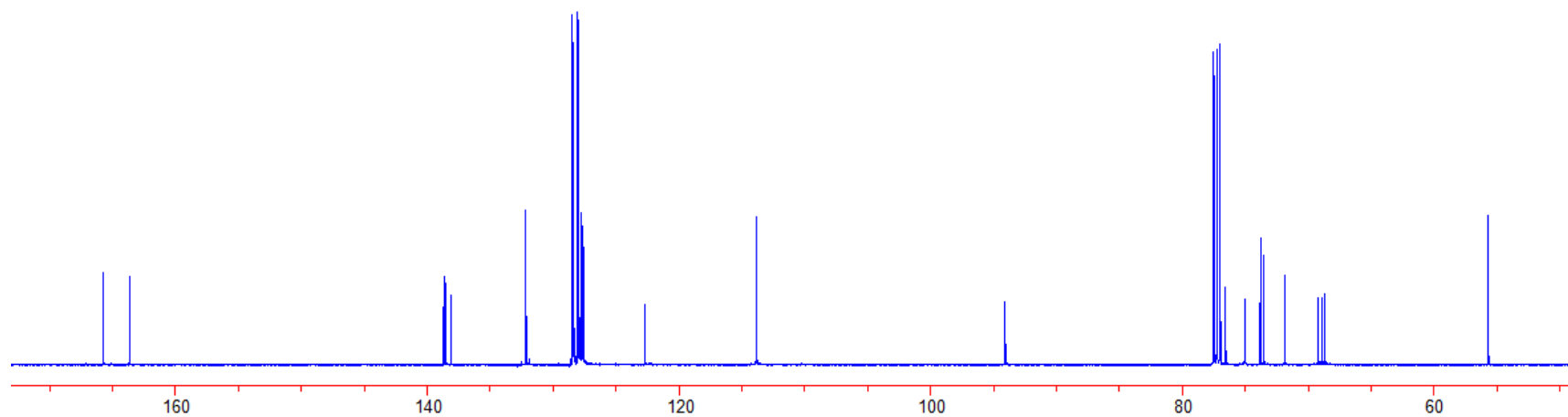
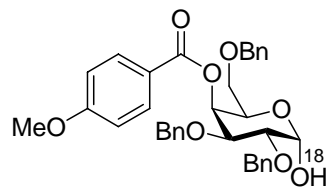
Phenyl 2,3,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-4-*O*-(4-methoxybenzoyl)-1-thio- β -D-galactopyranoside (**41**).



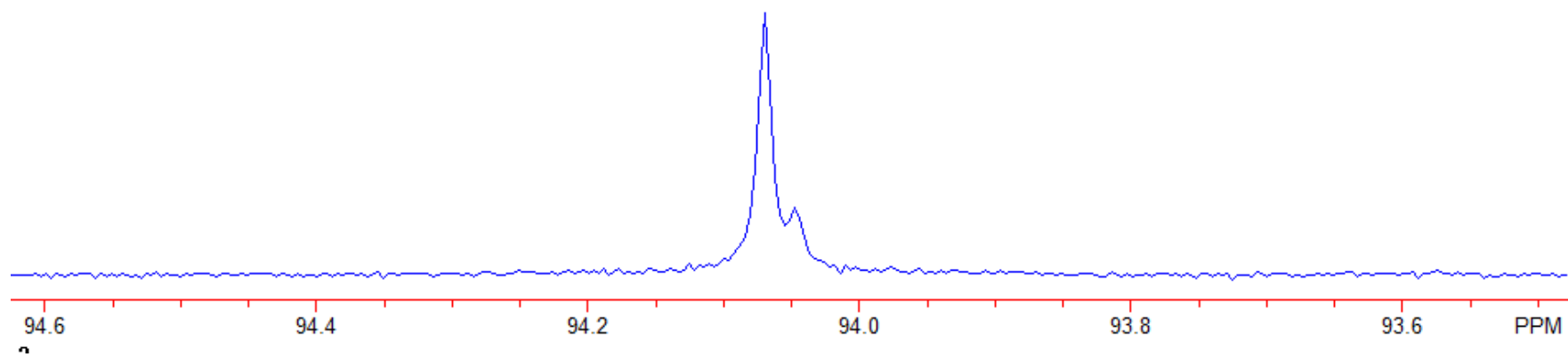
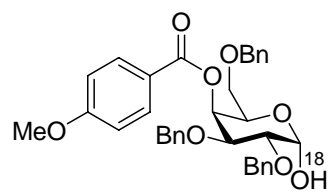
2,3,6-Tri-*O*-benzyl-4-*O*-(4-methoxybenzoyl)- α -D-[1-^{16/18}O]-galactopyranoside (**43**).



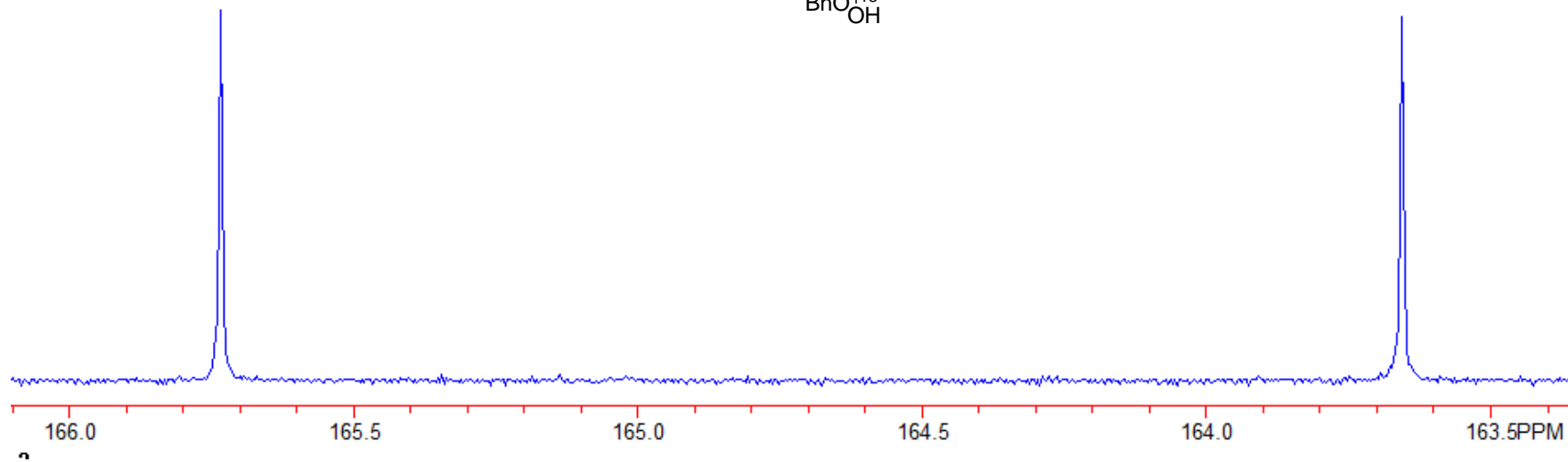
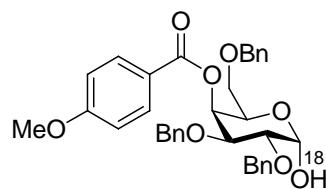
2,3,6-Tri-*O*-benzyl-4-*O*-(4-methoxybenzoyl)- α -D-[1-^{16/18}O]-galactopyranoside (**43**).



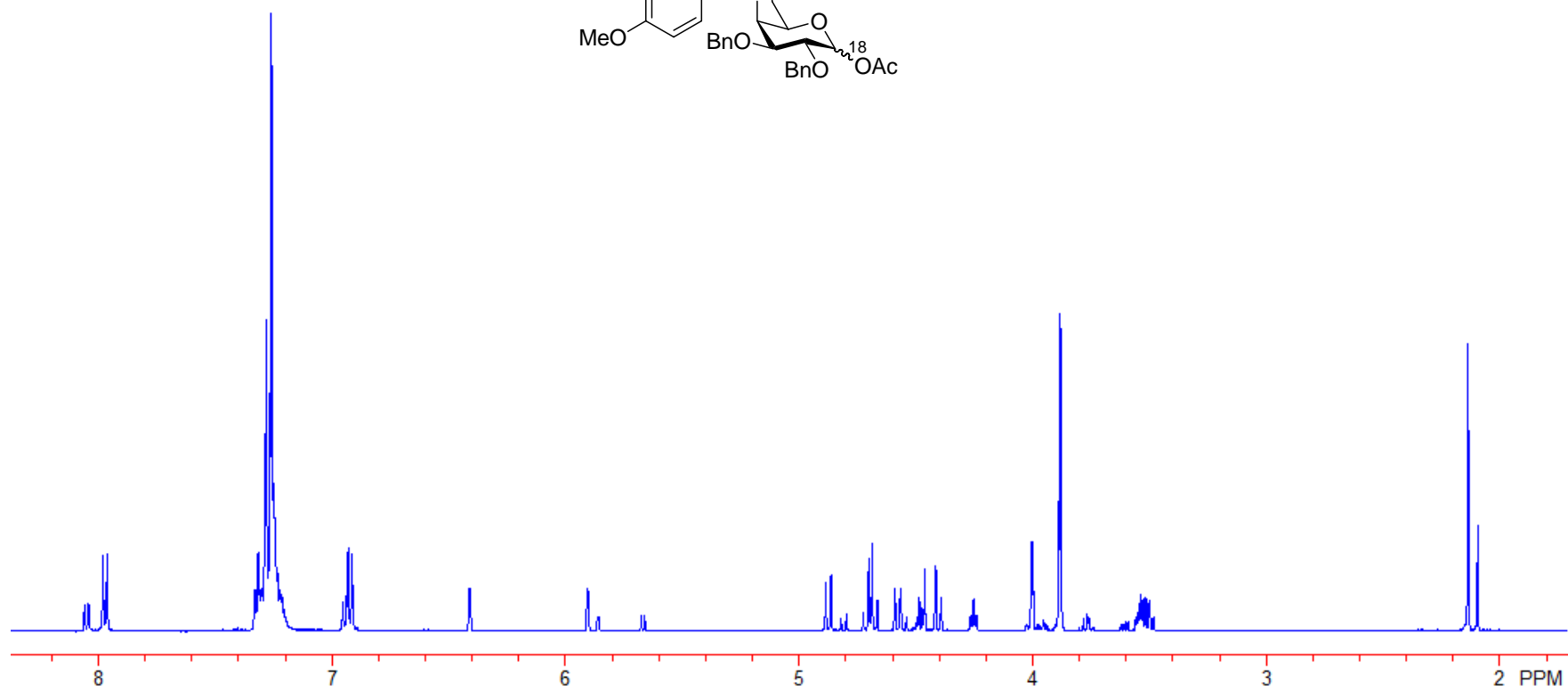
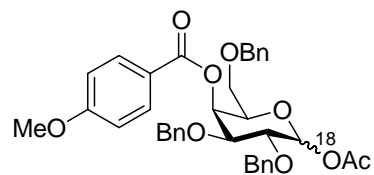
2,3,6-Tri-*O*-benzyl-4-*O*-(4-methoxybenzoyl)- α -D-[1-^{16/18}O]-galactopyranoside (**43**, expansion).



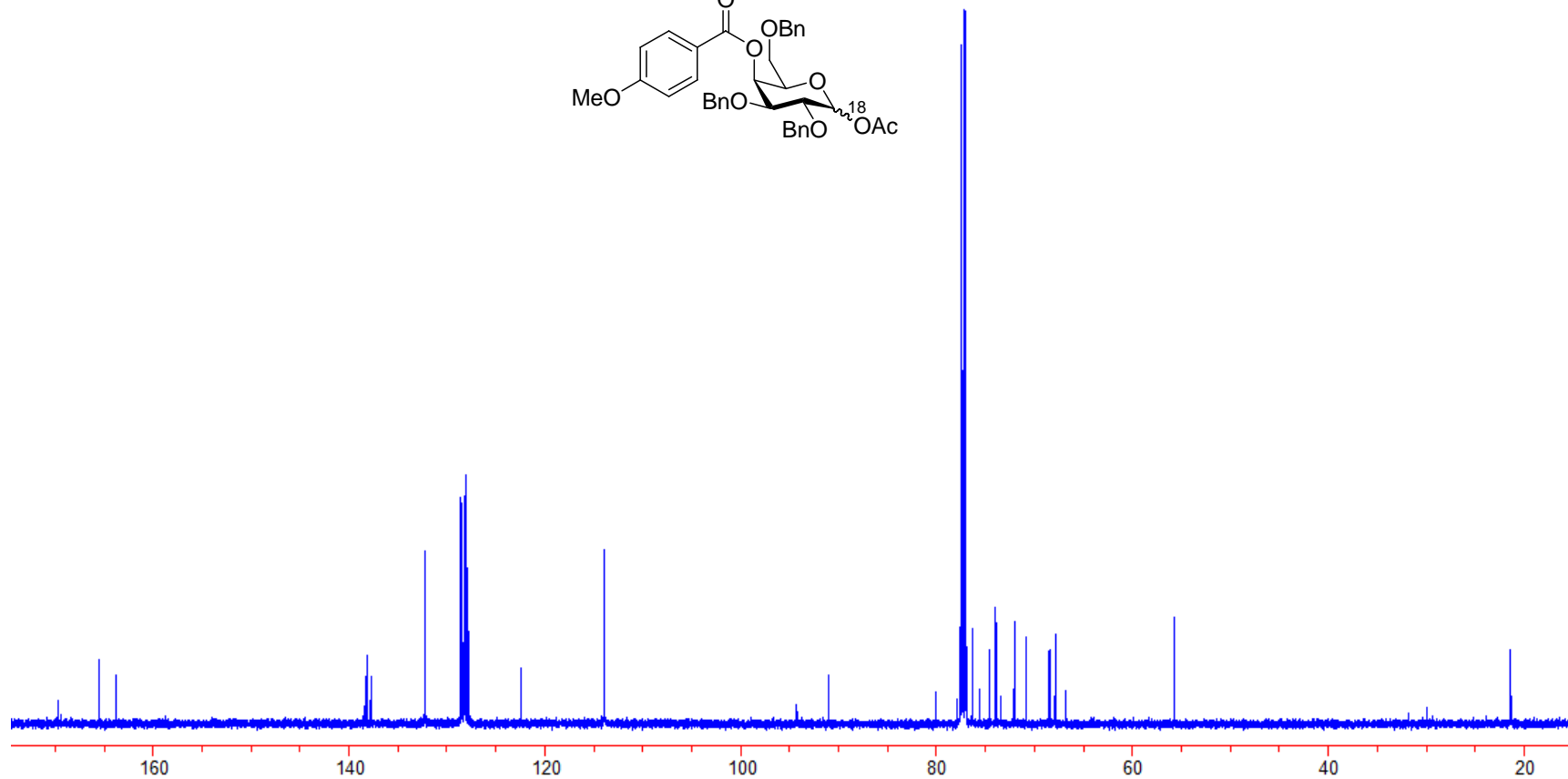
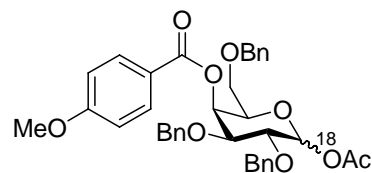
2,3,6-Tri-*O*-benzyl-4-*O*-(4-methoxybenzoyl)- α -D-[1-^{16/18}O]-galactopyranoside (**43**, expansion).



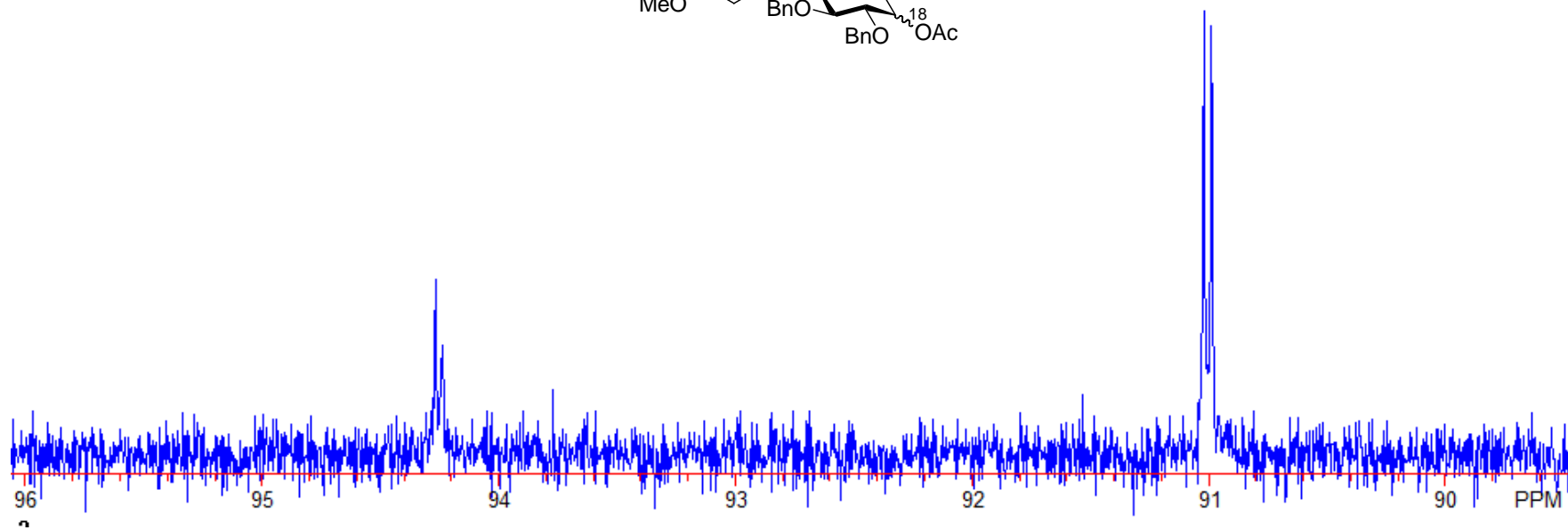
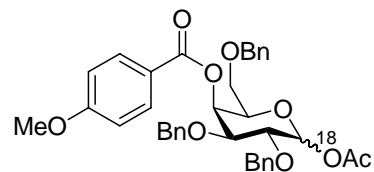
2,3,6-Tri-*O*-benzyl-4-*O*-(4-methoxybenzoyl)-D-[1-^{16/18}O]-galactopyranosyl acetate (47).



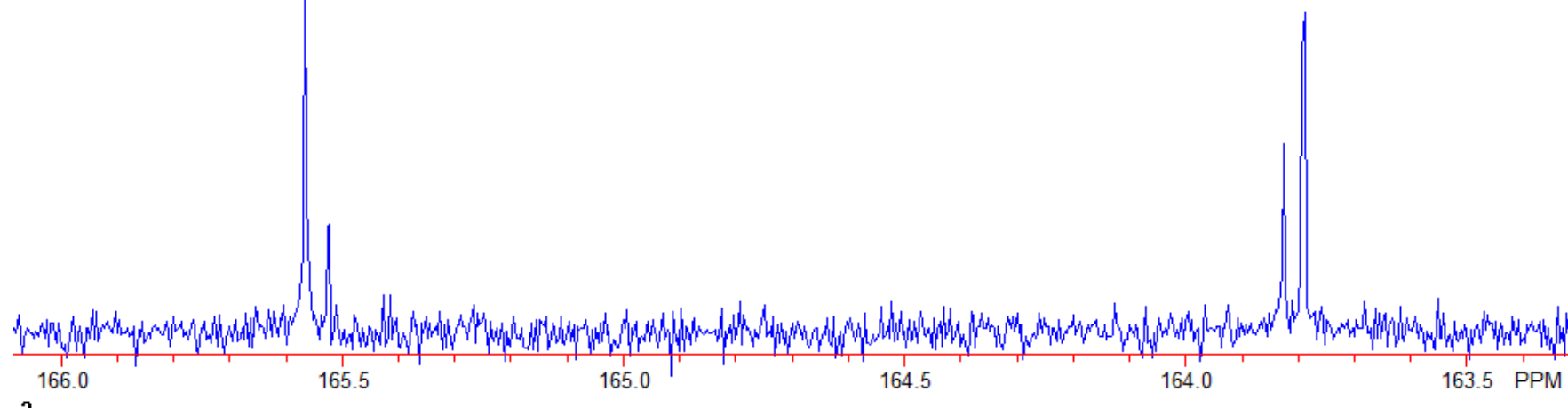
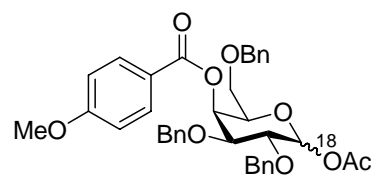
2,3,6-Tri-*O*-benzyl-4-*O*-(4-methoxybenzoyl)-D-[1-^{16/18}O]-galactopyranosyl acetate (47).



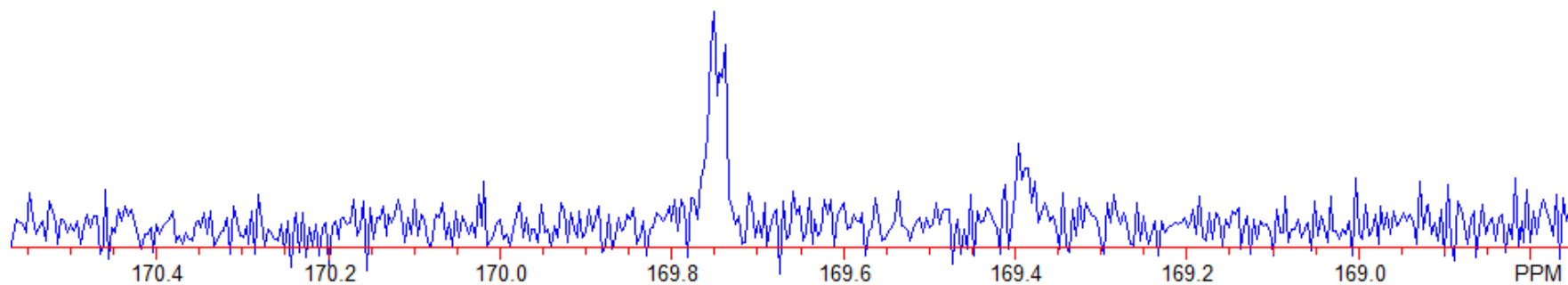
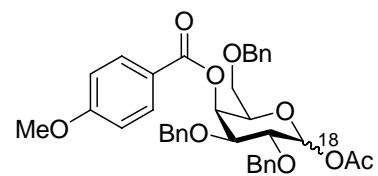
2,3,6-Tri-*O*-benzyl-4-*O*-(4-methoxybenzoyl)-D-[1-^{16/18}O]-galactopyranosyl acetate (**47**, expansion).



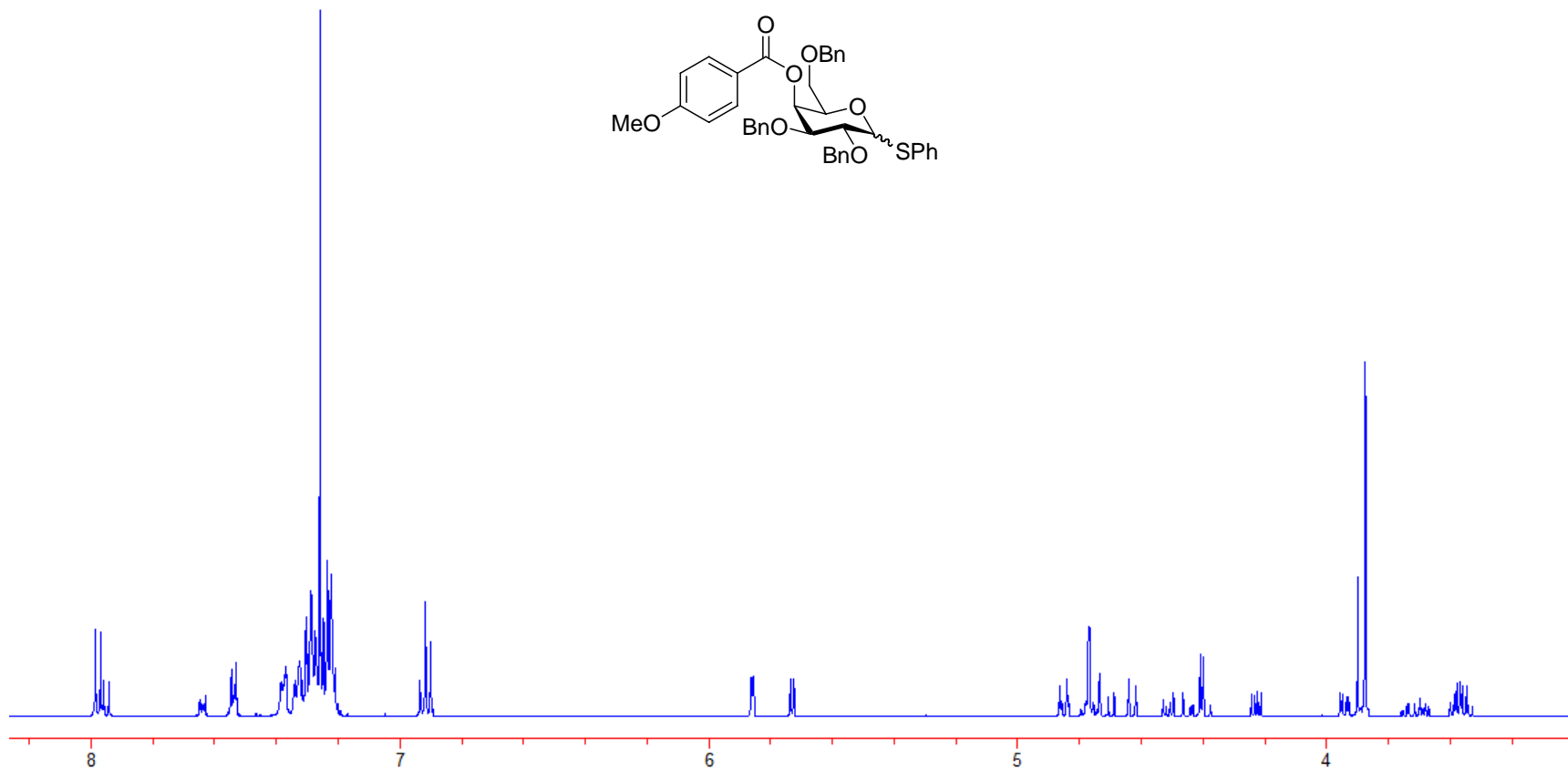
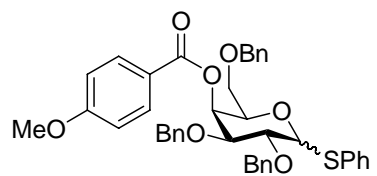
2,3,6-Tri-*O*-benzyl-4-*O*-(4-methoxybenzoyl)-D-[1-^{16/18}O]-galactopyranosyl acetate (**47**, expansion).



2,3,6-Tri-*O*-benzyl-4-*O*-(4-methoxybenzoyl)-D-[1-^{16/18}O]-galactopyranosyl acetate (**47**, expansion).



Phenyl 2,3,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-4-*O*-(4-methoxybenzoyl)-D-galactopyranoside (**41 α** and **41 β**).



Phenyl 2,3,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-4-*O*-(4-methoxybenzoyl)-D-galactopyranoside (**41 α** and **41 β**).

