Supplement to: Pentameric Assembly of Potassium Channel Tetramerization Domain-Containing Protein 5 (KCTD5) by Irina S. Dementieva, Valentina Tereshko, Zoe A. McCrossan, Elena Solomaha, Daniel Araki, Chen Xu, Nikolaus Grigorieff and Steve A. N. Goldstein

Supplement Figure legends

Supplement Figure 1. The C-terminal KCTD5 module. (a-c) Conformational diversity of β 5- β 6 loops crowning the KCTD5 C-terminal module as determined by X-ray crystallography. (a) Ribbon representation of individual subunits superimposed on the β 5- β 6 hairpin: three loops in cyan, blue and yellow are from high-salt structure; the loop shown in red is from low-salt structure. Four other subunits in the pentameric assembly are included in pale colors. (b-c). Selected conformation of β 5- β 6 loop in high- (b) and low- (c) salt crystals shown in ball-and-stick presentation with the residues 189-200 (SSYNYGNEDQAE) are labeled. The acidic Glu196, Asp197 (β 5- β 6 loop) and Glu165-167 (β 4- α 6 turn) that are exposed to solvent are boxed. (d) The Cα-trace of the C-terminal KCTD5 domain, residues 155-210 (in stereo). (e) The SigmaA-weighted 2Fobs-Fcalc electron density map contoured at 1σ level around β 5- β 6 loop and b4-a6 turn residues in high-salt KCTD5 crystal structure.

Supplement Figure 2. The H-bond interactions in the N-terminal (a) and C-terminal (b) KCTD5 pentameric modules. The distances (averaged over five independent interfaces) from the high-salt KCTD5 and truncated N-terminal KCTD5 structures are in (a) on left in right, respectively; the distances from high-salt KCTD5 are in (b). (c) The comparative alignment of the residues found at the interface between the adjacent subunits in the KCTD5 and Kv T1-domain assemblies. The T1-domain H-bonded residues are indicated in black; those that are not involved in the H-bond formation are shown in gray. Four key aliphatic substitutions in KCTD5 are shown in red; other KCTD5 residues are colored to match the BTB coloring scheme (shown on left) with the secondary structure elements indicated in the middle. The H-bonded moieties judged crucial for circular arrangement in Kv channel T1 crystal structures and conserved in KCTD5 are highlighted in yelow in (a). KCTD5 and Kv4.2 have one extra common pair (boxed in yellow) due to the presence of Asp residue (analogous to Asp95 in KCTD5) in the $\beta3-\alpha3$ loop. Kv T1-domain X-ray structures used: Kv1.1 (PDBid 1T1D), Kv3.1 (PDBid 3KVT), Kv4.2 (PDBid 1NN7).



Figure S2

a

b H-bond subunit 1 subunit2 Distance, A residue atom atom residue 2.9 OE1 Ν -Leu184 Gln183 NE2 2.9 0 - --Tyr158 OH Phe181 3.2 Ν - - -

H-bond		subunit 1	bunit2		C				subur	nit 1		subunit 2					
Distance, A		residue atom	sidue atom ato		m residue		k		Kv3.1	Kv4.2	KCTD5	Inte	rface	KCTD5	Kv4.2	Kv3.1	Kv1.1
2.8	3.2	Glu124 – OE1		NZ	– Lys110			Glu	Glu ⁸⁷	Glu	Glu ¹²⁴	α4-helix	α3-α4	Lys ¹¹⁰	Lys ¹⁰³	Lys 73	Arg ¹³⁰
3.3	3.2	Asp116 – O		N	– Lys115			Asn ¹³⁶	Asp ⁷⁹	His	Asp ¹¹⁶	α3-α4	α3-α4	Lys ¹¹⁵	Arg	Thr ⁷⁸	Val 135
3.2	3.0	Ala118 — N	••••	OD1		L3		140 Asp 138 Pro	Cys ⁸¹	Cys	Ala ¹¹⁸	α3-α4 loop	α3-α4 Ιοορ	Val	¹⁰⁵ His	His	Arg
2.9 2.9	2.5 3.5	Tyr 98 – OH		ND2	Asn114			Ser	Val ⁶¹	91	Tyr ⁹⁸	α3- helix		Asn	Pro ¹⁰⁷	Pro ⁷⁷	Pro ¹³⁴
2.6	3.5	Asp95 – D2		ND2	– Asn104	12		Arg	Pro ⁵⁹	Pro ⁸⁹		β3-α3	α3-	Asn ¹⁰⁴	Asn ⁹⁷	Asn ⁶⁷	Tyr ¹²³
						LZ		Asn	His ⁵⁸	Asp	Asp ⁹⁵	turn	helix	¹⁰⁰ Gly	Arg	Gln	Asp ¹¹⁹
3.0 3.1 2.8	2.8 3.1 2.8	OD1		NE NH1	Arg107			Asp ¹¹²	Asp ⁵⁶	Asp ⁸⁶	Asp ⁹³	β3-α3	α3- helix	Arg	Arg	Arg	GIn
3.5 2.8 2.7	3.3 2.8 2.6	OD2		OG1 OG1 OG1	 Thr57 Thr58 Thr61 	L1						turn	β2-α1 loop α1-helix	57,58 Thr 61	54 Thr 58	23 Thr 27	83 Thr 87
3.2	3.1	Gly51 O		N	_ Leu56			Ser ⁷³ Ser ⁷¹ Asn	Gly ¹⁷ Asn ¹⁵	Ser ⁴⁸ Asn	Gly ⁵¹ Asn	β1–β2 turn	β2- strand	• Leu	GIn⁵³	Glu ²²	Glu ⁷⁸
3.4	3.1	Asp83 OD1		NE1	_ Trp45						Asp ⁸³	α1-α2 loop	β1- strand	Trp ⁴⁵			

BTB segment