

Table S5. Rescue of IAA gain-of-function phenotypes by ARF overexpression

T1 plant genotype	Number of transformants	Number with flat leaves (terminal pin or flower)
<i>P</i> _{35S} : <i>MP/ARF5</i>	103	103 (13)
<i>iaa18-1/ P</i> _{35S} : <i>MP/ARF5</i>	79	28 (0)
<i>bdI/ P</i> _{35S} : <i>MP/ARF5</i>	58	16 (0)
<i>P</i> _{35S} : <i>NPH4/ARF7</i>	10	10
<i>iaa18-1/ P</i> _{35S} : <i>NPH4/ARF7</i>	6	0
<i>bdI/ P</i> _{35S} : <i>NPH4/ARF7</i>	8	0
<i>P</i> _{35S} : <i>ARF6</i>	33	33
<i>iaa18-1/ P</i> _{35S} : <i>ARF6</i>	54	0
<i>bdI/ P</i> _{35S} : <i>ARF6</i>	23	0
<i>P</i> _{35S} : <i>ARF8</i>	93	93
<i>iaa18-1/ P</i> _{35S} : <i>ARF8</i>	123	0
<i>bdI/ P</i> _{35S} : <i>ARF8</i>	48	0

Numbers of transformants in wild-type backgrounds are pooled results from transformations into *iaa18-1/IAA18* or *bdI/BDL* parent plants. Plants with flat leaves were genotyped for *iaa18-1* or *bdI* mutations using PCR-based assays. Two of the *iaa18-1/ P*_{35S}:*MP/ARF5* plants were homozygous for *iaa18-1*. Numbers of *P*_{35S}:*MP/ARF5* transformants with a terminal pin or flower structure on the inflorescence are indicated in parentheses. In addition to T1 transformants listed, we also crossed a *P*_{35S}:*NPH4/ARF7* line with *iaa18-1/IAA18*, and failed to see suppression of *iaa18-1* vegetative phenotypes among *iaa18-1/IAA18 P*_{35S}:*NPH4/ARF7*- F1 plants.