

Supporting Information

The Unnatural Substrate Repertoire of A, B, and X Family DNA polymerases

Gil Tae Hwang and Floyd E. Romesberg

Table of Contents

Table S1. Kf–Mediated Incorporation of Natural and Unnatural Triphosphates dNTPs (dXTPs)	S2
Table S2. Kf–Mediated Extension of dX:dY Pairs	S3
Table S3. T7–Mediated Incorporation of Natural and Unnatural Triphosphates dNTPs (dXTPs)	S4
Table S4. T7–Mediated Extension of dX:dY Pairs	S5
Table S5. Taq–Mediated Incorporation of Natural and Unnatural Triphosphates dNTPs (dXTPs)	S6
Table S6. Taq–Mediated Extension of dX:dY Pairs	S7
Table S7. Vent–Mediated Incorporation of Natural and Unnatural Triphosphates dNTPs (dXTPs)	S8
Table S8. Vent–Mediated Extension of dX:dY Pairs	S9
Table S9. Therminator–Mediated Incorporation of Natural and Unnatural Triphosphates dNTPs (dXTPs)	S10
Table S10. Therminator–Mediated Extension of dX:dY Pairs	S11
Table S11. Pol β –Mediated Incorporation of Natural and Unnatural Triphosphates dNTPs (dXTPs)	S12
Table S12. Pol β –Mediated Extension of dX:dY Pairs	S13
References	S14

Table S1. Kf-Mediated Incorporation of Natural and Unnatural Triphosphates dNTPs (dXTPs)^{a,b}

5' -dTAAATACGACTCACTATAGGGAGA				
3' -dATTATGCTGAGTGATATCCCTCT (Y) GCTAGGTTACGGCAGGATCGC				
X	Y	k_{cat} (min ⁻¹)	K_{M} (μM)	$k_{\text{cat}}/K_{\text{M}}$ (M ⁻¹ min ⁻¹)
dA	dT	6.0 ± 0.9	0.019 ± 0.001	3.2 × 10 ⁸
dG	dT	4.4 ± 0.3	77 ± 12	5.7 × 10 ⁴
dPICS	dPICS	0.90 ± 0.04	3.7 ± 0.7	2.4 × 10 ⁵
dA	dPICS	0.17 ± 0.07	92 ± 30	1.8 × 10 ³
dC	dPICS	0.22 ± 0.12	123 ± 81	1.8 × 10 ³
dG	dPICS	0.12 ± 0.04	69 ± 22	1.7 × 10 ³
dT	dPICS	0.89 ± 0.15	76 ± 36	1.2 × 10 ⁴
d7AI	d7AI	8.7 ± 0.5	40 ± 5	2.2 × 10 ⁵
dA	d7AI	0.32 ± 0.02	54 ± 10	5.9 × 10 ³
dC	d7AI	0.17 ± 0.02	31 ± 11	5.5 × 10 ³
dG	d7AI	0.08 ± 0.01	49 ± 13	1.6 × 10 ³
dT	d7AI	0.23 ± 0.05	146 ± 40	1.6 × 10 ³
d3FB	d3FB	25 ± 4	12 ± 2	2.1 × 10 ⁶
dA	d3FB	26 ± 4	48 ± 10	5.4 × 10 ⁵
dC	d3FB	0.4 ± 0.1	195 ± 35	2.1 × 10 ³
dG	d3FB	0.3 ± 0.1	168 ± 80	1.8 × 10 ³
dT	d3FB	15 ± 8	158 ± 23	9.5 × 10 ⁴
dMMO2	d5SICS	12 ± 1	33 ± 6	3.6 × 10 ⁵
d5SICS	d5SICS	1.7 ± 0.5	63 ± 4	2.7 × 10 ⁴
dA	d5SICS	1.2 ± 0.3	54 ± 6	2.2 × 10 ⁴
dC	d5SICS	nd ^c	nd ^c	<1.0 × 10 ³
dG	d5SICS	4.6 ± 0.6	36 ± 4	1.3 × 10 ⁵
dT	d5SICS	1.7 ± 0.2	130 ± 19	1.3 × 10 ⁴
d5SICS	dMMO2	8.5 ± 0.1	0.18 ± 0.01	4.7 × 10 ⁷
dMMO2	dMMO2	5.1 ± 0.7	44 ± 4	1.2 × 10 ⁵
dA	dMMO2	3.3 ± 0.3	32 ± 4	1.0 × 10 ⁵
dC	dMMO2	nd ^c	nd ^c	<1.0 × 10 ³
dG	dMMO2	nd ^c	nd ^c	<1.0 × 10 ³
dT	dMMO2	nd ^c	nd ^c	<1.0 × 10 ³

^aSee experimental section for experimental details. ^bRef. 1–4. ^cReaction was too inefficient for k_{cat} and K_{M} to be determined.

Table S2. Kf-Mediated Extension of dX:dY Pairs^{a,b}

5' -dTAATACGACTCACTATAGGGAGA (X)				
3' -dATTATGCTGAGTGATATCCCTCT (Y) GCTAGGTTACGGCAGGATCGC				
X	Y	k_{cat} (min ⁻¹)	K_{M} (μM)	$k_{\text{cat}}/K_{\text{M}}$ (M ⁻¹ min ⁻¹)
dA	dT	1.3 \pm 0.4	0.0077 \pm 0.0044	1.7 \times 10 ⁸
dG	dT	3.6 \pm 0.5	7.5 \pm 1.6	4.8 \times 10 ⁵
dPICS	dPICS	nd ^c	nd ^c	<1.0 \times 10 ³
dT	dPICS	2.5 \pm 0.1	12 \pm 4	2.0 \times 10 ⁵
d7AI	d7AI	nd ^c	nd ^c	<1.0 \times 10 ³
dA	d7AI	0.11 \pm 0.04	56 \pm 9	1.9 \times 10 ³
dC	d7AI	0.86 \pm 0.10	193 \pm 8	4.5 \times 10 ³
d3FB	d3FB	28 \pm 4	85 \pm 24	3.3 \times 10 ⁵
dA	d3FB	17 \pm 4	268 \pm 60	6.3 \times 10 ⁴
dC	d3FB	4.2 \pm 0.7	310 \pm 80	1.4 \times 10 ⁴
dG	d3FB	nd ^c	nd ^c	<1.0 \times 10 ³
dT	d3FB	25 \pm 4	132 \pm 60	1.9 \times 10 ⁵
dMMO2	d5SICS	6.4 \pm 1.1	3.4 \pm 0.3	1.9 \times 10 ⁶
d5SICS	d5SICS	nd ^c	nd ^c	<1.0 \times 10 ³
dG	d5SICS	0.62 \pm 0.02	127 \pm 8	4.9 \times 10 ³
dT	d5SICS	2.0 \pm 0.1	4.9 \pm 0.3	4.0 \times 10 ⁵
d5SICS	dMMO2	3.8 \pm 0.3	5.7 \pm 1.2	6.7 \times 10 ⁵
dMMO2	dMMO2	0.87 \pm 0.28	165 \pm 47	5.3 \times 10 ³
dA	dMMO2	8.7 \pm 0.9	187 \pm 17	4.6 \times 10 ⁴

^aSee experimental section for experimental details. ^bRef. 1–4. ^cReaction was too inefficient for k_{cat} and K_{M} to be determined.

Table S3. T7–Mediated Incorporation of Natural and Unnatural Triphosphates dNTPs (dXTPs)^a

5' –dTAAATACGACTCACTATAGGGAGA				
3' –dATTATGCTGAGTGATATCCCTCT (Y) GCTAGGTTACGGCAGGATCGC				
X	Y	k_{cat} (min ⁻¹)	K_{M} (μM)	$k_{\text{cat}}/K_{\text{M}}$ (M ⁻¹ min ⁻¹)
dA	dT	0.36 ± 0.06	0.024 ± 0.006	1.5 × 10 ⁷
dG	dT	1.2 ± 0.1	1196 ± 90	9.8 × 10 ²
dPICS	dPICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dA	dPICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dC	dPICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dG	dPICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dT	dPICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
d7AI	d7AI	1.7 ± 0.2	754 ± 109	2.2 × 10 ³
dA	d7AI	0.38 ± 0.14	310 ± 55	1.2 × 10 ³
dC	d7AI	0.14 ± 0.01	128 ± 38	1.1 × 10 ³
dG	d7AI	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dT	d7AI	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
d3FB	d3FB	1.7 ± 0.1	32 ± 8	5.3 × 10 ⁴
dA	d3FB	29 ± 5	259 ± 40	1.1 × 10 ⁵
dC	d3FB	0.70 ± 0.15	381 ± 48	1.8 × 10 ³
dG	d3FB	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dT	d3FB	0.85 ± 0.23	10 ± 3	8.1 × 10 ⁴
dMMO2	d5SICS	2.1 ± 0.5	57 ± 4	3.7 × 10 ⁴
d5SICS	d5SICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dA	d5SICS	0.37 ± 0.06	221 ± 26	1.7 × 10 ³
dC	d5SICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dG	d5SICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dT	d5SICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
d5SICS	dMMO2	9.7 ± 1.9	8.7 ± 0.2	1.1 × 10 ⁶
dMMO2	dMMO2	3.4 ± 0.6	220 ± 4	1.5 × 10 ⁴
dA	dMMO2	4.2 ± 0.4	73 ± 18	5.8 × 10 ⁴
dC	dMMO2	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dG	dMMO2	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dT	dMMO2	5.4 ± 0.5	2912 ± 476	1.9 × 10 ³

^aSee experimental section for experimental details. ^bReaction was too inefficient for k_{cat} and K_{M} to be determined.

Table S4. T7–Mediated Extension of dX:dY Pairs^a

5' –dTAAATACGACTCACTATAGGGAGA (X)				
3' –dATTATGCTGAGTGATATCCCTCT (Y) GCTAGGTTACGGCAGGATCGC				
X	Y	k_{cat} (min ⁻¹)	K_{M} (μM)	$k_{\text{cat}}/K_{\text{M}}$ (M ⁻¹ min ⁻¹)
dA	dT	4.3 ± 0.6	0.32 ± 0.04	1.3 × 10 ⁷
dG	dT	2.1 ± 0.5	119 ± 21	1.8 × 10 ⁴
dPICS	dPICS	0.22 ± 0.05	81 ± 25	2.8 × 10 ³
dA	dPICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
d7AI	d7AI	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dA	d7AI	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dC	d7AI	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
d3FB	d3FB	3.6 ± 0.3	24 ± 4	1.5 × 10 ⁵
dA	d3FB	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dT	d3FB	0.49 ± 0.01	144 ± 6	3.4 × 10 ³
dMMO2	d5SICS	2.4 ± 0.5	4.4 ± 1.9	5.4 × 10 ⁵
d5SICS	d5SICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dA	d5SICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dG	d5SICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
d5SICS	dMMO2	3.2 ± 0.6	2.9 ± 0.7	1.1 × 10 ⁶
dMMO2	dMMO2	2.0 ± 0.3	342 ± 80	5.9 × 10 ³
dA	dMMO2	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³

^aSee experimental section for experimental details. ^bReaction was too inefficient for k_{cat} and K_{M} to be determined.

Table S5. Taq-Mediated Incorporation of Natural and Unnatural Triphosphates dNTPs (dXTPs)^a

5' -dTAATACGACTCACTATAGGGAGA				
3' -dATTATGCTGAGTGATATCCCTCT (Y) GCTAGGTTACGGCAGGATCGC				
X	Y	k_{cat} (min ⁻¹)	K_{M} (μM)	$k_{\text{cat}}/K_{\text{M}}$ (M ⁻¹ min ⁻¹)
dA	dT	0.81 ± 0.20	0.020 ± 0.008	4.0 × 10 ⁷
dG	dT	3.4 ± 0.1	137 ± 28	2.5 × 10 ⁴
dPICS	dPICS	3.7 ± 0.2	144 ± 18	2.6 × 10 ⁴
dA	dPICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dC	dPICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dG	dPICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dT	dPICS	0.24 ± 0.04	195 ± 30	1.2 × 10 ³
d7AI	d7AI	1.8 ± 0.2	155 ± 1	1.2 × 10 ⁴
dA	d7AI	0.67 ± 0.04	162 ± 16	4.1 × 10 ³
dC	d7AI	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dG	d7AI	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dT	d7AI	0.40 ± 0.12	176 ± 17	2.3 × 10 ³
d3FB	d3FB	3.0 ± 0.4	203 ± 14	1.5 × 10 ⁴
dA	d3FB	5.8 ± 1.3	63 ± 1	9.1 × 10 ⁴
dC	d3FB	0.17 ± 0.01	84 ± 10	2.1 × 10 ³
dG	d3FB	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dT	d3FB	3.7 ± 0.9	132 ± 8	2.8 × 10 ⁴
dMMO2	d5SICS	1.3 ± 0.2	16 ± 1	8.6 × 10 ⁴
d5SICS	d5SICS	1.2 ± 0.1	375 ± 62	3.2 × 10 ³
dA	d5SICS	0.74 ± 0.11	274 ± 40	2.7 × 10 ³
dC	d5SICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dG	d5SICS	4.0 ± 1.1	110 ± 15	3.7 × 10 ⁴
dT	d5SICS	0.96 ± 0.09	261 ± 48	3.7 × 10 ³
d5SICS	dMMO2	3.0 ± 0.2	0.88 ± 0.10	3.5 × 10 ⁶
dMMO2	dMMO2	1.1 ± 0.1	52 ± 13	2.1 × 10 ⁴
dA	dMMO2	6.4 ± 0.9	59 ± 6	1.1 × 10 ⁵
dC	dMMO2	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dG	dMMO2	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dT	dMMO2	1.8 ± 0.1	214 ± 28	8.2 × 10 ³

^aSee experimental section for experimental details. ^bReaction was too inefficient for k_{cat} and K_{M} to be determined.

Table S6. Taq-Mediated Extension of dX:dY Pairs^a

5' -dTAATACGACTCACTATAGGGAGA (X)				
3' -dATTATGCTGAGTGATATCCCTCT (Y) GCTAGGTTACGGCAGGATCGC				
X	Y	k_{cat} (min ⁻¹)	K_{M} (μM)	$k_{\text{cat}}/K_{\text{M}}$ (M ⁻¹ min ⁻¹)
dA	dT	1.8 ± 0.1	0.096 ± 0.014	1.9 × 10 ⁷
dG	dT	1.6 ± 0.4	218 ± 16	7.4 × 10 ³
dPICS	dPICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dT	dPICS	0.29 ± 0.04	184 ± 14	1.6 × 10 ³
d7AI	d7AI	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dA	d7AI	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
d3FB	d3FB	2.2 ± 0.6	141 ± 7	1.6 × 10 ⁴
dA	d3FB	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dT	d3FB	0.24 ± 0.02	225 ± 59	1.1 × 10 ³
dMMO2	d5SICS	0.95 ± 0.03	44 ± 3	2.2 × 10 ⁴
d5SICS	d5SICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dA	d5SICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dG	d5SICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dT	d5SICS	0.92 ± 0.07	196 ± 35	4.7 × 10 ³
d5SICS	dMMO2	2.6 ± 0.9	41 ± 6	6.4 × 10 ⁴
dMMO2	dMMO2	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dA	dMMO2	0.59 ± 0.01	359 ± 29	1.7 × 10 ³
dT	dMMO2	0.90 ± 0.01	84 ± 8	1.1 × 10 ⁴

^aSee experimental section for experimental details. ^bReaction was too inefficient for k_{cat} and K_{M} to be determined.

Table S7. Vent—Mediated Incorporation of Natural and Unnatural Triphosphates dNTPs (dXTPs)^a

5' -dTAATACGACTCACTATAGGGAGA				
3' -dATTATGCTGAGTGATATCCCTCT (Y) GCTAGGTTACGGCAGGATCGC				
X	Y	k_{cat} (min ⁻¹)	K_{M} (μM)	$k_{\text{cat}}/K_{\text{M}}$ (M ⁻¹ min ⁻¹)
dA	dT	1.3 ± 0.1	0.11 ± 0.01	1.2 × 10 ⁷
dG	dT	2.2 ± 0.4	129 ± 45	1.7 × 10 ⁴
dPICS	dPICS	3.3 ± 0.1	52 ± 18	6.4 × 10 ⁴
dA	dPICS	1.9 ± 0.6	121 ± 16	1.6 × 10 ⁴
dC	dPICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dG	dPICS	1.5 ± 0.4	269 ± 98	5.5 × 10 ³
dT	dPICS	3.5 ± 0.2	427 ± 97	8.3 × 10 ³
d7AI	d7AI	2.7 ± 0.3	124 ± 17	2.2 × 10 ⁴
dA	d7AI	2.5 ± 0.1	167 ± 10	1.5 × 10 ⁴
dC	d7AI	0.73 ± 0.22	244 ± 36	3.0 × 10 ³
dG	d7AI	1.7 ± 0.3	852 ± 90	2.0 × 10 ³
dT	d7AI	2.9 ± 0.6	174 ± 43	1.7 × 10 ⁴
d3FB	d3FB	0.97 ± 0.03	21 ± 5	4.6 × 10 ⁴
dA	d3FB	4.4 ± 0.5	68 ± 8	6.4 × 10 ⁴
dC	d3FB	0.83 ± 0.17	278 ± 46	3.0 × 10 ³
dG	d3FB	1.5 ± 0.2	293 ± 39	5.1 × 10 ³
dT	d3FB	1.8 ± 0.6	69 ± 4	2.6 × 10 ⁴
dMMO2	d5SICS	2.5 ± 0.4	1.9 ± 0.4	1.3 × 10 ⁶
d5SICS	d5SICS	5.7 ± 0.9	11 ± 1	5.0 × 10 ⁵
dA	d5SICS	6.5 ± 0.5	129 ± 26	5.0 × 10 ⁴
dC	d5SICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dG	d5SICS	5.9 ± 0.5	154 ± 43	3.8 × 10 ⁴
dT	d5SICS	2.6 ± 0.6	37 ± 7	7.0 × 10 ⁴
d5SICS	dMMO2	3.1 ± 0.2	0.31 ± 0.03	9.9 × 10 ⁶
dMMO2	dMMO2	2.2 ± 0.4	18 ± 4	1.2 × 10 ⁵
dA	dMMO2	2.1 ± 0.2	66 ± 5	3.2 × 10 ⁴
dC	dMMO2	1.2 ± 0.2	27 ± 2	4.4 × 10 ⁴
dG	dMMO2	1.1 ± 0.3	393 ± 84	2.9 × 10 ³
dT	dMMO2	1.4 ± 0.4	11 ± 1	1.2 × 10 ⁵

^aSee experimental section for experimental details. ^bReaction was too inefficient for k_{cat} and K_{M} to be determined.

Table S8. Vent-Mediated Extension of dX:dY Pairs^a

5' -dTAATACGACTCACTATAGGGAGA (X)				
3' -dATTATGCTGAGTGATATCCCTCT (Y) GCTAGGTTACGGCAGGATCGC				
X	Y	k_{cat} (min ⁻¹)	K_{M} (μM)	$k_{\text{cat}}/K_{\text{M}}$ (M ⁻¹ min ⁻¹)
dA	dT	0.68 ± 0.11	0.23 ± 0.03	2.9 × 10 ⁶
dG	dT	0.40 ± 0.11	27 ± 6	1.5 × 10 ⁴
dPICS	dPICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dA	dPICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dG	dPICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dT	dPICS	0.33 ± 0.02	308 ± 12	1.1 × 10 ³
d7AI	d7AI	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dA	d7AI	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dT	d7AI	0.30 ± 0.05	288 ± 1	1.0 × 10 ³
d3FB	d3FB	3.0 ± 0.2	524 ± 17	5.7 × 10 ³
dA	d3FB	0.50 ± 0.06	435 ± 88	1.1 × 10 ³
dT	d3FB	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dMMO2	d5SICS	0.95 ± 0.17	153 ± 11	6.2 × 10 ³
d5SICS	d5SICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dA	d5SICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dG	d5SICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
dT	d5SICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 × 10 ³
d5SICS	dMMO2	1.1 ± 0.1	145 ± 22	7.9 × 10 ³
dMMO2	dMMO2	0.18 ± 0.02	150 ± 5	1.2 × 10 ³
dT	dMMO2	0.14 ± 0.02	36 ± 11	3.8 × 10 ³

^aSee experimental section for experimental details. ^bReaction was too inefficient for k_{cat} and K_{M} to be determined.

Table S9. Therminator—Mediated Incorporation of Natural and Unnatural Triphosphates dNTPs (dXTPs)^a

5' -dTAAATACGACTCACTATAGGGAGA				
3' -dATTATGCTGAGTGATATCCCTCT (Y) GCTAGGTTACGGCAGGATCGC				
X	Y	k_{cat} (min ⁻¹)	K_{M} (μM)	$k_{\text{cat}}/K_{\text{M}}$ (M ⁻¹ min ⁻¹)
dA	dT	0.30 ± 0.02	0.0020 ± 0.0006	1.5 × 10 ⁸
dG	dT	0.62 ± 0.01	0.33 ± 0.02	1.9 × 10 ⁶
dPICS	dPICS	0.43 ± 0.08	0.16 ± 0.03	2.7 × 10 ⁶
dA	dPICS	0.40 ± 0.05	0.38 ± 0.07	1.1 × 10 ⁶
dC	dPICS	0.36 ± 0.09	2.0 ± 0.6	1.8 × 10 ⁵
dG	dPICS	0.64 ± 0.10	2.4 ± 0.1	2.6 × 10 ⁵
dT	dPICS	0.89 ± 0.22	2.1 ± 0.5	4.3 × 10 ⁵
d7AI	d7AI	0.38 ± 0.10	0.090 ± 0.018	4.2 × 10 ⁶
dA	d7AI	0.54 ± 0.04	0.59 ± 0.10	9.2 × 10 ⁵
dC	d7AI	0.53 ± 0.05	4.6 ± 1.1	1.2 × 10 ⁵
dG	d7AI	0.62 ± 0.10	5.6 ± 0.3	1.1 × 10 ⁵
dT	d7AI	0.71 ± 0.03	1.3 ± 0.1	5.3 × 10 ⁵
d3FB	d3FB	0.94 ± 0.24	0.41 ± 0.06	2.3 × 10 ⁶
dA	d3FB	1.1 ± 0.2	0.27 ± 0.02	4.0 × 10 ⁶
dC	d3FB	0.98 ± 0.27	4.3 ± 0.7	2.3 × 10 ⁵
dG	d3FB	0.80 ± 0.09	2.0 ± 0.2	4.1 × 10 ⁵
dT	d3FB	1.1 ± 0.3	2.3 ± 0.9	4.6 × 10 ⁵
dMMO2	d5SICS	0.66 ± 0.01	0.015 ± 0.002	4.5 × 10 ⁷
d5SICS	d5SICS	0.66 ± 0.10	0.045 ± 0.004	1.4 × 10 ⁷
dA	d5SICS	0.79 ± 0.11	0.83 ± 0.22	9.5 × 10 ⁵
dC	d5SICS	0.26 ± 0.10	4.4 ± 1.5	6.0 × 10 ⁴
dG	d5SICS	1.0 ± 0.1	1.2 ± 0.2	8.1 × 10 ⁵
dT	d5SICS	1.2 ± 0.2	2.7 ± 0.2	4.5 × 10 ⁵
d5SICS	dMMO2	0.51 ± 0.07	0.013 ± 0.003	4.0 × 10 ⁷
dMMO2	dMMO2	0.44 ± 0.03	0.060 ± 0.017	7.3 × 10 ⁶
dA	dMMO2	0.81 ± 0.08	0.31 ± 0.02	2.6 × 10 ⁶
dC	dMMO2	1.3 ± 0.2	2.6 ± 0.4	5.1 × 10 ⁵
dG	dMMO2	0.68 ± 0.09	5.7 ± 1.2	1.2 × 10 ⁵
dT	dMMO2	1.3 ± 0.5	1.1 ± 0.3	1.2 × 10 ⁶

^aSee experimental section for experimental details.

Table S10. Therminator–Mediated Extension of dX:dY Pairs^a

5'–dTAATACGACTCACTATAGGGAGA (X)				
3'–dATTATGCTGAGTGATATCCCTCT (Y) GCTAGGTTACGGCAGGATCGC				
X	Y	k_{cat} (min ⁻¹)	K_{M} (μM)	$k_{\text{cat}}/K_{\text{M}}$ (M ⁻¹ min ⁻¹)
dA	dT	0.15 ± 0.01	0.044 ± 0.013	3.4 × 10 ⁶
dG	dT	0.45 ± 0.10	0.63 ± 0.05	7.1 × 10 ⁵
dPICS	dPICS	0.65 ± 0.07	59 ± 12	1.1 × 10 ⁴
dA	dPICS	0.32 ± 0.02	23 ± 1	1.4 × 10 ⁴
d7AI	d7AI	0.34 ± 0.04	2.8 ± 0.2	1.2 × 10 ⁵
dA	d7AI	0.35 ± 0.02	40 ± 7	8.7 × 10 ³
dT	d7AI	0.45 ± 0.10	16 ± 2	2.8 × 10 ⁴
d3FB	d3FB	1.7 ± 0.1	2.2 ± 0.2	7.8 × 10 ⁵
dA	d3FB	0.47 ± 0.08	157 ± 16	3.0 × 10 ³
dMMO2	d5SICS	0.56 ± 0.14	1.2 ± 0.2	4.6 × 10 ⁵
d5SICS	d5SICS	0.47 ± 0.08	104 ± 23	4.5 × 10 ³
dA	d5SICS	0.33 ± 0.09	3.7 ± 0.4	8.8 × 10 ⁴
dG	d5SICS	0.51 ± 0.11	3.4 ± 0.6	1.5 × 10 ⁵
dT	d5SICS	0.45 ± 0.13	2.0 ± 0.1	2.3 × 10 ⁵
d5SICS	dMMO2	0.60 ± 0.15	2.4 ± 0.9	2.5 × 10 ⁵
dMMO2	dMMO2	0.25 ± 0.05	3.7 ± 0.8	6.8 × 10 ⁴
dA	dMMO2	0.22 ± 0.02	151 ± 19	1.5 × 10 ³
dC	dMMO2	0.34 ± 0.05	9.7 ± 1.1	3.5 × 10 ⁴
dG	dMMO2	0.24 ± 0.08	201 ± 55	1.2 × 10 ³
dT	dMMO2	1.1 ± 0.4	24 ± 4	4.4 × 10 ⁴

^aSee experimental section for experimental details.

Table S11. Pol β -Mediated Incorporation of Natural and Unnatural Triphosphates dNTPs (dXTPs)^a

5' -dTAATACGACTCACTATAGGGAGA				
3' -dATTATGCTGAGTGATATCCCTCT (Y) GCTAGGTTACGGCAGGATCGC				
X	Y	k_{cat} (min ⁻¹)	K_M (μ M)	k_{cat}/K_M (M ⁻¹ min ⁻¹)
dA	dT	5.3 \pm 0.6	54 \pm 8	9.8 \times 10 ⁴
dG	dT	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 \times 10 ³
dPICS	dPICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 \times 10 ³
dA	dPICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 \times 10 ³
dC	dPICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 \times 10 ³
dG	dPICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 \times 10 ³
dT	dPICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 \times 10 ³
d7AI	d7AI	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 \times 10 ³
dA	d7AI	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 \times 10 ³
dC	d7AI	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 \times 10 ³
dG	d7AI	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 \times 10 ³
dT	d7AI	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 \times 10 ³
d3FB	d3FB	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 \times 10 ³
dA	d3FB	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 \times 10 ³
dC	d3FB	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 \times 10 ³
dG	d3FB	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 \times 10 ³
dT	d3FB	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 \times 10 ³
dMMO2	d5SICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 \times 10 ³
d5SICS	d5SICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 \times 10 ³
dA	d5SICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 \times 10 ³
dC	d5SICS	0.052 \pm 0.010	6.7 \pm 0.7	7.8 \times 10 ³
dG	d5SICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 \times 10 ³
dT	d5SICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 \times 10 ³
d5SICS	dMMO2	0.20 \pm 0.06	120 \pm 19	1.6 \times 10 ³
dMMO2	dMMO2	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 \times 10 ³
dA	dMMO2	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 \times 10 ³
dC	dMMO2	0.14 \pm 0.01	22 \pm 7	6.1 \times 10 ³
dG	dMMO2	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 \times 10 ³
dT	dMMO2	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 \times 10 ³

^aSee experimental section for experimental details. ^bReaction was too inefficient for k_{cat} and K_M to be determined.

Table S12. Pol β -Mediated Extension of dX:dY Pairs^a

5' -dTAAATACGACTCACTATAGGGAGA (X)				
3' -dATTATGCTGAGTGATATCCCTCT (Y) GCTAGGTTACGGCAGGATCGC				
X	Y	k_{cat} (min ⁻¹)	K_M (μM)	k_{cat}/K_M (M ⁻¹ min ⁻¹)
dA	dT	7.3 \pm 0.1	34 \pm 2	2.1 \times 10 ⁵
dG	dT	0.46 \pm 0.01	166 \pm 20	2.8 \times 10 ³
dPICS	dPICS	1.7 \pm 0.2	177 \pm 13	9.7 \times 10 ³
dA	dPICS	nd ^b	nd ^b	<1.0 \times 10 ³
dT	dPICS	0.26 \pm 0.01	191 \pm 3	1.3 \times 10 ³
d7AI	d7AI	3.1 \pm 0.2	71 \pm 11	4.4 \times 10 ⁴
dA	d7AI	0.69 \pm 0.04	91 \pm 2	7.6 \times 10 ³
d3FB	d3FB	8.3 \pm 0.6	99 \pm 1	8.3 \times 10 ⁴
dA	d3FB	1.3 \pm 0.1	188 \pm 9	6.7 \times 10 ³
dMMO2	d5SICS	2.5 \pm 0.2	57 \pm 10	4.4 \times 10 ⁴
d5SICS	d5SICS	3.4 \pm 1.0	155 \pm 32	2.2 \times 10 ⁴
dA	d5SICS	0.98 \pm 0.12	254 \pm 47	3.9 \times 10 ³
dC	d5SICS	0.85 \pm 0.03	158 \pm 10	5.3 \times 10 ³
dG	d5SICS	0.96 \pm 0.08	237 \pm 18	4.1 \times 10 ³
dT	d5SICS	1.2 \pm 0.1	279 \pm 22	4.4 \times 10 ³
d5SICS	dMMO2	4.7 \pm 1.2	12 \pm 4	4.0 \times 10 ⁵
dMMO2	dMMO2	1.1 \pm 0.2	94 \pm 23	1.2 \times 10 ⁴
dA	dMMO2	3.1 \pm 0.1	144 \pm 2	2.2 \times 10 ⁴
dC	dMMO2	2.4 \pm 0.2	114 \pm 5	2.1 \times 10 ⁴

^aSee experimental section for experimental details. ^bReaction was too inefficient for k_{cat} and K_M to be determined.

References

1. Leconte, A. M.; Hwang, G. T.; Matsuda, S.; Capek, P.; Hari, Y.; Romesberg, F. E. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2008**, *130*, 2336–2343.
2. Henry, A. A.; Olsen, A. G.; Matsuda, S.; Yu, C.; Geierstanger, B. H.; Romesberg, F. E. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2004**, *126*, 6923–6931.
3. Ogawa, A. K.; Wu, Y.; McMinn, D. L.; Liu, J.; Schultz, P. G.; Romesberg, F. E. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2000**, *122*, 3274–3287.
4. McMinn, D. L.; Ogawa, A. K.; Wu, Y.; Liu, J.; Schultz, P. G.; Romesberg, F. E. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1999**, *121*, 11585–11586.