

Expression patterns of cell wall modifying genes from banana during fruit ripening and in relationship with finger drop

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Supplementary Data

Table S1: Sequences of primers used in this study

Target	Name	Oligonucleotide sequence 5'→ 3'	Product size (bp)	Reference
	dT ₁₇ -adapter	GACTCGAGTCGACATCGA-T ₁₇		Frohman (1990)
	Adapter	GACTCGAGTCGACATCGA		
	Xth-F1	CAYGAYGARATIGAYTTYGARTT		This study
<i>αMaEXP1</i>	EXP1-SPF	GGTGGAGGCATTGGTCTGGTT		
	EXP1-SPR	GGGAGGTGACACGATGAGAAGATGG	221	
<i>αMaEXP2</i>	EXP2-SPF	GCAGAGCAACGCGTACCTCACT		
	EXP2-SPR	GAGAAGAGGTCGAACAGCGCGA	165	
<i>αMaEXP3</i>	EXP3-SPF	GGAACGTGGGTCAAGAACTGGCA		
	EXP3-SPR	GGCGGGAAAGGAGTTGAGCTTG	187	Trivedi <i>et al.</i> , 2004, Sane <i>et al.</i> , 2007
<i>αMaEXP4</i>	EXP4-SPF	TGGCCAATCCCTCTCCTTCCG		
	EXP4-SPR	AGAGTGGAGCAGCATTGAGTTGCAGT	150	
<i>αMaEXP5</i>	EXP5-SPF	GCGGTGCGACAATGGCAGTAGA		
	EXP5-SPR	GCAGCCACTTCAGCCTCTGCTA	208	
<i>MaPG1</i>	PG1-SPF	TCTTCATTCTTCTCTTTTCTGC		
	PG1-SPR	TTAGTATGCAGCAAATTAGATCC	150	
<i>MaPG1/2</i>	PG1/2SPF	TCATTACAGCATTGAAGGGAAA		
	PG1/2SPR	GTCAAGTTATTTGGGTGCATT	131	
<i>MaPG3</i>	PG3-SPF	GAGCCTGGGTATGCACAAC		
	PG3-SPR	GTACACCGTGTGAAAGCTGAT	132	Asif <i>et al.</i> , 2005
<i>MaPG4</i>	PG4-SPF	GTATTGGAAGCTTAGGAAAGCAG		
	PG4-SPR	ACGGTGTCCATGCGTATGTT	150	
<i>MaPEL1</i>	PEL1-SPF	TGCTCATTCTCTTCTTCA		
	PEL1-SPR	TCCCAAGTCAAGTAGTATCACAC	153	
<i>MaPEL2</i>	PEL2-SPF	GGAAGCGTTGTCAGTTCTTT		
	PEL2-SPR	GGATAACGGGCAAAAGACTAAA	177	
<i>MaXET1</i>	XET1-SPF	CGGAGTGCTCCATTGCC		
	XET1-SPR	AGCCGATGTGCTTCATTGGTTGT	153	
<i>MaXET2</i>	XET2-SPF	GGAATGCTTCGCCGGCATCTAAG		
	XET2-SPR	TCACATCCAATACAATTCTCCTATCGCA	188	Lu <i>et al.</i> , 2004
<i>MaXTH3</i>	XTH3-SPF	GACAGGATGAGGTGGGTGCAGAAGA		
	XTH3-SPR	TGCTAATCCGGTAGACGCAGAACAGA	222	
<i>MaXTH4</i>	XTH4-SPF	CGACTGATGGCTGCTGGAT		
	XTH4-SPR	TCCATCTTTACATACAAAACGGAAC	101	
<i>MaXTH5</i>	XTH5-SPF	CACATCCGGACTGCGATTACGTC		
	XTH5-SPR	CTTCGAACACCAATCCCCGATGCTC	247	
<i>MaXTH6</i>	XTH6-SPF	TGCTACGACCAGCATCGATATGGCA		
	XTH6-SPR	GATGGTTGATCGTCAGGGCACTTG	167	This study
<i>MaXTH7</i>	XTH7-SPF	ACAGAGGATGAAGTGGGTGCAGAGG		
	XTH7-SPR	CTCTGTCCTCTCAGGCGATGGAGC	114	
<i>MaXTH8</i>	XTH8-SPF	TACAACTACTGCAACGACGCCAAC		
	XTH8-SPR	CCTGAGAACATGGTTGCGCAGGTT	204	
<i>MaXTH9</i>	XTH9-SPF	CGCAGAAGAACTACATGATCTAAC		
	XTH9-SPR	CAGAGAGACTAGTATATTGCTTGT	196	
<i>MaPME1</i>	PME1-SPF	CTTTTACCGCAGGGTTGAAC		
	PME1-SPR	GAAGAAACGTTTATTCCACACATC	125	This study
<i>MaPME2</i>	PME2-SPF	CGTGGAGCATTTCATCCAGGGCAAC	185	

	PME2-SPR	ACTGCAATGCTTACAAC TGGGCACG		
<i>MaPME3</i>	PME3-SPF	ATTCTGGGGATAACTGGCTGCCTC	180	
	PME3-SPR	CCCGATGCCTCCACAATTGAATCCC		
	Act-F	GAGAAGATACAGTGTC TGGA		
<i>MaACT</i>	Act-R	ATTACCATCGAAATATTAAAAG	231	Liu <i>et al.</i> , (1997)

Table S2

Name	Consensus	MA-PME2 promoter	MA-PME3 promoter	Function
TATABox	TATA	-30	-31	
CAATBOX1	CAAT	-451	-484	Basal promoter elements for transcription
CURECORECR	GTAC	-	-457, -601, -800, -879	Copper/O ₂ -response element
MYBGAHV	TAACAAA	-429	-	
CAREOSREP1	CAACTC	-	-129, -285	Gibberellin related element
GARE2OSREP1	TAACGTA	-1155		
SURECOREATSULTR11	GAGAC	-531	-	Sulfur responsive element containing the auxin response factor (ARF) binding sequence (GAGACA)
POLLEN1LELAT52	AGAAA	-611, -787	-753	Pollen specific expression
WBOXATNPR1	TTGACC	-1080, -1091	-561, -942	Plant defense responsiveness
ARFAT	TGTCTC	-1347	-688	Auxin responsive factor
ACGTATERD1	ACGTA	-362	-727	Early response to dehydration
CATATGGMSAUR	CATATG	-117	-968	Auxin related element
TCA-element	CCATCTTTTT	-206	-619	Cis-acting element involved in salicylic acid responsiveness
WBOXNTERF3	TGACY	-1081, -1092, -1324	-263, -542, -563, -713, -944, -1009, -1061, -1102	Wounded related element through ethylene response factor 3

Different ci-regulatory elements found within the promoter of MaPME2 and 3 genomic sequences.

Analysis of *MaPME2* and three promoter sequences was performed using PLACE (Prestridge 1991; Higo *et al.*, 1999) and PLANT CARE (Lescot *et al.*, 2002) programs. These numerous cis-regulatory sequences might be involved in tissue-specific or developmentally-regulated gene expression. Some of them are present in common in both *Ma-PME2* and *MaPME3* promoter sequences, including the basal TATA- and CAAT-box promoter elements for transcription, pollen-specific expression, plant-defense response element, auxin, gibberellin and salicylic-acid response elements. Other motifs like the sulphur-response element that contains the auxin-response factor (ARF) binding sequence (GAGACA) and the copper/O₂-reponse element appeared to be specific to *Ma-PME2* and *MaPME3* promoter sequences, respectively.

FIGURE S1

MA-XET1 -----MAMRFLLVACSLVAIASAGNFYQEFDTVWGGRKLNLDNGQLLTLSDLKASGSG
 MA-XET2 MGHHTTILSLAFFILALVAFAGARPARFLQDFRITWAGTHIKQLQGGSAIQMLMDPSSGCF
 MA-XTH3 -----
 MA-XTH4 -----
 MA-XTH5 -----
 MA-XTH6 -----
 MA-XTH7 -----
 MA-XTH8 -----
 MA-XTH9 -----

DEIDFEFLG

MA-XET1 FQSKNQYLFKGKIDMQIKLVPGNAGTVTAYYLSSQGPTHDEIDFEFLGNPSGDPYTLHTN
 MA-XET2 ASNKQYHYGRVSMKIKLIPGDSAGTVFYMNSDTAVRDELDFEFLGNRSGQRTRSKTF
 MA-XTH3 -----HDEMDFEFLGNLTGDPYTLHTN
 MA-XTH4 -----HDEMDFEFLGNTSGEPYVLHTN
 MA-XTH5 -----HDEMDFEFLGNVRGKDWRQQTN
 MA-XTH6 -----HDEMDFEFLGNVRGKDWRQQTN
 MA-XTH7 -----HDEMDFEFLGNLNSGDPYTLHTN
 MA-XTH8 -----HDEMDFEFLGNLNSGDPYALHTN
 MA-XTH9 -----HDEMDFEFLGNLNSGDPYTLHTN

NxS
T

MA-XET1 VFTQGKGNR--EMQFKLWFDPTEFHTYSILWNPRHVI-----
 MA-XET2 TFT-GRATR--EQRVNLWFDPAADYHTYTILWDHYHV-----
 MA-XTH3 VYTQGKGNR--EMQFKLWFDPDKDFHAYSVLWNPRHMVFLSNPHQRCRRCSPSV--RHR
 MA-XTH4 VFAQGKGDR--EQQFYLWFDPPTLAFHTYSVLWNPRRIV-----
 MA-XTH5 VYGNGSTARGREERYLVPFDPTTEAAHRYSIWTQPDYII-----
 MA-XTH6 VYGNGSTTRGREERYLVPFDPTTEEPHRYSIWTQPDYII-----
 MA-XTH7 VFTQGKGNR--EMQFKLWFDPDKDFHYSILWNPRHVMCVCFSICCLLSFHYSYAHESV
 MA-XTH8 VFTQGKGNR--EMQFKLWFDPTEFHTYSILWNPRHVMQLDDELVTCRRNSP----WVL
 MA-XTH9 VFTQGKGNR--EMQFKLWFDPDKDFHYSILWNPRHII-----

MA-XET1 --FMVDG--TPIRDFKNLESRGIAFPNSQPMRIYSSLLWNADDWATRGGLVKTDWSKAPFT
 MA-XET2 --FSVDD--VPIRVYKNNEGRGIPYP-VQPMGVYSTLWEGDDWATRGGLEKIDWSKAPFY
 MA-XTH3 CSFMVDG--TPIRDFKNLESRGIPFPKNQPMRIYSSLLWNADDWATRGGLVKTNWNNAFPFT
 MA-XTH4 --FYVDG--TPVRVFRNSEGAGVAPKSQAMRVYASLWDADDWATRGGLVKTDWSQAPFV
 MA-XTH5 --FYVDD--VAIREVVRSDSMGGDFP-SKPMHSVYATIWDGSSWATSYGKIKINYKYAPVV
 MA-XTH6 --FYIAD--VPIREVVRSDAMGGDFP-SKPMHSVYATIWDGSSWATSYGRIKINYKYAPVV
 MA-XTH7 STFQLHGGRHANPRLQEPGVEGHRVPQEPAHEDLLQPLECRLGDQRRAGEDRLVQGAVH
 MA-XTH8 RWFQLHGRRHSQRLQEPGIEGHRLPQEPTHEDELLQPLERQRLGDQGRAGEDGLEQGTLR
 MA-XTH9 --FMVDG--TPIRDFKNLESRGIAFPKNQPMRIYSSLLWNAEDWATRGGLIKTDWTKAPFY

MA-XET1 ASYRNFKADTCVPSSATTECASNSVPSN-----GGWWNQELDSMGQQRMKWVQKNYMIYN
 MA-XET2 AYYKDFIEGCAVPGPANCASNPNN-----WEGSAYRQLSPEQARKYRWVRANHMIYD
 MA-XTH3 ASYRNFNADACVWSSGISSCAPRNSSSAVPAAARGWWSQELDTPSQDRMRWVQKNYMIYH
 MA-XTH4 ASYRGFVADACVAASVRPSCASKA-----GWWDQGLDSGGARKLKWRDNYMVYD
 MA-XTH5 SEFSDLVLRGCRVD-PIQQVDTAERCAETVEELMSADFALLTPMKRAAMRRFRERYMIYS
 MA-XTH6 SEFSDLVLRGCRVG-PIQQVDSADRCAEAVEELMSADYALLTPRKRAAMRRFRERYTIYS
 MA-XTH7 GVVQLQG-----
 MA-XTH8 RLLQELQRRRLRPGKLQVRLHQERVVEPGARLDQPGEDEMGSEELHDLQLLQRRQAVSS
 MA-XTH9 ASYRNFNANACIKASGRSSCTPAKS-----GWWNQELDSASHARMRWAQKNYMIYN

MA-XET1 YCSDLKRF SQGLPPECSIA-----
 MA-XET2 YCTDKPRYPVPPPECFAGI-----
 MA-XTH3 YCTDLKRF PQGFPPPECSMT-----
 MA-XTH4 YCRDAKRF PGFFPPPECSQPLD-----
 MA-XTH5 FCYDQHRYGNFTFPDCDYVSPEHTRFGEWGNNRFPKKEVRRSRRVRKPSPISVQSSE
 MA-XTH6 FCYDQHRYGNVTFPDCDYVSSEHSRGFGEWDNKFPKKEVRRARRRSRKPSAVDDQPSK
 MA-XTH7 -----
 MA-XTH8 GPAAGVRHCLNGRSRLK-----
 MA-XTH9 YCNNDVNRF PQGLPPECSIA-----

Multiple sequence alignment of polypeptide sequences of banana XTH genes

The predicted polypeptide of banana *MaXET1* (accession n° EF103137) and *MaXET2* (accession n°EF103136) genes, and those corresponding to *MaXTH* cDNAs isolated in this study were aligned (2A) using the using the CLUSTAL X program (Thompson *et al.*, 1997). The putative active site conserved among glycosyl hydrolase family 16 (GH16) enzymes with the adjacent N-linked glycosylation site are indicated in bold.

FIGURE S2



BAC localisation of banana PME genes and multiple sequence alignment of polypeptide sequences

BAC sequences are represented as horizontal lines with a scale bar representing 10 kb (A). Predicted genes are represented as arrow boxes indicating the transcription direction. White boxes represent repetitive elements, Grey boxes represent genes and yellow boxes indicate putative PME genes. The colinearity region between the two BACs is highlighted. Alignment of banana PME polypeptide sequences was performed using CLUSTAL X (Thompson et al., 1997) according to the default parameters (B). The putative pre-sequence or signal peptide of *MaPME2* and *MaPME3* genes encoding a complete PME polypeptide, are presented in italics. The conserved RRLL motif that corresponds to the second cleavage site leading to the pro-PME sequence is presented in bold. The five conserved regions of the catalytic C-terminal domain are underlined. The Asp136 of the third motif (YQDTL) with a proposed function in the active site of bacterial and plant PMEs was found to be no conserved in all PMEs. The Asp of motif IV (DFIFG) and Arg225 and Trp227 of motif V (LGRPW) might be involved in the active site, while Phe of motif (DFIFG) might be involved in substrate binding (Jenkins et al., 2001; Johansson et al., 2002).