

Table S6. Collecting sites for *F. serratus* (Fs) and *Littorina littorea* (Ll) [excluding Ll sites previously published (ref. 17)]

Site	Latitude, Longitude
North America	
Caplin Cove, N.S. (Fs, Ll)	45° 37' 33." N, 60° 31' 9.18" W
Inverness, N.S. (Fs)	46° 14' 44.30" N, 61° 18' 25.72" W
Pictou, N.S. (Fs, Ll)	45° 41' 10.16" N, 62° 40' 50.19" W
Europe	
Ålesund (Fs)	62° 28' 16.29" N, 06° 05' 56.04" E
Bangor, Northern Ireland (Fs)	54° 40' 01.37" N, 05° 40' 01.43" W
Bergen, Norway (Fs)	60° 16' 07.45" N, 05° 12' 59.12" E
Bodø, Norway (Fs)	67° 16' 39.71" N, 14° 30' 43.60" E
Cromarty, Scotland (Fs, Ll)	57° 40' 45.14" N, 4° 1' 28.41" W
Fort William, Scotland (Fs, Ll)	56° 48' 24.19" N, 5° 7' 45.26" W
Galway, Ireland (Fs)	55° 15' 52.96" N, 08° 54' 12.45" W
Galway (Spiddal), Ireland (Ll)	53° 14' 31.21" N, 9° 17' 9.06" W
Giant's Causeway, Northern Ireland (Fs)	55° 15' 07.71" N, 06° 29' 29.87" W
Gjerrild Klint, Denmark (Fs)	56° 31' 02.86" N, 10° 52' 04.81" E
Greenock, Scotland (Fs, Ll)	55° 57' 5.50" N, 4° 45' 20.72" W
Jersey, Channel Islands (Fs)	49° 14' 34.78" N, 02° 05' 12.14" W
Karlshamn, Sweden (Fs)	56° 09' 35.03" N, 14° 55' 19.82" E
I'lle de Siec, France (Fs)	48° 41' 51.32" N, 04° 07' 51.17" W
Limerick, Ireland (Fs)	52° 37' 49.77" N, 09° 01' 32.65" W
Limerick (Kilcloher Cross), Ireland (Ll)	52° 33' 58.80" N, 9° 48' 19.07" W
Nyborg, Norway (Fs)	70° 09' 26.22" N, 29° 08' 50.61" E
Peterhead, Scotland (Fs, Ll)	57° 30' 39.70" N, 1° 46' 34.87" W
Pl. du Lividie, France (Fs)	48° 41' 31.55" N, 04° 10' 09.31" W
Plymouth, England (Fs)	50° 20' 55.92" N, 04° 07' 38.97" W
Reykjavik, Iceland (Fs)	64° 16' 39.71" N, 14° 30' 43.60" W
Roscoff, France (Fs)	48° 43' 51.32" N, 03° 59' 37.74" W
Rousay (Orkney), Scotland (Fs)	59° 13' 16.99" N, 02° 58' 32.50" W
Sligo (Raghly), Ireland (Fs, Ll)	54° 19' 21.11" N, 8° 39' 6.24" W
Smaskjaer, Norway (Fs)	59° 39' 58.32" N, 10° 34' 41.64" E
St. Valerie en Caux, France (Fs)	49° 53' 05.82" N, 00° 43' 26.00" E
Suduroy, Faroes (Fs)	61° 34' 24.97" N, 06° 47' 59.89" W
Trondheim, Norway (Fs)	63° 27' 14.56" N, 10° 28' 19.70" E
Ullapool (Leckmelm), Scotland (Fs, Ll)	57° 51' 54.76" N, 5° 5' 47.85" W
Wexford, Ireland (Fs)	52° 20' 20.23" N, 00° 43' 26.00" E