

Table S1. Homologs of *fatty acid desaturase* genes in 12 *Drosophila* genomes<sup>a</sup>

Ortholog	Species	Symbol (Synonym)	Flybase ID	Genomic location
<i>desat1</i>	<i>D. melanogaster</i>	CG5887 ( <i>dmel_desat1</i> )	FBgn0086687	3R:8270531..8272663 [+]
	<i>D. simulans</i>	GD18837 ( <i>dsim_GLEANR_2646</i> )	FBgn0027803	3R:13116857..13118963 [-]
	<i>D. sechellia</i>	GM24036 ( <i>dsec_GLEANR_7049</i> ) <sup>b</sup>	FBgn0178901	scaffold_0:13674699..13676859 [-]
	<i>D. yakuba</i>	GE26198 ( <i>dyak_GLEANR_9761</i> )	FBgn0067988	3R:12593935..12595999 [+]
	<i>D. erecta</i>	GG18949 ( <i>dere_GLEANR_374</i> )	FBgn0111155	scaffold_4770:13348445..13350478 [-]
	<i>D. ananassae</i>	GF17961 ( <i>dana_GLEANR_19223</i> )	FBgn0094979	scaffold_13340:7652350..7654184 [+]
	<i>D. persimilis</i>	GL27316 ( <i>dper_GLEANR_9932</i> )	FBgn0164897	scaffold_19:1215069..1216653 [+]
	<i>D. pseudoobscura</i>	GA19204 ( <i>dpse_GLEANR_5093</i> )	FBgn0079201	2:5,498,572..5,500,156 [+]
	<i>D. willistoni</i>	GK14407 ( <i>dwil_GLEANR_14726</i> )	FBgn0216413	scf2_1100000004943:14785806..14787424 [-]
	<i>D. mojavensis</i>	GI10485 ( <i>dmoj_GLEANR_10408</i> )	FBgn0133249	scaffold_6540:27937726..27939979 [+]
	<i>D. virilis</i>	GJ23166 ( <i>dvir_GLEANR_8526</i> )	FBgn0210268	scaffold_13047:8252067..8254552 [-]
<i>D. grimshawi</i>	GH21229 ( <i>dgri_GLEANR_541</i> )	FBgn0128691	scaffold_15074:1355903..1358096 [+]	
<i>desat2</i>	<i>D. melanogaster</i>	CG5925 ( <i>dmel_desat2</i> )	FBgn0043043	3R:8262143..8263481 [+]
	<i>D. simulans</i>	GD18836 ( <i>dsim_GLEANR_2645</i> )	FBgn0190352	3R:13126012..13127348 [-]
	<i>D. sechellia</i>	GM24035 ( <i>dsec_GLEANR_7048</i> )	FBgn0178900	scaffold_0:13683759..13685095 [-]
	<i>D. yakuba</i>	GE26197 ( <i>dyak_GLEANR_9760</i> )	FBgn0243231	3R:12585391..12586717 [+]
	<i>D. erecta</i>	NA		
	<i>D. ananassae</i>	GF17959 ( <i>dana_GLEANR_19221</i> )	FBgn0094977	scaffold_13340:7642863..7644162 [+]
	<i>D. persimilis</i>	GL27314 ( <i>dper_GLEANR_9930</i> )	FBgn0164895	scaffold_19:1204796..1206118 [+]
	<i>D. pseudoobscura</i>	GA19234 ( <i>dpse_GA19234</i> )	FBgn0079231	2:5488491..5489718 [+]
	<i>D. willistoni</i>	GK14406 ( <i>dwil_GLEANR_14725</i> )	FBgn0216412	scf2_1100000004943:14779457..14780725 [-]
	<i>D. mojavensis</i>	GI10484 ( <i>dmoj_GLEANR_10407</i> )	FBgn0133248	scaffold_6540:27929644..27930945 [+]
	<i>D. virilis</i>	GJ23165 ( <i>dvir_GLEANR_8525</i> )	FBgn0210267	scaffold_13047:8261264..8262614 [-]
<i>D. grimshawi</i>	GH21218 ( <i>dgri_GLEANR_540</i> )	FBgn0128680	scaffold_15074:1348964..1350306 [+]	
<i>Fad2 (desatF)</i>	<i>D. melanogaster</i>	CG7923 ( <i>dmel_Fad2, desatF-α</i> )	FBgn0029172	3L:11016639..11017706 [+]
	<i>D. simulans</i>	GD14271 ( <i>dsim_GLEANR_14282, desatF-α</i> )	FBgn0185956	3L:10413484..10414551 [+]
	<i>D. sechellia</i>	GM25238 ( <i>dsec_GLEANR_8211, desatF-α</i> )	FBgn0180098	scaffold_0:3239851..3240915 [+]

Table S1. (Continued)

Ortholog	Species	Symbol (Synonym)	Flybase ID	Genomic location
	<i>D. yakuba</i>	GE21776 ( <i>dyak_GLEANR_5510</i> , <i>desatF-α</i> ) <sup>c</sup>	FBgn0239021	3L:11044102..11045156 [+]
	<i>D. erecta</i>	GG15465 ( <i>dere_GLEANR_15537</i> , <i>desatF-α</i> )	FBgn0107716	scaffold_4784:11026003..11027067 [+]
	<i>D. ananassae</i>	GF24026 ( <i>dana_GLEANR_8783</i> , <i>desatF-α</i> ) <sup>d</sup>	FBgn0101020	scaffold_13337:12461680..12462747 [-]
		GF16174 ( <i>dana_GLEANR_17446</i> , <i>desatF-δ</i> ) <sup>d</sup>	FBgn0093196	scaffold_13340:21312697..21313764 [-]
		GF18504 ( <i>dana_GLEANR_19760</i> , <i>desatF-ε</i> ) <sup>d</sup>	FBgn0095522	scaffold_13340:15668648..15669706 [+]
	<i>D. persimilis</i>	GL15669 ( <i>dper_GLEANR_17057</i> , <i>desatF-α</i> )	FBgn0153273	scaffold_47:509015..510076 [-]
		GL23117 ( <i>dper_GLEANR_5476</i> , <i>desatF-β</i> ) <sup>d</sup>	FBgn0160707	scaffold_0:9749674..9750762 [-]
		GL22317 ( <i>dper_GLEANR_4392</i> , <i>desatF-γ</i> ) <sup>d</sup>	FBgn0159909	scaffold_3:6548217..6549302 [+]
	<i>D. pseudoobscura</i>	GA20691 ( <i>dpse_GLEANR_1238</i> , <i>desatF-α</i> )	FBgn0080685	XR_group6:6011391..6012452 [-]
		GA27148 ( <i>dpse_GLEANR_5384</i> , <i>desatF-β</i> ) <sup>d</sup>	FBgn0248519	2:10728335..10729423 [+]
		GA27452 ( <i>dpse_GLEANR_6152</i> , <i>desatF-γ</i> ) <sup>d</sup>	FBgn0248819	2:23774445..23775530 [+]
	<i>D. willistoni</i>	GK17186 ( <i>dwil_GLEANR_17505</i> , <i>desatF-ξ</i> ) <sup>d</sup>	FBgn0219185	scf2_1100000004511:2193764..2194855 [+]
		GK11373 ( <i>dwil_GLEANR_1159</i> , <i>desatF-η</i> ) <sup>d</sup>	FBgn0213384	scf2_1100000004762:97180..98253 [+]
	<i>D. mojavensis</i>	NA <sup>e</sup>		
	<i>D. virilis</i>	NA <sup>e</sup>		
	<i>D. grimshawi</i>	NA <sup>e</sup>		
CG8630	<i>D. melanogaster</i>	CG8630	FBgn0038130	3R:9108124..9109675 [+]
	<i>D. simulans</i>	GD18893 ( <i>dsim_GLEANR_2702</i> )	FBgn0190404	3R:12316156..12317679 [-]
	<i>D. sechellia</i>	GM24094 ( <i>dsec_GLEANR_7103</i> )	FBgn0178958	scaffold_0:12894947..12896458 [-]
	<i>D. yakuba</i>	GE26257 ( <i>dyak_GLEANR_9814</i> )	FBgn0243288	3R:13412487..13414053 [+]
	<i>D. erecta</i>	GG19533 ( <i>dere_GLEANR_427</i> )	FBgn0111735	scaffold_4770:12539421..12541069 [-]
	<i>D. ananassae</i>	GF17588 ( <i>dana_GLEANR_18851</i> )	FBgn0094606	scaffold_13340:1662762..1664203 [+]
	<i>D. persimilis</i>	GL24461 ( <i>dper_GLEANR_6749</i> )	FBgn0162050	scaffold_0:10476768..10488896 [+]
	<i>D. pseudoobscura</i>	GA21221 ( <i>dpse_GLEANR_4085</i> )	FBgn0081209	2:9994113..9995561 [-]
	<i>D. willistoni</i>	GK13932 ( <i>dwil_GLEANR_14252</i> )	FBgn0215938	scf2_1100000004943:6191658..6193093 [+]
	<i>D. mojavensis</i>	GI24327 ( <i>dmoj_GLEANR_9484</i> )	FBgn0147050	scaffold_6540:10145793..10147297 [+]
	<i>D. virilis</i>	GJ10413 ( <i>dvir_GLEANR_10340</i> )	FBgn0197694	scaffold_12855:3052346..3053856 [-]

Table S1. (Continued)

Ortholog	Species	Symbol (Synonym)	Flybase ID	Genomic location
	<i>D. grimshawi</i>	<i>GH18426 (dgri_GLEANR_2804)</i>	FBgn0125894	scaffold_14906:5753675..5755127 [-]
CG9743	<i>D. melanogaster</i>	<i>CG9743</i>	FBgn0039756	3R:26022359..26024615 [-]
	<i>D. simulans</i>	<i>GD17212 (dsim_GLEANR_1736)</i>	FBgn0188775	3R:25690152..25692391 [-]
	<i>D. sechellia</i>	<i>GM12168 (dsec_GLEANR_12599)</i>	FBgn0167108	scaffold_4:4874849..4877078 [-]
	<i>D. yakuba</i>	<i>GE23401 (dyak_GLEANR_7191)</i>	FBgn0240592	3R:26956123..26958286 [-]
	<i>D. erecta</i>	<i>GG11952 (dere_GLEANR_12006)</i>	FBgn0104247	scaffold_4820:1973564..1975704 [+]
	<i>D. ananassae</i>	<i>GF16192 (dana_GLEANR_17463)</i>	FBgn0093214	scaffold_13340:21056664..21059300 [-]
	<i>D. persimilis</i>	<i>GL14059 (dper_GLEANR_14504)</i>	FBgn0151664	scaffold_7:4285074..4287260 [+]
	<i>D. pseudoobscura</i>	<i>GA22002 (dpse_GLEANR_4847)</i>	FBgn0081987	2:1482261..1484415 [+]
	<i>D. willistoni</i>	<i>GK13141 (dwil_GLEANR_13473)</i>	FBgn0215150	scf2_1100000004943:9484681..9487579 [-]
	<i>D. mojavensis</i>	<i>GI24323 (dmoj_GLEANR_9480)</i>	FBgn0147046	scaffold_6540:10097851..10101121 [+]
	<i>D. virilis</i>	<i>GJ10408 (dvir_GLEANR_10336)</i>	FBgn0197690	scaffold_12855:3095571..3099015 [-]
	<i>D. grimshawi</i>	<i>GH18422 (dgri_GLEANR_2800)</i>	FBgn0125890	scaffold_14906:5797460..5801093 [-]
CG9747	<i>D. melanogaster</i>	<i>CG9747</i>	FBgn0039754	3R:26011566..26016463 [-]
	<i>D. simulans</i>	<i>GD17234 (dsim_GLEANR_1738)</i>	FBgn0188797	3R:25679027..25683922 [-]
	<i>D. sechellia</i>	<i>GM12172 (dsec_GLEANR_12601)</i>	FBgn0167112	scaffold_4:4864314..4869213 [-]
	<i>D. yakuba</i>	<i>GE23403 (dyak_GLEANR_7193)</i>	FBgn0240594	3R:26945103..26950087 [-]
	<i>D. erecta</i>	<i>GG11954 (dere_GLEANR_12008)</i>	FBgn0104249	scaffold_4820:1981496..1986547 [+]
	<i>D. ananassae</i>	<i>GF16194 (dana_GLEANR_17465)</i>	FBgn0093216	scaffold_13340:21045994..21051062 [-]
	<i>D. persimilis</i>	<i>GL14061 (dper_GLEANR_14506)</i>	FBgn0151666	scaffold_7:4293137..4297511 [+]
	<i>D. pseudoobscura</i>	<i>GA22005 (dpse_GLEANR_4849)</i>	FBgn0081990	2:1490305..1494712 [+]
	<i>D. willistoni</i>	<i>GK13143 (dwil_GLEANR_13475)</i>	FBgn0215152	scf2_1100000004943:9472854..9477605 [-]
	<i>D. mojavensis</i>	<i>GI24325 (dmoj_GLEANR_9482)</i>	FBgn0147048	scaffold_6540:10111520..10118082 [+]
	<i>D. virilis</i>	<i>GJ10410 (dvir_GLEANR_10338)</i>	FBgn0197692	scaffold_12855:3079765..3086153 [-]
	<i>D. grimshawi</i>	<i>GH18424 (dgri_GLEANR_2802)</i>	FBgn0125892	scaffold_14906:5783728..5789396 [-]

Table S1. (Continued)

Ortholog	Species	Symbol (Synonym)	Flybase ID	Genomic location
CG15531	<i>D. melanogaster</i>	<i>CG15531</i>	FBgn0039755	3R:26020605..26021890 [-]
	<i>D. simulans</i>	<i>GD17223 (dsim_GLEANR_1737)</i>	FBgn0188786	3R:25688409..25689688 [-]
	<i>D. sechellia</i>	<i>GM12171 (dsec_GLEANR_12600)</i>	FBgn0167111	scaffold_4:4873106..4874385 [-]
	<i>D. yakuba</i>	<i>GE23402 (dyak_GLEANR_7192)</i>	FBgn0240593	3R:26954354..26955635 [-]
	<i>D. erecta</i>	<i>GG11953 (dere_GLEANR_12007)</i>	FBgn0104248	scaffold_4820:1976171..1977465 [+]
	<i>D. ananassae</i>	<i>GF16193 (dana_GLEANR_17464)</i>	FBgn0093215	scaffold_13340:21054974..21056242 [-]
	<i>D. persimilis</i>	<i>GL14060 (dper_GLEANR_14505)</i>	FBgn0151665	scaffold_7:4287668..4288986 [+]
	<i>D. pseudoobscura</i>	<i>GA26941 (dpse_GLEANR_4848)</i>	FBgn0248312	2:1484823..1486141 [+]
	<i>D. willistoni</i>	<i>GK13142 (dwil_GLEANR_13474)</i>	FBgn0215151	scf2_1100000004943:9482984..9484270 [-]
	<i>D. mojavensis</i>	<i>GI24324 (dmoj_GLEANR_9481)</i>	FBgn0147047	scaffold_6540:10102110..10103733 [+]
	<i>D. virilis</i>	<i>GJ10409 (dvir_GLEANR_10337)</i>	FBgn0197691	scaffold_12855:3093065..3095092 [-]
<i>D. grimshawi</i>	<i>GH18423 (dgri_GLEANR_2801)</i>	FBgn0125891	scaffold_14906:5795284..5796956 [-]	

- <sup>a</sup> Symbols and genomic locations of each gene are based on the genome release of *D. melanogaster* (R5.2), *D. pseudoobscura* (R2), and Comparative Assembly Freeze 1 (CAF1) of all the other 10 *Drosophila* genomes.
- <sup>b</sup> *desat1* homolog in *D. sechellia* was excluded for all the analyses due to low coverage in the current CAF1 release.
- <sup>c</sup> *GE21776* is the only *desatF* homolog with annotated intron. This gene was not analyzed in codon based analyses.
- <sup>d</sup> homologs are not located in the syntenic region.
- <sup>e</sup> NA, homologs are not available in current genome assembling.

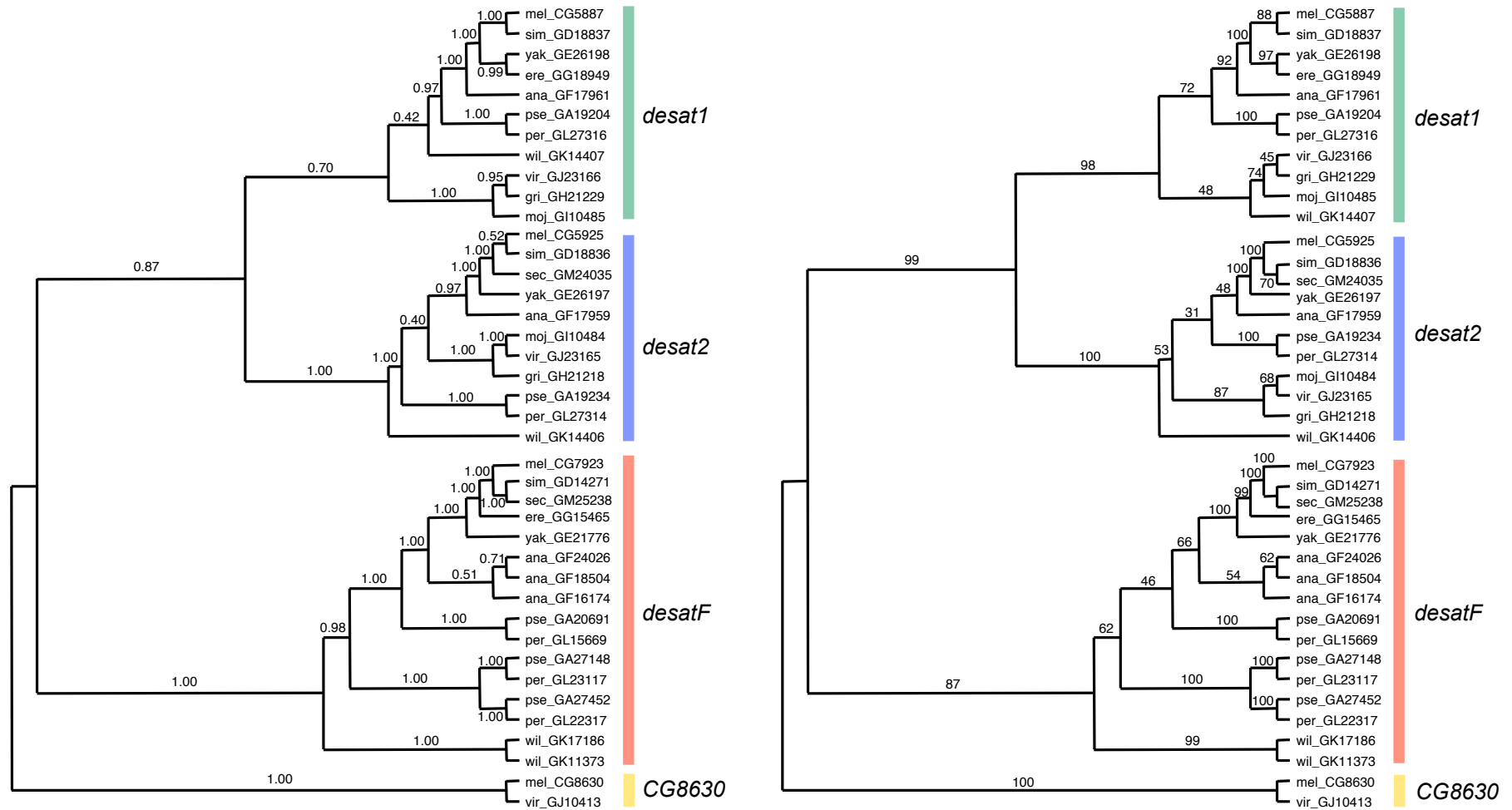


Figure S2. Phylogeny of *desat1*, *desat2*, and *desatF* homologs in *Drosophila*, showing the relationship among the three clades. Both trees obtained by Bayesian inference and maximum parsimony method are shown, and corresponding posterior probabilities and bootstrap values are listed. Bayesian inference used GTR model with gamma distribution, and two runs, each with two million generations, were performed. Trees were sampled per one thousand generations, and 500 of the sampled trees were described as burn-in while summarizing the result. Maximum parsimony method used all sites in the three codon positions without weighting, and branch support was obtained from one thousand bootstrap replicates.



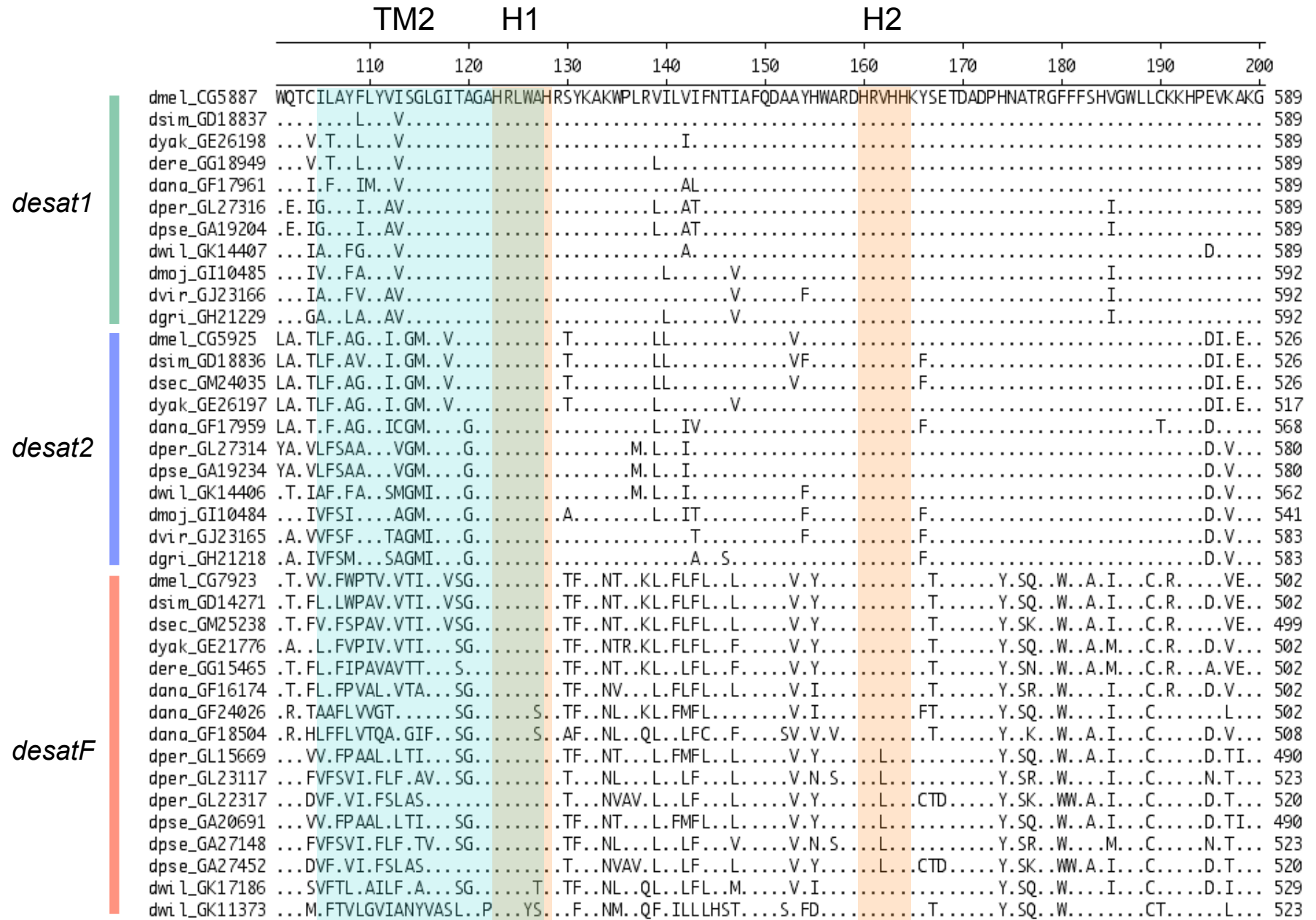


Fig. S2-2

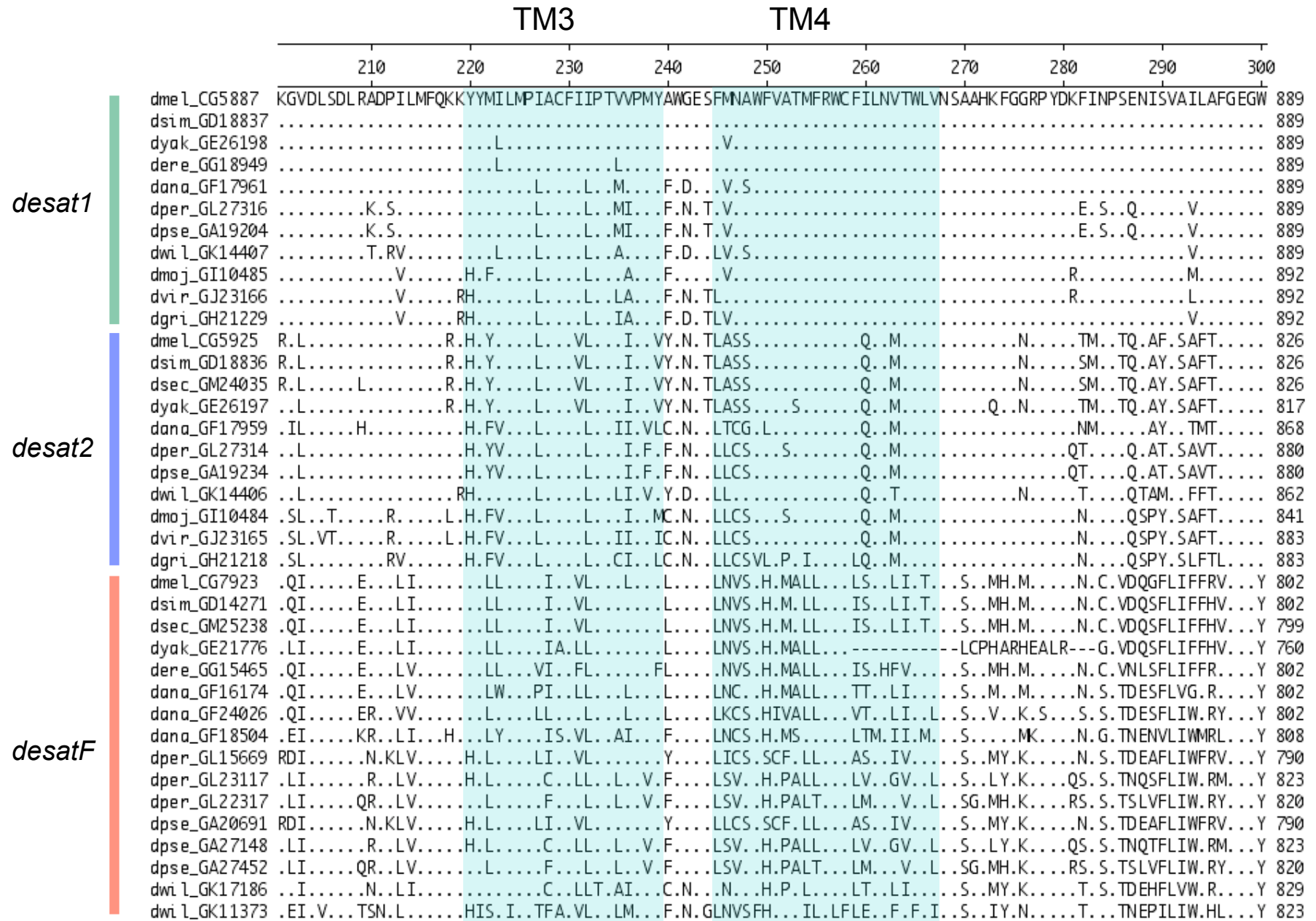


Fig. S2-3



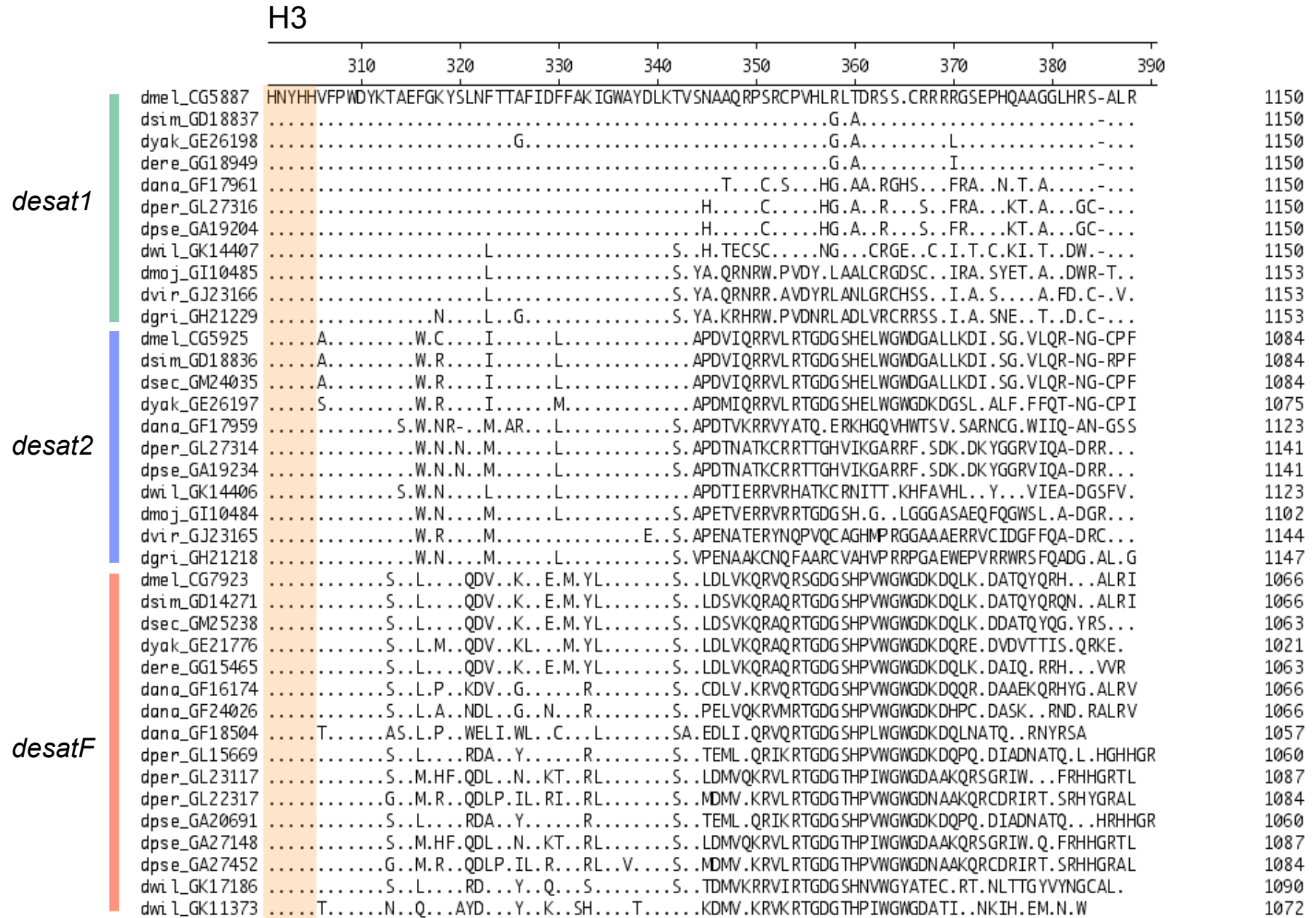


Fig. S2-4