

Table S1. Homologs of *fatty acid desaturase* genes in 12 *Drosophila* genomes^a

Ortholog	Species	Symbol (Synonym)	Flybase ID	Genomic location
<i>desat1</i>	<i>D. melanogaster</i>	<i>CG5887 (dmel_desat1)</i>	FBgn0086687	3R:8270531..8272663 [+]
	<i>D. simulans</i>	<i>GD18837 (dsim_GLEANR_2646)</i>	FBgn0027803	3R:13116857..13118963 [-]
	<i>D. sechellia</i>	<i>GM24036 (dsec_GLEANR_7049)^b</i>	FBgn0178901	scaffold_0:13674699..13676859 [-]
	<i>D. yakuba</i>	<i>GE26198 (dyak_GLEANR_9761)</i>	FBgn0067988	3R:12593935..12595999 [+]
	<i>D. erecta</i>	<i>GG18949 (dere_GLEANR_374)</i>	FBgn0111155	scaffold_4770:13348445..13350478 [-]
	<i>D. ananassae</i>	<i>GF17961 (dana_GLEANR_19223)</i>	FBgn0094979	scaffold_13340:7652350..7654184 [+]
	<i>D. persimilis</i>	<i>GL27316 (dper_GLEANR_9932)</i>	FBgn0164897	scaffold_19:1215069..1216653 [+]
	<i>D. pseudoobscura</i>	<i>GA19204 (dpse_GLEANR_5093)</i>	FBgn0079201	2:5,498,572..5,500,156 [+]
	<i>D. willistoni</i>	<i>GK14407 (dwil_GLEANR_14726)</i>	FBgn0216413	scf2_1100000004943:14785806..14787424 [-]
	<i>D. mojavensis</i>	<i>GI10485 (dmoj_GLEANR_10408)</i>	FBgn0133249	scaffold_6540:27937726..27939979 [+]
	<i>D. virilis</i>	<i>GJ23166 (dvir_GLEANR_8526)</i>	FBgn0210268	scaffold_13047:8252067..8254552 [-]
	<i>D. grimshawi</i>	<i>GH21229 (dgri_GLEANR_541)</i>	FBgn0128691	scaffold_15074:1355903..1358096 [+]
<i>desat2</i>	<i>D. melanogaster</i>	<i>CG5925 (dmel_desat2)</i>	FBgn0043043	3R:8262143..8263481 [+]
	<i>D. simulans</i>	<i>GD18836 (dsim_GLEANR_2645)</i>	FBgn0190352	3R:13126012..13127348 [-]
	<i>D. sechellia</i>	<i>GM24035 (dsec_GLEANR_7048)</i>	FBgn0178900	scaffold_0:13683759..13685095 [-]
	<i>D. yakuba</i>	<i>GE26197 (dyak_GLEANR_9760)</i>	FBgn0243231	3R:12585391..12586717 [+]
	<i>D. erecta</i>	NA		
	<i>D. ananassae</i>	<i>GF17959 (dana_GLEANR_19221)</i>	FBgn0094977	scaffold_13340:7642863..7644162 [+]
	<i>D. persimilis</i>	<i>GL27314 (dper_GLEANR_9930)</i>	FBgn0164895	scaffold_19:1204796..1206118 [+]
	<i>D. pseudoobscura</i>	<i>GA19234 (dpse_GA19234)</i>	FBgn0079231	2:5488491..5489718 [+]
	<i>D. willistoni</i>	<i>GK14406 (dwil_GLEANR_14725)</i>	FBgn0216412	scf2_1100000004943:14779457..14780725 [-]
	<i>D. mojavensis</i>	<i>GI10484 (dmoj_GLEANR_10407)</i>	FBgn0133248	scaffold_6540:27929644..27930945 [+]
	<i>D. virilis</i>	<i>GJ23165 (dvir_GLEANR_8525)</i>	FBgn0210267	scaffold_13047:8261264..8262614 [-]
	<i>D. grimshawi</i>	<i>GH21218 (dgri_GLEANR_540)</i>	FBgn0128680	scaffold_15074:1348964..1350306 [+]
<i>Fad2 (desatF)</i>	<i>D. melanogaster</i>	<i>CG7923 (dmel_Fad2, desatF-α)</i>	FBgn0029172	3L:11016639..11017706 [+]
	<i>D. simulans</i>	<i>GD14271 (dsim_GLEANR_14282, desatF-α)</i>	FBgn0185956	3L:10413484..10414551 [+]
	<i>D. sechellia</i>	<i>GM25238 (dsec_GLEANR_8211, desatF-α)</i>	FBgn0180098	scaffold_0:3239851..3240915 [+]

Table S1. (Continued)

Ortholog	Species	Symbol (Synonym)	Flybase ID	Genomic location
	<i>D. yakuba</i>	<i>GE21776 (dyak_GLEANR_5510, desatF-α)^c</i>	FBgn0239021	3L:11044102..11045156 [+]
	<i>D. erecta</i>	<i>GG15465 (dere_GLEANR_15537, desatF-α)</i>	FBgn0107716	scaffold_4784:11026003..11027067 [+]
	<i>D. ananassae</i>	<i>GF24026 (dana_GLEANR_8783, desatF-α)^d</i>	FBgn0101020	scaffold_13337:12461680..12462747 [-]
		<i>GF16174 (dana_GLEANR_17446, desatF-δ)^d</i>	FBgn0093196	scaffold_13340:21312697..21313764 [-]
		<i>GF18504 (dana_GLEANR_19760, desatF-ε)^d</i>	FBgn0095522	scaffold_13340:15668648..15669706 [+]
	<i>D. persimilis</i>	<i>GL15669 (dper_GLEANR_17057, desatF-α)</i>	FBgn0153273	scaffold_47:509015..510076 [-]
		<i>GL23117 (dper_GLEANR_5476, desatF-β)^d</i>	FBgn0160707	scaffold_0:9749674..9750762 [-]
		<i>GL22317 (dper_GLEANR_4392, desatF-γ)^d</i>	FBgn0159909	scaffold_3:6548217..6549302 [+]
	<i>D. pseudoobscura</i>	<i>GA20691 (dpse_GLEANR_1238, desatF-α)</i>	FBgn0080685	XR_group6:6011391..6012452 [-]
		<i>GA27148 (dpse_GLEANR_5384, desatF-β)^d</i>	FBgn0248519	2:10728335..10729423 [+]
		<i>GA27452 (dpse_GLEANR_6152, desatF-γ)^d</i>	FBgn0248819	2:23774445..23775530 [+]
	<i>D. willistoni</i>	<i>GK17186 (dwil_GLEANR_17505, desatF-ζ)^d</i>	FBgn0219185	scf2_1100000004511:2193764..2194855 [+]
		<i>GK11373 (dwil_GLEANR_1159, desatF-η)^d</i>	FBgn0213384	scf2_1100000004762:97180..98253 [+]
	<i>D. mojavensis</i>	NA ^e		
	<i>D. virilis</i>	NA ^e		
	<i>D. grimshawi</i>	NA ^e		
CG8630	<i>D. melanogaster</i>	<i>CG8630</i>	FBgn0038130	3R:9108124..9109675 [+]
	<i>D. simulans</i>	<i>GD18893 (dsim_GLEANR_2702)</i>	FBgn0190404	3R:12316156..12317679 [-]
	<i>D. sechellia</i>	<i>GM24094 (dsec_GLEANR_7103)</i>	FBgn0178958	scaffold_0:12894947..12896458 [-]
	<i>D. yakuba</i>	<i>GE26257 (dyak_GLEANR_9814)</i>	FBgn0243288	3R:13412487..13414053 [+]
	<i>D. erecta</i>	<i>GG19533 (dere_GLEANR_427)</i>	FBgn0111735	scaffold_4770:12539421..12541069 [-]
	<i>D. ananassae</i>	<i>GF17588 (dana_GLEANR_18851)</i>	FBgn0094606	scaffold_13340:1662762..1664203 [+]
	<i>D. persimilis</i>	<i>GL24461 (dper_GLEANR_6749)</i>	FBgn0162050	scaffold_0:10476768..10488896 [+]
	<i>D. pseudoobscura</i>	<i>GA21221 (dpse_GLEANR_4085)</i>	FBgn0081209	2:9994113..9995561 [-]
	<i>D. willistoni</i>	<i>GK13932 (dwil_GLEANR_14252)</i>	FBgn0215938	scf2_1100000004943:6191658..6193093 [+]
	<i>D. mojavensis</i>	<i>GI24327 (dmoj_GLEANR_9484)</i>	FBgn0147050	scaffold_6540:10145793..10147297 [+]
	<i>D. virilis</i>	<i>GJ10413 (dvir_GLEANR_10340)</i>	FBgn0197694	scaffold_12855:3052346..3053856 [-]

Table S1. (Continued)

Ortholog	Species	Symbol (Synonym)	Flybase ID	Genomic location
	<i>D. grimshawi</i>	<i>GH18426 (dgri_GLEANR_2804)</i>	FBgn0125894	scaffold_14906:5753675..5755127 [-]
CG9743	<i>D. melanogaster</i>	<i>CG9743</i>	FBgn0039756	3R:26022359..26024615 [-]
	<i>D. simulans</i>	<i>GD17212 (dsim_GLEANR_1736)</i>	FBgn0188775	3R:25690152..25692391 [-]
	<i>D. sechellia</i>	<i>GM12168 (dsec_GLEANR_12599)</i>	FBgn0167108	scaffold_4:4874849..4877078 [-]
	<i>D. yakuba</i>	<i>GE23401 (dyak_GLEANR_7191)</i>	FBgn0240592	3R:26956123..26958286 [-]
	<i>D. erecta</i>	<i>GG11952 (dere_GLEANR_12006)</i>	FBgn0104247	scaffold_4820:1973564..1975704 [+]
	<i>D. ananassae</i>	<i>GF16192 (dana_GLEANR_17463)</i>	FBgn0093214	scaffold_13340:21056664..21059300 [-]
	<i>D. persimilis</i>	<i>GL14059 (dper_GLEANR_14504)</i>	FBgn0151664	scaffold_7:4285074..4287260 [+]
	<i>D. pseudoobscura</i>	<i>GA22002 (dpse_GLEANR_4847)</i>	FBgn0081987	2:1482261..1484415 [+]
	<i>D. willistoni</i>	<i>GK13141 (dwil_GLEANR_13473)</i>	FBgn0215150	scf2_1100000004943:9484681..9487579 [-]
	<i>D. mojavensis</i>	<i>GI24323 (dmoj_GLEANR_9480)</i>	FBgn0147046	scaffold_6540:10097851..10101121 [+]
	<i>D. virilis</i>	<i>GJ10408 (dvir_GLEANR_10336)</i>	FBgn0197690	scaffold_12855:3095571..3099015 [-]
	<i>D. grimshawi</i>	<i>GH18422 (dgri_GLEANR_2800)</i>	FBgn0125890	scaffold_14906:5797460..5801093 [-]
CG9747	<i>D. melanogaster</i>	<i>CG9747</i>	FBgn0039754	3R:26011566..26016463 [-]
	<i>D. simulans</i>	<i>GD17234 (dsim_GLEANR_1738)</i>	FBgn0188797	3R:25679027..25683922 [-]
	<i>D. sechellia</i>	<i>GM12172 (dsec_GLEANR_12601)</i>	FBgn0167112	scaffold_4:4864314..4869213 [-]
	<i>D. yakuba</i>	<i>GE23403 (dyak_GLEANR_7193)</i>	FBgn0240594	3R:26945103..26950087 [-]
	<i>D. erecta</i>	<i>GG11954 (dere_GLEANR_12008)</i>	FBgn0104249	scaffold_4820:1981496..1986547 [+]
	<i>D. ananassae</i>	<i>GF16194 (dana_GLEANR_17465)</i>	FBgn0093216	scaffold_13340:21045994..21051062 [-]
	<i>D. persimilis</i>	<i>GL14061 (dper_GLEANR_14506)</i>	FBgn0151666	scaffold_7:4293137..4297511 [+]
	<i>D. pseudoobscura</i>	<i>GA22005 (dpse_GLEANR_4849)</i>	FBgn0081990	2:1490305..1494712 [+]
	<i>D. willistoni</i>	<i>GK13143 (dwil_GLEANR_13475)</i>	FBgn0215152	scf2_1100000004943:9472854..9477605 [-]
	<i>D. mojavensis</i>	<i>GI24325 (dmoj_GLEANR_9482)</i>	FBgn0147048	scaffold_6540:10111520..10118082 [+]
	<i>D. virilis</i>	<i>GJ10410 (dvir_GLEANR_10338)</i>	FBgn0197692	scaffold_12855:3079765..3086153 [-]
	<i>D. grimshawi</i>	<i>GH18424 (dgri_GLEANR_2802)</i>	FBgn0125892	scaffold_14906:5783728..5789396 [-]

Table S1. (Continued)

Ortholog	Species	Symbol (Synonym)	Flybase ID	Genomic location
CG15531	<i>D. melanogaster</i>	<i>CG15531</i>	FBgn0039755	3R:26020605..26021890 [-]
	<i>D. simulans</i>	<i>GD17223 (dsim_GLEANR_1737)</i>	FBgn0188786	3R:25688409..25689688 [-]
	<i>D. sechellia</i>	<i>GM12171 (dsec_GLEANR_12600)</i>	FBgn0167111	scaffold_4:4873106..4874385 [-]
	<i>D. yakuba</i>	<i>GE23402 (dyak_GLEANR_7192)</i>	FBgn0240593	3R:26954354..26955635 [-]
	<i>D. erecta</i>	<i>GG11953 (dere_GLEANR_12007)</i>	FBgn0104248	scaffold_4820:1976171..1977465 [+]
	<i>D. ananassae</i>	<i>GF16193 (dana_GLEANR_17464)</i>	FBgn0093215	scaffold_13340:21054974..21056242 [-]
	<i>D. persimilis</i>	<i>GL14060 (dper_GLEANR_14505)</i>	FBgn0151665	scaffold_7:4287668..4288986 [+]
	<i>D. pseudoobscura</i>	<i>GA26941 (dpse_GLEANR_4848)</i>	FBgn0248312	2:1484823..1486141 [+]
	<i>D. willistoni</i>	<i>GK13142 (dwil_GLEANR_13474)</i>	FBgn0215151	scf2_1100000004943:9482984..9484270 [-]
	<i>D. mojavensis</i>	<i>GI24324 (dmoj_GLEANR_9481)</i>	FBgn0147047	scaffold_6540:10102110..10103733 [+]
	<i>D. virilis</i>	<i>GJ10409 (dvir_GLEANR_10337)</i>	FBgn0197691	scaffold_12855:3093065..3095092 [-]
	<i>D. grimshawi</i>	<i>GH18423 (dgri_GLEANR_2801)</i>	FBgn0125891	scaffold_14906:5795284..5796956 [-]

^a Symbols and genomic locations of each gene are based on the genome release of *D. melanogaster* (R5.2), *D. pseudoobscura* (R2), and Comparative Assembly Freeze 1 (CAF1) of all the other 10 *Drosophila* genomes.

^b *desat1* homolog in *D. sechellia* was excluded for all the analyses due to low coverage in the current CAF1 release.

^c *GE21776* is the only *desatF* homolog with annotated intron. This gene was not analyzed in codon based analyses.

^d homologs are not located in the syntenic region.

^e NA, homologs are not available in current genome assembling.

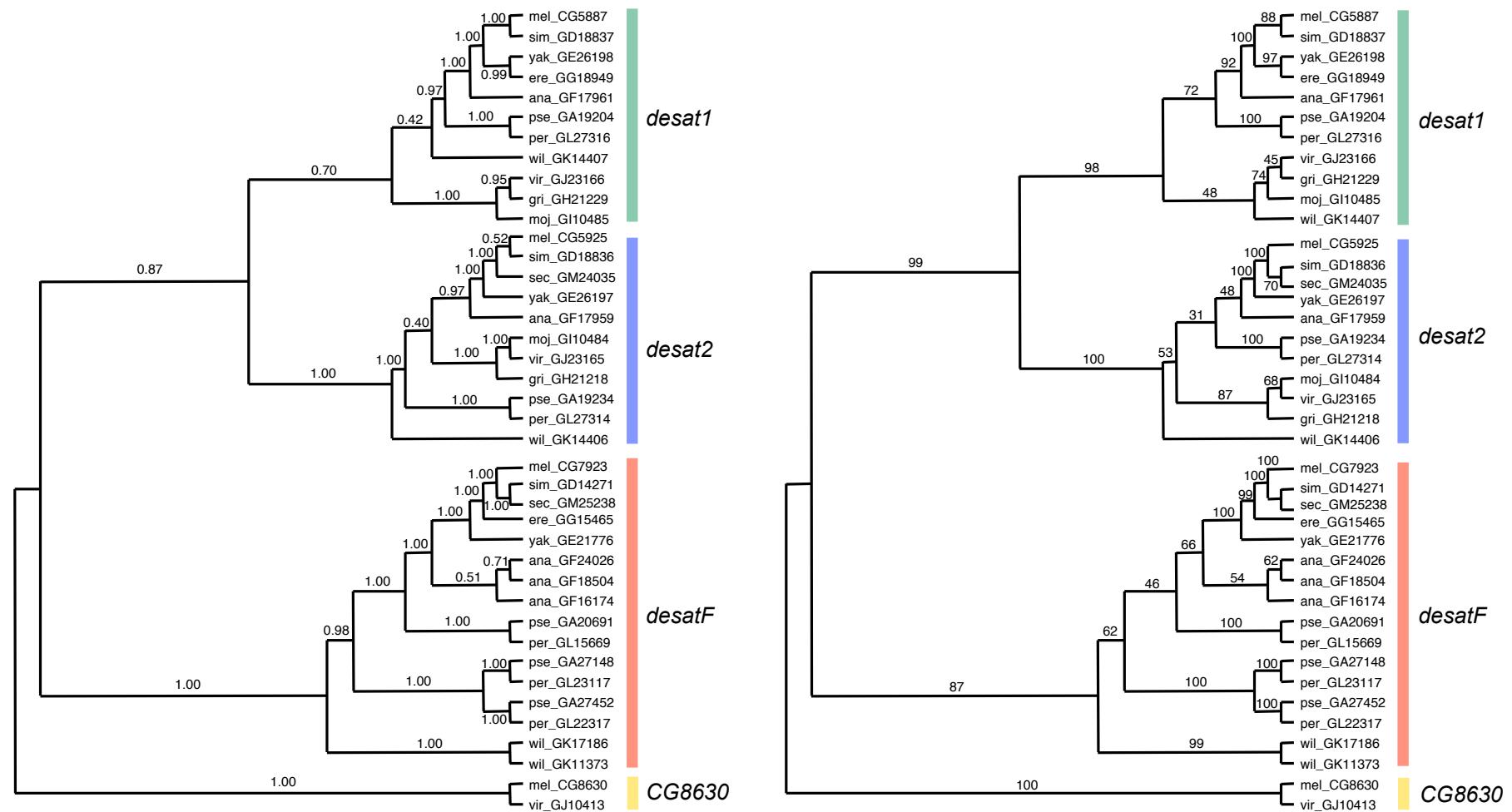


Figure S2. Phylogeny of *desat1*, *desat2*, and *desatF* homologs in *Drosophila*, showing the relationship among the three clades. Both trees obtained by Bayesian inference and maximum parsimony method are shown, and corresponding posterior probabilities and bootstrap values are listed. Bayesian inference used GTR model with gamma distribution, and two runs, each with two million generations, were performed. Trees were sampled per one thousand generations, and 500 of the sampled trees were described as burn-in while summarizing the result. Maximum parsimony method used all sites in the three codon positions without weighting, and branch support was obtained from one thousand bootstrap replicates.

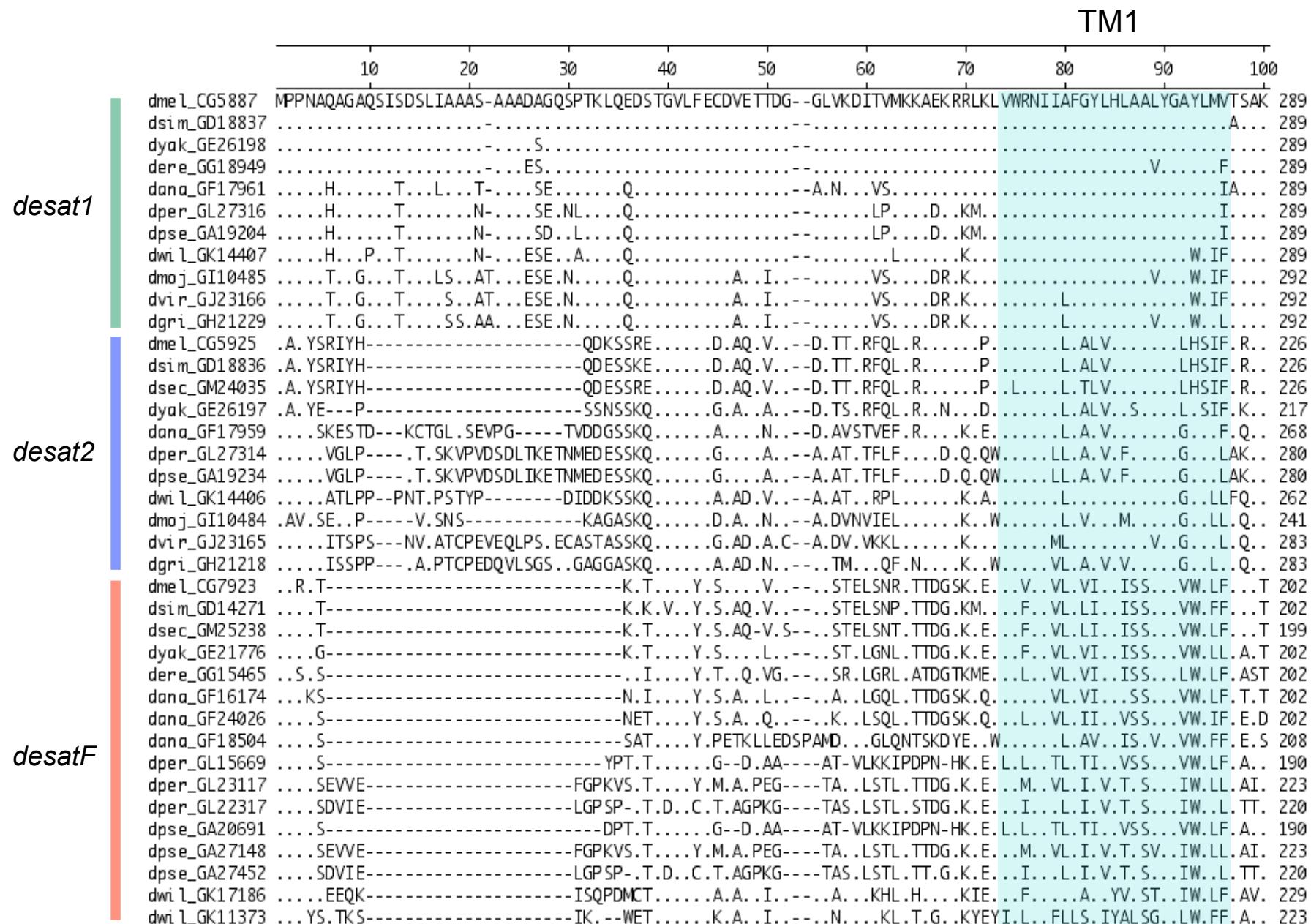


Fig. S3. Amino acid alignment of Desat1, Desat2, and DesatF. The hypothetical transmembrane domains (TM1-4), and 3 histidine boxes (H1-3) are highlighted based on Knipple et al. (2002).

	TM2		H1		H2					
	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200
<i>desat1</i>	dmel_CG5887	W.Q.T.C.I.L.A.Y.F.L.Y.V.I.S.G.L.G.I.T.A.G.H.R.L.W.A.H.R.S.Y.K.A.K.W.P.L.R.V.I.L.V.I.F.N.T.I.A.F.Q.D.A.Y.H.W.A.R.D.H.R.V.H.H.K.Y.S.E.T.D.A.D.P.H.N.A.T.R.G.F.F.F.S.H.V.G.W.L.L.C.K.K.H.P.E.K.A.G								589
	dsim_GD18837	.....L..V								589
	dyak_GE26198	...V.T..L..V		I..						589
	dere_GG18949	...V.T..L..V		L..						589
	dana_GF17961	...I.F..IM..V		AL..						589
	dper_GL27316	.E.I.G..I..AV		L..AT..				I..		589
	dpse_GA19204	.E.I.G..I..AV		L..AT..			I..			589
	dwi_l_GK14407	...IA..FG..V		A..			D..			589
	dmoj_GI10485	...IV..FA..V		L..V..			I..			592
	dvir_GJ23166	...IA..F.V..AV		V..F..			I..			592
<i>desat2</i>	dgri_GH21229	...GA..LA..AV		L..V..			I..			592
	dmel(CG5925)	LA.T.L.F.A.G..I.G.M..V	T..	LL..V..			DI.E..			526
	dsim_GD18836	LA.T.L.F.A.V..I.G.M..V	T..	LL..VF..	F..		DI.E..			526
	dsec_GM24035	LA.T.L.F.A.G..I.G.M..V	T..	LL..V..	F..		DI.E..			526
	dyak_GE26197	LA.T.L.F.A.G..I.G.M..V	T..	L..V..			DI.E..			517
	dana_GF17959	LA.T.F.A.G..ICGM..G..		L..IV..	F..		T..D..			568
	dper_GL27314	YA.V.L.F.S.A.A..V.G.M..G..		M..L..I..			D.V..			580
	dpse_GA19234	YA.V.L.F.S.A.A..V.G.M..G..		M..L..I..			D.V..			580
	dwi_l_GK14406	.T.I.A.F.F.A..SMGMI..G..		M..L..I..F..			D.V..			562
	dmoj_GI10484	...IV.F.S.I..AGM..G..	A..	L..IT..F..	F..		D.V..			541
<i>desatF</i>	dvir_GJ23165	.A.W.F.S.F..T.A.G.M.I..G..		T..F..	F..		D.V..			583
	dgri_GH21218	.A.I.V.F.S.M..S.A.G.M.I..G..		A..S..F..			D.V..			583
	dmel(CG7923)	.T.W.F.W.P.T.V.T.I..V.S.G..	TF..NT..KL.FL.FL..L..V.Y..	T..Y.S.Q..W..A.I..C.R..VE..			502			
	dsim_GD14271	.T.F.L.W.P.A.V.V.T.I..V.S.G..	TF..NT..KL.FL.FL..L..V.Y..	T..Y.S.Q..W..A.I..C.R..D.V.E..			502			
	dsec_GM25238	.T.F.V.F.S.P.A.V.V.T.I..V.S.G..	TF..NT..KL.FL.FL..L..V.Y..	T..Y.S.K..W..A.I..C.R..VE..			499			
	dyak_GE21776	.A..L.F.V.P.I.V.T.I..S.G..	TF..NTR.KL.FL.FL..F..V.Y..	T..Y.S.Q..W..A.M..C.R..D.V..			502			
	dere_GG15465	.T.F.L.F.I.P.A.V.A.V.T.T..S..	TF..NT..KL..L.F.L..F..V.Y..	T..Y.S.N..W..A.M..C.R..A.V.E..			502			
	dana_GF16174	.T.F.L.F.P.V.A.L.V.T.A..S.G..	TF..NV..L.F.L.F.L..V.I..	T..Y.S.R..W..I..C.R..D.V..			502			
	dana_GF24026	R.T.A.A.F.L.V.W.G.T..S.G..	TF..NL..KL.F.M.F.L..V.I..	FT..Y.S.Q..W..I..C..L..			502			
	dana_GF18504	R.H.L.F.F.L.V.T.Q.A.G.I.F..S.G..	AF..NL..Q.L..L.F.C..F..S.V.V.V..	T..Y.K..W..A.I..C..D.V..			508			
<i>dper</i>	dper_GL15669	...W.V.F.P.A.A.L.T.I..S.G..	TF..NT..L.F.M.F.L..V.Y..	Y.S.Q..W..A.I..C..D.T.I..			490			
	dper_GL23117	...F.V.F.S.V.I.F.L.F.A.V..S.G..	T..NL..L..L.F..L..V.N.S..L..	Y.S.R..W..I..C..N.T..			523			
	dper_GL22317	...D.V.F.V.I.F.S.L.A.S..	T..N.V.A.V.L..L.F..L..V.Y..	Y.S.K..W.W.A.I..C..D.T..			520			
	dpse_GA20691	...W.V.F.P.A.A.L.T.I..S.G..	TF..NT..L.F.M.F.L..V.Y..	Y.S.Q..W..A.I..C..D.T.I..			490			
	dpse_GA27148	...F.V.F.S.V.I.F.L.F.T.V..S.G..	TF..NL..L..L.F..V..V.N.S..L..	Y.S.R..W..M..C..N.T..			523			
	dpse_GA27452	...D.V.F.V.I.F.S.L.A.S..	T..N.V.A.V.L..L.F..L..V.Y..	Y.S.K..W.W.A.I..C..D.T..			520			
	dwi_l_GK17186	...S.V.F.T.L.A.I.L.F.A..S.G..	TF..NL..Q.L..L.F..M..V.I..	Y.S.Q..W..I..C..D.I..			529			
	dwi_l_GK11373	...M.F.T.V.L.G.V.I.A.N.Y.V.A.S.L..P..Y.S..	F..N.M..Q.F.I.L.L.H.S.T..S.F.D..	T..Y.S.Q..W..C.T..L..			523			

Fig. S2-2

		TM3		TM4							
		210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300
<i>desat1</i>	dme1_CG5887	KGV	DLSL	RADPI	LMFQKKYYMILMPIACFI	IPTV	PMYANGESFMNAWFVATMFRWC	FILNVTLVNSAAHKFGGRP	YDKFINPSENISVAILAFGE	GW	889
	dsim_GD18837	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	889
	dyak_GE26198	.....	.....	L	.....	.....	V	.....	.....	.....	889
	dere_GG18949	.....	.....	.....	L	.....	L	.....	.....	.....	889
	dana_GF17961	.....	.....	.....	L	..L..	M..	F.D..	V.S	.....	889
	dper_GL27316	.....	.....	K.S.	.....	L..L..	MI..	F.N.T.V	.....	E.S..Q	V.....
	dpse_GA19204	.....	.....	K.S.	.....	L..L..	MI..	F.N.T.V	.....	E.S..Q	V.....
	dwil_GK14407	.....	.....	T.RV	.....	L..L..	L..A..	F.D..LV.S	.....	V	.....
	dmoj_GI10485	.....	.....	V	.....	H.F..	L..L..	A..F..	V	R..	M.....
	dvir_GJ23166	.....	.....	V	.....	RH..	L..L..	LA..F.N.TL	.....	R..	L.....
<i>desat2</i>	dgri_GH21229	.....	.....	V	.....	RH..	L..L..	IA..F.D.TLV	.....	V	.....
	dme1_CG5925	R.L	.....	R.H.Y..	L..VL..	I..VY.N.TLASS	.....	Q..M	.....	N..TM..TQ.AF.SAFT	.....
	dsim_GD18836	R.L	.....	R.H.Y..	L..VL..	I..VY.N.TLASS	.....	Q..M	.....	N..SM..TQ.AY.SAFT	.....
	dsec_GM24035	R.L	.....	L	.....	R.H.Y..	L..VL..	I..VY.N.TLASS	.....	Q..M	.....
	dyak_GE26197	..L	.....	.....	.....	R.H.Y..	L..VL..	I..VY.N.TLASS	S..	Q..N..	TM..TQ.AY.SAFT
	dana_GF17959	..IL	.....	H	.....	H.FV..	L..L..	II.VLC.N..LTCG.L	.....	Q..M	.....
	dper_GL27314	..L	.....	.....	.....	H.YV..	L..L..	I.F.F.N..LLCS	S..	Q..M	.....
	dpse_GA19234	..L	.....	.....	.....	H.YV..	L..L..	I.F.F.N..LLCS	.....	Q..M	.....
	dwil_GK14406	..L	.....	.....	.....	RH..	L..L..	LI.V.Y.D..LL	.....	Q..T	.....
	dmoj_GI10484	..SL	..T	....R	....L.H.FV..	L..L..	I..MC.N..LLCS	S..	Q..M	.....	N..QSPY.SAFT
<i>desatF</i>	dvir_GJ23165	..SL	..VT	....R	....L.H.FV..	L..L..	II..IC.N..LLCS	.....	Q..M	.....	N..QSPY.SAFT
	dgri_GH21218	..SL	.....	RV	.....	H.FV..	L..L..	CI..LC.N..LLCSVL.P.I..	LQ..M	.....	N..QSPY.SLFTL
	dme1_CG7923	..QI	....E	..LI	....LL	....I..VL	....L..L..	LNVS.H.MALL	LS..LI.T..	S..MH.M..	N.C.VDQGFLIFFRV..Y
	dsim_GD14271	..QI	....E	..LI	....LL	....I..VL	....L..L..	LNVS.H.M.LL	IS..LI.T..	S..MH.M..	N.C.VDQSFLIFFHV..Y
	dsec_GM25238	..QI	....E	..LI	....LL	....I..VL	....L..L..	LNVS.H.M.LL	IS..LI.T..	S..MH.M..	N.C.VDQSFLIFFHV..Y
	dyak_GE21776	..LI	....E	..LI	....LL	....IA..LL	....L..L..	LNVS.H.MALL	.....	LCPHARHEALR--G.VDQSFLIFFHV..Y	760
	dere_GG15465	..QI	....E	..LV	....LL	....VI..FL	....FL	NVS.H.MALL	IS..HFV..	S..MH.M..	N.C.VNLSFLIFFR..Y
	dana_GF16174	..QI	....E	..LV	....LW..PI..LL	....L..L..	LNC..H.MALL	TT..LI	.....	S..M..M..	N.S.TDESFLVG.R..Y
	dana_GF24026	..QI	....ER	..VV	....L	....LL	....L..L..	LKCS.HIVALL	VT..LI..L..	S..V..K.S..	S.S.TDESFLIW.RY..Y
	dana_GF18504	..EI	....KR	..LI	....H	....LY	....IS..VL	AI..F..LNCS.H.MS	....LTM.II.M..	S..MK..	N.G.TNENVLIWMRL..Y
<i>desatF</i>	dper_GL15669	RDI	....N	KLV	....H.L	....LI..VL	....Y..LICS.SCF.LL	AS..IV	....S..	MY.K..	N.S.TDEAFLIWFRV..Y
	dper_GL23117	..LI	....R	..LV	....H.L	....C..LL	....L..V.F..	LSV..H.PALL	....LV..GV..L..	S..LY.K..	QS..S.TNQSFLIW.RM..Y
	dper_GL22317	..LI	....QR	..LV	....L	....F..L..L..	V.F..	LSV..H.PALT	....LM..V..L..	SG..MH.K..	RS..S.TSLVFLIW.RY..Y
	dpse_GA20691	RDI	....N	KLV	....H.L	....LI..VL	....Y..LLCS.SCF.LL	AS..IV	....S..	MY.K..	N.S.TDEAFLIWFRV..Y
	dpse_GA27148	..LI	....R	..LV	....H.L	....C..LL	....L..V.F..	LSV..H.PALL	....LV..GV..L..	S..LY.K..	QS..S.TNQTFLIW.RM..Y
	dpse_GA27452	..LI	....QR	..LV	....L	....F..L..L..	V.F..	LSV..H.PALT	....LM..V..L..	SG..MH.K..	RS..S.TSLVFLIW.RY..Y
	dwil_GK17186	..I	....N	.LI	....C..LLT	....AI..C.N..N..	H.P.L..	LT..LI	....S..	MY.K..	T.S.TDEHFLVW.R..Y
	dwil_GK11373	..EI	V..TSN.L..	....HIS.I..TFA.VL..LM..	F.N.GLNVSFH..IL..LFLE..F.F.I..S..IY.N..	....T..	TNEPILIW.HL..	Y	823		

Fig. S2-3

	H3	310	320	330	340	350	360	370	380	390	
<i>desat1</i>	dmel(CG5887)	HNYYHHVFPWDYKTAEGKYSLNFTTAFIDFFAKIGWAYDLKTVSNAAQRPSCPVLRLTDRSS.CRRRRGSEPHQAAGGLHRS-ALR									1150
	dsim(GD18837)	.....					G.A.....				1150
	dyak(GE26198)	.....		G.....			G.A.....	L.....			1150
	dere(GG18949)	.....					G.A.....	I.....			1150
	dana(GF17961)	.....			T...C.S...HG.AA.RGHS...FRA.N.T.A.....						1150
	dper(GL27316)	.....				H....C....HG.A..R...S..FRA..KT.A..GC...					1150
	dpse(GA19204)	.....				H....C....HG.A..R...S..FR...KT.A..GC...					1150
	dwil(GK14407)	.....	L.....		S..H.TECSC.....NG...CRGE..C.I.T.C.KI.T.DW....						1150
	dmoj(GI10485)	.....	L.....		S.YA.QRNRRW.PVDY.LAALCRGDSC..IRA.SYET.A..DWR-T..						1153
	dvir(GJ23166)	.....	L.....		S.YA.QRNRR.AVDYRLANLGRCHSS..I.A.S...A.FD.C..V.						1153
<i>desat2</i>	dgri(GH21229)	.....N...L...G.....			S.YA.KRHRW.PVDNRLADLVRCCRSS.I.A.SNE..T..D.C...						1153
	dmel(CG5925)	.....A.....W.C....I.....L.....			APDVIQRRVLRTGDGSHELGWDGALLKDI.SG.VLQR-NG-CPF						1084
	dsim(GD18836)	.....A.....W.R....I.....L.....			APDVIQRRVLRTGDGSHELGWDGALLKDI.SG.VLQR-NG-RPF						1084
	dsec(GM24035)	.....A.....W.R....I.....L.....			APDVIQRRVLRTGDGSHELGWDGALLKDI.SG.VLQR-NG-CPF						1084
	dyak(GE26197)	.....S.....W.R....I.....M.....			APDMIQRRVLRTGDGSHELGWDGDKDGSL.ALF.FFQT-NG-CPI						1075
	dana(GF17959)	.....S.W.NR...M.AR...L.....			S.APDTVKRRVYATQ.ERKHGQVHWTSV.SARNCG.WIIQ-AN-GSS						1123
	dper(GL27314)	.....W.N.N..M.....L.....			S.APDTNATKCRRTTGHVIKGARRF.SDK.DKYGGRVIQA-DRR...						1141
	dpse(GA19234)	.....W.N.N..M.....L.....			S.APDTNATKCRRTTGHVIKGARRF.SDK.DKYGGRVIQA-DRR...						1141
	dwil(GK14406)	.....S.W.N....L.....L.....			APDTIERRVRHATCRNITT.KHFAVHL..Y...VIEA-DGSFV.						1123
	dmoj(GI10484)	.....W.N....M.....L.....			S.APETVERRVRRTGDGSH.G..LGGGASAEQFQGWSL.A-DGR...						1102
<i>desatF</i>	dvir(GJ23165)	.....W.R....M.....			E..S.APENATERYNQPVCAGHMPRGAAAERRVICDGFFQAA-DRC...						1144
	dgri(GH21218)	.....W.N....M.....L.....			S.VPENAACKCNQFAARCVAHVPRRPGAEWEPVRRWRSFQADG.AL.G						1147
	dmel(CG7923)	.....S..L....QDV..K..E.M.YL.....			S..LDLVKQRVQRSGDGSHPVWGWDKDKQLK.DATQYQRH..ALRI						1066
	dsim(GD14271)	.....S..L....QDV..K..E.M.YL.....			S..LDSVKQRAQRTGDGSHPVWGWDKDKQLK.DATQYQRQN..ALRI						1066
	dsec(GM25238)	.....S..L....QDV..K..E.M.YL.....			S..LDSVKQRAQRTGDGSHPVWGWDKDKQLK.DDATQYQG.YRS...						1063
	dyak(GE21776)	.....S..L..M..QDV..KL..M.YL.....			S..LDLVKQRAQRTGDGSHPVWGWDKDKDQE.DVDVTTIS.QRKE.						1021
	dere(GG15465)	.....S..L....QDV..K..E.M.YL.....			S..LDLVKQRAQRTGDGSHPVWGWDKDKQLK.DAIQ.RRH..VWR						1063
	dana(GF16174)	.....S..L..P..KDV..G.....R.....			S..CDLV.KRVQRTGDGSHPVWGWDKDKDQQR.DAAEKQRHYG.ALRV						1066
	dana(GF24026)	.....S..L..A..NDL..G..N..R.....			S..PELVQKRVMRGTDGSHPVWGWDKDHPC.DASK..RND.RALRV						1066
	dana(GF18504)	.....T.....AS..L..P..WELI..WL..C..L.....			SA.EDLI.QRVQRTGDGSHPLWGWDKDKQLNATQ..RNYRSA						1057
<i>desatF</i>	dper(GL15669)	.....S..L....RDA..Y.....R.....			S..TEML.QRIKRTGDGSHPVWGWDKDKQPQ.DIADNATQ.L.HGHHGR						1060
	dper(GL23117)	.....S..M..HF..QDL..N..KT..RL.....			S..LDMVQKRVLRTGDGTHPIWGWDNAAKQRSGRIW..FRHHGRTL						1087
	dper(GL22317)	.....G..M..R..QDLP..IL..RI..RL.....			S..MDMV.KRVLRTGDGTHPVWGWDNAAKQRCDRIRT.SRHGRAL						1084
	dpse(GA20691)	.....S..L....RDA..Y.....R.....			S..TEML.QRIKRTGDGSHPVWGWDKDKQPQ.DIADNATQ..HRHHGR						1060
	dpse(GA27148)	.....S..M..HF..QDL..N..KT..RL.....			S..LDMVQKRVLRTGDGTHPIWGWDNAAKQRSGRIW.Q.FRHHGRTL						1087
	dpse(GA27452)	.....G..M..R..QDLP..IL..R..RL..V.....S..			S..MDMV.KRVLRTGDGTHPVWGWDNAAKQRCDRIRT.SRHGRAL						1084
	dwil(GK17186)	.....S..L....RD..Y..Q..S.....S..			S..TDMVKRRVIRTDGSHNVWGYATEC.RT.NLTGYYNGCAL.						1090
	dwil(GK11373)	.....T.....N..Q..AYD..Y..K..SH....T.....			KDMV.KRVKRTGDGTHPIWGWDATI..NKIH.EM.N.W						1072

Fig. S2-4