

# **Cu(I)-Catalyzed Diamination of Disubstituted Terminal Olefins: An Approach to Potent NK<sub>1</sub> Antagonist**

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## **Supporting Information**

### **Table of Contents**

General methods	S-2
Diamination procedure	S-2
Deprotection procedure	S-2
Synthesis of Sch 425078	S-4
Characterization data of compounds <b>3</b>	S-7
NOE studies of compound <b>4a</b>	S-13
NMR spectra of compounds <b>3, 4a, 5a, 6a, 9-14</b>	S-14
The X-ray structure of compound <b>14</b>	S-64

**General methods.** All commercially reagents were used without further purification. Column chromatography was performed with silica gel (200-400 mesh). <sup>1</sup>H NMR was recorded on 300 or 400 MHz spectrometers at ambient temperature. <sup>13</sup>C NMR was recorded at 75 or 100 MHz spectrometers at ambient temperature. IR spectra were recorded on a FT-IR spectrometer. Melting points were uncorrected.

Olefins **1a**, **1f**, **1h**, **1i**, **1j**, and **1p** were purchased and used directly. Olefins **1b-1e**, **1g**, and **1k-1n** were prepared from ketones using the Tebbe or Wittig reagents according to the reported procedures.<sup>1</sup> Olefin **1o** was prepared by following the reported procedure.<sup>2</sup>

- (1) (a) Ohsugi, S.; Nishide, K.; Node, M. *Tetrahedron* **2003**, *59*, 1859. (b) Pine, S. H.; Shen, G. S.; Hoang, H. *Synthesis* **1991**, 165. (c) Tebbe, F. N.; Parshall, G. W.; Reddy, G. S. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1978**, *100*, 3611.
- (2) Beddow, J. E.; Davies, S. G.; Ling, K. B.; Roberts, P. M.; Russell, A. J.; Smith, A. D.; Thomson, J. E. *Org. Biomol. Chem.* **2007**, *5*, 2812.

**Representative diamination procedure (Table 1, entry 1).** To a 1.5 mL vial equipped with a stir bar was added CuCl (0.002 g, 0.02 mmol), triphenylphosphine (0.0052 g, 0.02 mmol), and CDCl<sub>3</sub> (0.3 mL). After the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 10 min, 2-phenylpropene (**1a**) (0.047 g, 0.4 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was warmed to 65 °C using an oil bath with stirring, and di-*tert*-butyldiaziridinone (**2**) (0.136 g, 0.8 mmol) was added by syringe pump over 8 h. The reaction mixture was stirred at this temperature for an additional 1 h and purified by flash chromatography (silica gel, hexane:ether = 10:1, v/v) to give the diamination product **3a** as a white solid (0.105 g, 91%).

**Removal of one *tert*-butyl group (Scheme 2).** A mixture of compound **3a** (0.075 g, 0.26 mmol) and methanesulfonic acid (0.075 mL) in hexane (0.75 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 3.5 h. Water (7 mL) was then added. The mixture was extracted with chloroform (10 mL × 3), washed with brine (10 mL), dried (Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>), filtered, concentrated, and purified by column chromatography (silica gel, hexane:ethyl acetate = 2:1, v/v) to give

compound **4a** as a white solid (0.060 g, 99%). mp 88-90 °C; IR (film) 3226, 1693 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.38-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.29-7.22 (m, 1H), 4.92 (s, 1H), 3.48 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.40 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 1.61 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 9H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 161.4, 146.1, 128.6, 127.2, 124.8, 57.7, 56.3, 52.9, 28.2, 27.7; HRMS Calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O (M+H<sup>+</sup>): 233.1648. Found: 233.1651.

**Removal of both of the *tert*-butyl groups (Scheme 2).** A mixture of compound **3a** (0.150 g, 0.52 mmol) and methanesulfonic acid (0.15 mL) in hexane (1.5 mL) was stirred at 65 °C for 3.5 h. Water (10 mL) was then added. The mixture was extracted with chloroform (20 mL × 3), washed with brine (10 mL), dried (Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>), filtered, concentrated, and purified by column chromatography (silica gel, ethyl acetate then ethyl acetate/methanol = 20/1) to give compound **5a** as a white solid (0.078 g, 85%). mp 197-198 °C; IR (film) 3193, 1699 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 7.39-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.25-7.24 (m, 1H), 7.02 (s, 1H), 6.29 (s, 1H), 3.43 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.26 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 1.49 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) δ 162.4, 147.1, 128.2, 126.6, 124.8, 59.6, 54.1, 28.7; Anal. Calcd for C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O: C, 68.16; H, 6.86; N, 15.90. Found: C, 68.09; H, 6.84; N, 15.78.

**Preparation of diamine **6a** (Scheme 2).** A mixture of compounds **3a** (0.116 g, 0.4 mmol) and conc. HCl (6.0 mL) was stirred at reflux for 30 h, washed with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (10 mL × 3), concentrated under reduced pressure, diluted with water (5 mL), and adjusted to basic (pH >12) with 15% aqueous NaOH. The mixture was extracted with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (10 mL × 3), washed with brine (10 mL), dried (Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>), filtered, and concentrated to give diamine **6a** as a dark yellow oil (0.052 g, 87% yield). IR (film) 3355, 3287 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.35-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.18 (m, 1H), 2.91 (d, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 2.72 (d, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 1.41 (s, 3H), 1.34 (brs, 4H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 147.1, 128.3, 126.4, 125.5, 56.1, 54.7, 28.8; HRMS Calcd for C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>14</sub>N<sub>2</sub> (M<sup>+</sup>): 150.1154. Found: 150.1157.

**Preparation of  $\alpha$ -bromomethylstyrene (7).** *N*-Bromosuccinimide (8.90 g, 50.0 mmol) was added to a solution of  $\alpha$ -methylstyrene (10.4 mL, 80.0 mmol) in  $\text{CCl}_4$  (5 mL), and the mixture was rapidly heated in an oil bath at 170 °C until the solids were dissolved. The reaction mixture was allowed to cool to room temperature and filtered to remove the precipitates. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by flash chromatography (hexane) to give **7** as a colorless oil (5.0 g, 51%).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 7.59-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.42 (m, 3H), 5.63 (s, 1H), 5.56 (s, 1H), 4.45 (s, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 144.3, 137.6, 128.6, 128.4, 126.2, 117.3, 34.3.

Reed, S. F. *J. Org. Chem.* **1965**, *30*, 3258.

**Preparation of olefin **9**.** To a stirred suspension of NaH (60% dispersion in mineral oil) (0.40 g, 10.0 mmol) in THF (20.0 mL) at 0 °C was added a solution of (*R*)-1-(3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)ethanol (2.582 g, 10.0 mmol) in THF (10.0 mL). After stirring at room temperature for 30 min, a solution of  $\alpha$ -bromomethylstyrene (1.97 g, 10.0 mmol) in THF (10.0 mL) was added. The resulting mixture was heated at reflux for 18 h, cooled to room temperature, filtered through Celite, concentrated, and purified by flash chromatography (silical gel, hexane:ethyl acetate = 100:1, v/v) to afford compound **9** as a colorless oil (2.90 g, 77%).  $[\alpha]^{20}_{\text{D}} = +43.8$  (*c* 1.1,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ); IR (film) 1279, 1177, 1134  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 7.74 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 3H), 7.38-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.24 (m, 3H), 5.49 (s, 1H), 5.27 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (q, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.31 (d, *J* = 12.8 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 1.41 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) δ 146.8, 144.2, 138.6, 132.4, 132.1, 131.8, 131.4, 128.6, 128.1, 126.6, 126.2, 124.9, 122.1, 121.7, 121.6, 115.0, 76.2, 71.1, 24.0.

**Diamination of compound **9**.** To a 1.5 mL vial equipped with a stir bar was added  $\text{CuCl}$  (0.004 g, 0.04 mmol), triphenylphosphite (0.0124 g, 0.04 mmol), and  $\text{CDCl}_3$  (0.3 mL). After the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 10 min, compound **9** (0.075 g, 0.20 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was warmed to 65 °C using an oil bath with stirring, and di-*tert*-butyldiaziridinone (**2**) (0.068 g, 0.40 mmol) was added by syringe pump over 8 h. The

reaction mixture was stirred at this temperature for an additional 2 h and purified by flash chromatography (silica gel, hexane:ether = 10:1, v/v) to give compound **10** as a sticky colorless oil (0.038 g, 35%) and more polar compound **11** as a sticky colorless oil (0.033 g, 30%).

**10:**  $[\alpha]^{20}_D = +19.8$  (*c* 2.5, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>); IR (film) 1682 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.87 (s, 3H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.42-7.32 (m, 3H), 4.77 (q, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 1.64 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 1.37 (s, 9H), 1.20 (s, 9H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  160.4, 146.1, 145.2, 132.8, 132.4, 132.0, 131.5, 128.8, 128.4, 127.6, 126.9, 126.3, 125.2, 122.1, 122.0, 121.6, 78.4, 72.0, 64.0, 55.8, 54.5, 53.2, 29.8, 27.4, 24.0; HRMS Calcd for C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>35</sub>F<sub>6</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> (M+H<sup>+</sup>): 545.2597. Found: 545.2601.

**11:**  $[\alpha]^{20}_D = +31.1$  (*c* 2.85, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>); IR (film) 1685 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.90-7.89 (m, 3H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.38-7.27 (m, 3H), 4.72 (q, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.98 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 1.62 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 1.24 (s, 9H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  160.5, 146.4, 145.3, 132.8, 132.4, 131.9, 131.5, 128.4, 127.6, 126.4, 125.2, 121.9, 121.88, 121.8, 121.6, 78.3, 72.3, 63.9, 55.8, 54.8, 53.1, 29.8, 27.6, 23.7; HRMS Calcd for C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>35</sub>F<sub>6</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> (M+H<sup>+</sup>): 545.2597. Found: 545.2601.

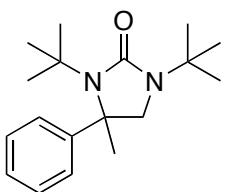
**Preparation of compound 12.** A mixture of compound **10** (0.140 g, 0.26 mmol) and CF<sub>3</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>H (0.52 mL) in a 3 mL vial was stirred at 80 °C for 2 h, concentrated, and purified by flash chromatography (silica gel, ethyl acetate) to give compound **12** as a white solid (0.083 g, 74%).  $[\alpha]^{20}_D = -52.9$  (*c* 1.2, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>); mp 131-132 °C; IR (film) 3200, 1713 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.80 (s, 1H), 7.50 (s, 2H), 7.44-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 2H), 5.60 (s, 1H), 4.90 (s, 1H), 4.52 (q, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.51 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 1.43 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  162.9, 146.1, 142.3, 132.6, 132.2, 131.8, 131.3, 128.9, 127.9, 126.2, 125.3, 125.1, 125.0, 121.8, 121.5, 78.0, 74.8, 63.4, 50.9, 24.1; Anal. Calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>18</sub>F<sub>6</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: C, 55.56; H, 4.20; N, 6.48. Found: C, 55.63; H, 4.42; N, 6.33; HRMS Calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>19</sub>F<sub>6</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>

(M+H<sup>+</sup>): 433.1345. Found: 433.1347.

**Preparation of compound 13.** A mixture of compound **10** (0.168 g, 0.31 mmol) and CF<sub>3</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>H (0.6 mL) in a 3 mL vial was stirred at rt for 1 h, concentrated, and purified by flash chromatography (silica gel, ethyl acetate:hexane = 1:2, v/v) to give compound **13** as a sticky colorless oil (0.142 g, 94%). [α]<sup>20</sup><sub>D</sub> = -31.6 (*c* 3.8, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>); IR (film) 1694 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.45 (s, 2H), 7.40-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.24 (m, 2H), 5.26 (brs, 1H), 4.46 (q, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.57 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.49 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 1.36 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 1.33 (s, 9H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 161.2, 146.2, 142.6, 132.6, 132.2, 131.7, 131.3, 128.8, 127.7, 126.3, 126.2, 125.1, 121.8, 121.7, 121.5, 78.0, 74.7, 59.2, 53.4, 53.3, 27.7, 24.2; HRMS Calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>27</sub>F<sub>6</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> (M+H<sup>+</sup>): 489.1971. Found: 489.1979.

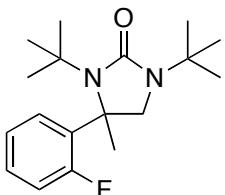
**Preparation of compound 14.** To a solution of **13** (0.090 g, 0.184 mmol) in anhydrous THF (2 mL) at 0 °C under Ar, was added a solution of *n*-BuLi in pentane (2.0 M, 0.14 mL, 0.28 mmol). After the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 15 min, a solution of benzoyl chloride (0.042 mL, 0.051 g, 0.36 mmol) in THF (1 mL) was added. Upon stirring at 0 °C for an additional 2 h, the reaction mixture was quenched with saturated aqueous ammonium chloride solution, extracted with CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (15 mL × 3), washed with saturated aqueous NaHCO<sub>3</sub> and brine, dried (Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>), filtered, concentrated, and purified by flash chromatography (silica gel, ethyl acetate:hexane = 1:8, v/v) to give compound **14** as a white solid (0.068 g, 62%). [α]<sup>20</sup><sub>D</sub> = -15.1 (*c* 1.45, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>); mp 162-163 °C; IR (film) 1727, 1668 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.10-8.08 (m, 1H), 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.66 (s, 2H), 7.48-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.31-7.23 (m, 3H), 4.65 (q, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 4.07 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.50 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 1.53 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 1.34 (s, 9H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 170.3, 154.4, 145.9, 141.3, 135.8, 133.9, 132.1, 131.8, 131.4, 130.3, 128.9, 128.6, 128.5, 128.0, 127.7, 126.3, 125.0, 124.7, 121.9, 78.1, 69.8, 63.7, 54.3, 52.9, 27.5, 23.8; HRMS Calcd for C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>31</sub>F<sub>6</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (M+H<sup>+</sup>): 593.2233. Found: 593.2241.

**Table 1, Entry 1**



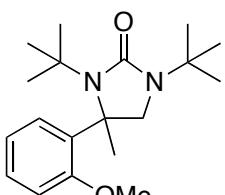
White solid; mp 74-75 °C; IR (film) 1688 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.47-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.23 (m, 1H), 3.16 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.06 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 1.80 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 9H), 1.19 (s, 9H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 160.5, 147.8, 128.3, 127.1, 126.3, 61.3, 60.3, 55.6, 53.0, 29.8, 27.5, 24.3; Anal. Calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>28</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O: C, 74.96; H, 9.78; N, 9.71. Found: C, 75.19; H, 9.56; N, 9.94.

**Table 1, Entry 2**



White solid; mp 110-111 °C; IR (film) 1689 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.30-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.18 (m, 1H), 7.03-6.93 (m, 2H), 3.33 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 1.75 (s, 3H), 1.25 (s, 9H), 1.12 (s, 9H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 162.5, 159.9 (*J* = 29.2 Hz), 133.8 (*J* = 7.3 Hz), 129.5 (*J* = 9.1 Hz), 128.3 (*J* = 3.6 Hz), 123.9 (*J* = 2.7 Hz), 117.1 (*J* = 21.9 Hz), 59.5, 57.7, 55.4, 53.2, 29.6, 27.6, 26.1; Anal. Calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>27</sub>FN<sub>2</sub>O: C, 70.55; H, 8.88; N, 9.14. Found: C, 70.33; H, 8.65; N, 9.06.

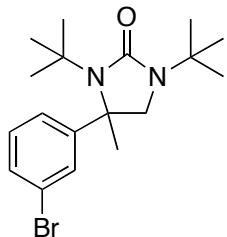
**Table 1, Entry 3**



White solid; mp 56-57 °C; IR (film) 1681 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.32-7.26 (m, 2H), 6.93-6.88 (m, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.58 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 2.97 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 1.83

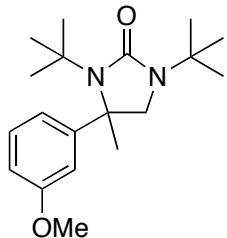
(s, 3H), 1.37 (s, 9H), 1.18 (s, 9H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  160.1, 158.0, 133.6, 128.9, 127.6, 120.0, 111.3, 59.6, 56.4, 55.0, 54.5, 53.0, 29.5, 27.7, 27.4; Anal. Calcd for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ : C, 71.66; H, 9.50; N, 8.80. Found: C, 71.45; H, 9.61; N, 8.83.

**Table 1, Entry 4**



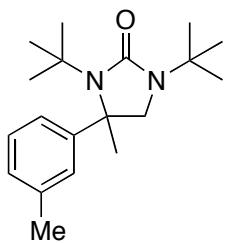
White solid; mp 90-91 °C; IR (film) 1690  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.60-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.18 (m, 1H), 3.12 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 3.08 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 1H), 1.80 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 9H), 1.21 (s, 9H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  160.3, 150.4, 130.3, 130.0, 129.3, 125.0, 122.6, 61.2, 60.0, 55.7, 53.1, 29.8, 27.5, 24.5; Anal. Calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{27}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}$ : C, 58.86; H, 7.41; N, 7.63. Found: C, 58.77; H, 7.50; N, 7.54.

**Table 1, Entry 5**



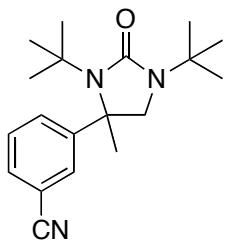
White solid; mp 113-115 °C; IR (film) 1683  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.25-7.21 (m, 1H), 7.05-7.01 (m, 2H), 6.78-6.76 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.16 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 3.06 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 1.79 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 9H), 1.21 (s, 9H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  160.5, 159.6, 149.7, 129.4, 118.7, 112.6, 112.0, 61.4, 60.2, 55.6, 55.3, 53.1, 29.7, 27.5, 24.6; Anal. Calcd for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ : C, 71.66; H, 9.50; N, 8.80. Found: C, 72.02; H, 9.27; N, 8.97.

**Table 1, Entry 6**



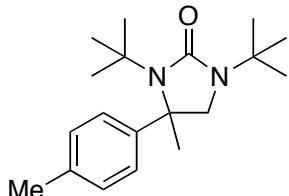
Colorless oil; IR (film) 1690 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.30-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.19 (m, 1H), 7.08-7.05 (m, 1H), 3.18 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.82 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 9H), 1.22 (s, 9H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 160.5, 147.8, 137.8, 128.2, 127.8, 126.9, 123.4, 61.3, 60.2, 55.5, 53.0, 29.8, 27.5, 24.4, 21.7; Anal. Calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>30</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O: C, 75.45; H, 10.00; N, 9.26. Found: C, 75.58; H, 9.89; N, 9.09.

**Table 1, Entry 7**



White solid; mp 175-176 °C; IR (film) 1686 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.72-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 1H), 3.05-3.02 (m, 2H), 1.76 (s, 3H), 1.24 (s, 9H), 1.11 (s, 9H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 160.1, 149.6, 131.0, 129.6, 129.3, 118.8, 112.5, 61.1, 59.8, 55.8, 53.2, 29.9, 27.5, 24.3; Anal. Calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>27</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O: C, 72.81; H, 8.68; N, 13.41. Found: C, 73.15; H, 8.61; N, 13.66.

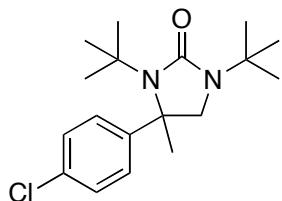
**Table 1, Entry 8**



Colorless oil; IR (film) 1690 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.14 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.04 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.78 (s,

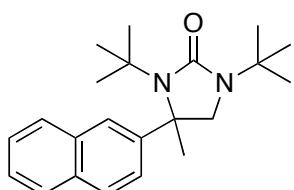
3H), 1.31 (s, 9H), 1.19 (s, 9H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  160.6, 144.8, 136.8, 129.0, 126.2, 61.1, 60.3, 55.5, 53.0, 29.8, 27.5, 24.4, 21.1; Anal. Calcd for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ : C, 75.45; H, 10.00; N, 9.26. Found: C, 75.18; H, 9.89; N, 9.06.

**Table 1, Entry 9**

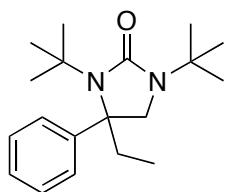


Colorless oil; IR (film)  $1689 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.38 (d,  $J = 8.4 \text{ Hz}$ , 2H), 7.26 (d,  $J = 8.8 \text{ Hz}$ , 2H), 3.08 (d,  $J = 8.4 \text{ Hz}$ , 1H), 3.04 (d,  $J = 8.8 \text{ Hz}$ , 1H), 1.77 (s, 3H), 1.28 (s, 9H), 1.17 (s, 9H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  160.3, 146.4, 133.0, 128.5, 127.7, 61.0, 60.0, 55.6, 53.0, 29.8, 27.5, 24.4; Anal. Calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{27}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}$ : C, 66.96; H, 8.43; N, 8.68. Found: C, 66.94; H, 8.52; N, 8.69.

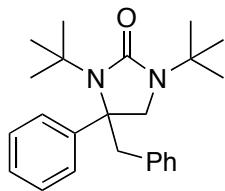
**Table 1, Entry 10**



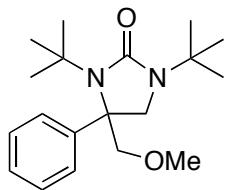
White solid; mp 103-104 °C; IR (film)  $1689 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.88-7.81 (m, 4H), 7.75-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.49 (m, 2H), 3.28 (d,  $J = 8.4 \text{ Hz}$ , 1H), 3.13 (d,  $J = 8.7 \text{ Hz}$ , 1H), 1.98 (s, 3H), 1.38 (s, 9H), 1.26 (s, 9H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  160.6, 145.0, 133.1, 132.5, 128.2, 128.16, 127.7, 126.5, 126.2, 125.2, 124.0, 61.6, 59.6, 55.7, 53.1, 29.8, 27.6, 24.5; Anal. Calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ : C, 78.06; H, 8.93; N, 8.28. Found: C, 78.15; H, 8.70; N, 8.14.

**Table 1, Entry 11**

Colorless oil; IR (film)  $1685\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.49-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 1H), 3.30 (d,  $J = 8.7\text{ Hz}$ , 1H), 3.25 (d,  $J = 9.0\text{ Hz}$ , 1H), 2.40-2.28 (m, 1H), 2.13-2.01 (m, 1H), 1.36 (s, 9H), 1.22 (s, 9H), 1.14 (t,  $J = 7.2\text{ Hz}$ , 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  160.7, 148.8, 128.3, 127.1, 126.3, 63.1, 57.1, 55.6, 53.1, 31.2, 29.4, 27.6, 8.6; HRMS Calcd for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{O} (\text{M}+\text{H}^+)$ : 303.2431. Found: 303.2435.

**Table 1, Entry 12**

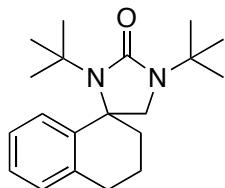
White solid; mp 115-117 °C; IR (film)  $1684\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.65-7.63 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.31-7.23 (m, 4H), 3.61 (s, 2H), 3.53 (d,  $J = 9.0\text{ Hz}$ , 1H), 3.31 (d,  $J = 9.0\text{ Hz}$ , 1H), 1.28 (s, 9H), 1.16 (s, 9H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  160.1, 148.3, 137.4, 130.6, 128.4, 128.3, 127.4, 127.0, 126.7, 63.3, 56.5, 56.1, 52.8, 43.5, 29.8, 27.3; Anal. Calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_2\text{O}$ : C, 79.08; H, 8.85; N, 7.68. Found: C, 78.87; H, 8.61; N, 7.40.

**Table 1, Entry 13**

Colorless oil; IR (film)  $1690\text{ cm}^{-1}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.43-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.16 (m, 1H), 4.02 (d,  $J = 9.2\text{ Hz}$ , 1H), 3.67 (d,  $J = 9.2\text{ Hz}$ , 1H), 3.61 (d,  $J = 9.2\text{ Hz}$ , 1H), 3.41 (s, 3H), 3.00 (d,  $J = 9.2\text{ Hz}$ , 1H), 1.26 (s, 9H), 1.09 (s, 9H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR

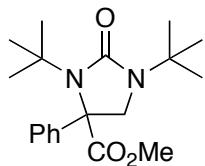
(100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 160.5, 145.5, 128.2, 127.3, 126.8, 75.3, 64.1, 59.2, 55.7, 53.9, 53.1, 29.8, 27.6; Anal. Calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>30</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>: C, 71.66; H, 9.50; N, 8.80. Found: C, 71.42; H, 9.40; N, 8.61.

**Table 1, Entry 14**



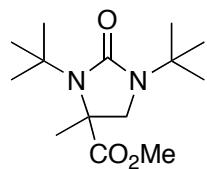
White solid; mp 124-125 °C; IR (film) 1688 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.7 (d, *J*=7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.12 (m, 2H), 7.05-7.02 (m, 1H), 3.35 (d, *J*=8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (d, *J*=8.7 Hz, 1H), 2.78-2.76 (m, 2H), 2.19-2.16 (m, 2H), 2.03-1.98 (m, 1H), 1.83-1.76 (m, 1H), 1.36 (s, 9H), 1.25 (s, 9H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 160.8, 142.7, 137.6, 128.8, 128.3, 122.8, 126.3, 61.7, 58.3, 55.2, 53.0, 31.9, 29.9, 29.8, 27.5, 21.4; Anal. Calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>30</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O: C, 76.39; H, 9.62; N, 8.91. Found: C, 76.34; H, 9.46; N, 8.88.

**Table 1, Entry 15**



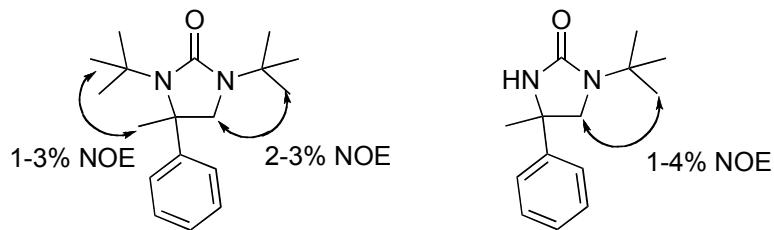
Yellow oil; IR (film) 1751, 1697 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.53-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.31 (m, 3H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.85 (d, *J*=9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.38 (d, *J*=9.0 Hz, 1H), 1.33 (s, 9H), 1.24 (s, 9H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 173.8, 159.8, 142.4, 128.3, 128.0, 127.3, 69.2, 57.7, 56.6, 53.4, 52.6, 29.0, 27.3; Anal. Calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>28</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: C, 68.65; H, 8.49; N, 8.43. Found: C, 68.90; H, 8.28; N, 8.17.

**Table 1, Entry 16**



White solid; mp 66-68 °C; IR (film) 1743, 1697 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.31 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 1.57 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 9H), 1.29 (s, 9H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 175.5, 159.4, 61.8, 55.2, 54.1, 53.2, 52.6, 28.8, 27.4, 23.7; HRMS Calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>27</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (M+H<sup>+</sup>): 271.2016. Found: 271.2021.

**NOE studies of compound 4a.**



STANDARD 1H OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>

Resident temperature

FID#1: 500 "Epoxide"

pulse 31.0 degrees

Acq. time 2.291 sec

width 682.6 Hz

8.0 repetitions

OBSERVE MHz 400.106360 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

Gauss apodization 0.871 sec

FT size 65536

Total time 0 min, 29 sec

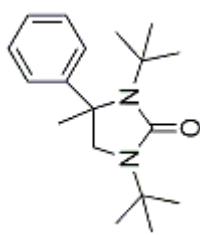
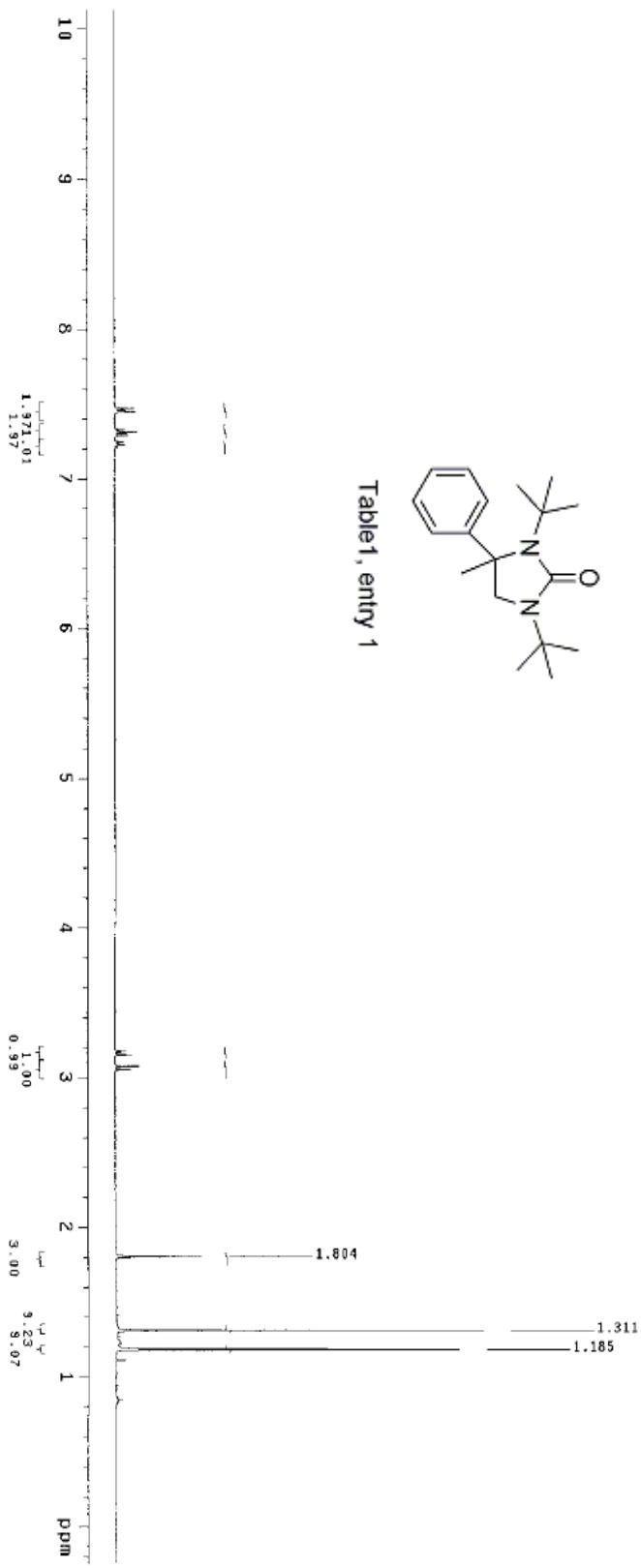


Table1, entry 1



<sup>13</sup>C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pui

Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>

Ambient Temperature

FID: WEN-300C

INOVA-500 "epoxide"

Relax. delay 1.700 sec

Pulse 44.5 degrees

Acq. time 0.333 sec

Width 300.8.0 Hz

22.0 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 100.5068030 MHz

DECUPLE H1, 400.14683268 MHz

Power 42 dB

continuous on

WALTZ16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 2.0 Hz

F1 size 32768

Total time 29 min, 53 sec

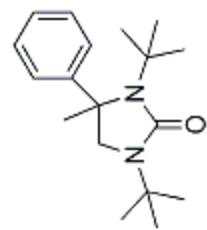
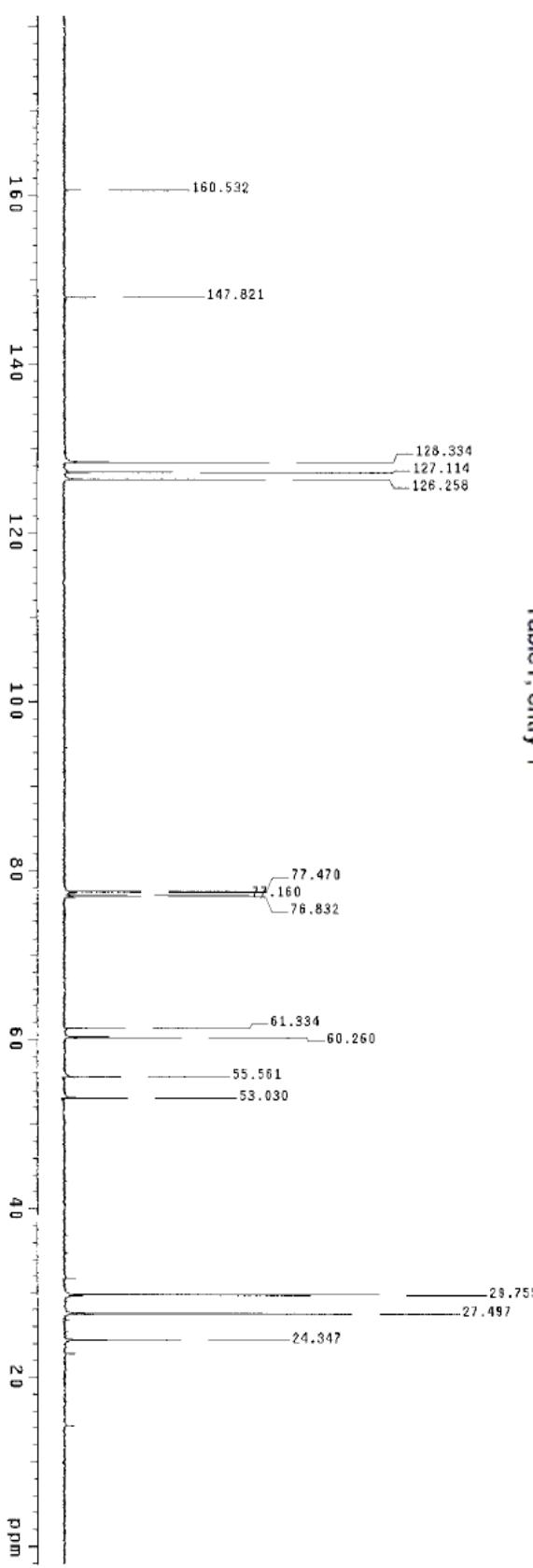


Table1, entry 1

**Pulse Sequence:** zgppi  
**Solvent:** CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
**Ambient temperature**  
**File:** wen-2-1BAMH  
**INOVA-500** "epoxide"  
**Pulse** 31.0 degrees  
**Acq. time** 2.295 sec  
**Width** 9.982.6 Hz  
**N Repetitions** 8  
**DSF** 10.0.1063260 MHz  
**DATA PROCESSING**  
**Gauss's deconvolution** 0.971 sec  
**F1 size** 655.58  
**Total time** 0 min, 23 sec

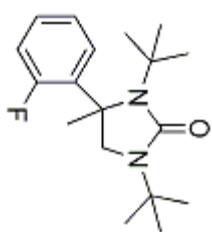
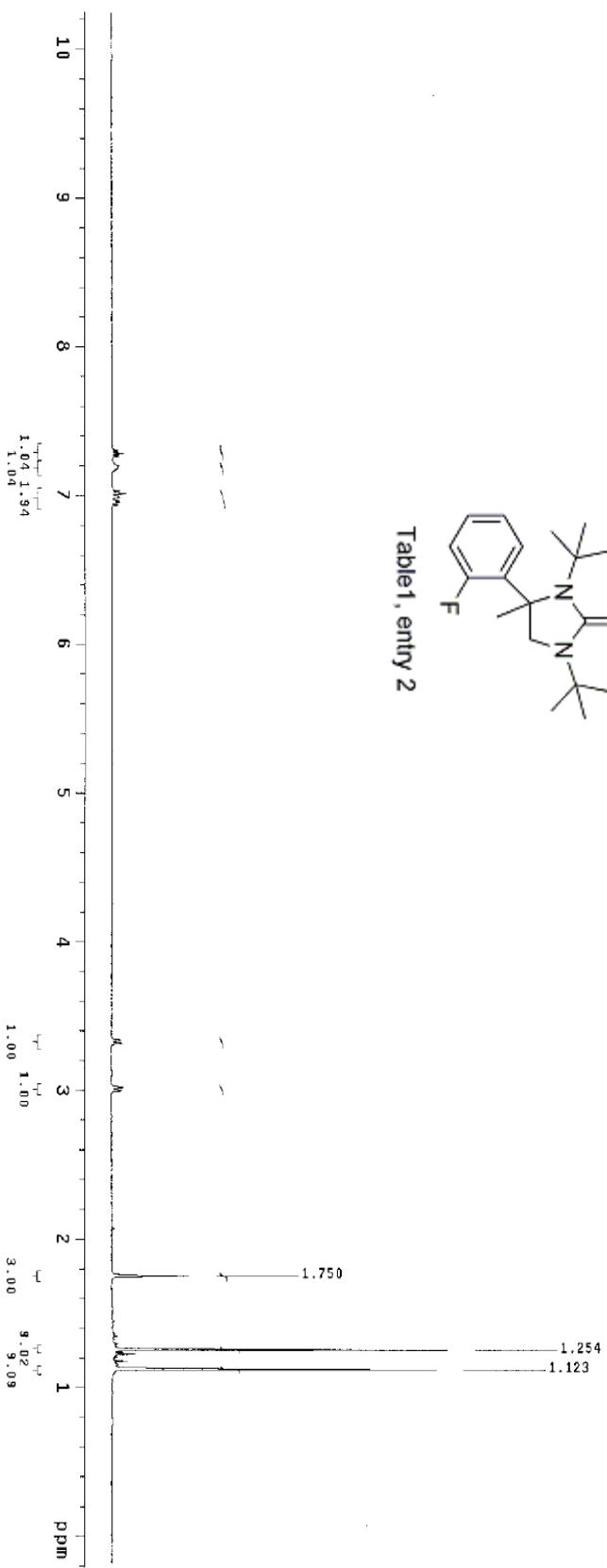
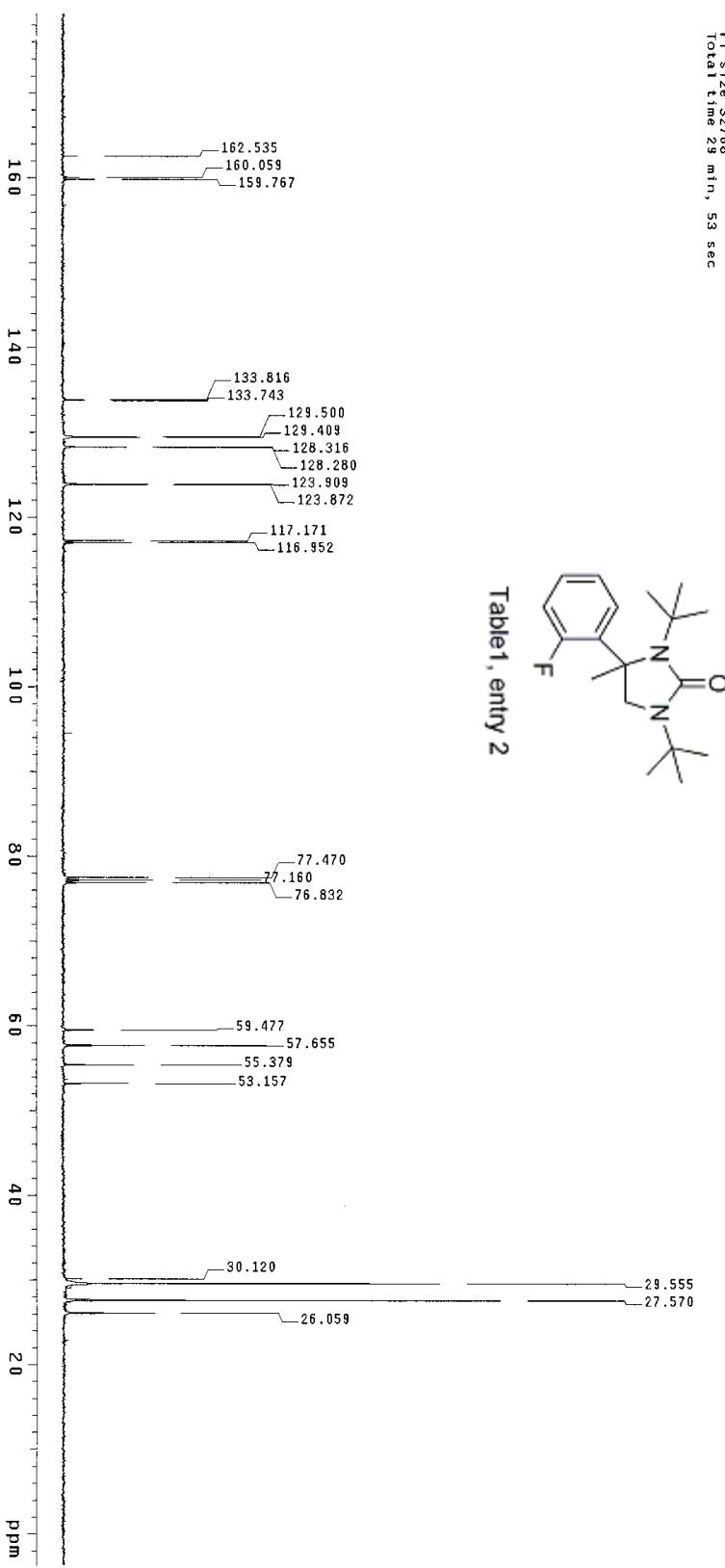


Table 1, entry 2



13C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pul  
Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
Ambient temperature  
File: wen-2-18AC  
INNOVA-500 "epoxide"  
Relax. delay 1.7000 sec  
Pulse 45 degrees  
Acq time 5.355 sec  
Width 300.8 Hz  
160 repetitions  
OBSERVE C13, 100.606067 MHz  
DECOUPLE H1, 400.1083268 MHz  
Power 42 dB continuously on  
WALTZ-16 modulated  
DATA PROCESSING  
Line broadening 2.0 Hz  
FT size 32768  
Total time 29 min, 53 sec



## STANDARD 1H OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: szpul  
 Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
 Ambient temperature  
 File: w6-2-220H  
 INOVA-500 "epoxide"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec  
 Pulse od. delay 0.000 sec  
 Acq. time 2.072 sec  
 With 600.6 Hz  
 8 repetitions  
 OBSERVE H1 299.9533661 MHz  
 DATA PROCESSING 0.824 sec  
 FT size 65536 sec  
 Total time 3 min, 37 sec

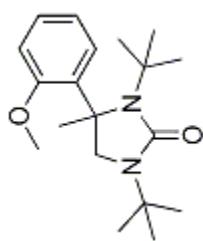
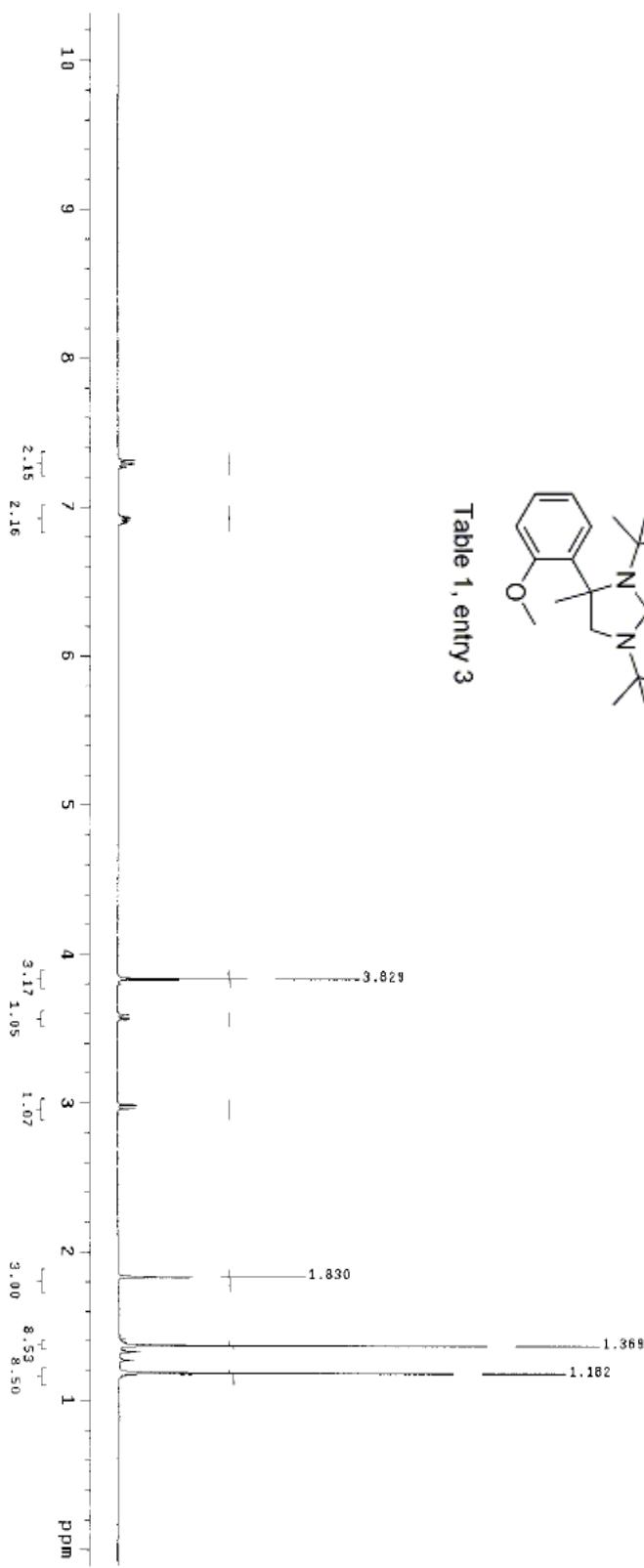


Table 1, entry 3



13C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pui  
Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
Ambient temperature  
File: Wm-2-220C  
INOVA-500 "epoxide"

Relax. delay 1.500 sec  
Pulse 30.1 degrees  
Acc. time 0.800 sec  
Width 20000.0 Hz  
200 repetitions  
OBSERVE C13, 75.4233287 MHz  
DECOUPLE H1, 295.9548659 MHz  
Power 36 dB  
continuously on  
WALTZ-16 modulated  
DATA PROCESSING  
FT size 32768  
Line broadening 1.0 Hz  
Total time 30 min, 47 sec

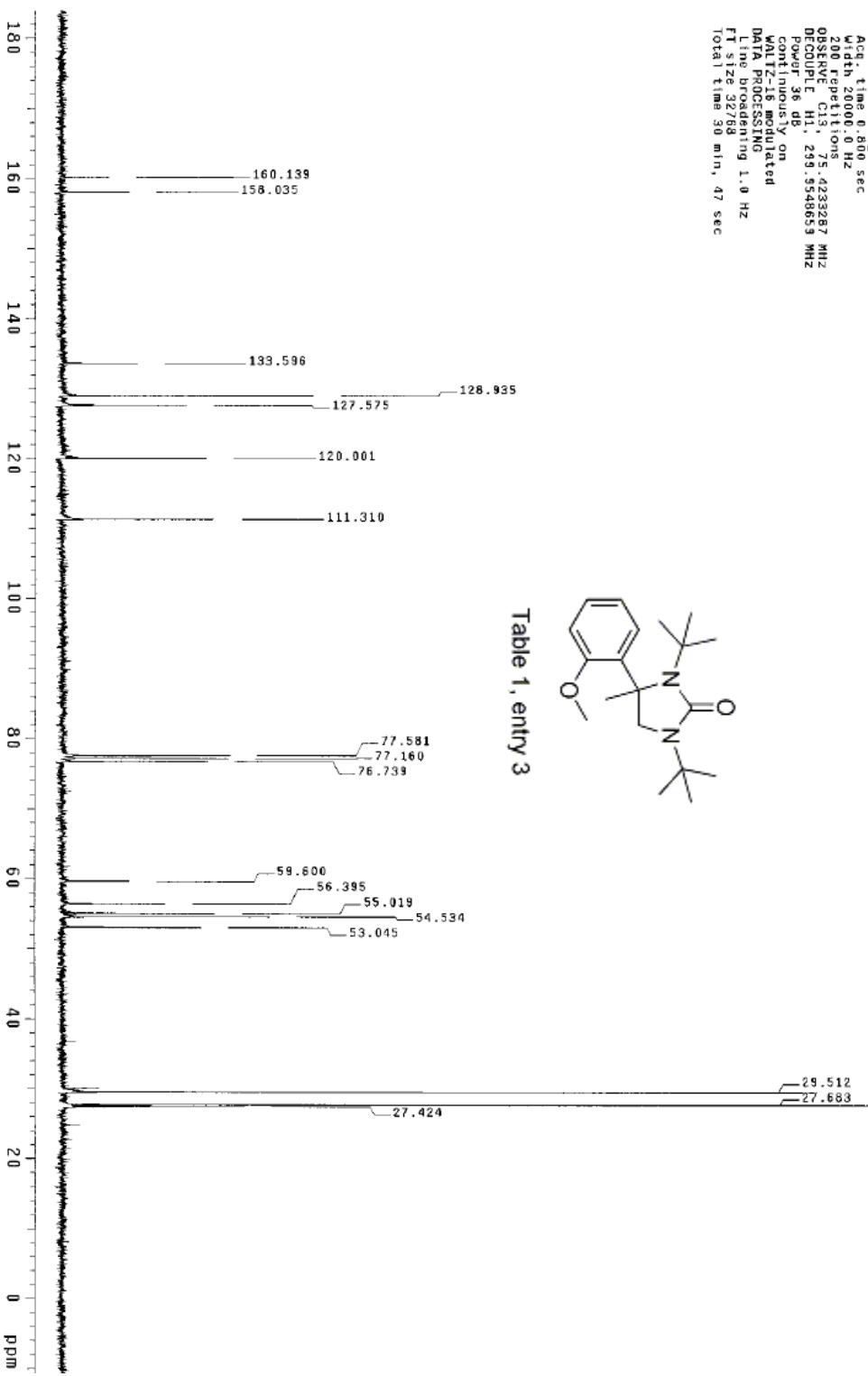
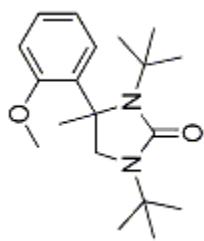


Table 1, entry 3



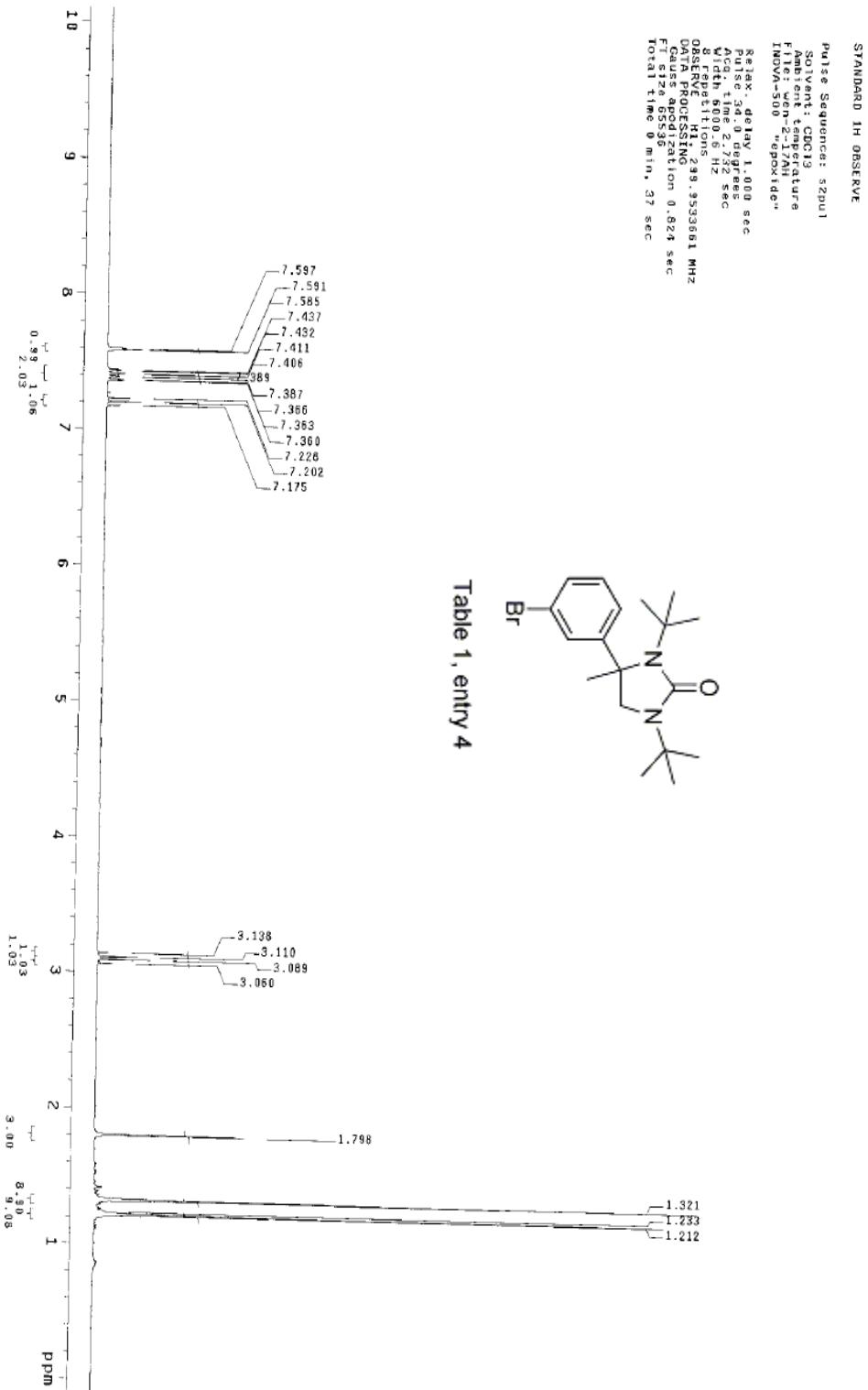


Table 1, entry 4

13C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pul  
Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
Ambient temperature  
FID width-2.17 ACC  
INNOVA-500  
Relax. delay 1.700 sec  
Pulse 44.5 degrees  
Acq. time 0.533 sec  
W/dt 30018.8 Hz  
80 repetitions  
OBSERVE C13 100.6068012 MHz  
DECOPPLE H1 400.1083268 MHz  
Power 42 dB  
continuously on  
WALTZ-16 modulated  
DATA PROCESSING  
Line broadening 2.0 Hz  
FT size 32768  
Total time 29 min, 53 sec

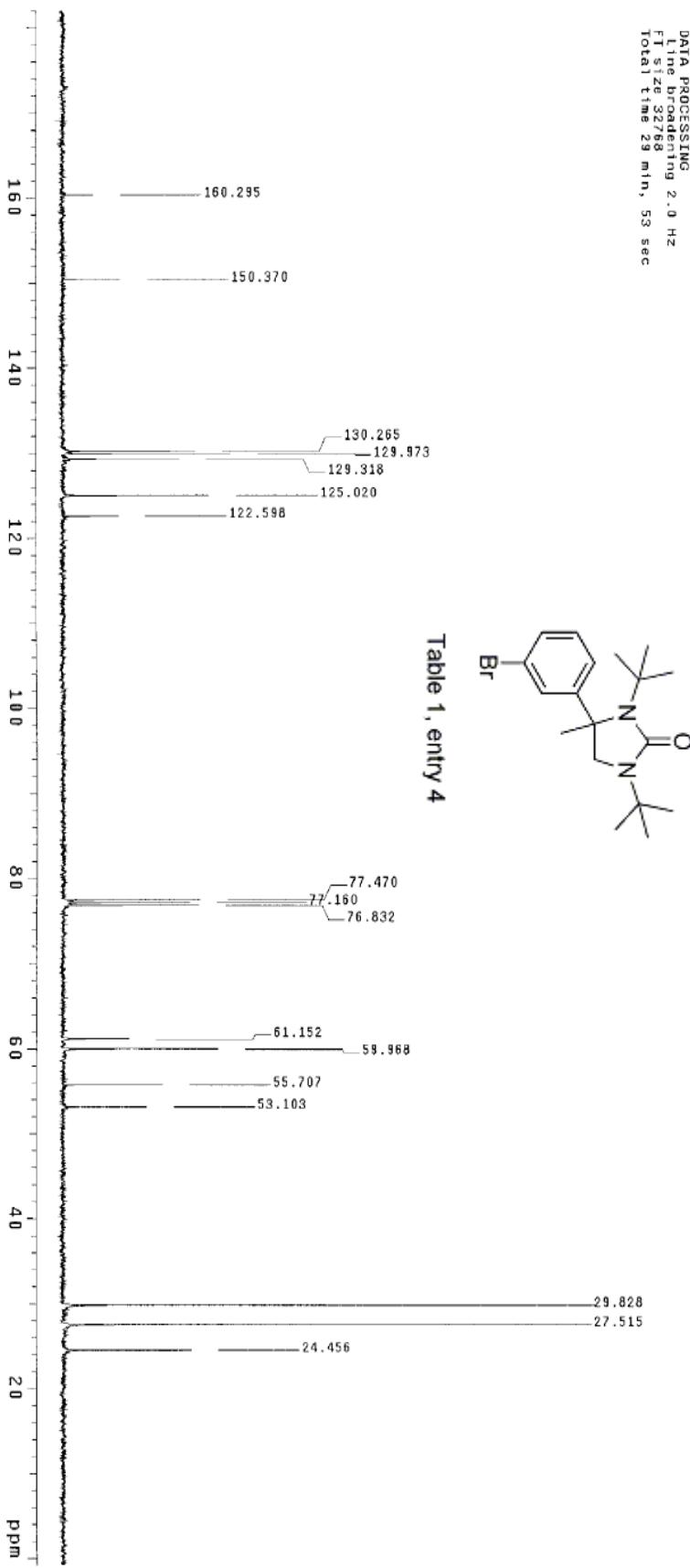
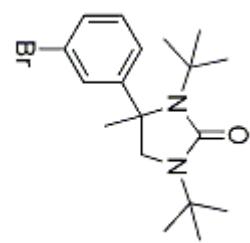


Table 1, entry 4



STANDARD 1H OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: 52PUL

Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>

Ambient temperature

File: w61-2-66H

INNOVA-500

"epoxide"

Pulse 31.0 degrees

Acq. time 2.291 sec

Width 6.682.6 Hz

8 repetitions

OBSERVE H1, 400.1063260 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

Gauss apodization 0.971 sec

FT size 65536

Total time 0 min, 23 sec

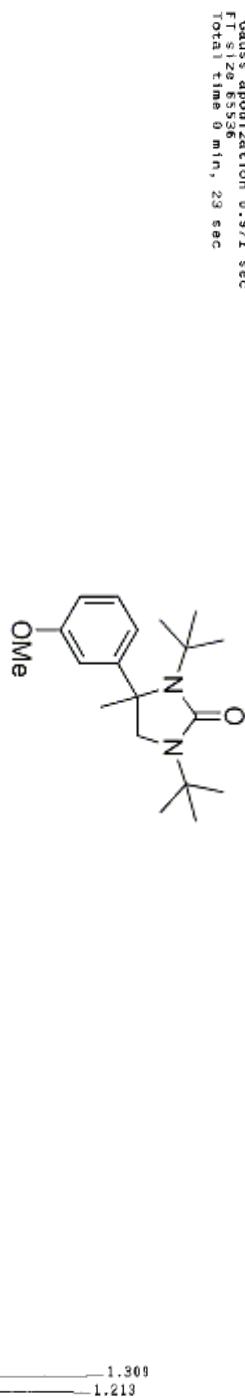
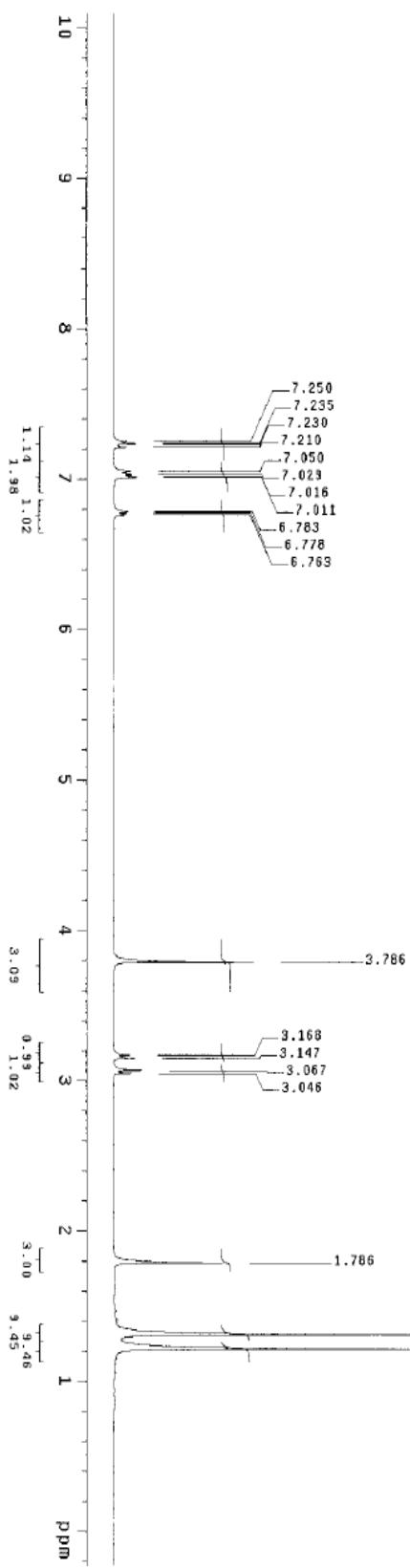


Table 1, entry 5



13C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: S2P1

Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>

Ambient temperature

File: wetc-2.6BC

INDVA-500 "epoxide"

Relax-delay 1.700 sec

Pulse 64.5 degrees

with 3018.8 Hz

426 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 100.6067993 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 400.1083268 MHz

Power 52 dB

continuously on

WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 2.0 Hz

FT size 32768

Total time 29 min, 53 sec

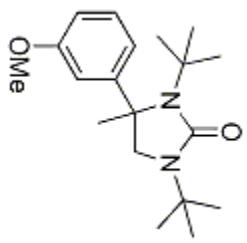
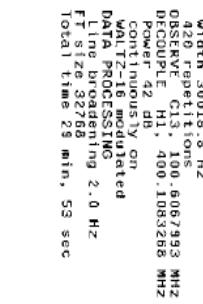
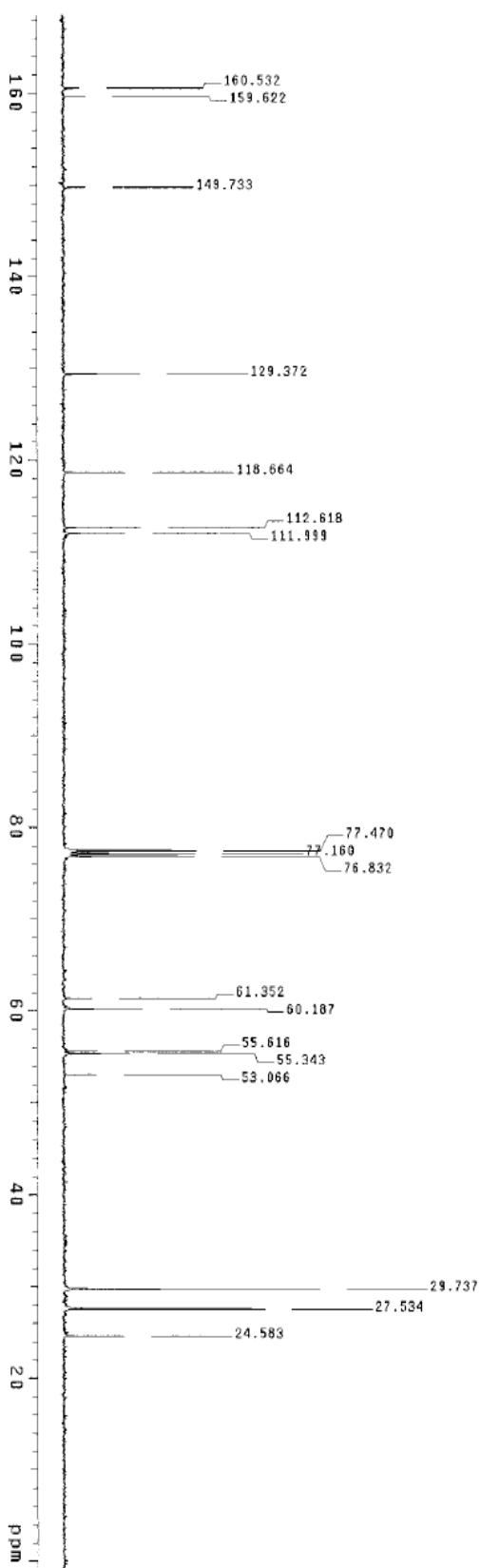


Table 1, entry 5



STANDARD  $^1\text{H}$  OBSERVE  
 Pulse Sequence: s2puri  
 Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
 Ambient temperature  
 $\text{FID: Wm} = 2\text{-1DBH}$   
 INOVA-500  
 Relax. delay 1.000 sec  
 Pulse 34.0 degrees  
 Acc. time 2.732 sec  
 with 6000.6 Hz  
 8 repetitions  
 Obsrvd. H1, 2.99, 9533661 MHz  
 Data processing 0.824 sec  
 Gauss apodization 0.824 sec  
 FID size 65536  
 Total time 0 min, 37 sec

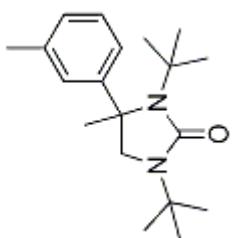
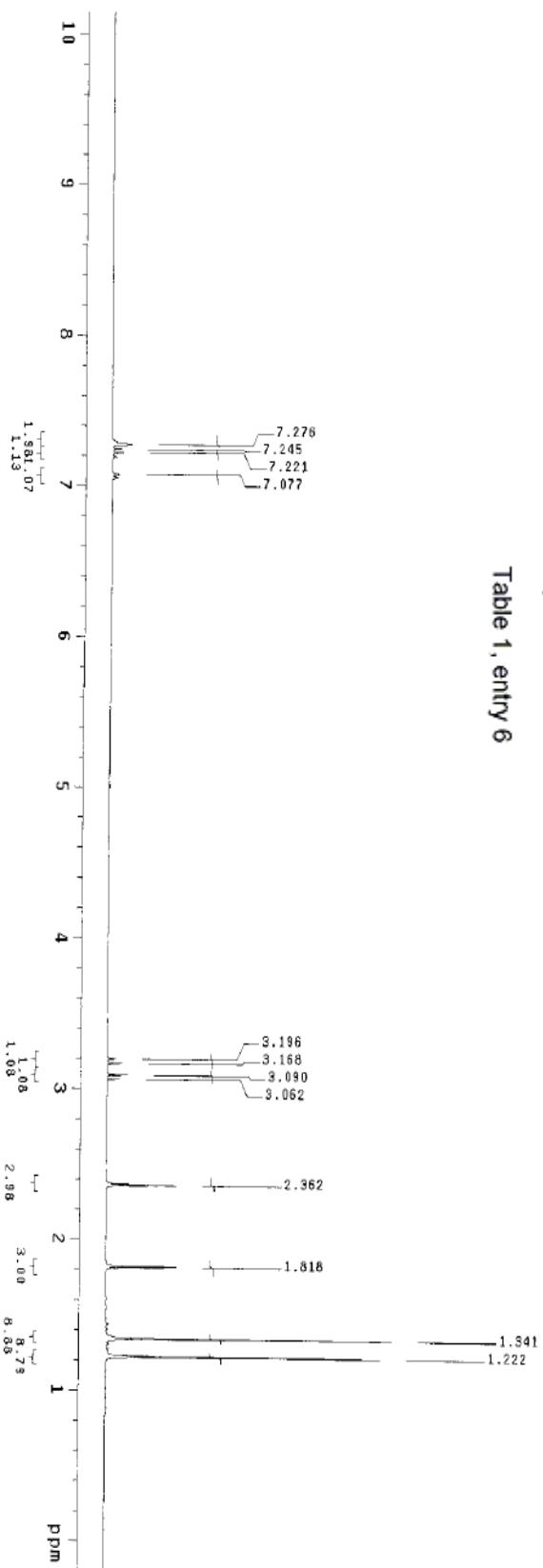


Table 1, entry 6



13C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>

Ampl. temperature

File: wen-2-17BC

INOVA-500 "epoxide"

Relax. delay 1.500 sec

Pulse 39.1 degrees

Acc. time 0.800 sec

With 2000.0 Hz

2048 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 75.4233275 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 299.9548659 MHz

power 36 dB

continuously on

WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.0 Hz

FT size 32768

Total time 30 min, 47 sec

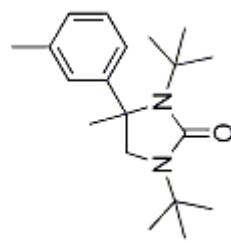
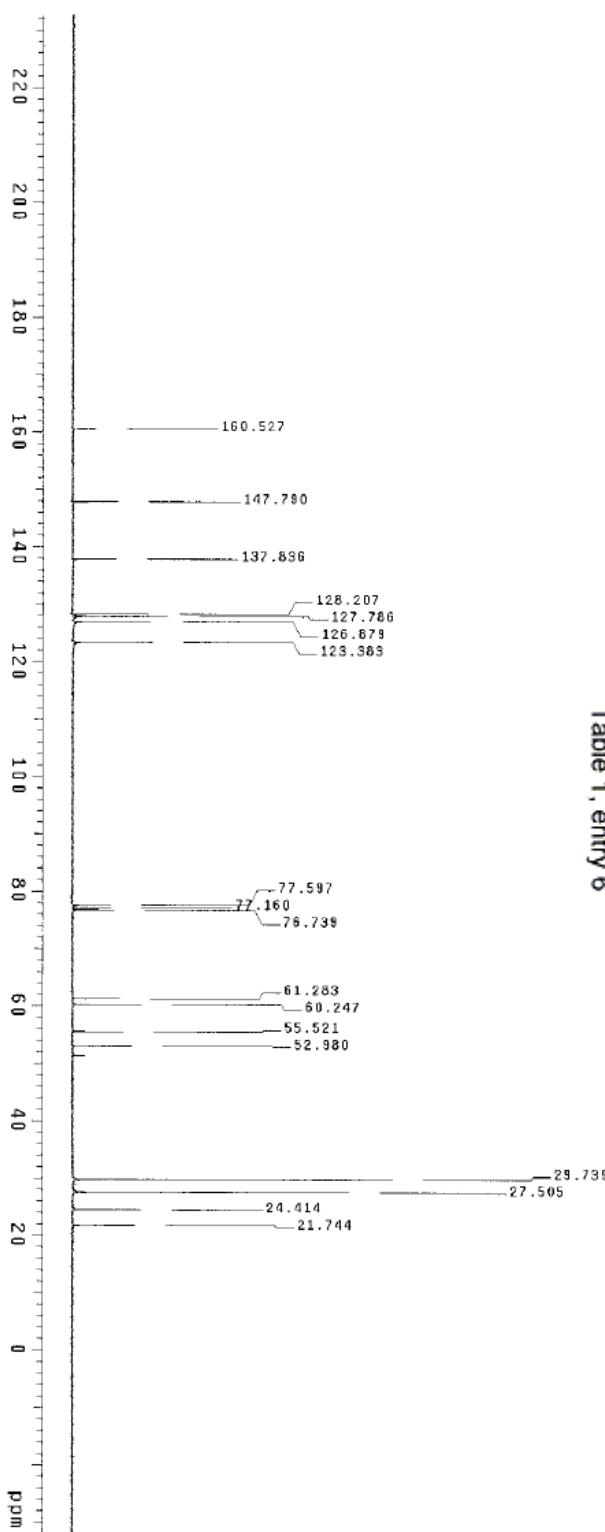


Table 1, entry 6

STANDARD 1H OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: \$2pul  
Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
Ambient temperature  
File: wern-2-20AH  
INOVA-500 "epoxy dc"  
Pulse 31.0 degrees  
Achi time 2.291 sec  
Width 6992.6 Hz  
8 repetitions  
OBSERVE H1 400.1083260 MHz  
DATA PROCESSING  
Gauss apodization 0.971 sec  
FT size 65536  
Total time 0 min, 23 sec

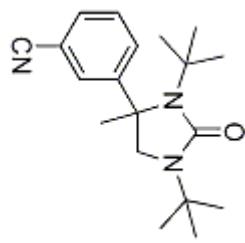
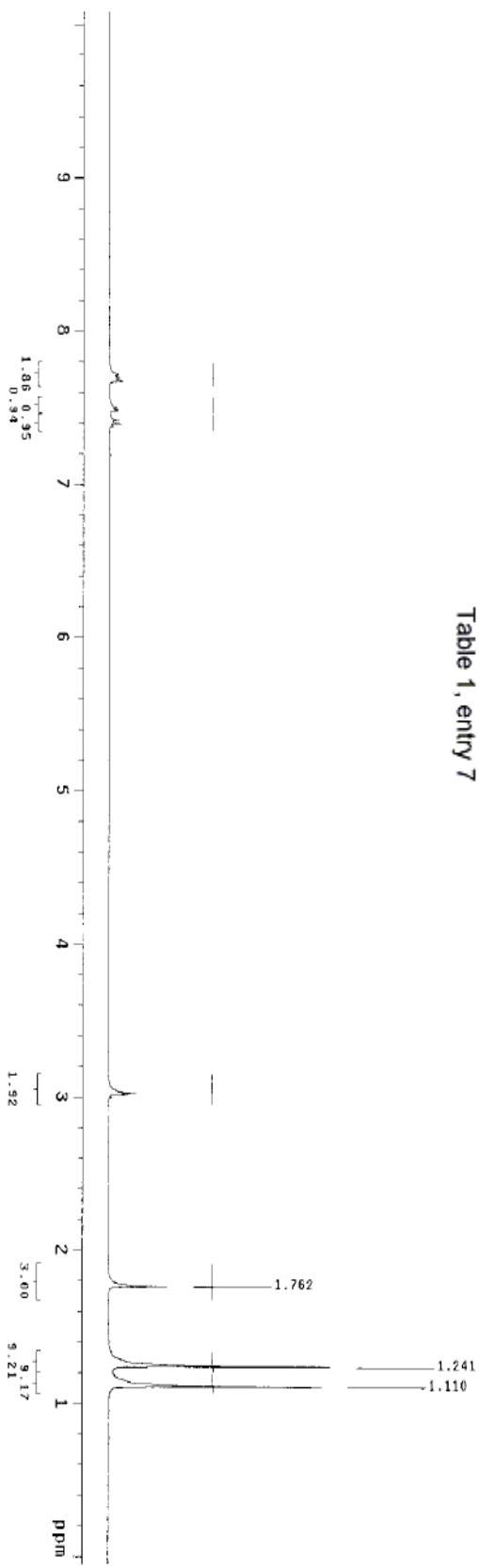


Table 1, entry 7



<sup>13</sup>C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pul1

Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>

Ambient temperature

File: w1-2\_20AC

INNOVA 500

"epoxide"

Relax. delay 1.700 sec

Pulse 94.5 degrees

Acq. time 0.533 sec

Width 30018.8 Hz

24 repetitions

QSZINE G3, 110.6668085 MHz

DECORR 42 dB

CONTINUOUSLY on

WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 2.0 Hz

FT size 32768

Total time 29 min, 53 sec

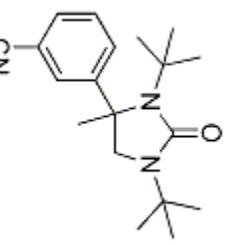
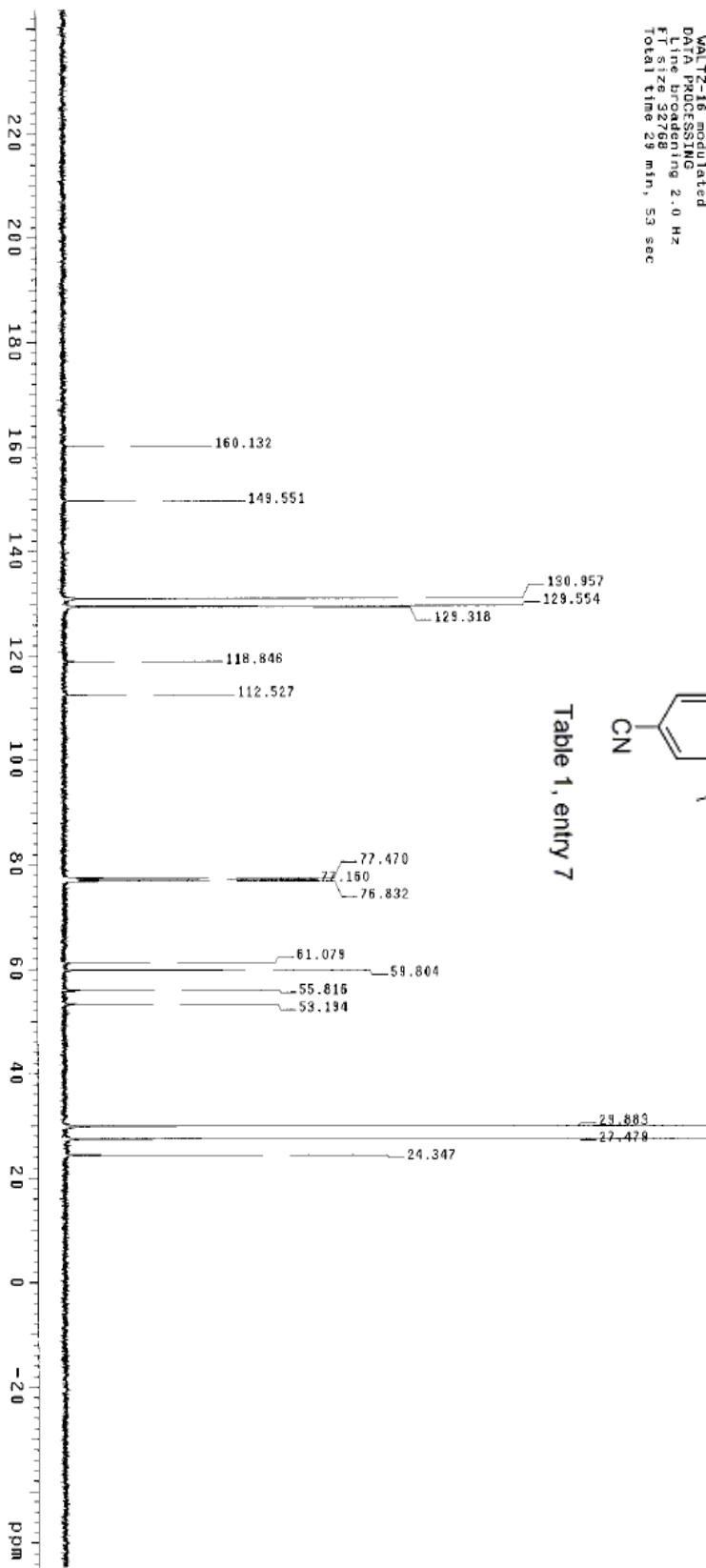


Table 1, entry 7

STANDARD 1H OBSERVE  
 Pulse Sequence: s2pu1  
 Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
 Ambient temperature  
 File: wen-5BH  
 INOVA-500 "epoxide"  
 Pulse 31.0 degrees  
 Accq. time 2.291 sec  
 Width 6982.6 Hz  
 8 repetitions  
 OBSERVE H1 400.1063200 MHz  
 DATA PROCESSING  
 Gauss apodization 0.971 sec  
 File size 65336  
 Total time 0 min, 23 sec

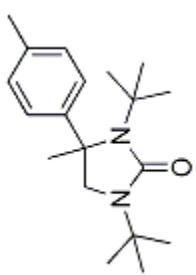
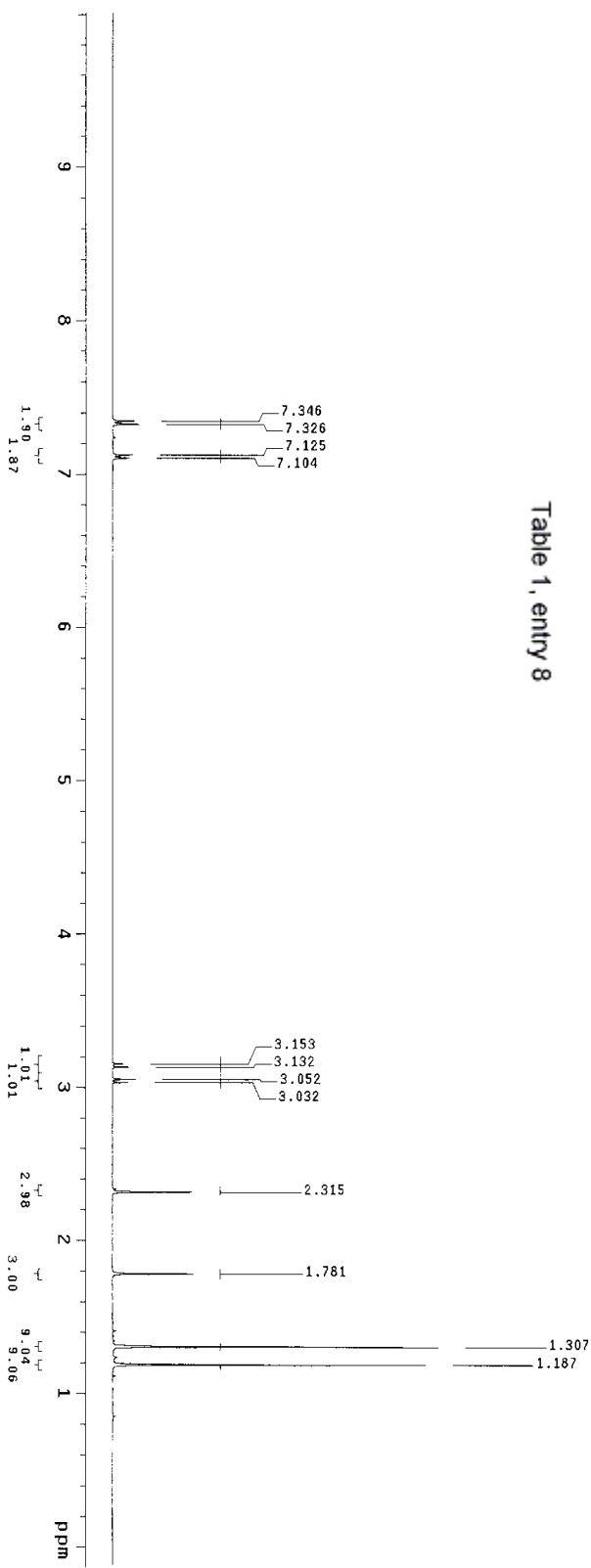


Table 1, entry 8



13C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pul  
 Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
 Ambient temperature  
 File: wen-2-5BC  
 INOVA-500 "epoxide"

Width 30018.8 Hz  
 124 repetitions  
 OBSERVE C13, 100-5668030  
 DECOUPLE H1, 400-1033268  
 Power 42 dB,  
 continuously on  
 WALZ-16 modulated  
 DATA PROCESSING  
 Line broadening 2.0 Hz  
 FT size 32768  
 Total time 29 min., 53 sec.

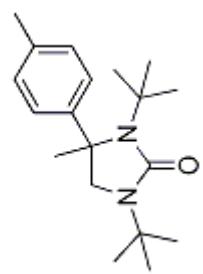
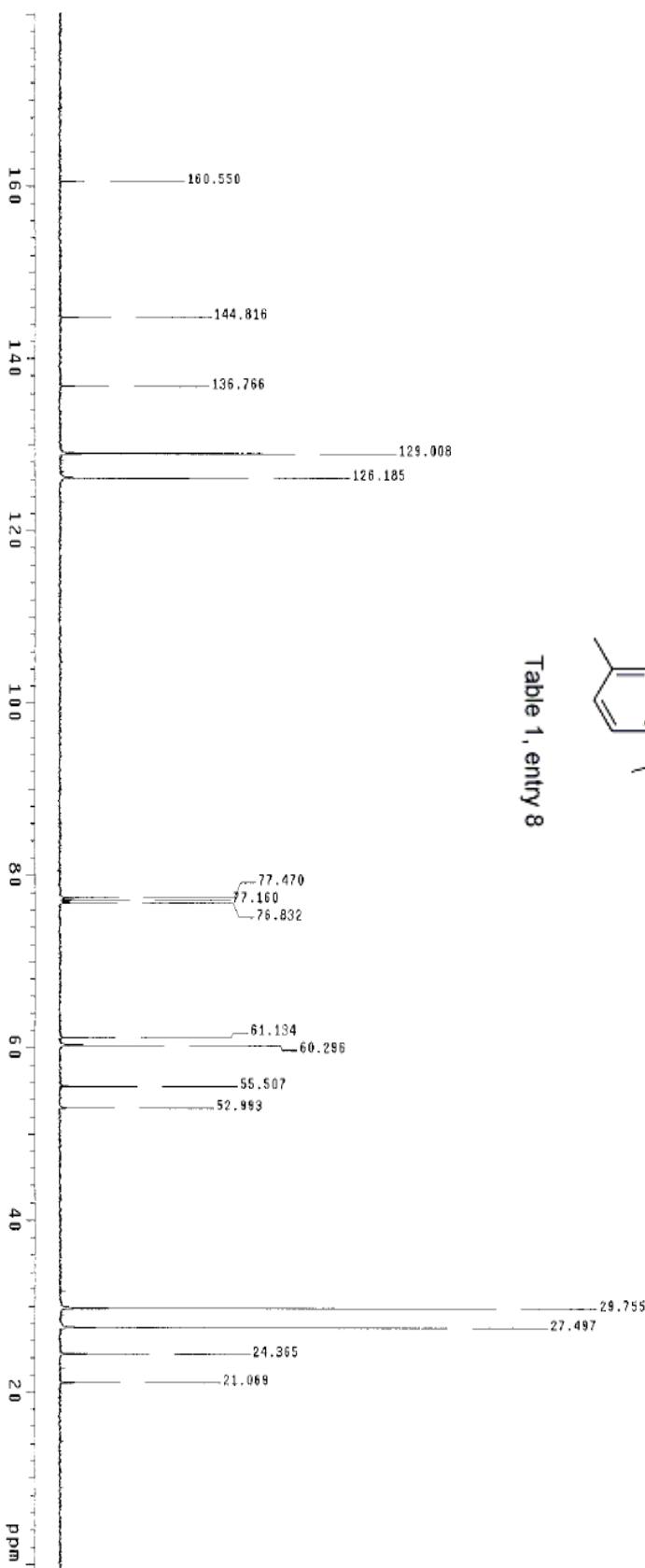


Table 1, entry 8

STANDARD 1H OBSERVE

Pulse sequence: s2pul  
Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
Ambient temperature  
File: wen-2-68H  
INNOVA-500 "epoxide"  
Pulse 31.0 degrees  
Acq. time 2.291 sec  
Width 6985.6 Hz  
0 repetitions  
DSTKPT: H1 400.1063250 MHz  
DATA PROCESSING 0.971 sec  
Gauss apodization 0.971 sec  
FT size 65536  
Total time 0 min, 23 sec

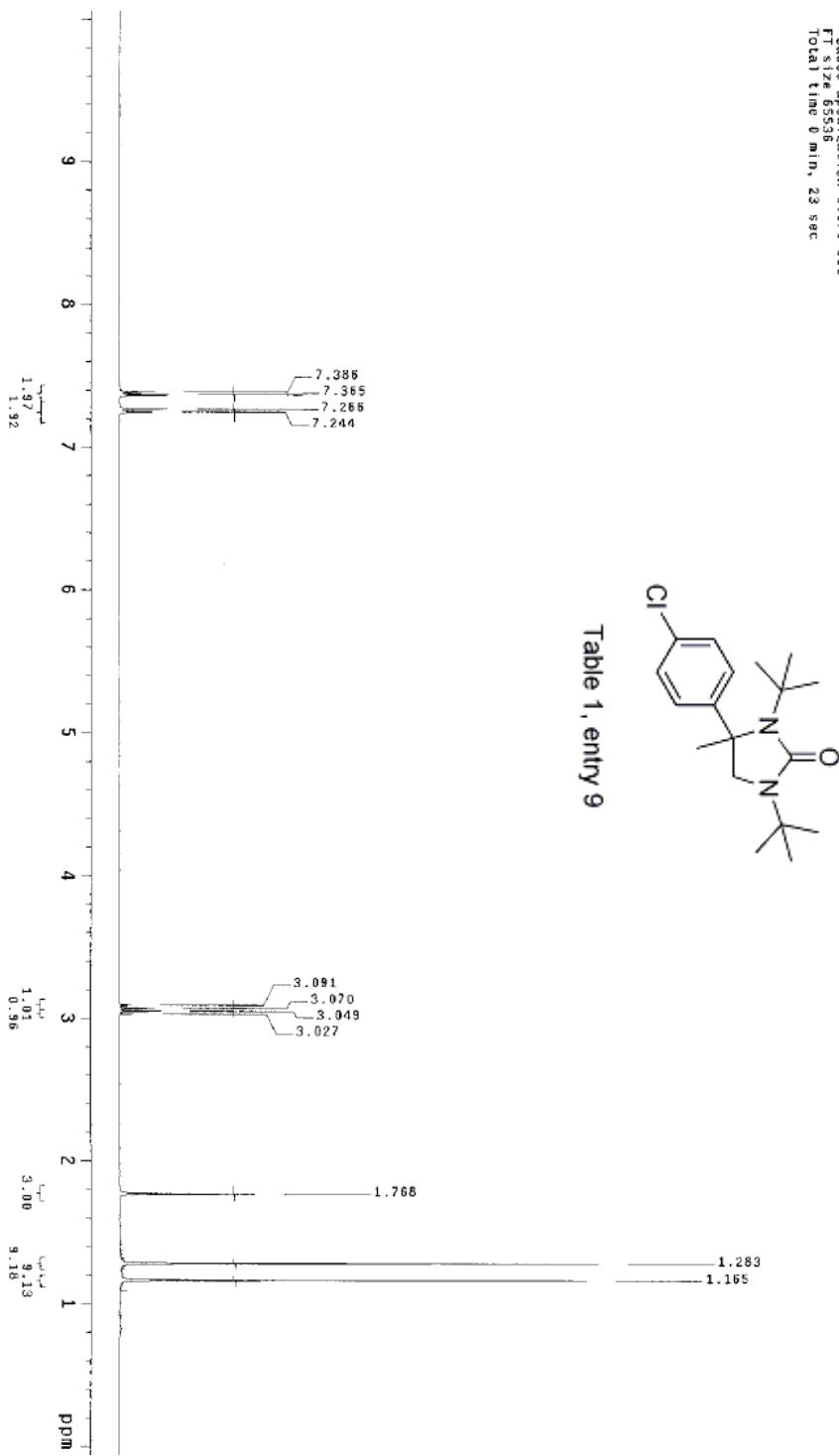


Table 1, entry 9

13C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: S2P11

Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>

Ambient temperature

File: wern2.mprj

INOVA-500 "epoxide"

Relax. delay 1.700 sec

Pulse 44.5 degrees

Acq. time 0.533 sec

Width 30018.8 Hz

152 repetitions

OBSTRE: C13, 100.6088030 MHz

DECUPLE: HI, 400.1003268 MHz

POWER: 4.0 dB

CONTRAST: 1.0

WATER SUPPRESS: ON

DATA PROCESSING:

LINE BROADENING: 2.0 Hz

RT silver 32.68

Total time 29 min, 53 sec

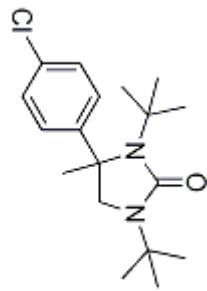
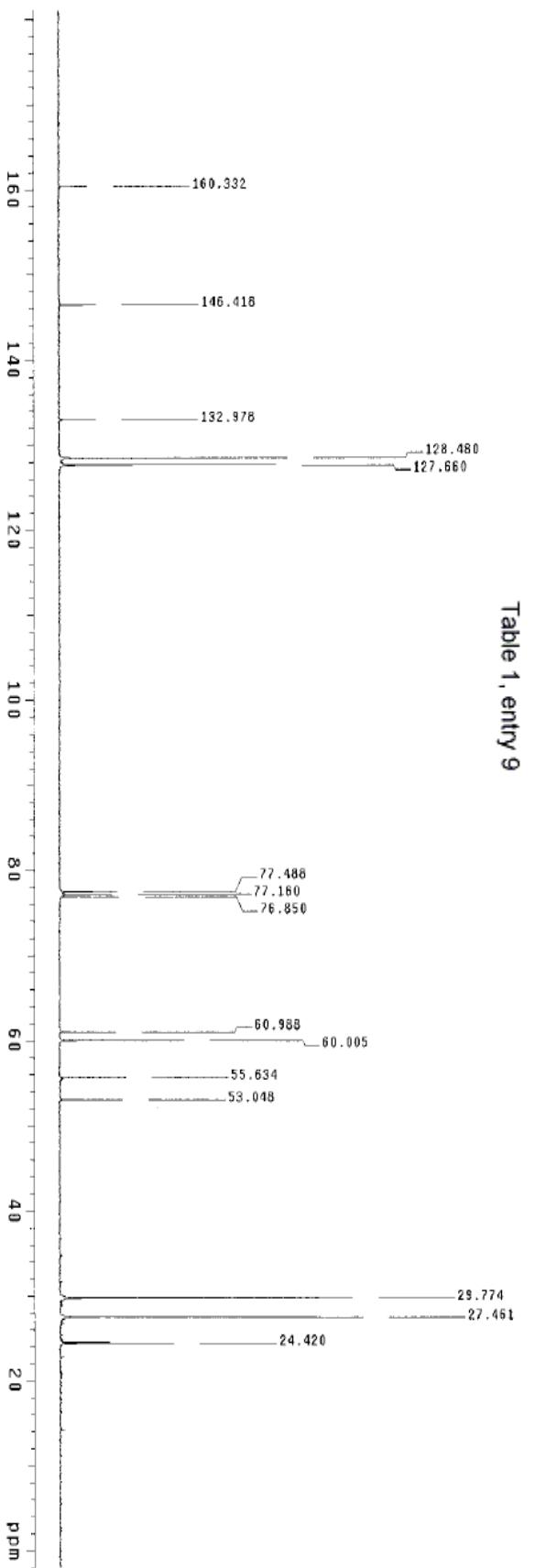


Table 1, entry 9

## STANDARD 1H OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2put  
 Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
 Ambient temperature  
 File: wan-2-1dft  
 INOVA-500  
 "epoxide"

Relax delay 1,000 sec  
 Pulse 3.4 degress  
 Acc 1 ms 2.32 sec  
 Width 6000.6 Hz  
 OBSRVE 1H 299.9533661 MHz  
 DATA PROCESSING  
 Gauss apodization 0.824 sec  
 FT size 65536  
 Total time 9 min, 37 sec

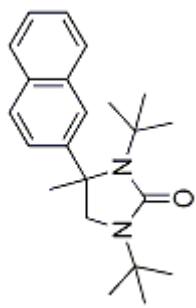
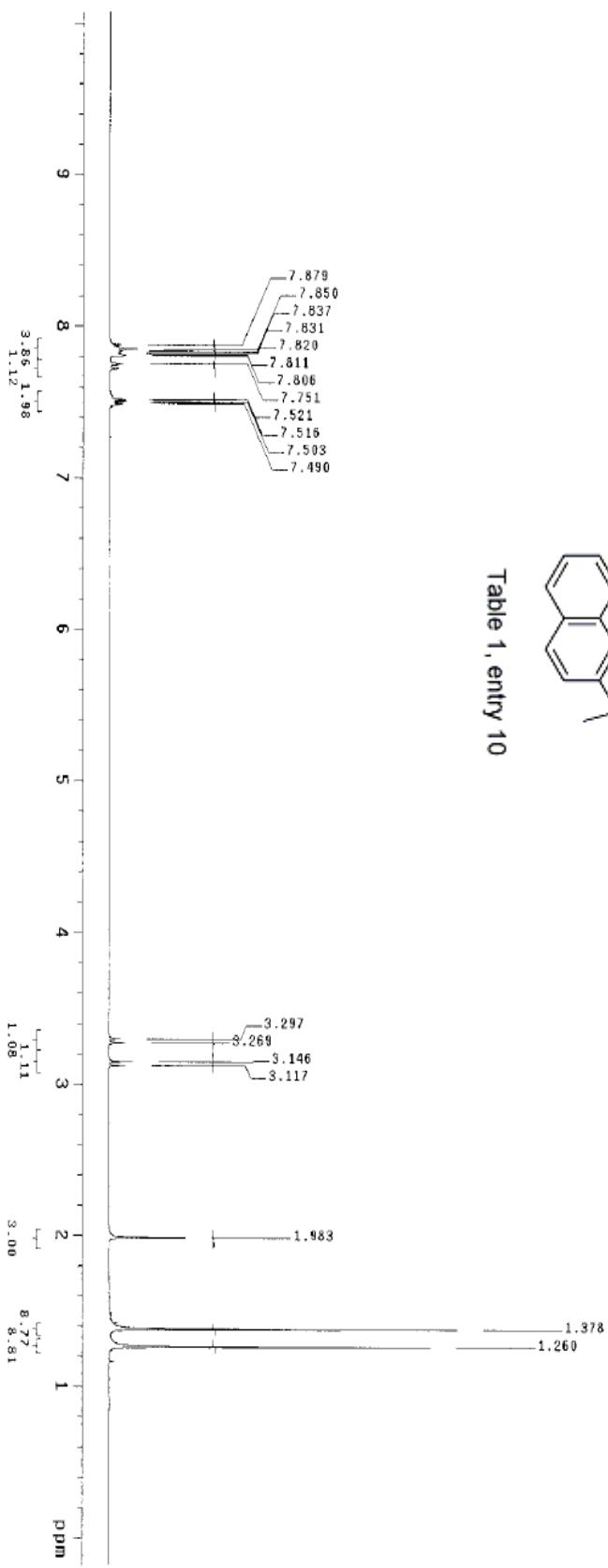


Table 1, entry 10

13C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
Ambient temperature  
P/Nova-500 "spoxicde"

Relax. delay 1.500 sec  
Pulse 30.1 degrees  
Acq. time 0.000 sec  
20.0 rep1 1.0 sec  
OBSERVE G3, 75.42-232.63 MHz  
DECOUPLE H1, 291.95-486.59 MHz  
Power 36 dB, continuously on  
WALTZ-16 modulated  
DATA PROCESSING  
Line broadening 1.0 Hz  
FT size 32768  
Total time 30 min., 47 sec

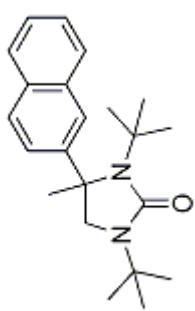
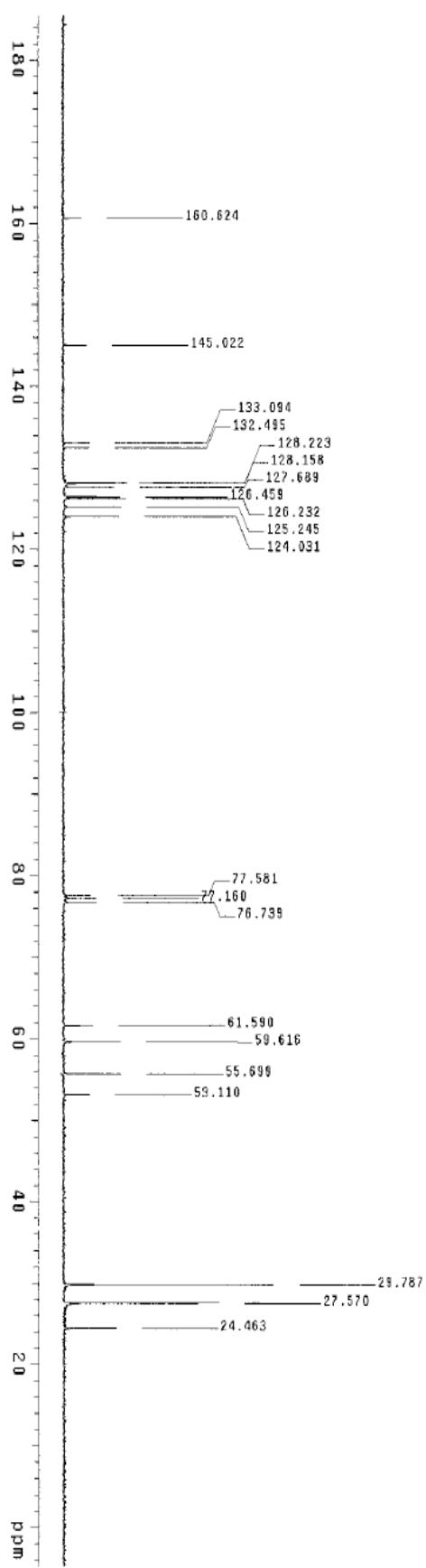


Table 1, entry 10



STANDARD IN OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pui  
Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>

Ambient temperature  
File: wen-2-7AH  
INOVA-500 "epoxide"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec  
Pulse 34.0 degrees

Acq-time 2.732 sec  
Width 6000-6 Hz  
16 repetitions

OBSERVE H1, 299.9533661 M  
DATA PROCESSING

Gauss apodization 0.624  
FT size 65536  
Total time 1 min, 7 sec

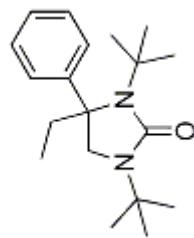
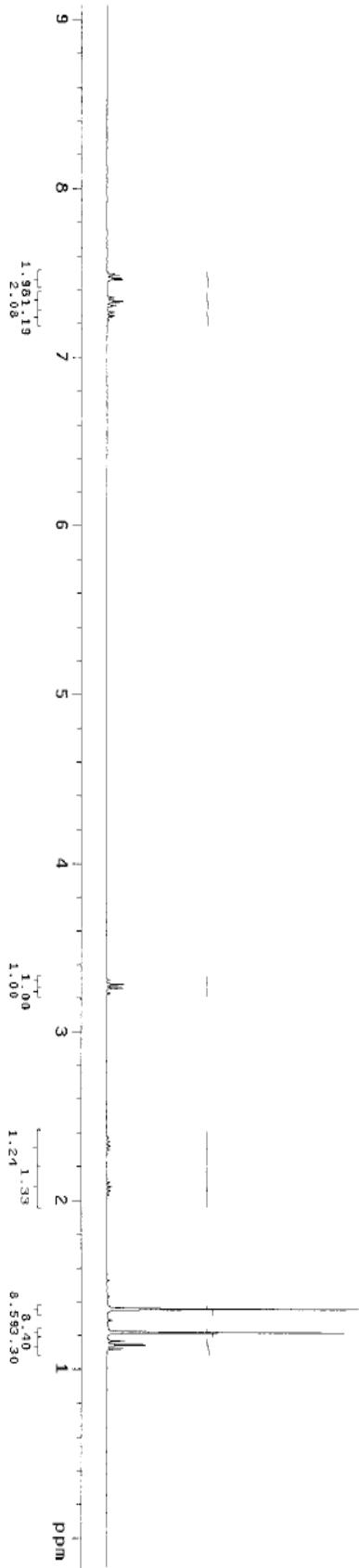


Table 1, entry 11



<sup>13</sup>C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>

Ambient temperature

File: wcr-2-7AC

NOVA-500 "epoxide"

Relax delay 1.500 sec

Pulse 30° 1 degree sec

W1Q time 0.800 sec

W1H 200.000 Hz

116 repetition time

1.75, 4.233275 MHz

DECODE C12, 75, 4.233275 MHz

DECUPLE H1, 235.359629 MHz

power 36 dB on

cont inuously on

WALT-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.0 Hz

FT size 32768

Total time 30 min, 47 sec

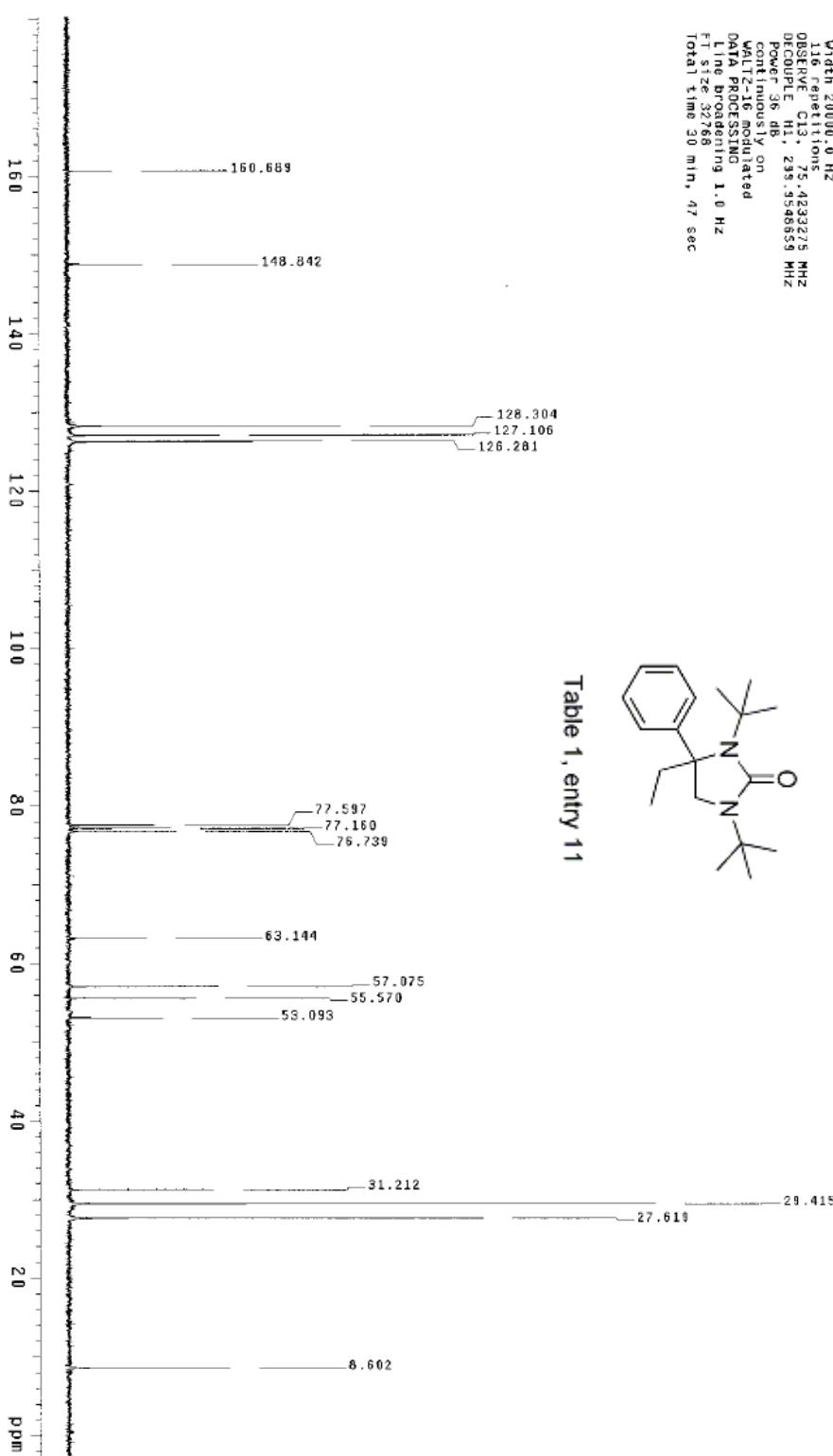
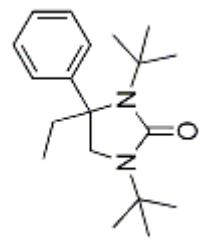


Table 1, entry 11



STANDARD IN OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1  
Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>

```

Relax, delay 1.000 sec
pulse 34.0 degrees
Acq time 2.732 sec
Width 6.0006 Hz
8 repetitions
OBSERVE H1_299_9533651 MHz
DATA PROCESSING 0.824 sec
GAUSS apodization 0.824 sec
FSIZE 65536
Total time 0 min, 37 sec

```

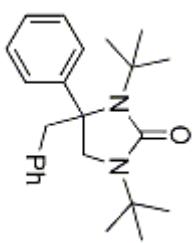
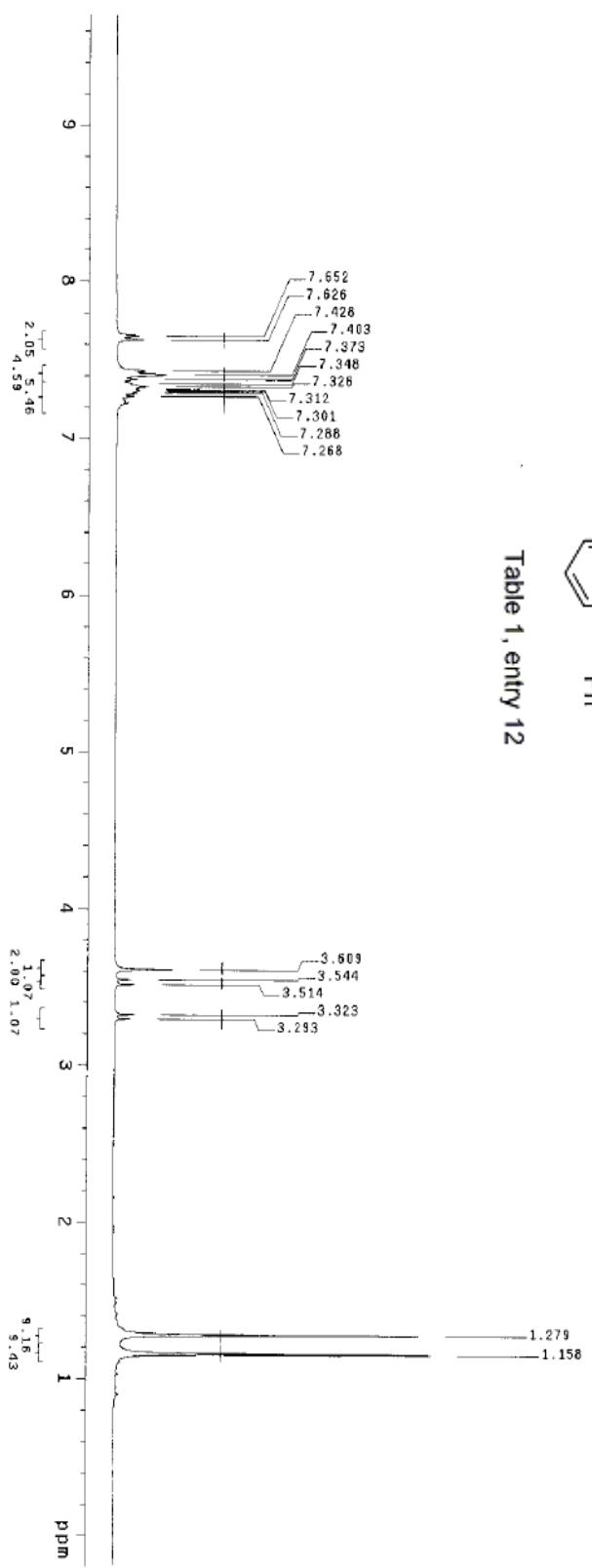


Table 1, entry 12



<sup>13</sup>C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>

Ambient temperature

File: wen-27BC

"epoxide"

INNOVA-500

Relax. delay 1.500 sec

Pulse 29.1 degrees

Acc. time 8.00 sec

Width 2000.0 Hz

4200 repetitions

OBSERVE C13 75.4233251 MHz

DECUPLE H1 299.9548659 MHz

Power 36 dB

Continuously on

WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.0 Hz

Fit size 32768

Total time 30 min, 47 sec

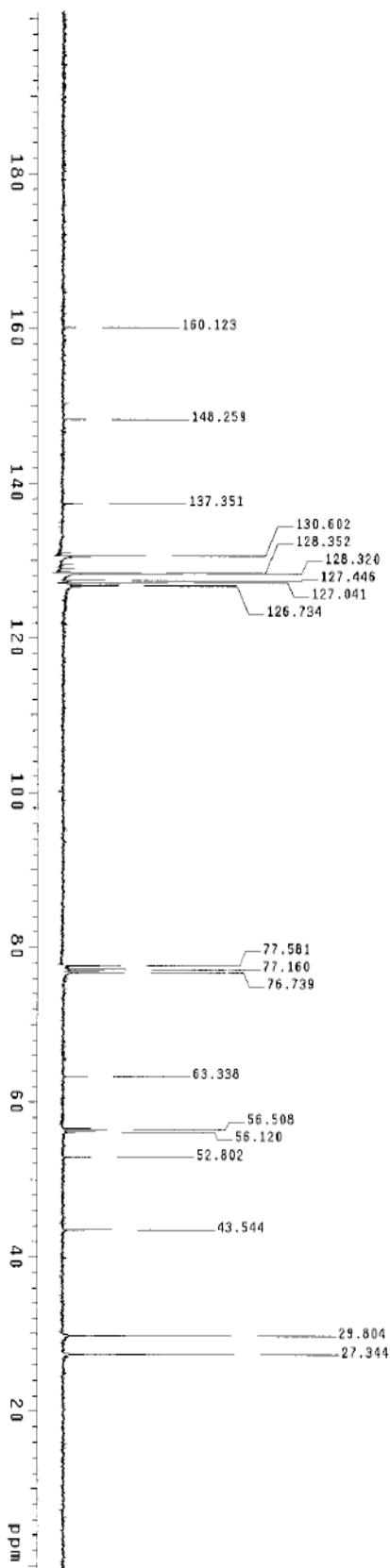
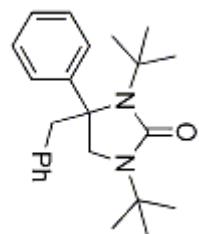


Table 1, entry 12



STANDARD 1H OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: \$2put  
Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
Ambient temperature  
File: wnm-2-18BH  
INOVA-500 "epoxide"  
Pulse 31.0 degrees  
Acc time 2.29 sec  
With 5832.6 Hz  
8 repetitions  
OBSERVE H1, 400.106260 MHz  
DATA PROCESSING Gauss apodization 0.971 sec  
FT Size 65536  
Total Time 0 min, 23 sec

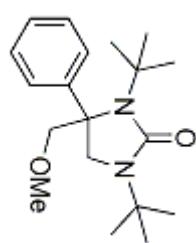
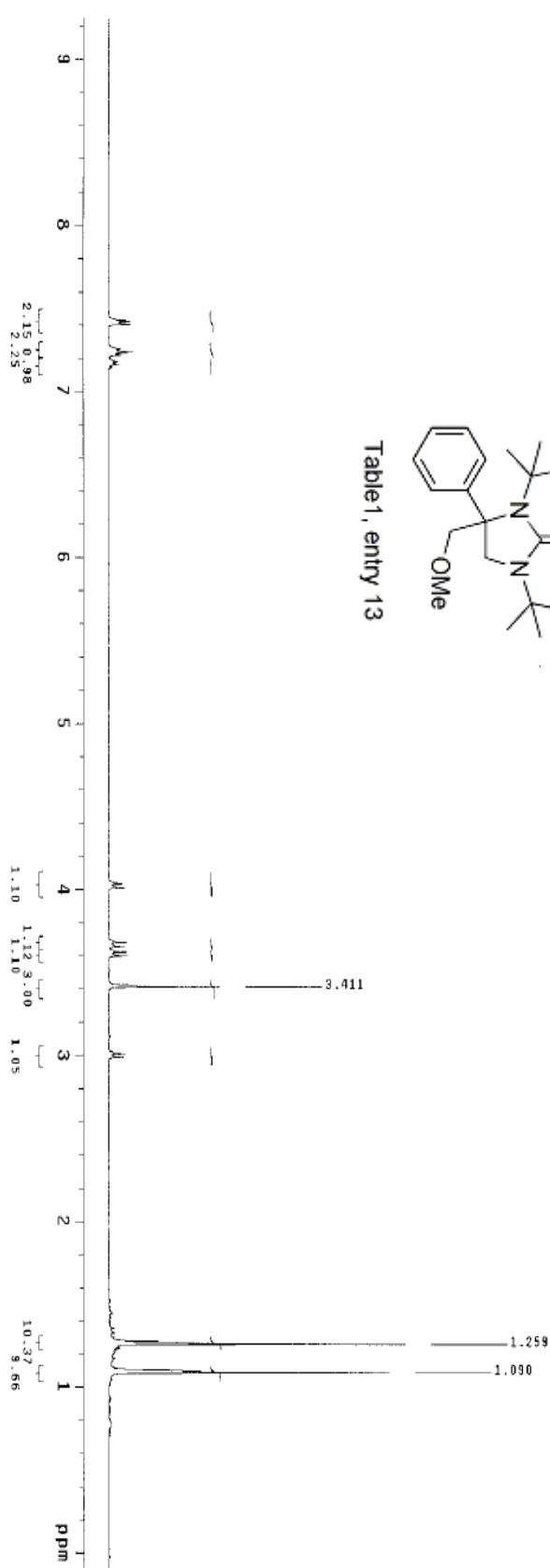


Table 1, entry 13



13C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: \$2pu1

Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>

Ambient temperature

Filter:  $\pi/2 - 180^\circ$

INNOVA-500 "epoxide"

Relax. delay 1.700 sec

Pulse 94.5 degrees

Acq. time 0.533 sec

Width 300.8 Hz

12.0 repetition time

OBSERVE C13, 100.66805 MHz

DECPLP 112, 400.1083268 MHz

Power 42 dB

Continuity on

WALZ16 modulated

DPPA PROCESSING

Time binning 2.0 Hz

FT size 32768

Total time 29 min, 53 sec

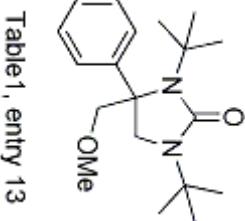
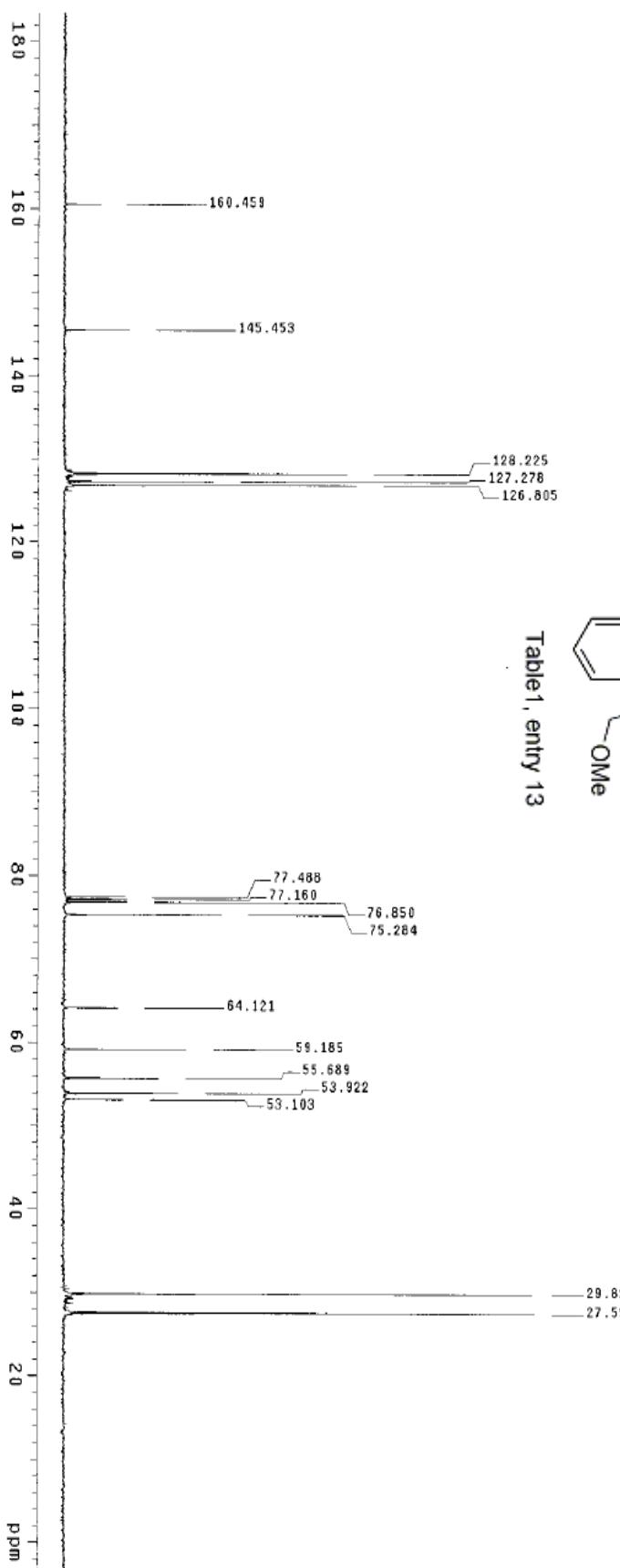


Table1, entry 13

STANDARD IN OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: `s2put`  
 Solvent: `CDC13`  
 Ambient temperature  
 File: `wen-2-22AHH`  
`INOVA-500 "epoxide"`

3 repetitions  
OBSERVE HLT 2.95-9533661 MHz  
DATA PROCESSING Gauss apodization 0.824 sec  
FT size 65536  
Total time 0 min, 37 sec

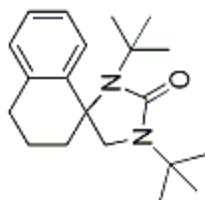
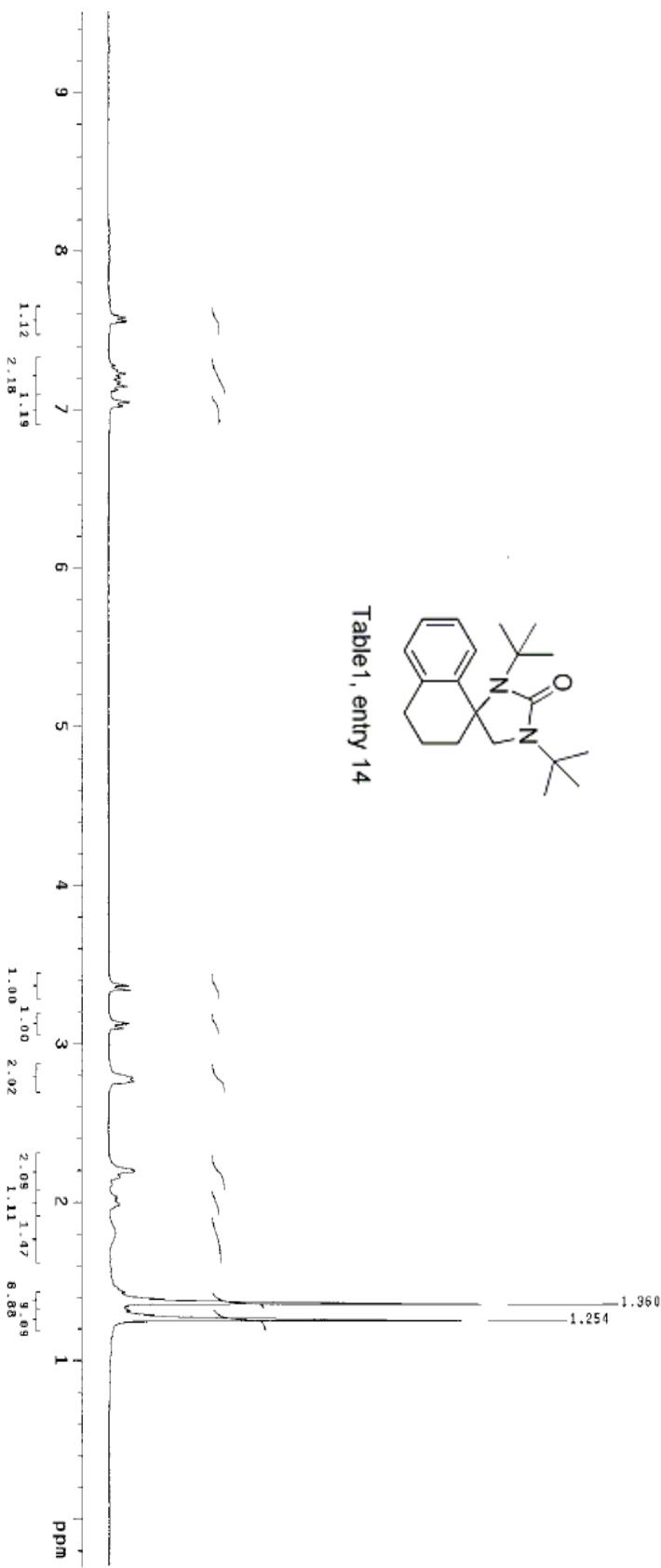


Table 1, entry 14



13C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>

Ambient temperature

File: wern-228c

INOVA-500 "epoxide"

Relax. delay 1.500 sec

Pulse 39 degrees

Acq. time 0.800 sec

With 20000 Hz

404 repetitions

75.4233275 MHz

OBSERVE C13, 75.4233275 MHz

DECOPLE H1, 289.8548659 MHz

Power 35 dB

Continuous on

WALTZ16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.0 Hz

FFT size 32768

Total time 30 min, 47 sec

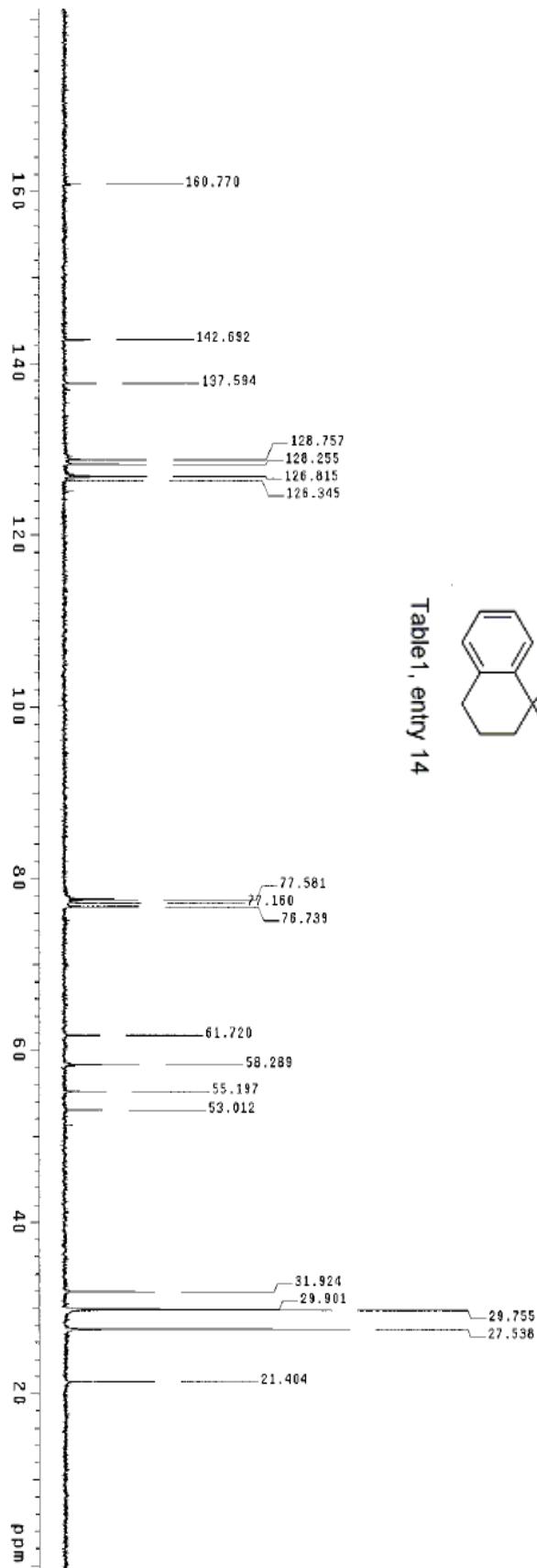
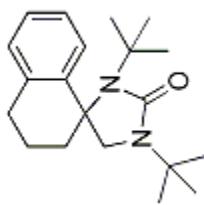


Table1, entry 14



## STANDARD 1H OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: *s2pul*  
 Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
 Ambient temperature  
 F1le: wcr-2-4BH  
 INOVA-500 "epoxide"  
 Relax. gr lavg 1.000 sec  
 Pulse 34.0 degrees  
 W1: 1 mm 2.732 sec  
 Wd1: 600.0 Hz  
 SPC: 1000  
 OBSERVE H1: 299.9533651 MHz  
 DATA PROCESSING: 0.824 sec  
 Gauss apodization 0.824 sec  
 FT Size 65536 min, 37 sec  
 Total time 0 min, 37 sec

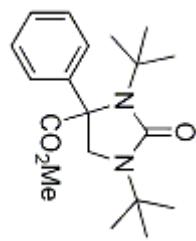
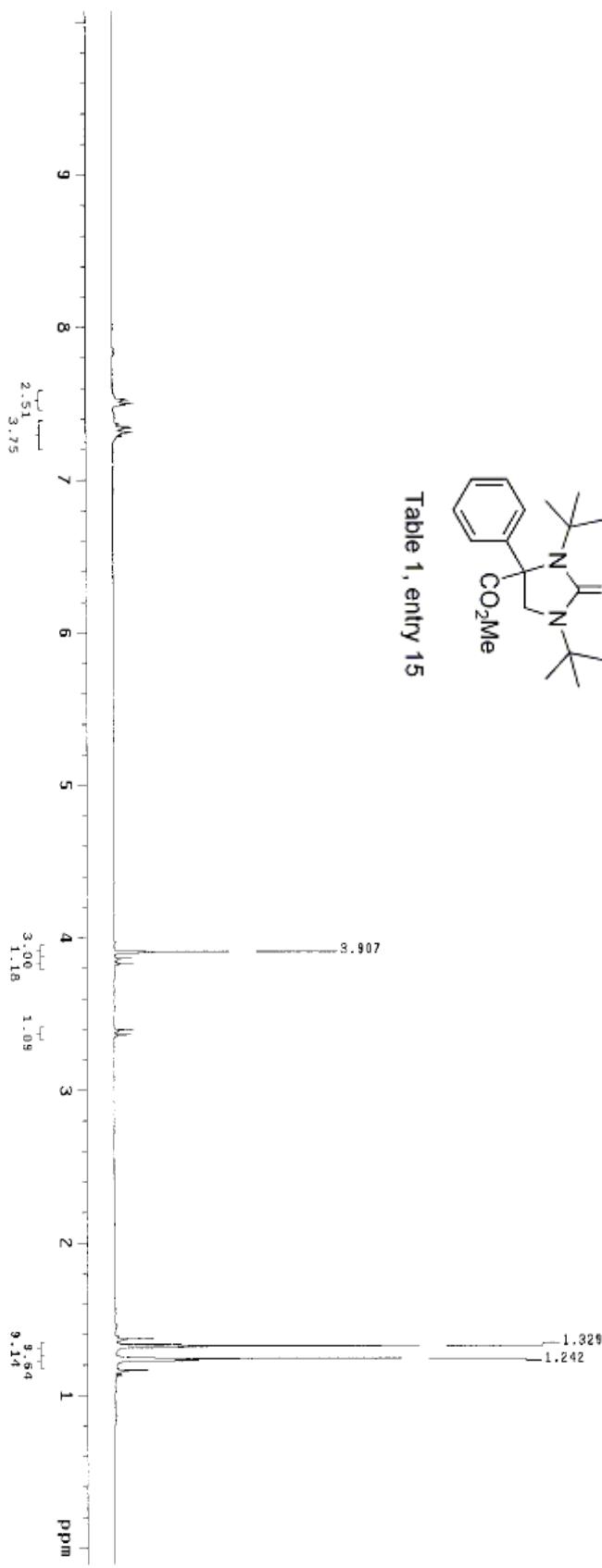


Table 1, entry 15



13C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pul  
Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
Ambient temperature  
File: wgn-2.1BC2.e  
INOVA 500 "epoch1.e"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec  
Pulse 46.3 degrees  
Accq. time 0.597 sec  
Width 2235.8 Hz  
200 repetitions  
0.597 sec  
OBSERVE C13, 75.4750885 MHz  
DECOUPLE H1, 300.1606799 MHz  
Power 40 dB  
continuously on  
WALTZ-16 modulated  
DATA PROCESSING  
Line broadening 2.0 Hz  
F1 size 37768  
Total time 22 min, 44 sec

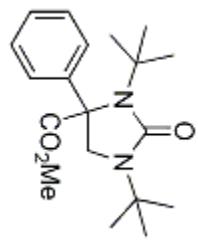
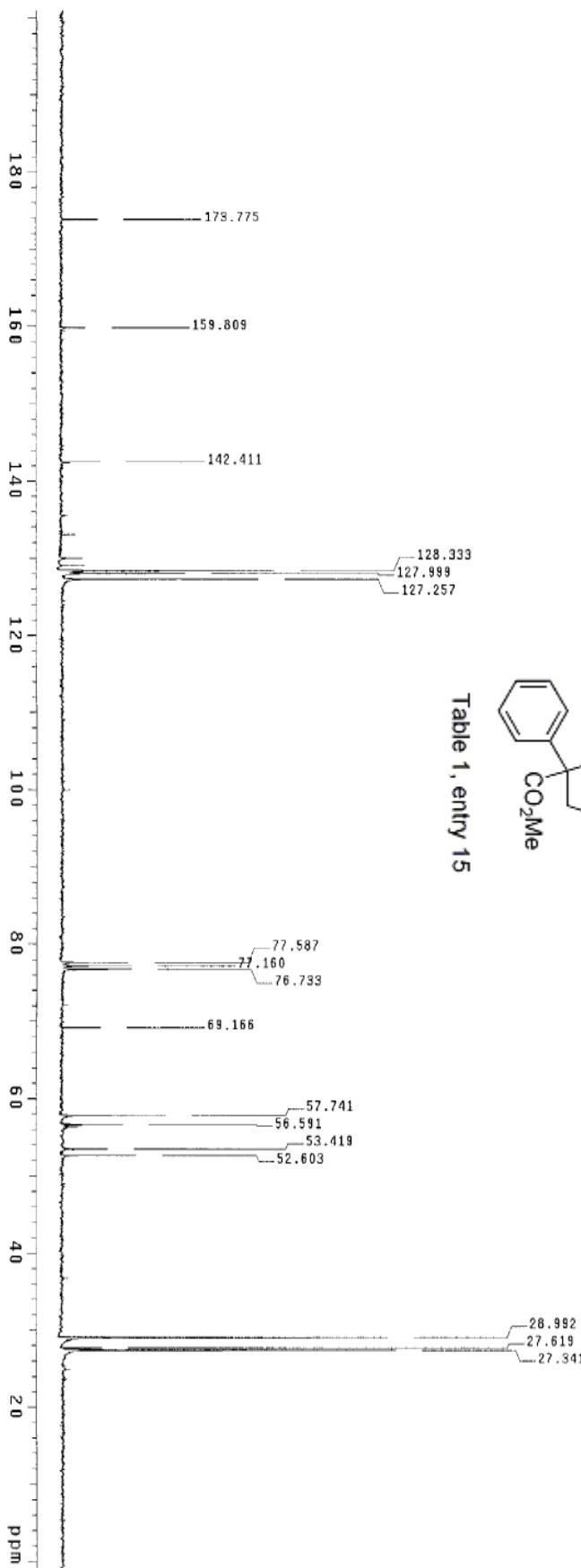


Table 1, entry 15

STANDARD 1H OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pui  
Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
Ambient temperature

FID width 2.94 Hz  
INNOVA-500 "epoxide"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec  
Pulse 34.0 degrees  
Acq. time 2.732 sec  
with 6000.6 Hz  
8 repetitions  
OBSERVE HAVING 219.933361 MHz  
DATA PROCESSING  
Gauss apodization 0.824 sec  
FT size 65536  
Total time 0 min, 37 sec

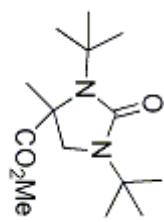
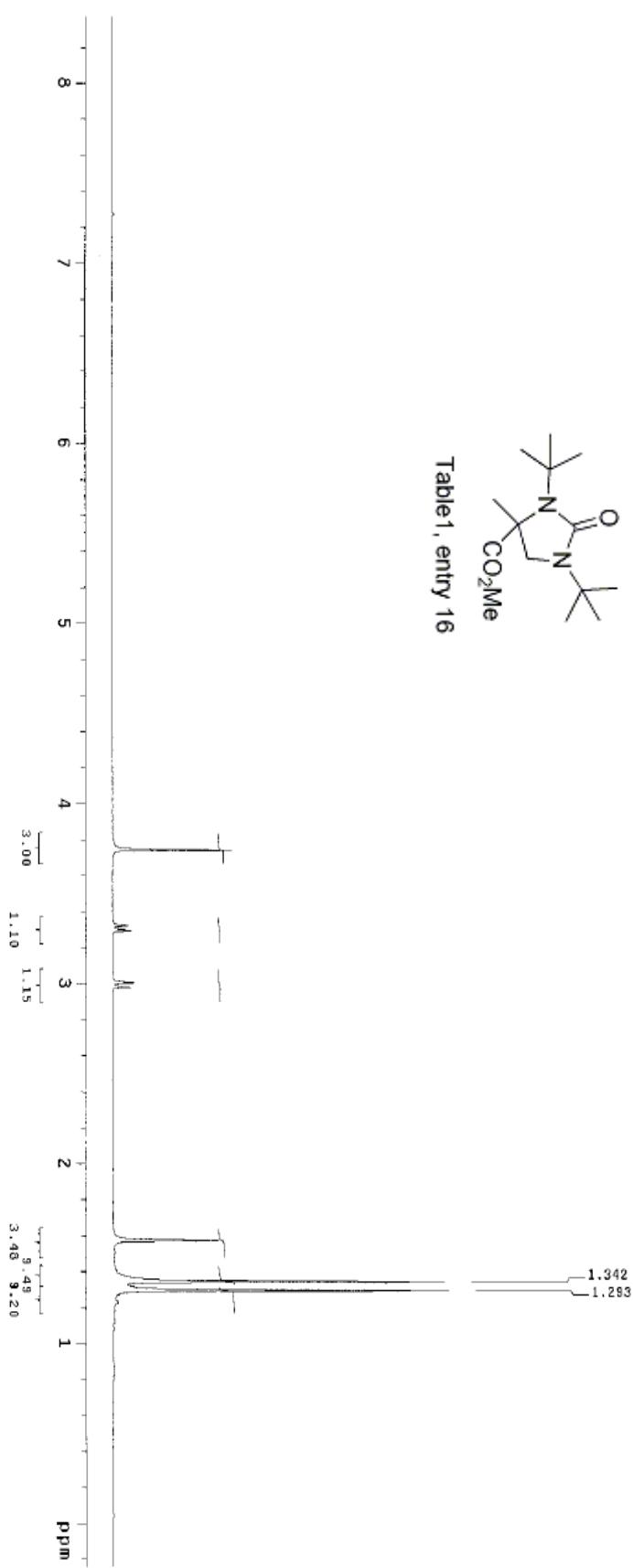


Table1, entry 16



<sup>13</sup>C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence:  $\text{62pu1}$

Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>

Ambient temperature

File: wern-2-9AC

"epoxide"

INOVA-500

Relax delay 1.500 sec

Pulse 3.91 degrees

Accq 0.000 sec

Width 200.0 Hz

Acquisition 0.000 sec

4.88 ppm

OBSERVE C13, 75.4233263 MHz

DECOUPLING H1, 299.9548653 MHz

Power 36 dB

continuously

WALTZ-5 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.0 Hz

FT size 32768

Total time 30 min, 47 sec

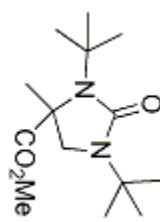
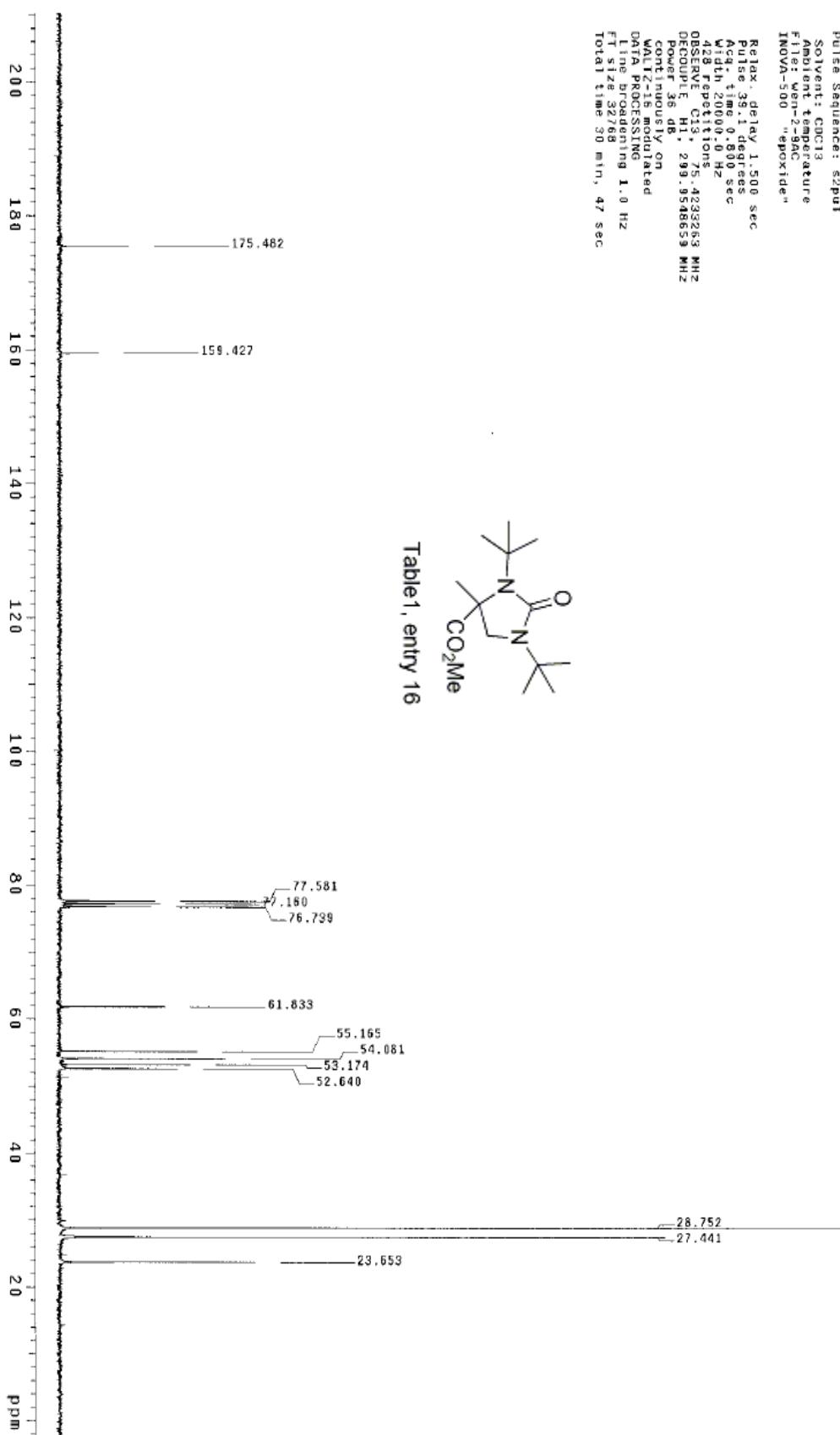


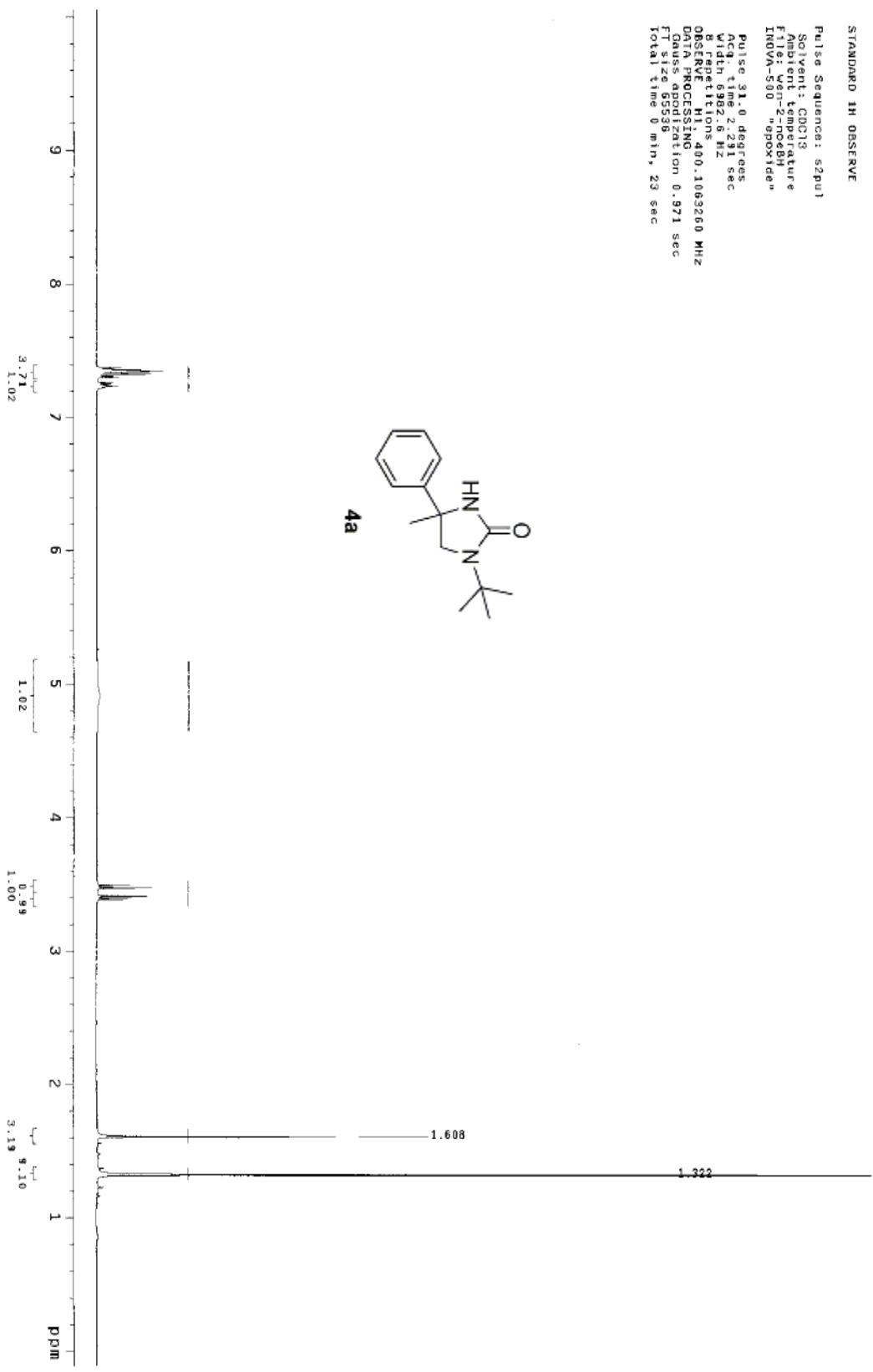
Table1, entry 16



STANDARD 1H OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pul  
Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
Ambient temperature  
FILE: W007-NOOBH  
INOVA-500 "epoxide"  
Pulse 31.0 degrees  
Acq time 2.211 sec  
Width 98.6 Hz  
8 FID's

OBSERVE H1 400.103260 MHz  
DATA PROCESSING 400.103260 MHz  
Gauss apodization 0.971 sec  
FT size 65536  
total time 0 min, 23 sec



<sup>13</sup>C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>

Ambient temperature

File: wen-2-40AIC

IN1VNA-500 "epoxide"

Relax. delay 1.700 sec

Pulse 44.5 degrees sec

Width 30018.8 Hz

88 repetitions

OBSERVE: C13, 100.6068067 MHz

DECOUPLE: H1, 400.10832668 MHz

Power 42 dB

continuously on

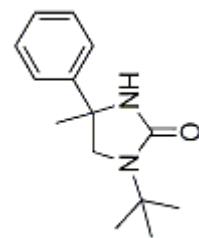
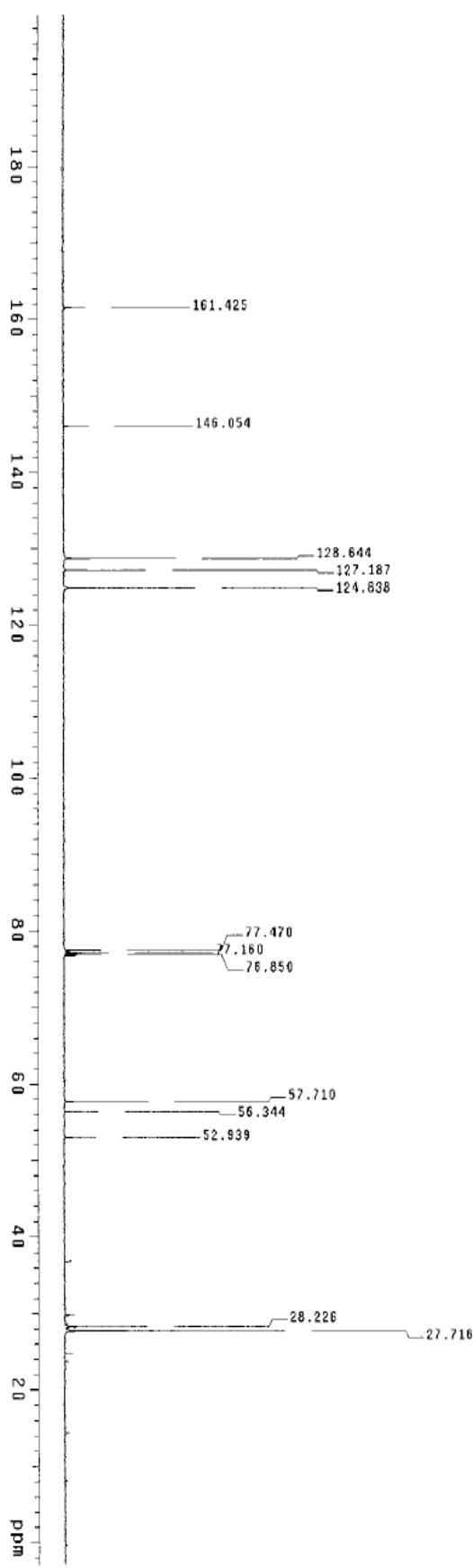
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 2.0 Hz

FT size 32768

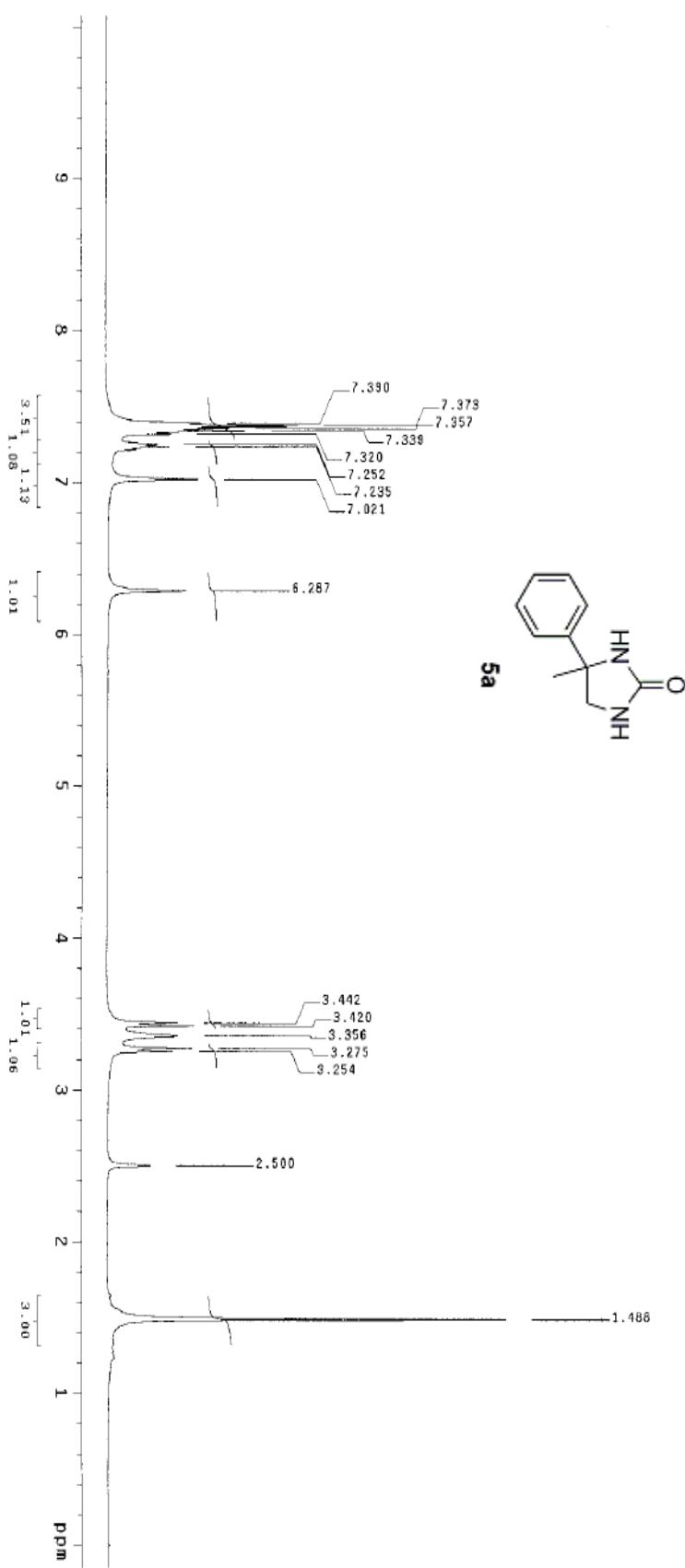
Total time 29 min, 53 sec



4a

STANDARD  $^1\text{H}$  OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1  
Solvent: DMSO  
Ambient temperature  
File: wen-2-403  
INOVA-500  
=epoxide"  
Pulse 31.0 degrees  
Acc time 2.21 sec  
Width 6.982.5 Hz  
8 repetitions  
Observe H1 400.1082024 MHz  
Data Processing  
Gauss apodization 0.971 sec  
FT Size 65535  
Total time 0 min, 23 sec



<sup>13</sup>C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: 52pul

Solvent: DMSO

Ambient temperature

File: wgn-2-q083C

INOVA-500 "epoxide"

Relax. delay 1.700 sec

Pulse 44.5 degrees

Acc. 1.06.53 sec

VR1= 5013.81Hz

2D1= 100.0000 Hz

DSSRVE C13, 400.110224 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 400.110224 MHz

Power 42 dB, on

continuous on

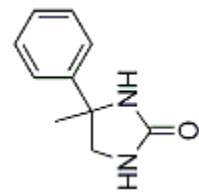
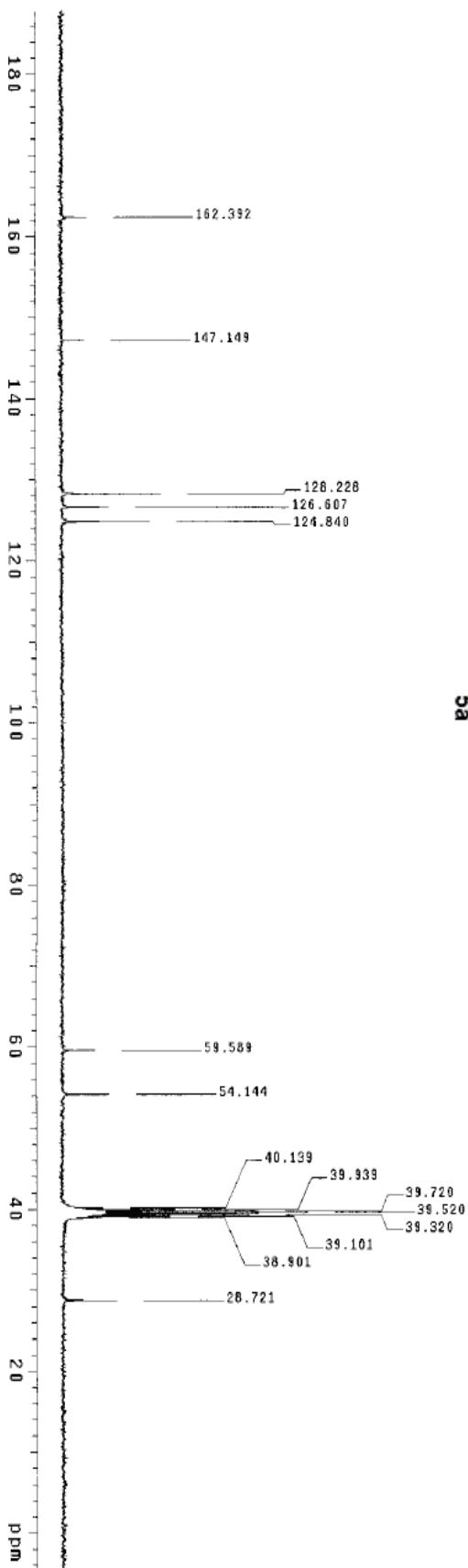
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 2.0 Hz

FT Size 32768

Total time 55 min, 45 sec



STANDARD 1H OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: 62pul

Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>

Amuent temperature

F<sub>1</sub>1es vnm-2-42B

INDA-500

"epoxide"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Pulse 34.0 degrees sec

Acc. time 2.732 sec

Width 6000.6 Hz

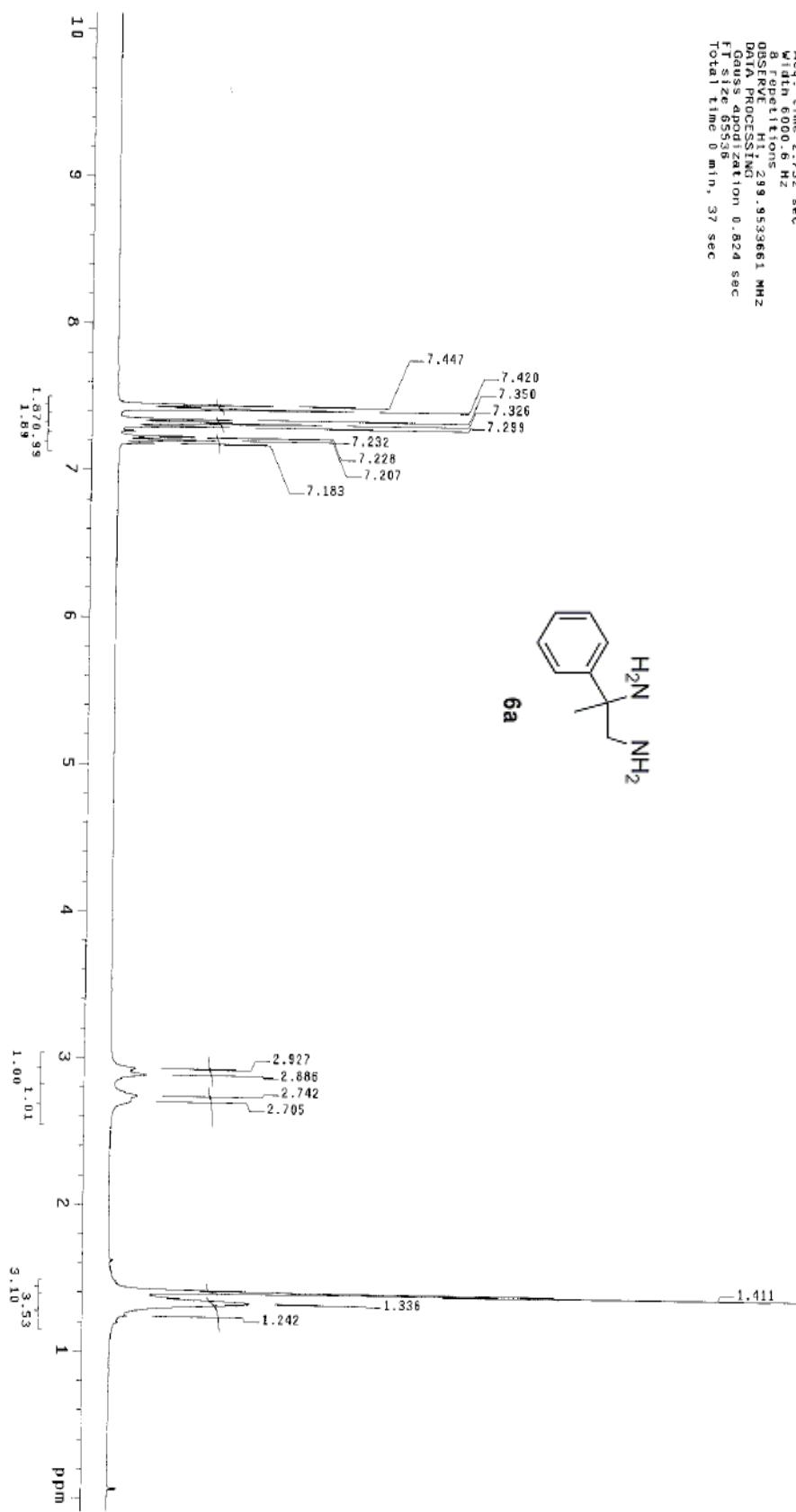
8 repetitions

DSSVTE H1, 299.953661 MHz

DATA PROCESSING 0.824 sec

FT size 65536

Total time 50 min, 37 sec



<sup>13</sup>C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>

Ambient temperature

FT16: WET-2-4BC

INOVA-500 "epoxide"

Relax delay 1.500 sec

Pulse 39.1 degrees

Acc. time 0.800 sec

With 2000.0 Hz

360 repetitions

DECOUPLE C13: 75.4233348 MHz

DECOUPLE H1: 299.9548659 MHz

Power 35 dB

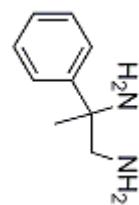
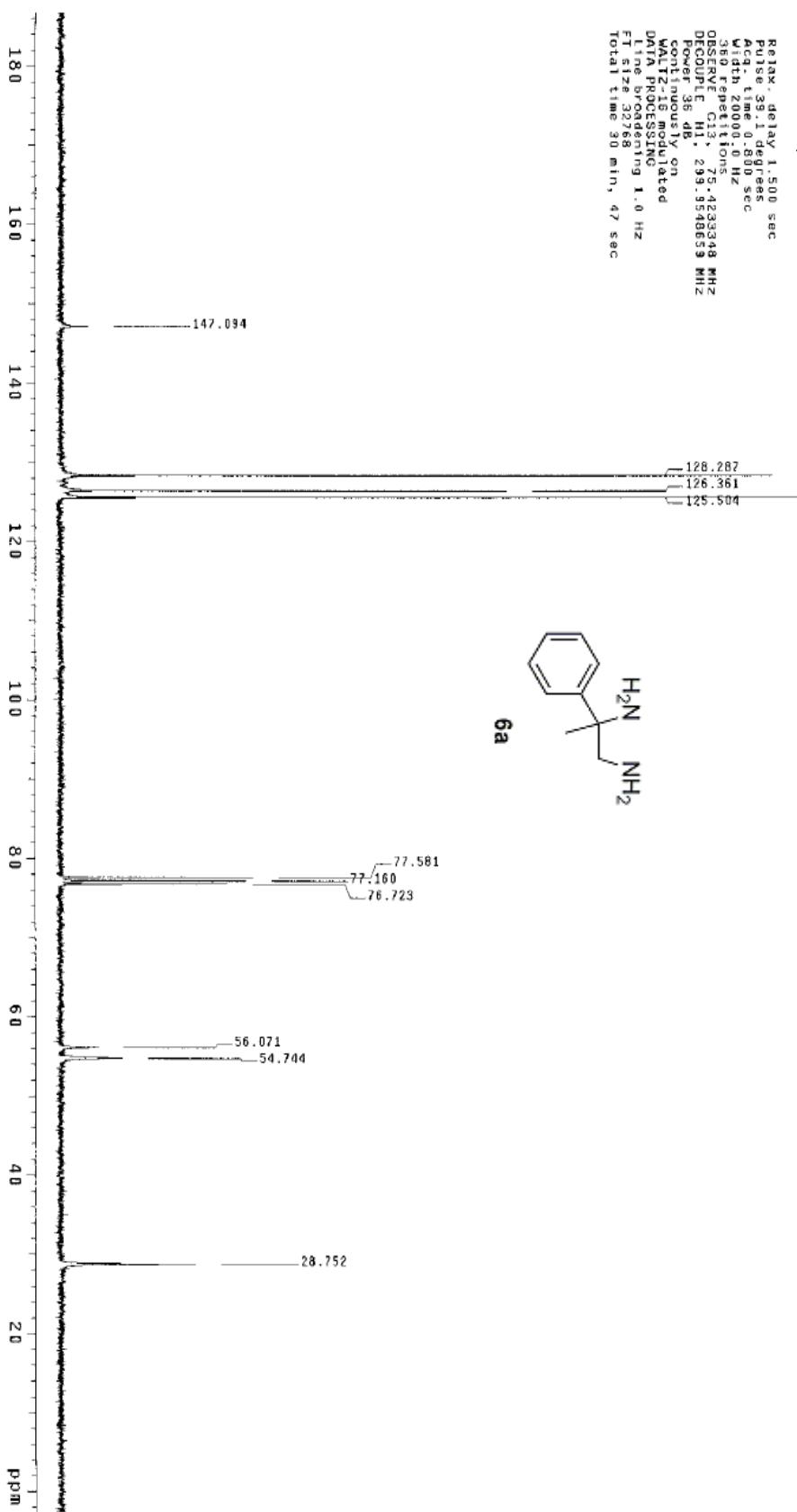
continuously on

WALTZ16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

FT size 32768

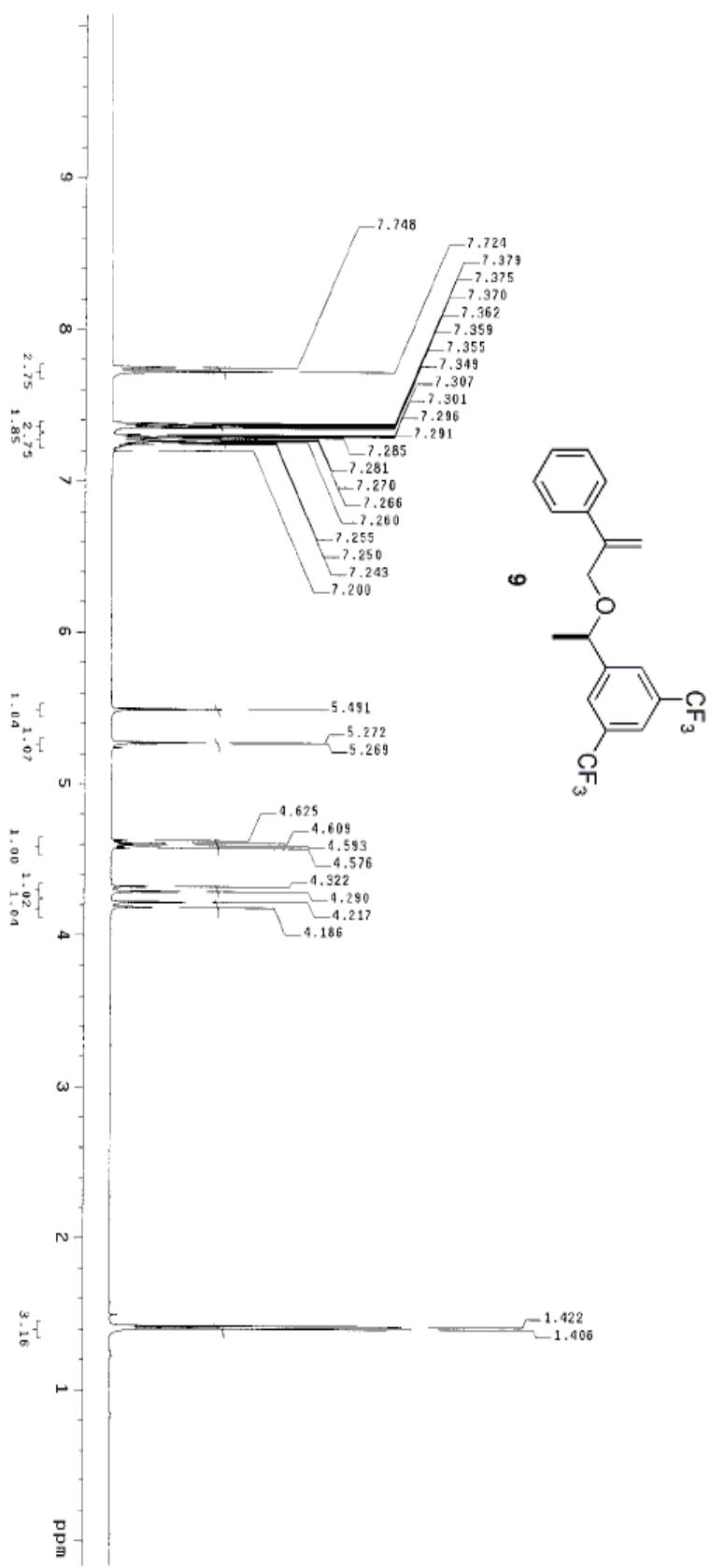
Total time 30 min, 47 sec



## STANDARD 1H GSSPREF

Pulse Sequence: s2pu3  
 Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
 Ambient temperature  
 File: wem-3-05AH  
 INVA-500 "epoxide"

Pulse 31.0 degrees  
 Acq. time 2.281 sec  
 Width 6992.6 Hz  
 8 repetitions  
 OBSERVE H1, 400.1163397 MHz  
 DATA PROCESSING  
 Gauss apodization 0.971 sec  
 FID size 65536 min, 23 sec  
 Total time 0 min, 23 sec



<sup>13</sup>C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>

Ambient temperature

File: wen-3-05AC

INNOVA-500

"epoxide"

Relax. delay 1.700 sec

Pulse 44.5 degrees

Accq. time 0.533 sec

Width 30018.8 Hz

200 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 100.6167975 MHz

DECUPLE H1, 400.1983258 MHz

Power 42 dB

continuously on

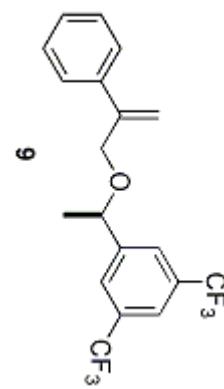
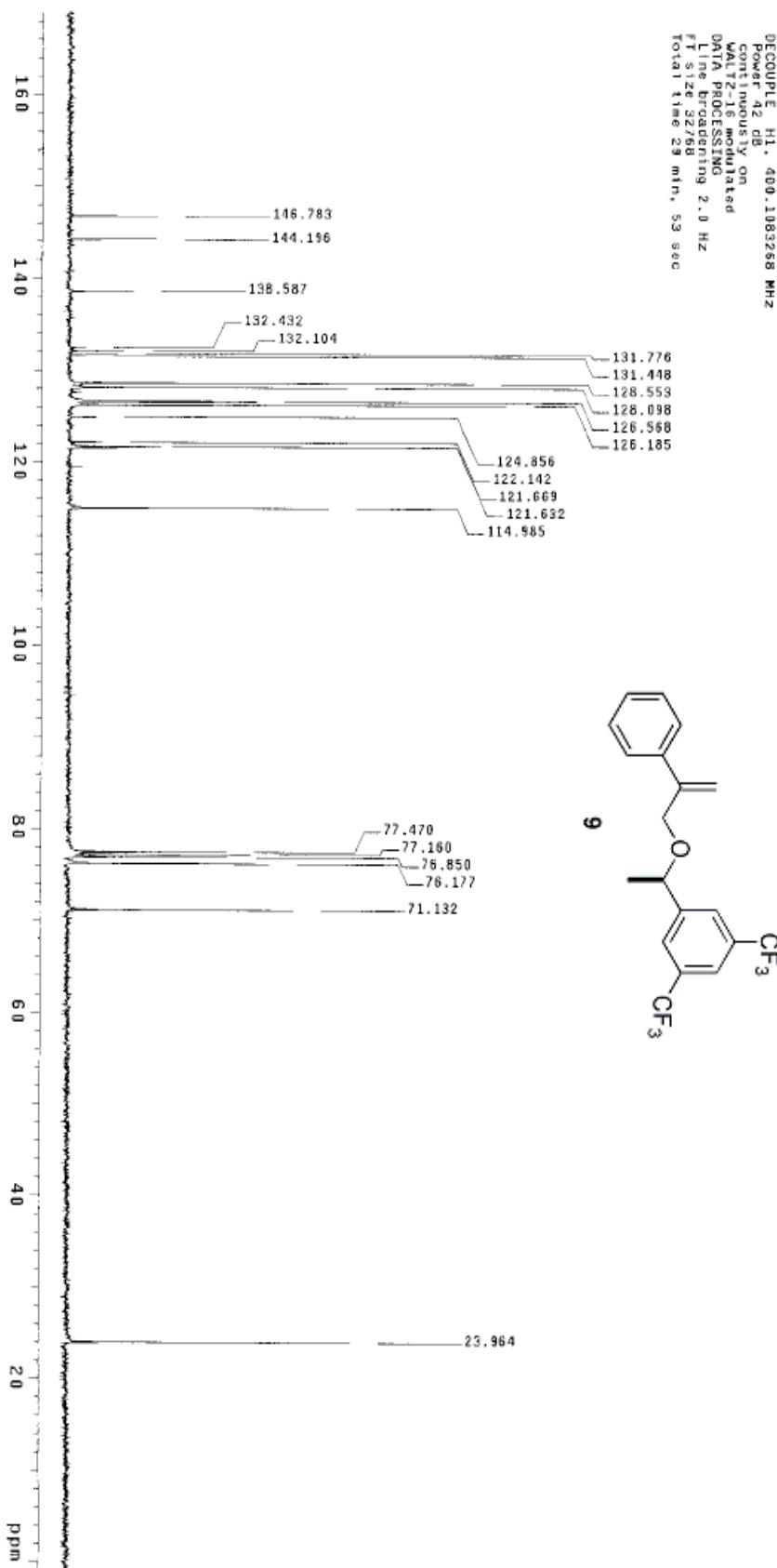
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 2.0 Hz

FT size 32768

Total time 29 min, 53 sec



STANDARD 1H OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pui

Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>

Ambient temperature

Filter: w8r-324AIP

INNOVA-500 "epoxide"

Relax. delay 1,000 sec

Pulse 90° degrees

Acq. time 6.732 sec

Wdg. 5000.6 Hz

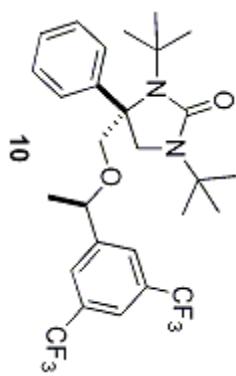
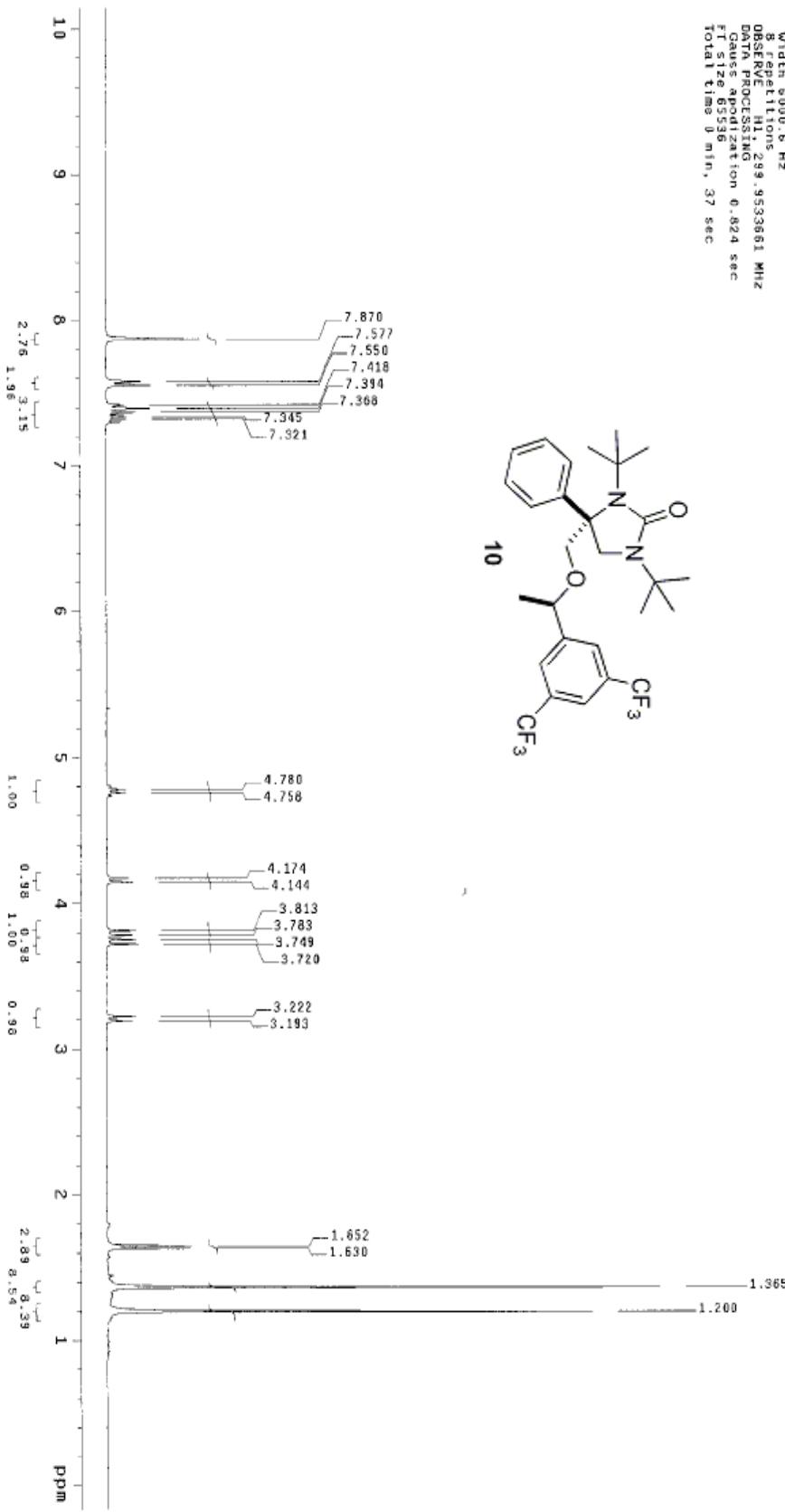
8. Repetitions 219.9533661 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

Gauss apodization 0.824 sec

FT size 65536

Total time 0 min, 37 sec



**13C OBSERVE**

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>

Ambient temperature

File: wgn-3-24GCP

INOVA-500

"epoxydier"

Relax. delay 1.500 sec  
Pulse 39.1 degrees  
Act. time 0.800 sec  
Width 2000.0 Hz

880 repetitions  
OBSRVE C13 75.463318 MHz  
DCCURL 11 293.5356859 MHz

Power 56 dB

continuously on

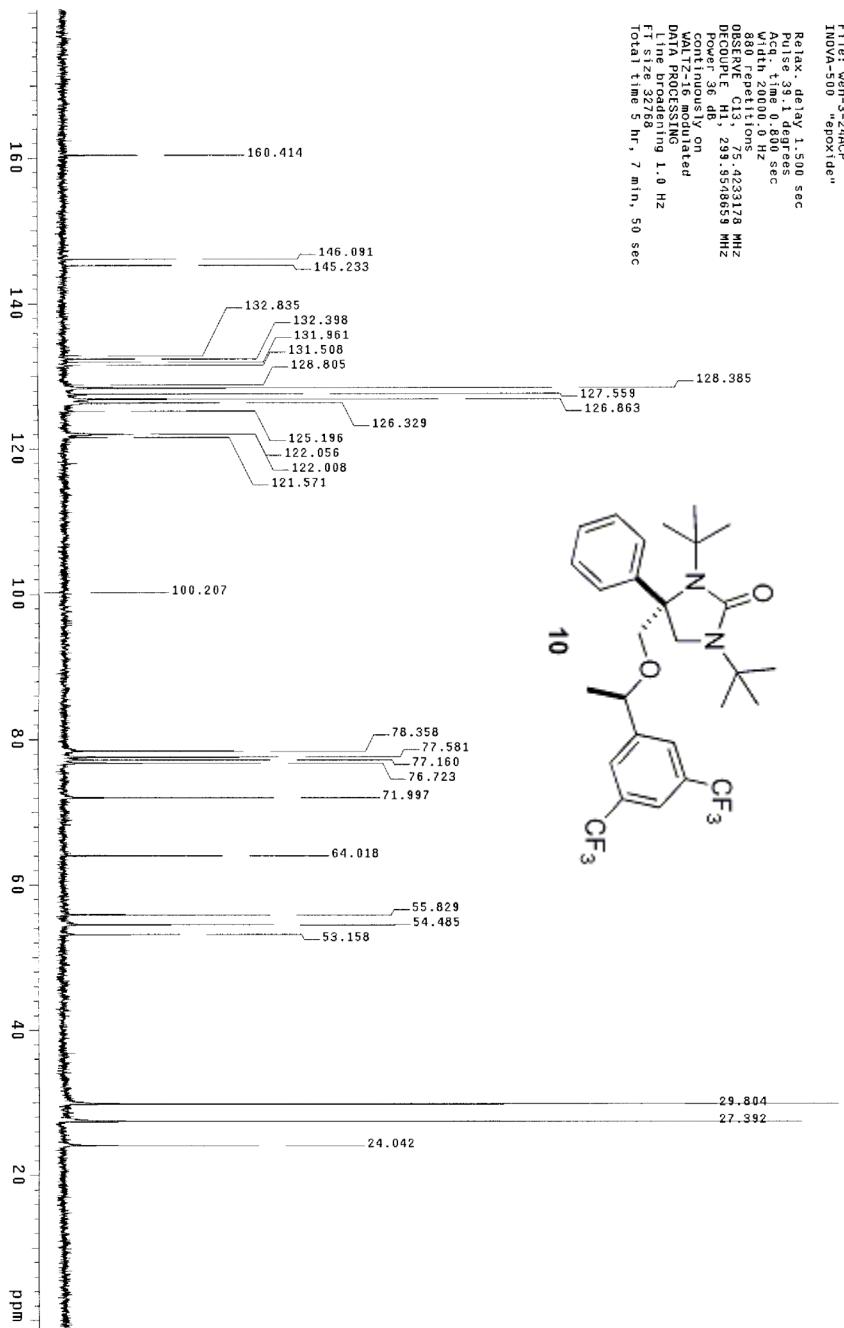
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.0 Hz

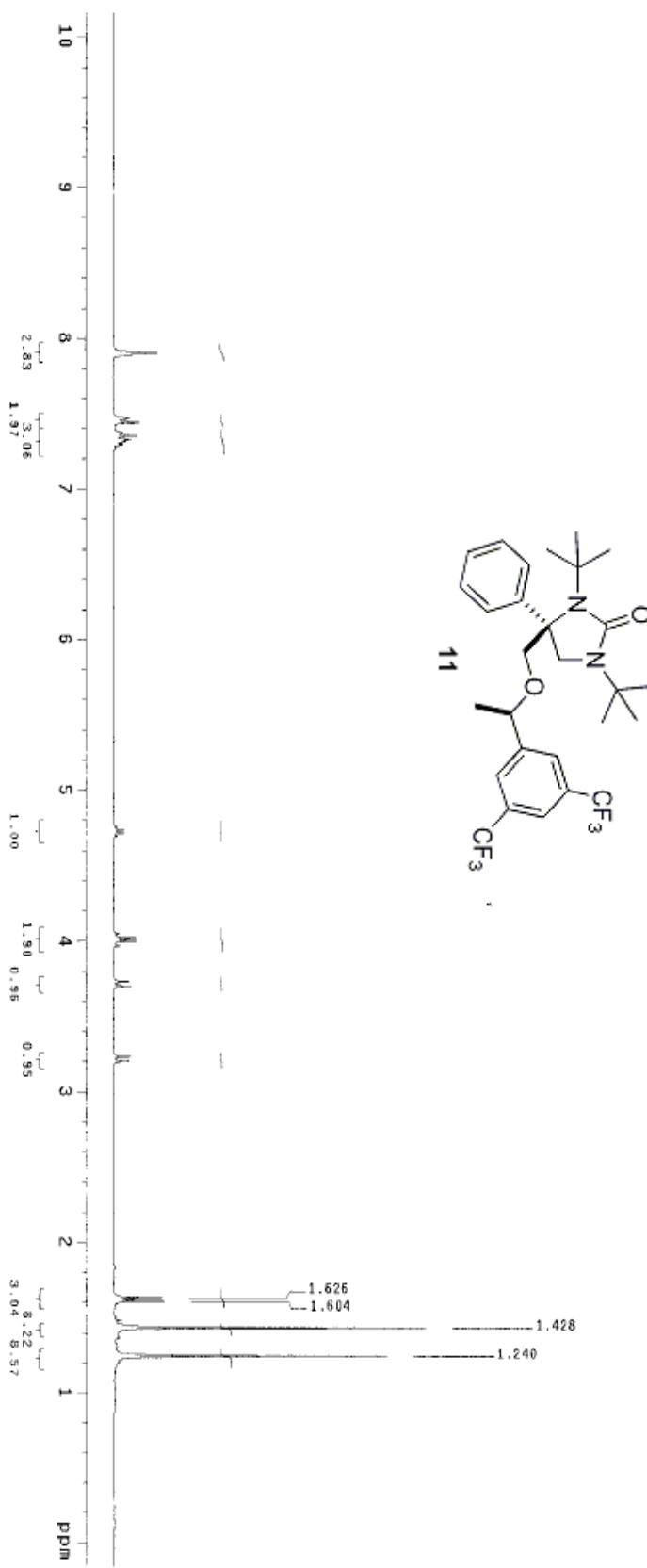
Fit size 32768

Total time 5 hr, 7 min, 50 sec



## STANDARD 1H OBSERVE

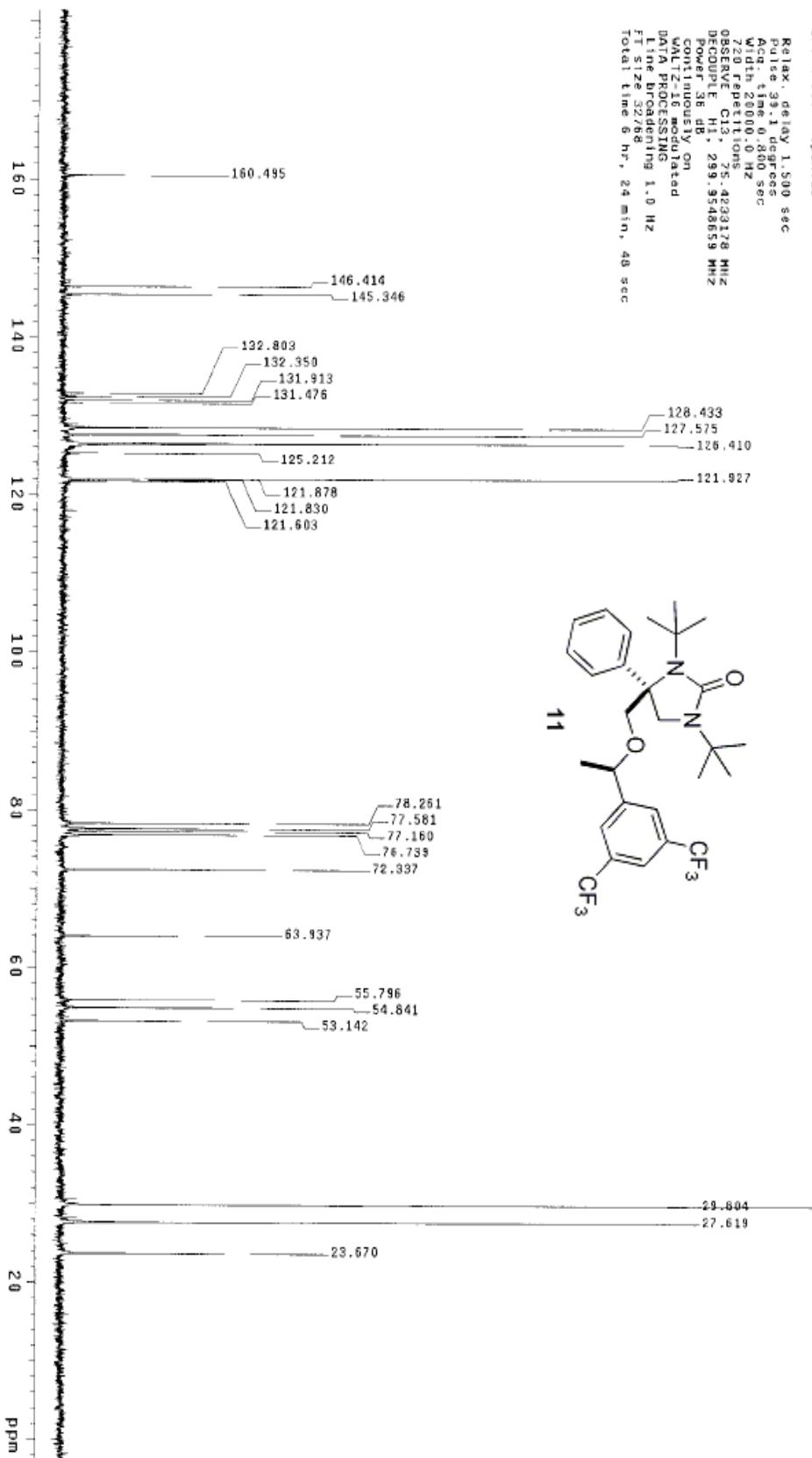
Pulse Sequence: s2pul  
Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
Ambient temperature  
File name: "3D-CDCl<sub>3</sub>.16n"  
INSTR: 500MHz-CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
Relax, delay 1.000 sec  
Pulse 34.0 degrees  
Accq. time 2.732 sec  
Width 6100.6 Hz  
8 repetitions  
OBSERVE H1: 299.8539661 MHz  
D1: 1H  
SW1: 65536  
Gauss Apodization 0.824 sec  
FID size 65536  
Total time 0 min, 37 sec



## 13C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pul  
 Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
 Ambient temperature  
 File: wan-240CP  
 INOVA-500 "epoxide"

Relax delay 1.500 sec  
 Pulse 90.1 degrees  
 ACG time 0.800 sec  
 Width 2000.0 Hz  
 71000 repetitions  
 OBSERVE G1, 75.4239178 MHz  
 DECOUPLE H1, 299.9546659 MHz  
 Power 36 dB  
 Continuously on  
 WALTZ-16 modulated  
 DATA PROCESSING  
 Line broadening 1.0 Hz  
 Fit size 32,000  
 Total time 6 hr, 24 min, 48 sec



## STANDARD 1H OBSERVE

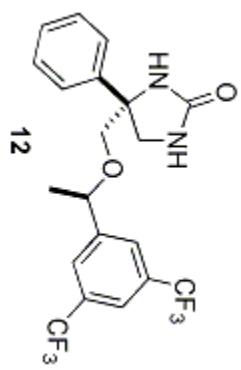
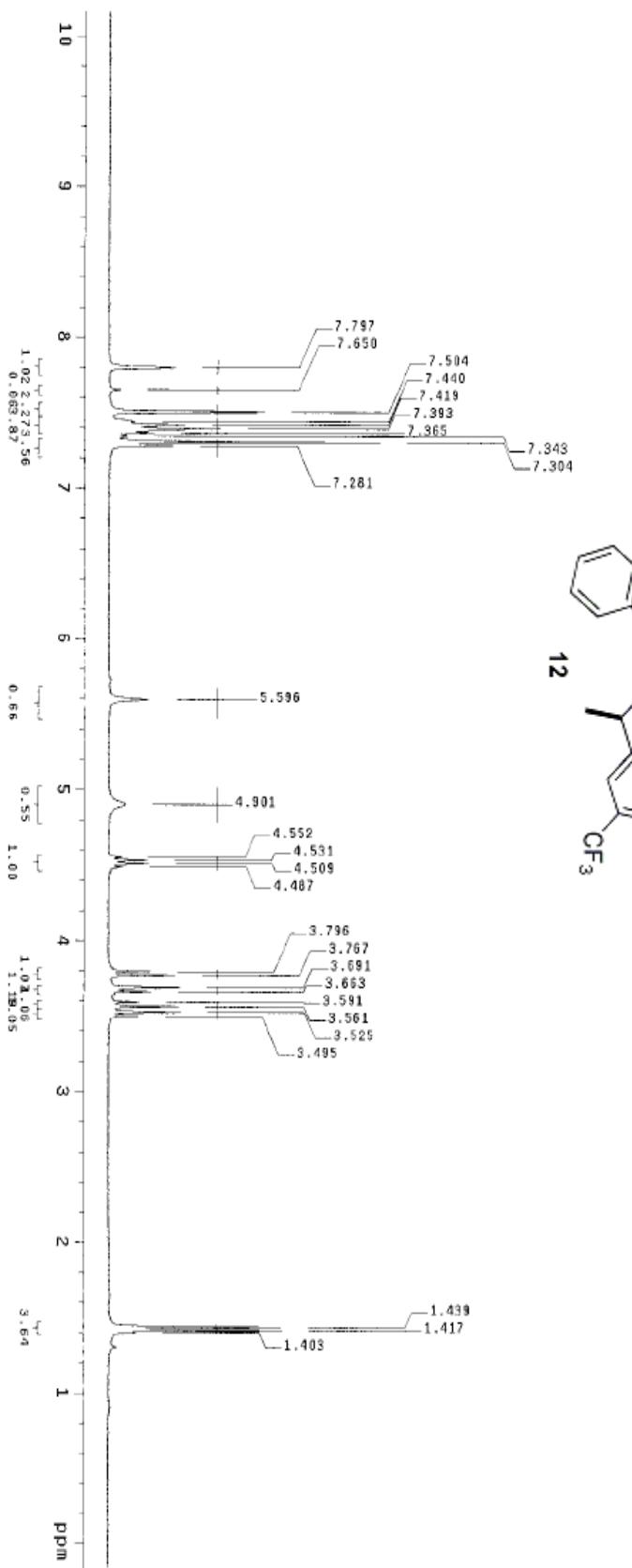
Pulse Sequence: s2p11

Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
Ambient Temperature  
FID抑止: 3dB FID抑止  
INOVATE: 500Hz "spoxide"Relax. delay 1.000 sec  
Pulse 34.0 degreesAcq. time 2.732 sec  
Width 6000.6 Hz

5 repetitions

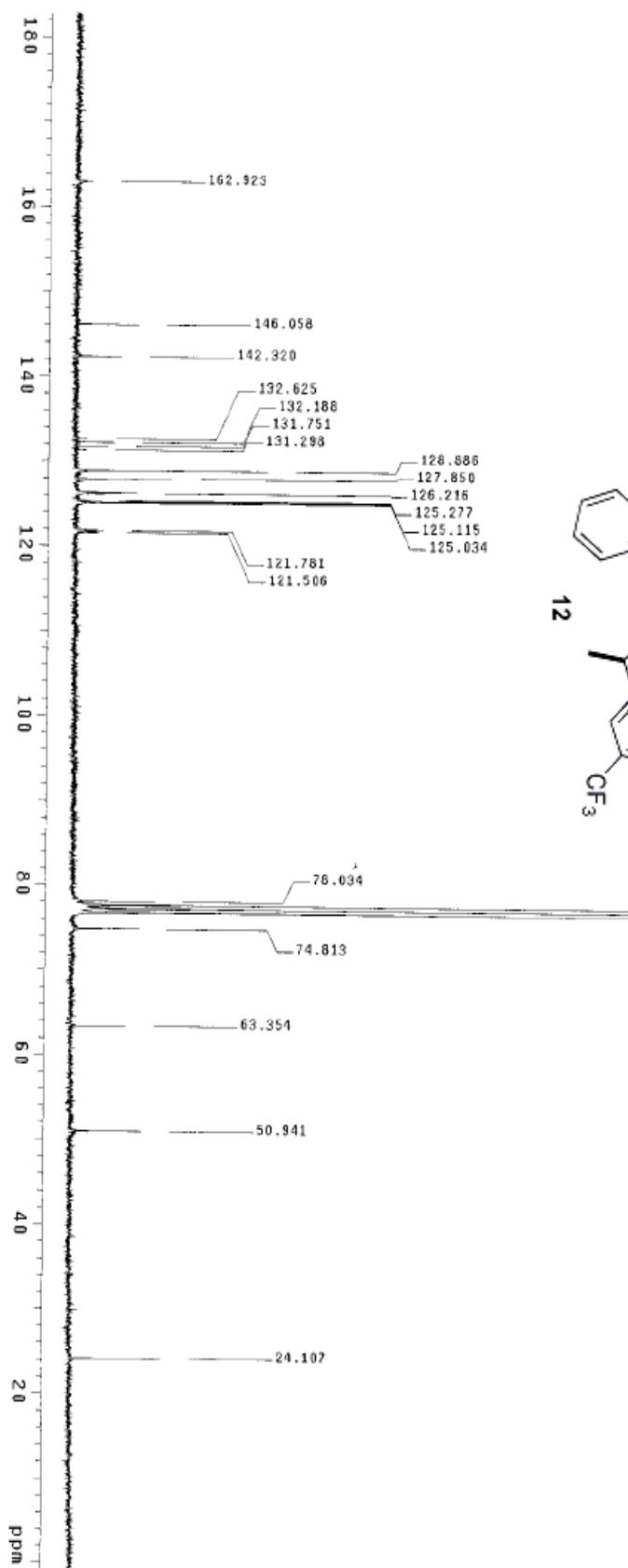
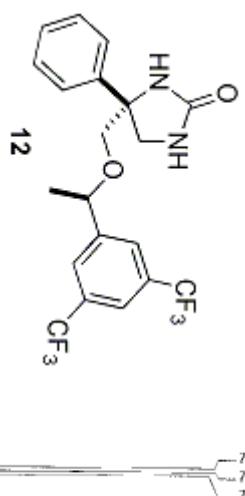
OBSV FID H1: 93.8533661 MHz  
DATA PROCESSING 0.824 sec  
F Gaus's apodization 65.26

Total time 0 min, 37 sec



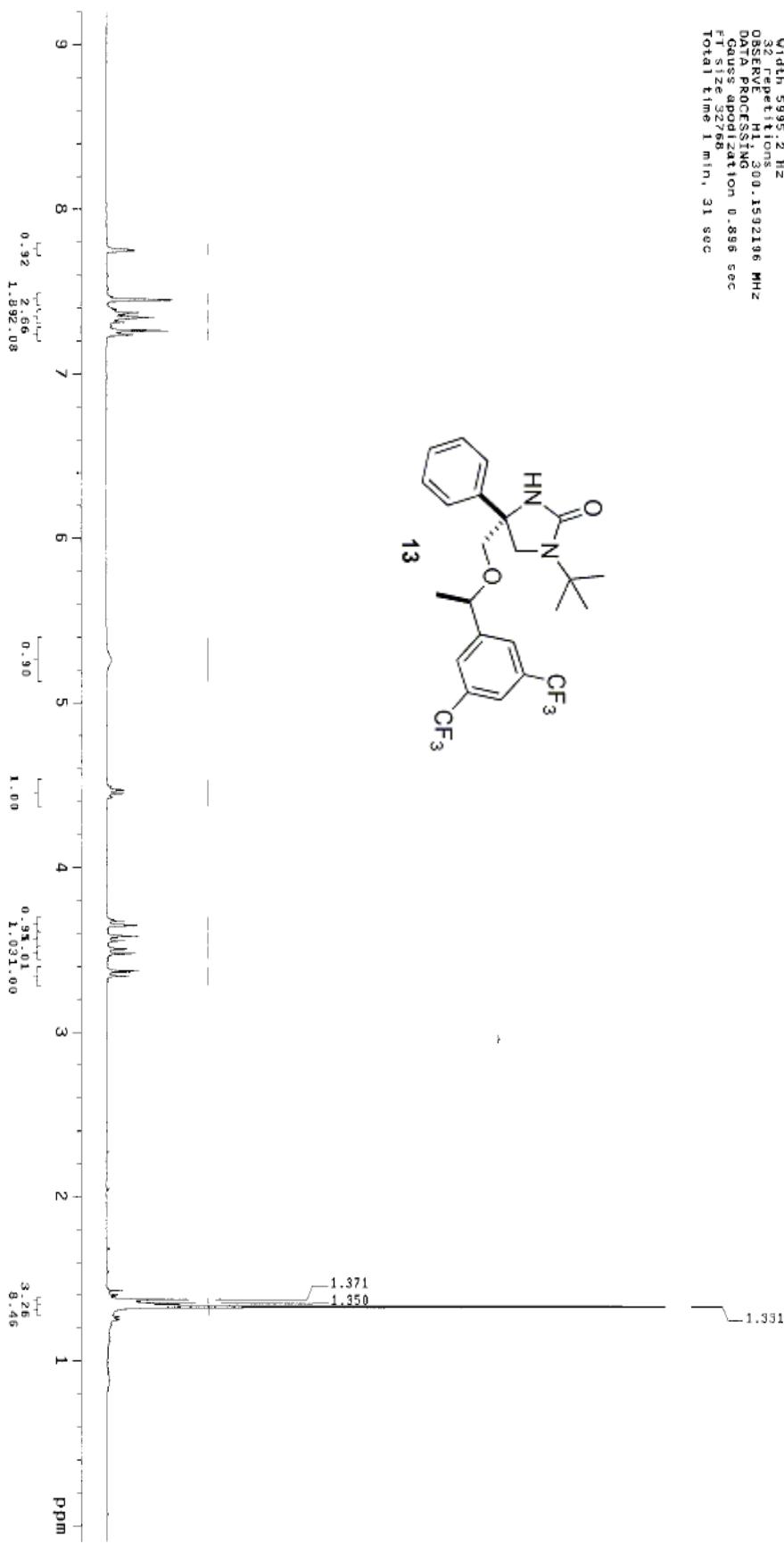
Pulse Sequence: *s2put*  
 Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
 Ambient temperature  
 File: wcn-3100CC  
 INOVA-500 =epoxy16a"

Relax delay 1.500 sec  
 Pulse 39.460 sec  
 Acc. time 0.800 sec  
 Width 2000.0 Hz  
 5000 acquisition  
 OBSERVE C(13), 75.4232178 MHz  
 DECOUPLE H(1), 293.9546653 MHz  
 power 36 dB  
 continuously on  
 WALTZ-16 simulated  
 DATA PROCESSING  
 Line broadening 1.0 Hz  
 FID size 32768  
 Total time 64 hr, 8 min, 3 sec



STANDARD 1H OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pul1  
Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
Ambient temperature  
File: Wen-0-220HP2  
INNOVA-500 "epoxide"  
Relax delay 0.000 sec  
Pulse 26.0 degrees  
Acq. Lme 2.668 sec  
Width 5.992 Hz  
32k points  
Data processing 0.896 sec  
FT size 32768  
Total time 1 min, 31 sec



<sup>13</sup>C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: 52pu1

Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
Ambient temperature

File: wen-3-2ACB  
INNOVA 500 "epoxide"

Relax. delay 1.500 sec

Pulse 39.1 degrees

Acc. time 0.800 sec

Width 2000.0 Hz

1584 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 79.4233178 MHz

DECOPLE H1, 299.9548659 MHz

Power 36 dB

Continuous on

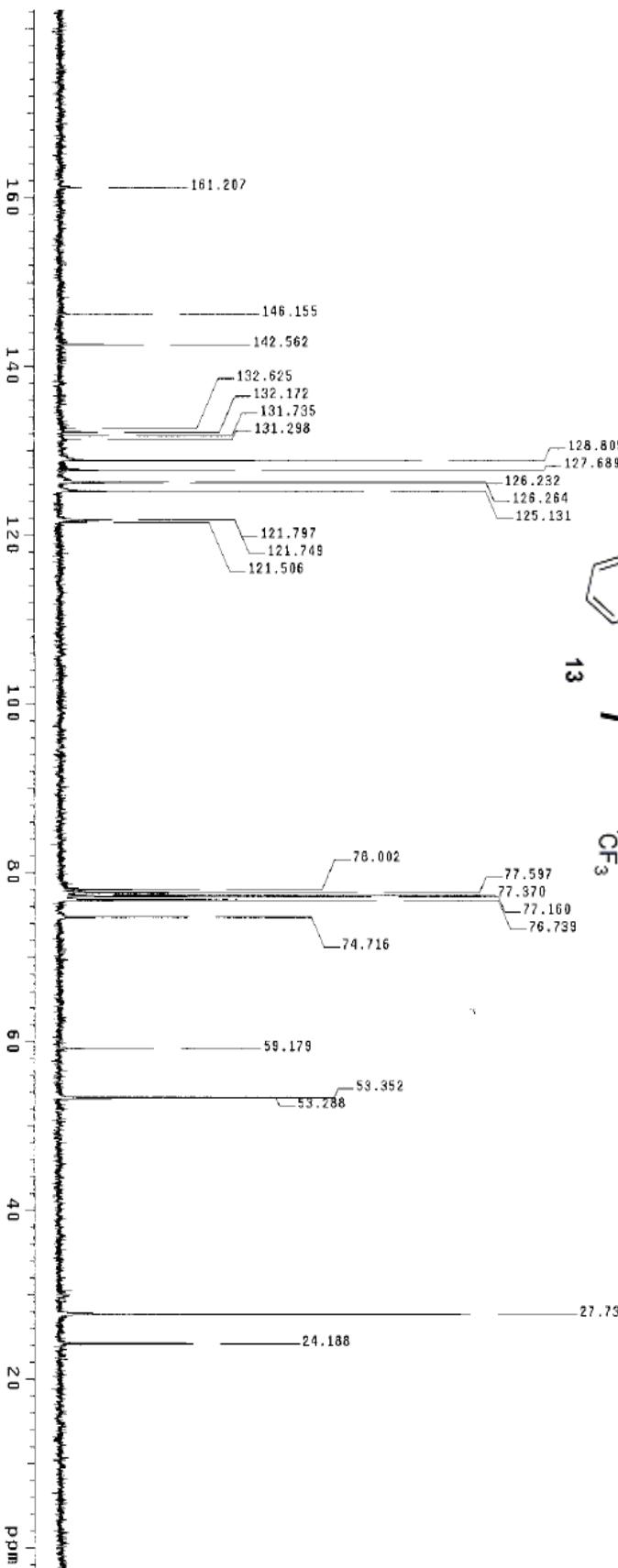
WALZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 1.0 Hz

File size 32768

Total time 6 hr, 24 min, 48 sec



## STANDARD 1H OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pui

Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>

Ambient Temperature

FID: 500 "epoxide"

INNOVA-500

Pulse -31.0 degrees

Acq. time 2.291 sec

Width 698.6 Hz

8 repetitions

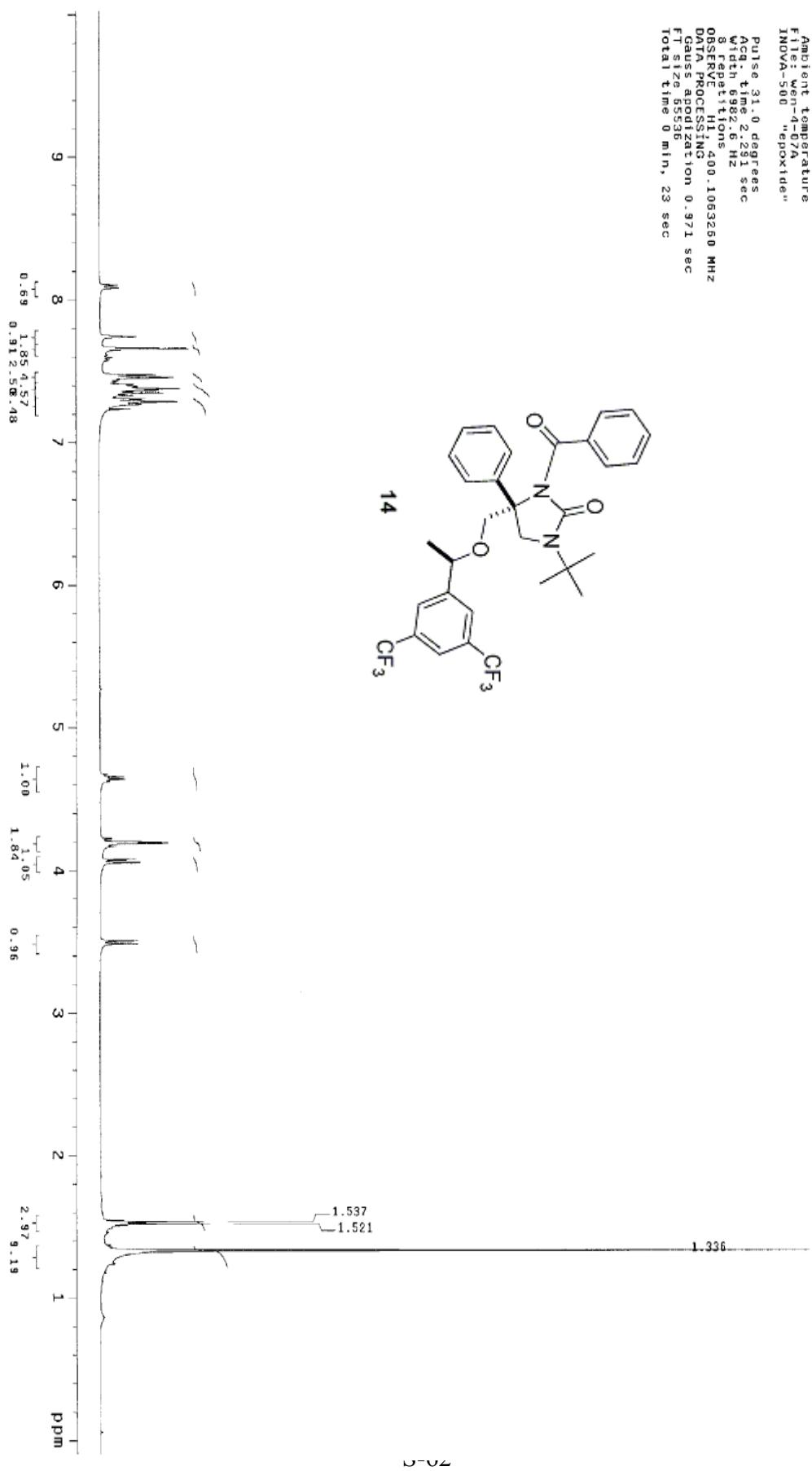
OBSERVE H1 400.106360 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

Gauss apodization 0.971 sec

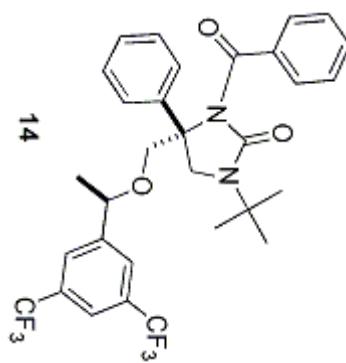
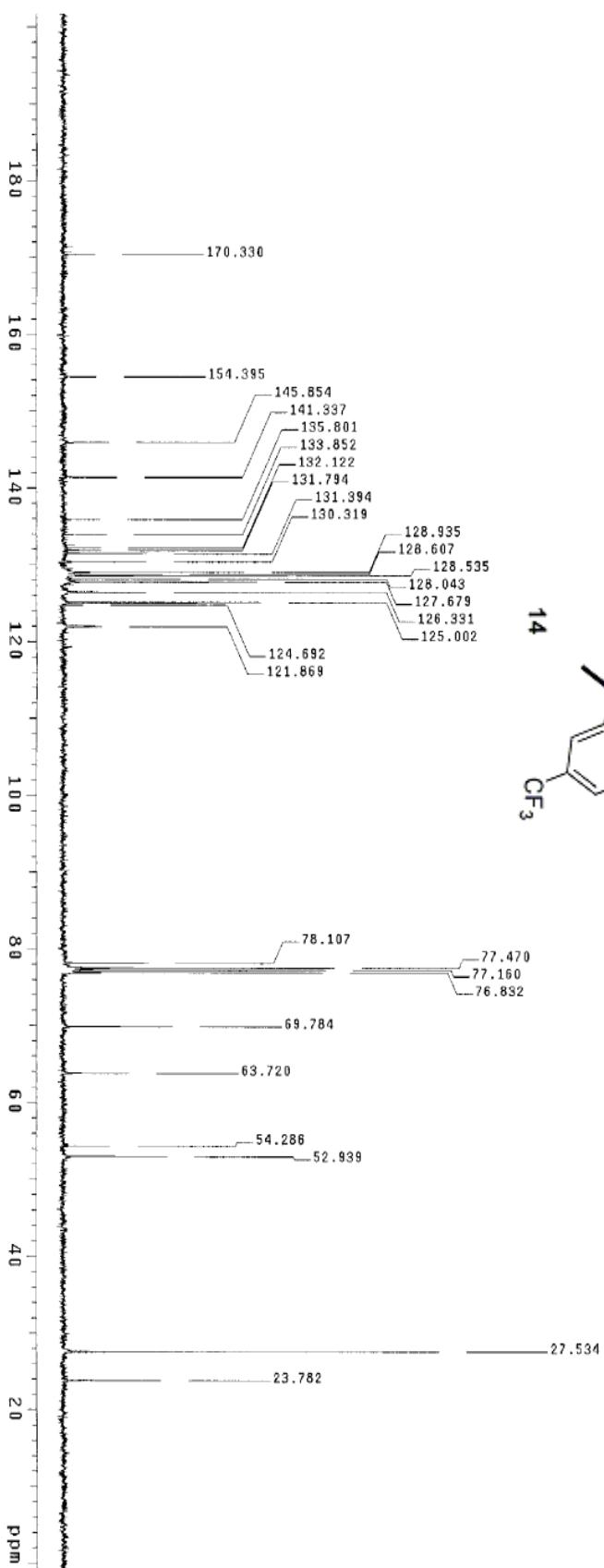
FID size 65536

Total time 0 min, 23 sec



13C OBSERVE

Pulse Sequence: s2pul  
 Solvent: CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
 Ambient temperature  
 FID: WID-4,07AC4  
 INNOVA-500 "epoxide"  
 Relax. delay 1.700 sec  
 Pulse 44.5 degrees  
 Acq. time 0.533 sec  
 With 30018.8 Hz  
 364 repetitions  
 OBSERVE C13, 100.606993 MHz  
 DECOUPLE H1, 400.108368 MHz  
 Power 42 dB  
 cont invarisely on  
 WAIT 2.6 modulated  
 DATA PROCESSING  
 Line broadening 2.0 Hz  
 FT size 32768  
 Total time 29 min, 53 sec



The X-ray structure of compound 14

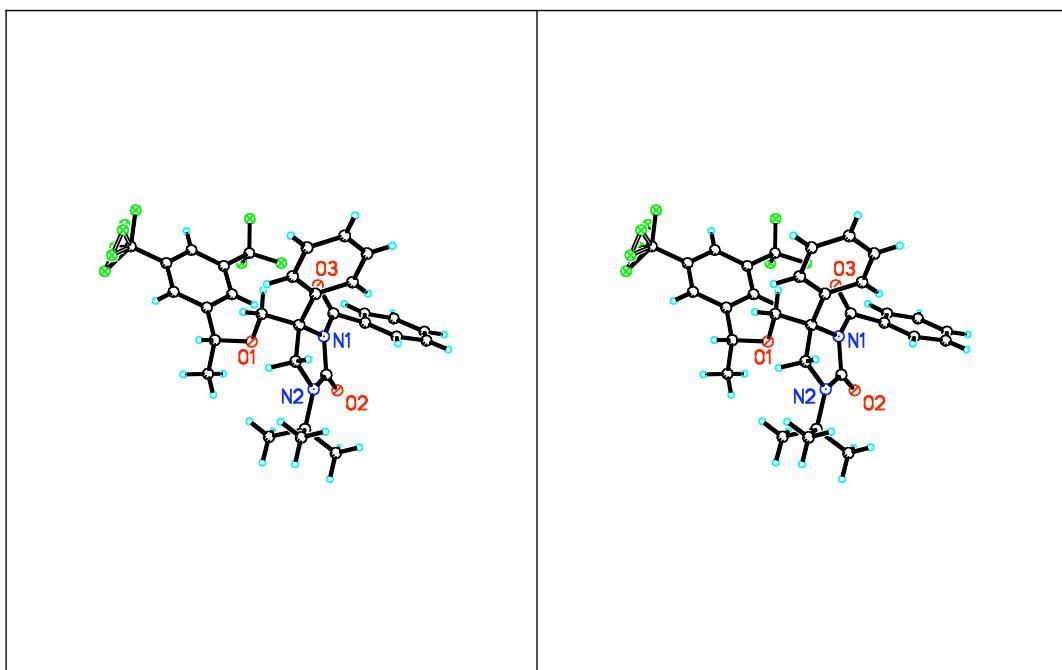
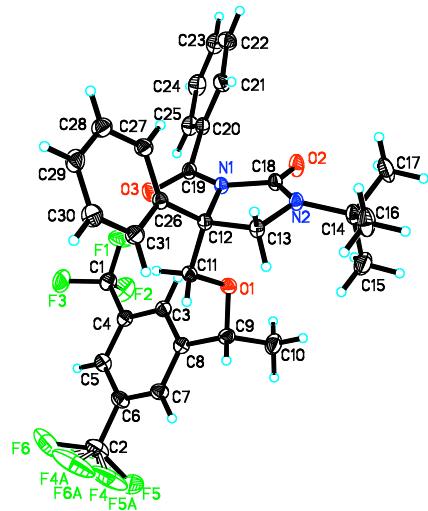


Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for **14**.

Identification code	ys190_0m	
Empirical formula	C31 H30 F6 N2 O3	
Formula weight	592.57	
Temperature	120(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	P2(1)	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 9.5388(6) Å b = 14.5600(10) Å c = 10.9484(7) Å	□ = 90°. □ = 109.057(4)°. □ = 90°.
Volume	1437.23(16) Å <sup>3</sup>	
Z	2	
Density (calculated)	1.369 Mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
Absorption coefficient	0.114 mm <sup>-1</sup>	
F(000)	616	
Crystal size	0.52 x 0.34 x 0.24 mm <sup>3</sup>	
Theta range for data collection	2.26 to 45.37°.	
Index ranges	-19<=h<=18, -22<=k<=28, -21<=l<=21	
Reflections collected	40750	
Independent reflections	18762 [R(int) = 0.0555]	
Completeness to theta = 45.37°	98.7 %	
Absorption correction	Multi-scan	
Max. and min. transmission	0.9728 and 0.9433	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>	
Data / restraints / parameters	18762 / 1 / 408	
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	0.967	
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0562, wR2 = 0.1185	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.1293, wR2 = 0.1478	
Absolute structure parameter	-0.1(4)	
Extinction coefficient	0.0167(18)	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.382 and -0.337 e.Å <sup>-3</sup>	

Table 2. Atomic coordinates ( $\times 10^4$ ) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ )

for ys190\_0m. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized  $U_{ij}$  tensor.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
N(1)	6812(1)	7867(1)	10838(1)	16(1)
N(2)	4784(1)	7863(1)	11440(1)	18(1)
O(1)	4867(1)	8660(1)	8719(1)	19(1)
O(2)	5466(1)	6505(1)	10675(1)	26(1)
O(3)	8443(1)	8044(1)	9734(1)	24(1)
F(1)	8541(1)	7593(1)	6800(1)	40(1)
F(2)	7622(1)	7563(1)	4731(1)	41(1)
F(3)	9255(1)	8567(1)	5656(1)	41(1)
F(4)	4655(10)	10724(3)	2884(3)	101(2)
F(4A)	5660(6)	10935(3)	3193(5)	66(2)
F(5)	3541(3)	10963(4)	3402(5)	83(2)
F(5A)	4215(7)	11504(3)	4334(5)	78(2)
F(6)	6357(4)	11405(3)	4242(6)	98(2)
F(6A)	5309(7)	11713(2)	4641(3)	81(2)
C(1)	8063(2)	8123(1)	5756(1)	25(1)
C(2)	5041(2)	10922(1)	4063(2)	34(1)
C(3)	6066(1)	8624(1)	6636(1)	20(1)
C(4)	6870(1)	8779(1)	5799(1)	20(1)
C(5)	6558(2)	9527(1)	4958(1)	22(1)
C(6)	5406(2)	10111(1)	4955(1)	22(1)
C(7)	4589(2)	9961(1)	5784(1)	22(1)
C(8)	4919(1)	9221(1)	6633(1)	19(1)
C(9)	4006(1)	9058(1)	7525(1)	20(1)
C(10)	2749(2)	8385(1)	6919(1)	30(1)
C(11)	5952(1)	9276(1)	9515(1)	17(1)
C(12)	6485(1)	8854(1)	10874(1)	16(1)
C(13)	5179(1)	8830(1)	11427(1)	18(1)
C(14)	3290(1)	7604(1)	11489(1)	21(1)
C(15)	2179(2)	7680(1)	10130(2)	33(1)

C(16)	2887(2)	8274(1)	12402(2)	33(1)
C(17)	3301(2)	6631(1)	12017(2)	37(1)
C(18)	5635(1)	7315(1)	10965(1)	18(1)
C(19)	7891(1)	7539(1)	10344(1)	18(1)
C(20)	8464(1)	6586(1)	10689(1)	18(1)
C(21)	8739(2)	6233(1)	11934(1)	23(1)
C(22)	9446(2)	5390(1)	12268(2)	28(1)
C(23)	9854(2)	4885(1)	11361(2)	30(1)
C(24)	9574(2)	5227(1)	10123(2)	28(1)
C(25)	8903(2)	6084(1)	9792(1)	24(1)
C(26)	7784(1)	9406(1)	11754(1)	17(1)
C(27)	9056(2)	8985(1)	12589(1)	22(1)
C(28)	10194(2)	9514(1)	13399(1)	25(1)
C(29)	10087(2)	10461(1)	13408(1)	27(1)
C(30)	8826(2)	10884(1)	12595(2)	29(1)
C(31)	7686(2)	10363(1)	11771(1)	24(1)

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Table 3. Bond lengths [ $\text{\AA}$ ] and angles [ $^\circ$ ] for ys190\_0m.

N(1)-C(19)	1.3936(15)
N(1)-C(18)	1.4239(15)
N(1)-C(12)	1.4746(15)
N(2)-C(18)	1.3574(16)
N(2)-C(13)	1.4583(16)
N(2)-C(14)	1.4922(15)
O(1)-C(9)	1.4208(15)
O(1)-C(11)	1.4311(15)
O(2)-C(18)	1.2179(16)
O(3)-C(19)	1.2223(15)
F(1)-C(1)	1.3296(17)
F(2)-C(1)	1.3385(17)
F(3)-C(1)	1.3433(18)
F(4)-C(2)	1.254(4)
F(4A)-C(2)	1.274(3)
F(5)-C(2)	1.377(3)
F(5A)-C(2)	1.256(3)
F(6)-C(2)	1.396(4)
F(6A)-C(2)	1.298(3)
C(1)-C(4)	1.4982(18)
C(2)-C(6)	1.500(2)
C(3)-C(4)	1.3923(17)
C(3)-C(8)	1.3965(18)
C(4)-C(5)	1.3941(19)
C(5)-C(6)	1.3880(19)
C(6)-C(7)	1.3936(18)
C(7)-C(8)	1.3904(19)
C(8)-C(9)	1.5234(17)
C(9)-C(10)	1.523(2)
C(11)-C(12)	1.5353(17)
C(12)-C(26)	1.5260(17)
C(12)-C(13)	1.5522(16)
C(14)-C(15)	1.523(2)
C(14)-C(17)	1.528(2)
C(14)-C(16)	1.533(2)

C(19)-C(20)	1.4942(17)
C(20)-C(25)	1.3939(17)
C(20)-C(21)	1.3989(18)
C(21)-C(22)	1.3901(19)
C(22)-C(23)	1.391(2)
C(23)-C(24)	1.386(2)
C(24)-C(25)	1.395(2)
C(26)-C(31)	1.3965(18)
C(26)-C(27)	1.3997(18)
C(27)-C(28)	1.389(2)
C(28)-C(29)	1.383(2)
C(29)-C(30)	1.385(2)
C(30)-C(31)	1.390(2)

C(19)-N(1)-C(18)	123.41(10)
C(19)-N(1)-C(12)	122.25(10)
C(18)-N(1)-C(12)	111.52(9)
C(18)-N(2)-C(13)	112.02(9)
C(18)-N(2)-C(14)	124.22(11)
C(13)-N(2)-C(14)	119.86(10)
C(9)-O(1)-C(11)	112.95(10)
F(1)-C(1)-F(2)	107.07(13)
F(1)-C(1)-F(3)	106.68(12)
F(2)-C(1)-F(3)	105.49(11)
F(1)-C(1)-C(4)	113.16(11)
F(2)-C(1)-C(4)	112.38(12)
F(3)-C(1)-C(4)	111.58(12)
F(4)-C(2)-F(5A)	113.7(4)
F(4)-C(2)-F(4A)	44.5(3)
F(5A)-C(2)-F(4A)	130.3(2)
F(4)-C(2)-F(6A)	130.6(3)
F(5A)-C(2)-F(6A)	47.6(3)
F(4A)-C(2)-F(6A)	106.6(3)
F(4)-C(2)-F(5)	64.2(5)
F(5A)-C(2)-F(5)	58.1(3)
F(4A)-C(2)-F(5)	105.3(4)
F(6A)-C(2)-F(5)	102.9(4)

F(4)-C(2)-F(6)	102.1(4)
F(5A)-C(2)-F(6)	103.4(4)
F(4A)-C(2)-F(6)	58.8(3)
F(6A)-C(2)-F(6)	57.3(3)
F(5)-C(2)-F(6)	141.7(2)
F(4)-C(2)-C(6)	114.6(2)
F(5A)-C(2)-C(6)	114.05(17)
F(4A)-C(2)-C(6)	115.60(19)
F(6A)-C(2)-C(6)	114.46(18)
F(5)-C(2)-C(6)	110.87(18)
F(6)-C(2)-C(6)	107.33(19)
C(4)-C(3)-C(8)	119.85(12)
C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	121.07(12)
C(3)-C(4)-C(1)	120.35(12)
C(5)-C(4)-C(1)	118.55(11)
C(6)-C(5)-C(4)	118.59(12)
C(5)-C(6)-C(7)	120.86(12)
C(5)-C(6)-C(2)	120.00(12)
C(7)-C(6)-C(2)	119.14(12)
C(8)-C(7)-C(6)	120.30(12)
C(7)-C(8)-C(3)	119.31(11)
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	119.84(11)
C(3)-C(8)-C(9)	120.83(11)
O(1)-C(9)-C(10)	105.93(11)
O(1)-C(9)-C(8)	111.93(10)
C(10)-C(9)-C(8)	110.78(11)
O(1)-C(11)-C(12)	106.50(9)
N(1)-C(12)-C(26)	113.26(9)
N(1)-C(12)-C(11)	111.73(9)
C(26)-C(12)-C(11)	110.15(9)
N(1)-C(12)-C(13)	101.08(9)
C(26)-C(12)-C(13)	110.82(9)
C(11)-C(12)-C(13)	109.47(9)
N(2)-C(13)-C(12)	105.59(9)
N(2)-C(14)-C(15)	108.36(11)
N(2)-C(14)-C(17)	111.07(11)
C(15)-C(14)-C(17)	110.70(13)

N(2)-C(14)-C(16)	107.92(11)
C(15)-C(14)-C(16)	110.32(13)
C(17)-C(14)-C(16)	108.42(12)
O(2)-C(18)-N(2)	128.60(11)
O(2)-C(18)-N(1)	124.26(11)
N(2)-C(18)-N(1)	107.14(10)
O(3)-C(19)-N(1)	120.72(11)
O(3)-C(19)-C(20)	120.64(10)
N(1)-C(19)-C(20)	118.37(10)
C(25)-C(20)-C(21)	119.34(12)
C(25)-C(20)-C(19)	118.58(11)
C(21)-C(20)-C(19)	121.60(11)
C(22)-C(21)-C(20)	120.10(13)
C(21)-C(22)-C(23)	120.26(14)
C(24)-C(23)-C(22)	119.90(13)
C(23)-C(24)-C(25)	120.11(13)
C(20)-C(25)-C(24)	120.24(13)
C(31)-C(26)-C(27)	118.36(11)
C(31)-C(26)-C(12)	119.32(11)
C(27)-C(26)-C(12)	122.27(11)
C(28)-C(27)-C(26)	120.33(12)
C(29)-C(28)-C(27)	120.84(13)
C(28)-C(29)-C(30)	119.31(13)
C(29)-C(30)-C(31)	120.34(13)
C(30)-C(31)-C(26)	120.81(13)

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Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table 4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ ) for ys190\_0m. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form:  $-2\pi^2 [ h^2 a^* U_{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U_{12} ]$

	U <sup>11</sup>	U <sup>22</sup>	U <sup>33</sup>	U <sup>23</sup>	U <sup>13</sup>	U <sup>12</sup>
N(1)	16(1)	11(1)	23(1)	0(1)	10(1)	0(1)
N(2)	16(1)	14(1)	26(1)	0(1)	11(1)	0(1)
O(1)	20(1)	16(1)	19(1)	0(1)	5(1)	-1(1)
O(2)	24(1)	13(1)	46(1)	-4(1)	19(1)	-3(1)
O(3)	25(1)	20(1)	32(1)	5(1)	18(1)	2(1)
F(1)	45(1)	43(1)	40(1)	14(1)	23(1)	25(1)
F(2)	39(1)	42(1)	44(1)	-19(1)	16(1)	7(1)
F(3)	24(1)	43(1)	64(1)	4(1)	22(1)	3(1)
F(4)	217(7)	49(2)	26(1)	14(1)	23(3)	43(3)
F(4A)	111(3)	44(2)	76(3)	34(2)	78(3)	37(2)
F(5)	37(1)	111(4)	84(3)	76(3)	-2(2)	1(2)
F(5A)	130(4)	43(2)	99(4)	43(2)	91(4)	54(2)
F(6)	92(3)	58(3)	157(5)	61(3)	59(3)	3(2)
F(6A)	174(5)	22(1)	38(1)	4(1)	23(2)	5(2)
C(1)	23(1)	27(1)	28(1)	0(1)	13(1)	4(1)
C(2)	50(1)	25(1)	37(1)	8(1)	26(1)	9(1)
C(3)	19(1)	19(1)	22(1)	1(1)	7(1)	1(1)
C(4)	19(1)	20(1)	20(1)	-2(1)	7(1)	0(1)
C(5)	26(1)	20(1)	22(1)	-2(1)	11(1)	0(1)
C(6)	29(1)	19(1)	23(1)	1(1)	12(1)	2(1)
C(7)	24(1)	19(1)	23(1)	1(1)	9(1)	4(1)
C(8)	19(1)	19(1)	19(1)	-1(1)	7(1)	0(1)
C(9)	18(1)	22(1)	21(1)	2(1)	8(1)	4(1)
C(10)	21(1)	43(1)	24(1)	1(1)	5(1)	-7(1)
C(11)	19(1)	13(1)	20(1)	1(1)	7(1)	-1(1)
C(12)	16(1)	12(1)	21(1)	-1(1)	8(1)	1(1)
C(13)	18(1)	14(1)	25(1)	-2(1)	11(1)	-1(1)
C(14)	18(1)	17(1)	34(1)	1(1)	16(1)	0(1)
C(15)	20(1)	34(1)	44(1)	-1(1)	9(1)	-4(1)
C(16)	34(1)	29(1)	47(1)	-8(1)	30(1)	-4(1)

C(17)	39(1)	25(1)	59(1)	12(1)	34(1)	1(1)
C(18)	17(1)	14(1)	24(1)	0(1)	10(1)	-1(1)
C(19)	16(1)	16(1)	23(1)	0(1)	9(1)	1(1)
C(20)	16(1)	14(1)	27(1)	-1(1)	10(1)	0(1)
C(21)	23(1)	19(1)	29(1)	3(1)	13(1)	3(1)
C(22)	28(1)	19(1)	37(1)	6(1)	12(1)	4(1)
C(23)	24(1)	16(1)	51(1)	2(1)	14(1)	3(1)
C(24)	26(1)	20(1)	43(1)	-7(1)	17(1)	2(1)
C(25)	23(1)	20(1)	31(1)	-5(1)	13(1)	0(1)
C(26)	18(1)	14(1)	19(1)	-1(1)	8(1)	-1(1)
C(27)	22(1)	18(1)	23(1)	0(1)	5(1)	0(1)
C(28)	23(1)	26(1)	24(1)	0(1)	4(1)	0(1)
C(29)	26(1)	25(1)	28(1)	-5(1)	5(1)	-8(1)
C(30)	31(1)	17(1)	36(1)	-5(1)	6(1)	-5(1)
C(31)	23(1)	15(1)	32(1)	0(1)	5(1)	0(1)

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Table 5. Hydrogen coordinates ( $\times 10^4$ ) and isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ )  
for ys190\_0m.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
H(3A)	6297	8114	7208	24
H(5A)	7122	9635	4400	26
H(7A)	3803	10367	5769	26
H(9A)	3584	9655	7693	24
H(10A)	2176	8291	7506	44
H(10B)	3162	7797	6764	44
H(10C)	2100	8634	6097	44
H(11A)	5509	9889	9533	21
H(11B)	6792	9345	9179	21
H(13A)	5488	9088	12311	22
H(13B)	4327	9189	10873	22
H(15A)	2184	8308	9811	49
H(15B)	1184	7530	10149	49
H(15C)	2452	7250	9557	49
H(16A)	2876	8902	12077	49
H(16B)	3624	8228	13267	49
H(16C)	1904	8121	12445	49
H(17A)	3556	6193	11442	55
H(17B)	2317	6484	12063	55
H(17C)	4038	6592	12882	55
H(21A)	8442	6569	12551	27
H(22A)	9651	5159	13120	33
H(23A)	10324	4305	11589	36
H(24A)	9840	4878	9499	34
H(25A)	8745	6326	8952	28
H(27A)	9142	8335	12601	26
H(28A)	11058	9221	13954	30
H(29A)	10870	10818	13966	32
H(30A)	8740	11534	12601	35
H(31A)	6830	10660	11213	29