

-80 +80 kT/e

Supplementary Figure 2 NBD-DNA interactions in the spacer. Surface electrostatic potential of the NBD dimer is shown. Bases in the top strand of the spacer, numbered S8-S12, are colored beige, while all other bases are colored gray. Conformational and electrostatic complementarity between the NBD and DNA in the spacer are contributed in *cis* (cyan) by Arg401, Lys405, Arg409, and Lys412 and in *trans* (pink) by Asn443 and His445 of the other subunit.