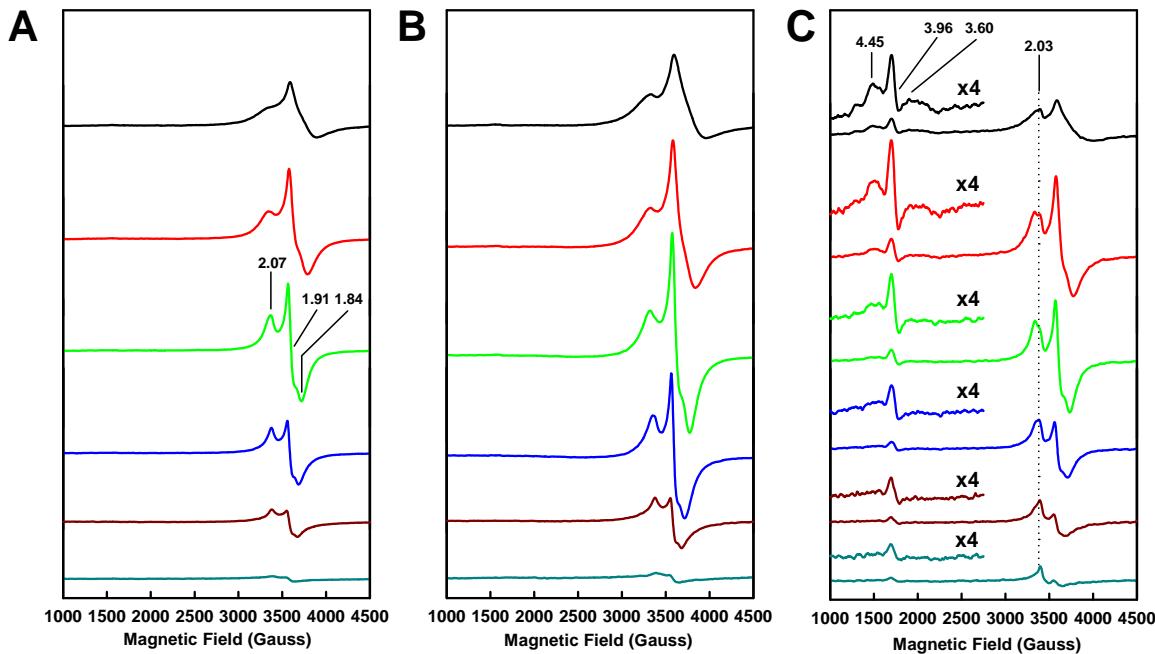


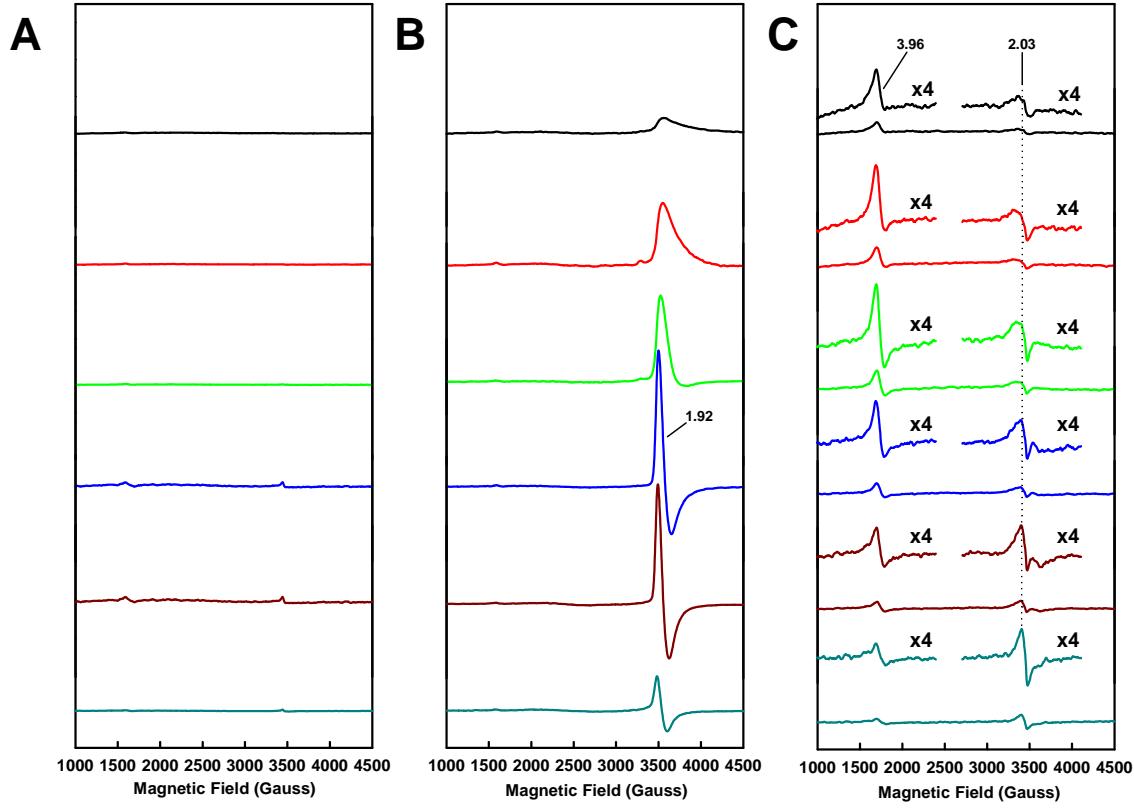
## Optimization of FeMoco Maturation on NifEN

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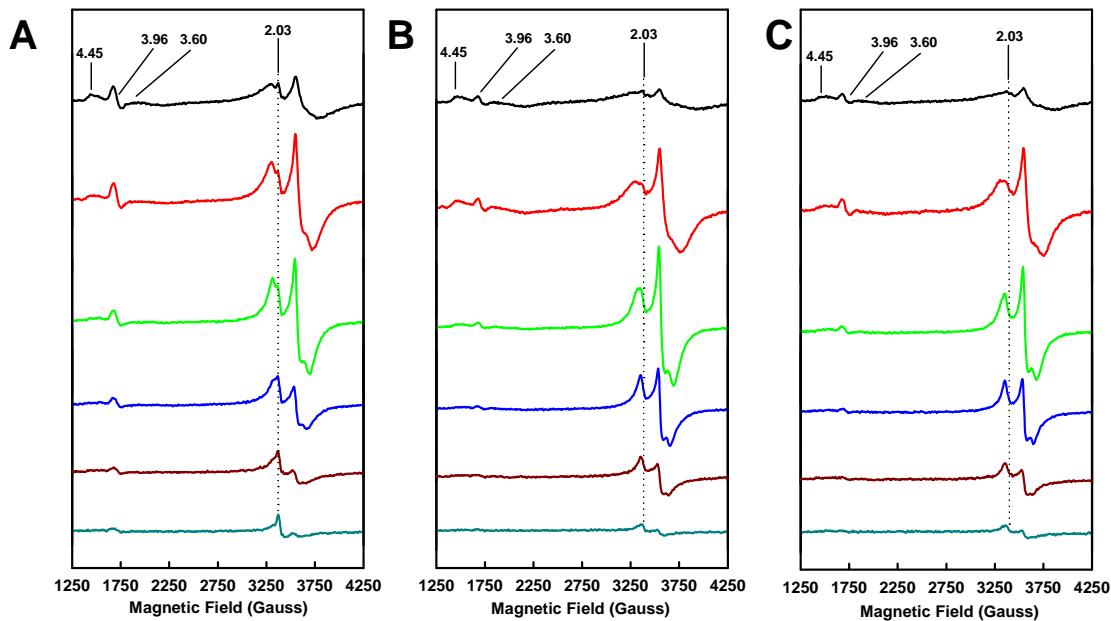
## Supporting Information



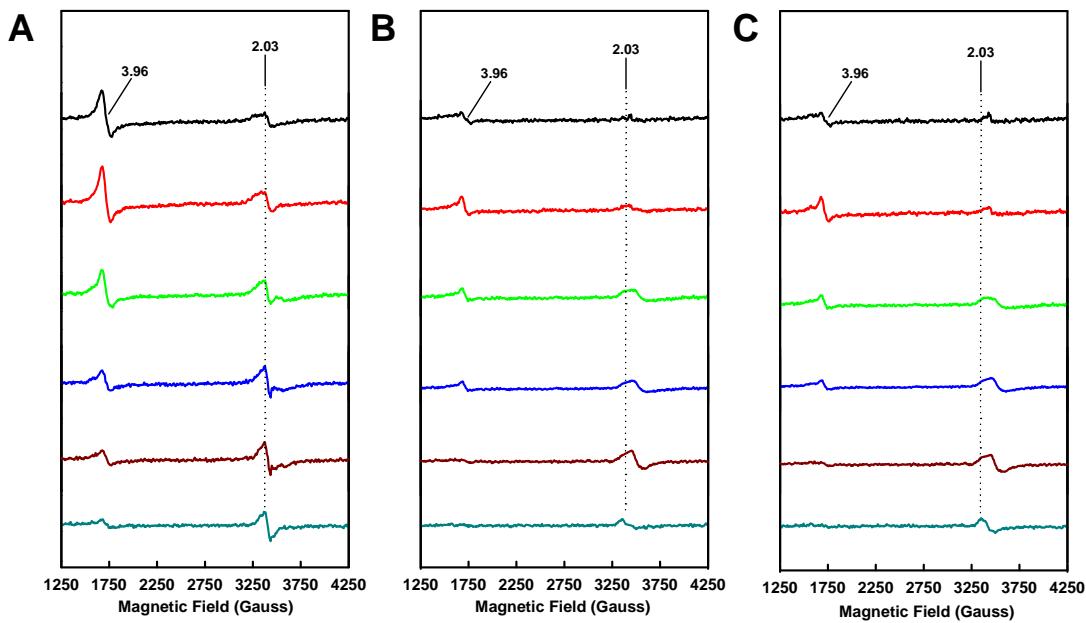
**Figure S1.** Temperature-dependency of EPR spectra of  $\Delta nifB$  NifEN (A), NifEN<sup>Precursor</sup> (B) and NifEN<sup>“FeMoco”(20 mM)</sup> (C) in dithionite-reduced states. The precursor-free  $\Delta nifB$  NifEN (A) contains two permanent  $[\text{Fe}_4\text{S}_4]$  clusters at the  $\alpha/\beta$  subunit interface, which gives rise to an  $S = 1/2$  signal; whereas NifEN<sup>Precursor</sup> (B) contains, in addition to the permanent  $[\text{Fe}_4\text{S}_4]$  clusters, a FeMoco precursor that gives rise to a signal that overlaps with the  $S = 1/2$  signal of the  $[\text{Fe}_4\text{S}_4]$  clusters, which accounts for the differences in signal intensity and temperature- and power-dependency between the EPR spectra of NifEN<sup>Precursor</sup> and  $\Delta nifB$  NifEN.<sup>1</sup> In contrast to both  $\Delta nifB$  NifEN and NifEN<sup>Precursor</sup>, NifEN<sup>“FeMoco”(20 mM)</sup> (C) contains a “FeMoco”, which gives rise to additional features in both  $S = 3/2$  and  $S = 1/2$  regions. The  $S = 3/2$  signals of NifEN<sup>“FeMoco”(20 mM)</sup> are enlarged, and the  $g$  values are given.



**Figure S2.** Temperature-dependency of EPR spectra of  $\Delta nifB$  NifEN (A), NifEN<sup>Precursor</sup> (B) and NifEN<sup>“FeMoco”(20 mM)</sup> (C) in IDS-oxidized states. The precursor-free  $\Delta nifB$  NifEN (A) is EPR-silent upon IDS oxidation; whereas NifEN<sup>Precursor</sup> (B) displays a precursor-specific signal at  $g = 1.92$ .<sup>1</sup> In the case of NifEN<sup>“FeMoco”(20 mM)</sup> (C), the features at  $g = 3.96$  and 2.03 remain upon IDS oxidation. These features of NifEN<sup>“FeMoco”(20 mM)</sup> are enlarged, and the  $g$  values are given.



**Figure S3.** Temperature-dependency of EPR spectra of NifEN<sup>“FeMoco”(20 mM)</sup> (A), NifEN<sup>“FeMoco”[Ti(III) citrate]</sup> (B) and NifEN<sup>“FeMoco”(Fld\_1)</sup> (C) in dithionite-reduced states. All three NifEN species display the characteristic features of “FeMoco”, including the  $S = 3/2$  signal with  $g$  values of 4.45, 3.96 and 3.60, and the  $g = 2.03$  feature in the  $S = 1/2$  region.



**Figure S4.** Temperature-dependency of EPR spectra of NifEN<sup>"FeMoco"</sup>(20 mM) (A), NifEN<sup>"FeMoco"</sup>[Ti(III) citrate] (B) and NifEN<sup>"FeMoco"</sup>(Fld\_1) (C) in IDS-oxidized states. All three NifEN species display the characteristic features of "FeMoco", including the  $g = 3.96$  feature in the  $S = 3/2$  region, and the  $g = 2.03$  feature in the  $S = 1/2$  region.

## References

- (1) Hu, Y.; Fay, A. W.; Ribbe, M. W. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **2005**, *102*, 3236-3241.