

Supplemental Table 1. Number of compounds and chemical classes identified in common fruits and vegetables¹.

CHEMICAL CLASSES	GRAPE	BLUEBERRY	APPLE	ARTICHOKE	AVOCADO	BANANA	BROCCOLI	CARROT	ONION	ORANGE	POMEGRANATE	SPINACH	STRAWBERRY	TOMATO
	<i>Vitis</i> ²	<i>Vaccinium</i> ³	<i>Malus</i> ⁴	<i>Cynara scolymus</i>	<i>Persea americana</i>	<i>Musa</i> ⁵	<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	<i>Daucus carota</i>	<i>Allium cepa</i>	<i>Citrus</i> ⁶	<i>Punica granatum</i>	<i>Spinacia oleracea</i>	<i>Fragaria</i> ⁷	<i>Lycopersicon</i> ⁸
	1,620 compounds	722 compounds	473 compounds	272 compounds	427 compounds	401 compounds	658 compounds	892 compounds	825 compounds	1,442 compounds	261 compounds	271 compounds	367 compounds	621 compounds
Alicyclic	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Alkaloid	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Alkanal C5 or more														
Alkane	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Alkanol	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Alkanone	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓
Alkenal C5 or more	✓	✓		✓			✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	
Alkene		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
Alkenol C5 or more		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓
Alkenone C5 or more			✓	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓				✓
Alkenyne C5 or more				✓										
Alkenynol C5 or more														✓
Alkynol C5 or more					✓			✓						
Anthocyanidin			✓											
Anthocyanin				✓			✓	✓			✓			
Anthraquinone	✓													
Benzenoid	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Betaxanthin												✓		
Bibenzyl	✓													
Carotene	✓											✓		
Carotenoid	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Carbohydrate	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Catechol			✓											
Chromone								✓						
Coumarin	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Diterpene			✓		✓				✓	✓		✓		✓
Flavone	✓		✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Flavonol	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Flavonoid	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Flavanone			✓	✓						✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Indole alkaloid	✓		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓
Indolizidine alkaloid														
Inorganic substance	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓	✓
Iridoid monoterpene		✓												
Isoflavone											✓			
Isoquinoline alkaloid	✓				✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓		
Leucoanthocyanin													✓	
Lignan	✓		✓					✓						
Lipid	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Misc. lactone		✓	✓		✓	✓				✓	✓		✓	
Monoterpene	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓			✓	✓
Non-alkaloid nitrogen heterocycle							✓	✓				✓	✓	✓
Oxazolidine							✓							
Oxygen heterocycle	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓
Phenolic glycoside		✓												
Phenol	✓													
Phenylpropanoid	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Pheophorbide derivative							✓					✓		
Polycyclic			✓			✓								
Proteid	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Quinoid	✓	✓				✓		✓		✓		✓		✓
Quinolizidine alkaloid		✓							✓	✓				
Sapogenin								✓	✓					✓
Saponin								✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Sesquiterpene	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Steroid	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Steroid alkaloid														✓
Steroidal saponin														
Sterols and/or triterpene							✓	✓		✓	✓			
Stilbene	✓	✓	✓					✓		✓				
Sulfur compound							✓		✓				✓	
Tannin	✓	✓						✓			✓		✓	
Triterpene	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Tropane alkaloid											✓			
Vitamin		✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓

1. Derived from a search of the NAPRALERTSM database (14)2. *Vitis vinifera*; *V. saccharifera*3. *Vaccinium angustifolium*; *V. australe*; *V. corymbosum*; *V. Myrtillus*4. *Malus domestica*; *M. Sylvestris*5. *Musa acuminata*; *M. paradisiaca*; *M. sapientum*; *M. Species*6. *Citrus aurantiifolia*; *C. aurantium*; *C. sinensis*7. *Fragaria ananassa*; *F. species*; *F. vesca*8. *Lycopersicon esculentum*; *L. pimpinellifolium*