

**Table S4**  
**Novel Coding Mutations in *BADH2***

Allele #	IRGC #	Code #	Accession Name	Origin	Subpopulation	[2AP]	Marker	Mutation	Exon
<i>badh2.2*</i>	28473	ANF4/8203	Hsiang-Keng-Nuo	China	<i>tropical japonica</i>	0.66	BadHapG1	7 bp deletion	2nd
<i>badh2.3</i>	69874	ANF10	Rasomotrafotsy	Madagascar	<i>tropical japonica</i>	0.74	BadHapG1	2 bp deletion	1st
<i>badh2.4</i>	27348	ANF3	Pare Baine Pulut	Indonesia	<i>tropical japonica</i>	0.59	BadHapG7	→T (1 bp insertion)	10th
<i>badh2.5</i>	52787	ANF9	Vishunparag	India	<i>aus</i>	0.41	BadHapG7	G→T (substitution)	10th
<i>badh2.6</i>	13453	ANF1	Padi Wangi	Malaysia	<i>indica</i>	0.7	BadHapG7	T→ (1 bp deletion)	10th
<i>badh2.7</i>	34975	ANF6	Katak Tara	India	<i>aus</i>	0.37	BadHapG9	→G (1 bp insertion)	14th
	36394	ANF7	Suwanda Al	Sri Lanka	<i>aus</i>	0.3	BadHapG9		14th
	44204	ANF8	UPRB28	India	<i>aus</i>	0.42	BadHapG9		14th
	82408	ANF11	Basmati Bahar (Longer Grain)	India	<i>aus</i>	0.38	BadHapG9		14th
	83308	ANF12	Basmati	Nepal	<i>aus</i>	0.32	BadHapG9		14th
	83309	ANF13	Basmati	Nepal	<i>aus</i>	0.77	BadHapG9		14th
<i>badh2.8</i>	33858	ANF5	Yangon Saba	Myanmar	Group V	0.31	BadHapG9	→TAT (3 bp insertion)	13th
	32960	F22	Balugyun	Myanmar	Group V	0.42	BadHapG9		13th
	97793	SR5	Paw San Hmwe Paw San Hmwe	Myanmar	Group V	0.43	BadHapG9		13th
	N/A	8149	(META-PHOR)	Myanmar	Group V	0.49	BadHapG9		13th
	33064	8172	Emata Longyu	Myanmar	Group V	0.14	BadHapG9		13th
<i>badh2.9</i>	18438	ANF2	Pandan Wangi	Indonesia	<i>tropical japonica</i>	0.29	BadHapG9	G→T (substitution)	14th
	18438	PW1	Pandan Wangi	Indonesia	<i>tropical japonica</i>	0.19	BadHapG9		14th
	N/A	SR8	Pandan Wangi	Indonesia	<i>tropical japonica</i>	0.14	BadHapG9		14th
	N/A	SR9	Pandan Wangi	Indonesia	<i>tropical japonica</i>	0.18	BadHapG9		14th
	79569	8517	Mentik Wangi Pandan Wangi <sup>8</sup>	Indonesia	<i>tropical japonica</i>	N/A	BadHapG9		14th
	N/A	8151	(META-PHOR)	Indonesia	<i>tropical japonica</i>	0.08	BadHapG9		14th

<i>badh2.10</i>	78746	8192	Tainung 72	Taiwan	<i>tropical japonica</i>	0.35	BadHapG9	C→T (substitution)	13th
	5394	8215	Shiratama	Japan	<i>tropical japonica</i>	N/A	BadHapG9		13th
WT	90687	ANF14	Khau Tan Luong	Vietnam	<i>tropical japonica</i>	0.79			
	LG6732	K2/C7/8156	Kay Noi Leuang	Laos	<i>tropical japonica</i>	0.76			

\*The *badh2.2* allele was first identified by Shi et al., 2008 (Ref. 15)