

Table S2: Dates in which rifampicin and isoniazid treatments were introduced and the year of sampling for each data set considered.

Country	Timelines			
	National TB prog.	Isoniazid*	Rifampicin*	Sampling
Venezuela	1936	1950	1982	1998-1999
Cuba	1963	1950	1982	1994-1995
Estonia	1997	1956	1972	1994

* The years of antibiotic introduction given in the table are taken from the World Health Organization [4].