

Supplementary Table 2: Raw mean scores on the Wisconsin Card Sorting Test (WCST) for control, adolescence-onset CD and early-onset CD groups and accompanying ANOVA results, prior to correction for between-group differences in IQ.

Measures	CON (n = 83)		AO-CD (n = 32)		EO-CD (n = 36)		P	Post-hoc
	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD		
Wisconsin Card Sorting Test								
Categories completed	6.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	5.9	0.5	<.05	No differences
Trials administered	83.6	12.0	86.8	12.8	90.6	16.2	<.05	CON < EO-CD
Perseverative errors	7.2	2.7	8.4	4.0	9.7	4.9	<.005	CON < EO-CD
Non-perseverative errors	7.5	4.7	7.4	3.9	9.4	5.5	.16	
Trials to 1st category	12.4	4.1	11.7	2.3	12.4	4.2	.54	
Failure to maintain set	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	.84	

Note that WCST data were unavailable for one CON, two AO-CD, and two EO-CD participants.

Key: CON, control; AO-CD, adolescence-onset Conduct Disorder, EO-CD, early-onset Conduct Disorder.