

Supporting Information

Highly Efficient *O*-Glycosylations with *p*-Tolyl Thioriboside and *p*-TolSOTf

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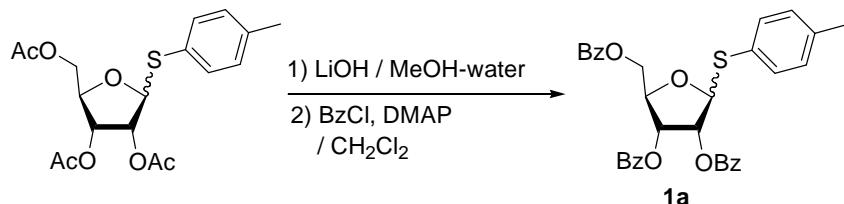
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General Procedures and Methods: All glassware was oven dried, assembled hot and cooled under a stream of nitrogen before use. Reactions with air sensitive materials were carried out by standard syringe techniques. Commercially available reagents were used as received without further purification. Thin layer chromatography was performed using 0.25 mm silica gel 60 plates visualizing at 254 nm, or developed with anisaldehyde solutions by heating with a hot-air gun. Specified products were purified by flash column chromatography using silica gel 60. IR absorptions were run on NaCl plates. ¹H NMR spectral data were recorded at 300, 400 MHz instruments. The residual solvent signal was utilized as an internal reference CDCl₃ (7.26). ¹³C NMR spectral data were recorded at 75, 100 MHz instruments. The residual solvent signal was utilized as an internal reference CDCl₃ (77.23). For all NMR spectra, δ values are given in ppm and J values in Hz.

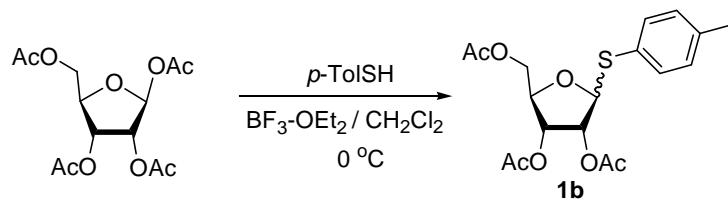
Experimental Procedures

p-Tolyl 2,3,5-tri-*O*-benzoyl-1-thio-D-ribofuranoside (**1a**).



To a stirred solution of a 1:6.6 mixture of *p*-tolyl 2,3,5-tri-*O*-acetyl-D-thioriboside (1.1 g, 2.88 mmol) in MeOH/water (10/1, 20 mL) was added LiOH (552 mg, 23.0 mmol). After 12h at rt, the reaction mixture was neutralized with 1N HCl and extracted with CHCl₃. The combined organic phase was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and evap. *in vacuo* to provide the crude *p*-tolyl thioriboside. This was subjected to benzoylation reaction with BzCl (14.4 mmol), DMAP (14.4 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (30 mL) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was quenched with aq. sat. NaHCO₃. The water phase was extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The combined organic phase was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and evap. *in vacuo*. Purification by silica gel chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc = 3:1) gave **1a** (1.63 g, 2.88 mmol, 100%). Data for **1a**: [α]_D²⁰ = -42.7 (c 0.6 in CHCl₃); IR (film) 1728, 1268, 1121 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.08-7.97 (m, 4H), 7.91-7.88 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.32 (m, 11H), 7.04 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 5.71 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (t, J = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 5.54 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.67-4.59 (m, 2H), 4.51 -4.45 (m, 1H), 2.22 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.4, 165.5, 165.3, 139.2, 134.8, 133.9, 133.7, 133.4, 132.9, 130.4, 130.1, 129.9, 129.7, 129.2, 129.1, 128.7, 128.7, 128.6, 127.1, 588.2, 80.6, 77.8, 74.5, 72.6, 64.5, 21.4; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₃₃H₂₈NaO₇S (M+Na)⁺: 591.1453; found: 591.1458.

p-Tolyl 2,3,5-tri-*O*-acetyl-1-thio-D-ribofuranoside (**1b**).

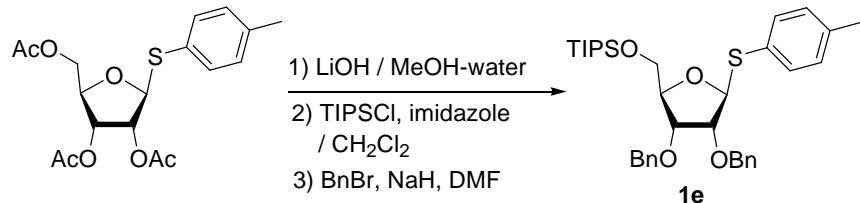


To a stirred solution of 1,2,3,5-tetra-*O*-acetyl-D-riboside (Fluka 1298919, 2.5 g, 7.86 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (30 mL) at -78 °C was added *p*-TolSH (1.07 g, 8.64 mmol) and BF₃•OEt₂ (5.5g, 39.3 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 1h at 0 °C, and quenched with aq. sat. NaHCO₃. The water phase was extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The combined organic phase was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and evap. *in vacuo*. Purification by silica gel chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc = 3:1 to 1:1) gave the α- and β-isomers with 1:6.6 ratio (2.4 g, 6.29 mmol, 80%). The β-isomer or a 1:6.6 mixture of *p*-tolyl 2,3,5-tri-*O*-acetyl-D-thioriboside was used in these studies.

[α]_D²⁰ = -30.4 (c 1.0 in CHCl₃); IR (film) 1747, 1227, 1047 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 5.21 (m, 1H), 5.16 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 2H), 4.22-4.18 (m, 2H), 4.08 (m,

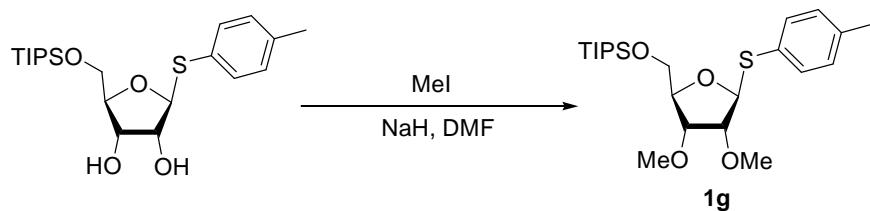
1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 2.01 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.6, 169.8, 169.5, 138.9, 134.3, 129.9, 127.5, 88.0, 80.1, 73.7, 71.5, 63.6, 21.2, 20.8, 20.6; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{NaO}_7\text{S} (\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 405.0984; found: 405.0986.

p-Tolyl 2,3-di-*O*-benzyl-1-thio-5-*O*-triisopropylsilyl- β -D-ribofuranoside (**1e**).



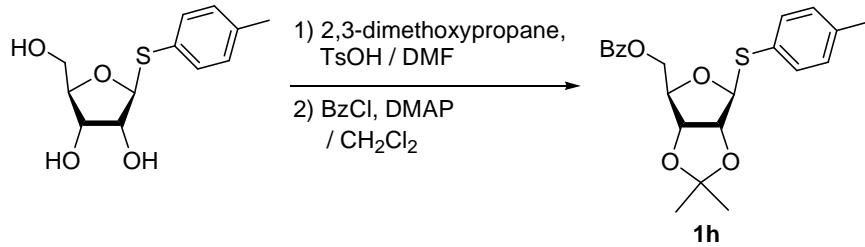
To a stirred solution of *p*-Tolyl 2,3,5-tri-*O*-acetyl- β -D-thioriboside (1.1 g, 2.88 mmol) in MeOH/water (10/1, 20 mL) was added LiOH (552 mg, 23.0 mmol). After 12h at rt, the reaction mixture was neutralized with 1N HCl and extracted with CHCl_3 . The combined organic phase was washed with brine, dried over Na_2SO_4 , and evap. *in vacuo* to provide the crude *p*-tolyl thioriboside. This was dissolved in CH_2Cl_2 (20 mL), and TIPSCl (4.32 mmol) and imidazole (4.32 mmol) were added. After 12h, the reaction mixture was quenched with water. The water phase was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 . The combined organic phase was washed with brine, dried over Na_2SO_4 , and evap. *in vacuo*. The crude mixture was passed through SiO_2 plug to remove the salts. This was dissolved in DMF (20 mL). At 0 °C NaH (12.8 mmol) followed by BnBr (10.1 mmol) were added. After 1h, the reaction mixture was quenched with water. The water phase was extracted with Et_2O . The combined organic phase was washed with brine, dried over Na_2SO_4 , and evap. *in vacuo*. Purification by silica gel chromatography (hexanes/ethyl acetate = 5:1) gave **1e** (1.02 g, 1.73 mmol, 60%). Data for **1e**: $[\alpha]^{20}_D = -19.9$ (c 1.0 in CHCl_3); IR (film) 2941, 1126, 772 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.37-7.32 (m, 12H), 7.08 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.37 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.58-4.56 (m, 4H), 4.18 (dd, $J = 4.4, 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.06 (t, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (t, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.72 (dd, $J = 4.4, 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.53 (dd, $J = 5.6, 10.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.09 (m, 3H), 1.04 (d, 3.2 Hz, 18H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.0, 137.9, 137.7, 133.5, 129.8, 129.7, 128.8, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 127.8, 88.8, 83.7, 80.2, 76.9, 72.2, 72.1, 63.6, 21.3, 18.2, 12.1; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{48}\text{NaO}_4\text{SSI} (\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 615.2940; found: 615.2950.

p-Tolyl 2,3-di-*O*-methyl-1-thio-5-*O*-triisopropylsilyl- β -D-ribofuranoside (**1g**).



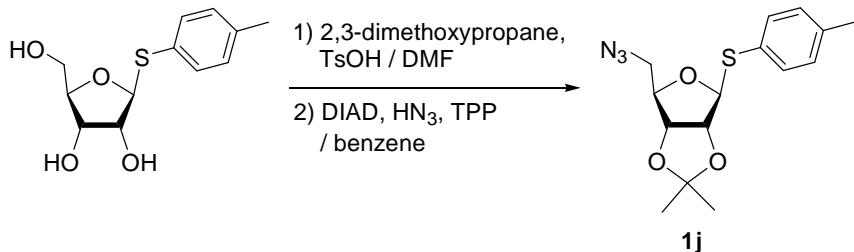
To a stirred solution of 5-*O*-Triisopropylsilyl- β -D-ribofuranoside (100 mg, 0.23 mmol) in DMF (1 mL) was added NaH (1.15 mmol), and MeI (2.3 mmol) at 0 °C. After 1h at 0 °C, the reaction mixture was quenched with water. The water phase was extracted with Et_2O . The combined organic phase was washed with brine, dried over Na_2SO_4 , and evap. *in vacuo*. Purification by silica gel chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc = 5:1) gave **1g**. Data for **1g**: $[\alpha]^{20}_D = -55.2$ (c 1.0 in CHCl_3); IR (film) 2941, 1644, 1124 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.41 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.09 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.27 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.11-4.05 (m, 1H), 3.91 (t, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.80-3.73 (m, 2H), 3.58 (dd, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 10.5 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (s, 3H), 3.43 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.06 (m, 3H), 1.07 (s, 18H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 137.9, 133.2, 129.7, 88.2, 83.0, 82.9, 79.4, 63.7, 58.4, 57.9, 21.3, 18.1, 12.0; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{40}\text{NaO}_4\text{SSI} (\text{M}+\text{Na})^+$: 463.2314; found: 463.2311.

p-Tolyl 5-O-benzoyl-2,3-O-isopropylidene-1-thio- β -D-ribofuranoside (**1h**).



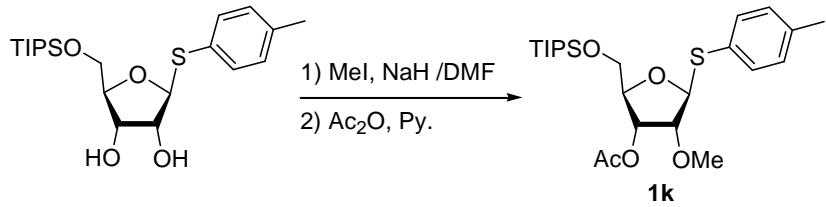
To a stirred solution of *p*-Tolyl thio- β -D-ribofuranoside (200 mg, 0.78 mmol) in DMF (2 mL) at rt was added 2,3-dimethoxypropane (1.4 mmol) and TsOH (0.078 mmol). After 1h, the reaction mixture was quenched with aq. sat. NaHCO₃. The water phase was extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic phase was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and evap. *in vacuo*. This was subjected to a benzoylation reaction with BzCl (1.56 mmol) and DMAP (1.56 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (2 mL). After 0.5h at 0 °C, the reaction mixture was quenched with water. The water phase was extracted with Et₂O. The combined organic phase was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and evap. *in vacuo*. Purification by silica gel chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc = 5:1) gave **1h**. Data for **1h**: [α]²⁰_D = -166.4 (c 1.0 in CHCl₃); IR (film) 1722, 1270, 1085 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (dd, *J* = 1.2, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.47-7.40 (m, 4H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 5.56 (d, *J* = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (s, 2H), 4.66 (m, 1H), 4.55 (m, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.53 (s, 3H), 1.36 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.3, 138.1, 133.3, 132.8, 129.9, 128.5, 113.9, 92.7, 85.7, 84.6, 82.6, 64.7, 27.0, 25.6, 21.3; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₂H₂₄NaO₅S (M+Na)⁺: 423.1242; found: 423.1250.

p-Tolyl 5-azido-5-deoxyl-2,3-O-isopropylidene-1-thio- β -D-ribofuranoside (**1j**).



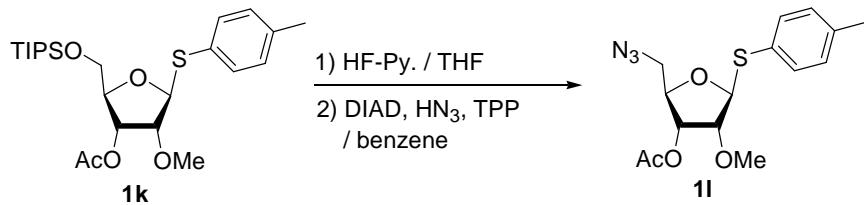
To a stirred solution of *p*-Tolyl thio- β -D-ribofuranoside (200 mg, 0.78 mmol) in DMF (2 mL) at rt was added 2,3-dimethoxypropane (1.4 mmol) and TsOH (0.078 mmol). After 1h, the reaction mixture was quenched with aq. sat. NaHCO₃. The water phase was extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic phase was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and evap. *in vacuo*. This was dissolved in benzene (1 ml). Into the reaction mixture TPP (2.34 mmol), and DIAD (2.34 mmol), and HN₃ (~1.25 M, 2.34 mmol) were added. All volatiles were evaporated *in vacuo*. Purification by silica gel chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc = 8:1) gave **1j** (0.456 mmol, 75%). Data for **1j**: [α]²⁰_D = -218.8 (c 1.0 in CHCl₃); IR (film) 2104, 1212, 1086 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40 (dd, *J* = 2.0, 6.4 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.48 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (dd, *J* = 2.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.63 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (dd, *J* = 6.8, 12.8 Hz, 1H), 3.52 (dd, *J* = 6.8, 12.4 Hz, 1H), 3.34 (s, 3H), 1.51 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.1, 132.5, 130.0, 129.6, 114.1, 92.6, 85.6, 85.3, 82.6, 52.9, 27.0, 25.5, 21.3; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₁₅H₁₉N₃NaO₃S (M+Na)⁺: 344.1045; found: 344.1041.

p-Tolyl 3-O-acetyl-2-O-methyl-1-thio-5-O-triisopropylsilyl- β -D-ribofuranoside (**1k**).



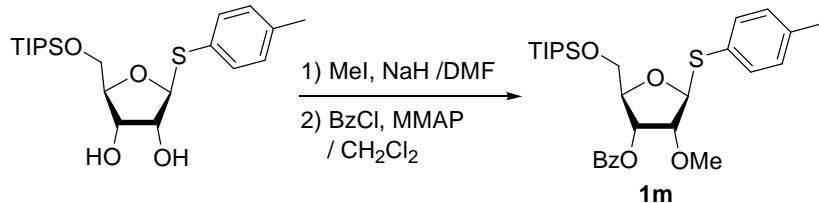
To a stirred solution of 5-*O*-Triisopropylsilyl- β -D-ribofuranoside (100 mg, 0.23 mmol) in DMF-THF (4/1, 1 mL) was added NaH (1.15 mmol), and MeI (0.4 mmol) at -15 °C. After 1h at -15 °C, the reaction mixture was quenched with water. The water phase was extracted with Et₂O. The combined organic phase was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and evap. *in vacuo*. This was subjected to an acetylation reaction with Ac₂O (1 mL) and Py. (1mL). After 6h, all volatiles were evaporated *in vacuo*. Purification by silica gel chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc = 5:1) gave **1k** (0.138 mmol, 60%). Data for **1k**: $[\alpha]^{20}_D = -10.5$ (c 1.0 in CHCl₃); IR (film) 1720, 1275 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.31 (t, *J* = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (dd, *J* = 3.6, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (dd, *J* = 4.0, 10.4 Hz, 2H), 3.65 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.40 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 1.08 (m, 3H), 1.06 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.5, 138.1, 133.4, 129.9, 129.8, 88.7, 83.8, 82.8, 72.3, 64.0, 59.3, 21.4, 21.1, 18.2, 12.1; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₄H₄₀NaO₅SSi (M+Na)⁺: 491.2263; found: 491.2268.

p-Tolyl 3-*O*-acetyl-5-azido-5-deoxyl-2-*O*-methyl-1-thio- β -D-ribofuranoside (1l).



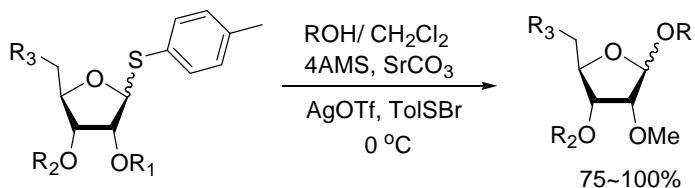
To a stirred solution of *p*-Tolyl 3-*O*-acetyl-2-*O*-methyl-1-thio-5-*O*-triisopropylsilyl- β -D-ribofuranoside (**1k**) (200 mg, 0.427 mmol) in THF (1.5 mL) was added HF-Py (0.1 mL) at 0 °C. After 1h, the reaction was quenched with aq. sat. NaHCO₃. The water phase was extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic phase was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and evap. *in vacuo*. Purification by silica gel chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc = 1:1) gave *p*-tolyl 3-*O*-acetyl-2-*O*-methyl-1-thio- β -D-ribofuranoside. This was dissolved in benzene (1 ml). Into the reaction mixture TPP (1.28 mmol), and DIAD (1.28 mmol), and HN₃ (~1.25 M, 1.28 mmol) which was generated according to *Org. React.* **1947**, 3, 327, were added. All volatiles were evaporated *in vacuo*. Purification by silica gel chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc = 5:1) gave **1l** (0.342 mmol, 80%). Data for **1l**: $[\alpha]^{20}_D = -33.0$ (c 1.0 in CHCl₃); IR (film) 2103, 1744, 1650 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44 (d *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.21 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.47-3.41 (m, 2H), 3.40 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.4, 138.6, 133.6, 130.0, 128.9, 89.0, 82.4, 81.1, 72.57, 59.1, 52.8, 21.3, 20.9; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₁₅H₁₉N₃NaO₄S (M+Na)⁺: 360.0994; found: 360.0994.

p-Tolyl 3-*O*-benzoyl-2-*O*-methyl-1-thio-5-*O*-triisopropylsilyl- β -D-ribofuranoside (1m).



To a stirred solution of 5-*O*-Triisopropylsilyl- β -D-ribofuranoside (100 mg, 0.23 mmol) in DMF-THF (4/1, 1 mL) was added NaH (1.15 mmol), and MeI (0.4 mmol) at -15 °C. After 1h at -15 °C, the reaction mixture was quenched with water. The water phase was extracted with Et₂O. The combined organic phase was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and evap. *in vacuo*. This was subjected to a benzoylation reaction with BzCl (0.4 mmol) and DMAP (0.4 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (1 mL). After 0.5h, the reaction mixture was quenched with water. The water phase was extracted with Et₂O. The combined organic phase was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and evap. *in vacuo*. Purification by silica gel chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc = 5:1) gave **1m**. Data for **1m**: [α]²⁰_D = -14.4 (c 1.0 in CHCl₃); IR (film) 1725, 1270, 1114 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.41 (m, 4H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 5.78 (dd, *J* = 2.7 Hz, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 4.27 (dd, *J* = 3.9 Hz, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.97-3.98 (m, 2H), 3.75 (dd, *J* = 4.5 Hz, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (s, 3H), 3.35 (s, 3H), 1.11 (m, 3H), 1.10 (s, 18H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.0, 138.1, 133.7, 133.4, 133.4, 130.0, 129.9, 129.8, 128.6, 88.8, 84.1, 82.9, 72.7, 64.0, 59.2, 21.3, 18.2, 12.1; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₉H₄₂NaO₅SSi (M+Na)⁺: 553.2420; found: 553.2431.

General procedure for AgOTf/TolSBr promoted glycosylation



To a stirred solution of donor (0.12 mmol) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (2 mL) was added 4Å MS (2 times the weight of donor), R₁OH (0.06 mmol), SrCO₃ (0.24 mmol), AgOTf (0.12 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at rt for 15 min and cooled to 0 °C. *p*-TolSBr (2.0 M in 1,2-dichloroethane, 60 μL, 0.12 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 1~15 min and quenched with Et₃N (0.3 mmol). Filtration, evaporation gave the crude product. Purified by silica gel chromatography (hexane/EtOAc) gave the desired product(s).

p-TolSBr was generated by mixing (*p*-TolS)₂ (1 mmol) and Br₂ (1mmol) in ClCH₂CH₂Cl (1 mL).

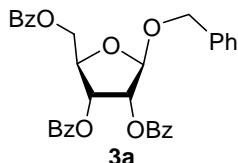
Entry	Donor	Acceptor	Temperature (°C)	Condition	Major Product	Yield(%)	α/β Selectivity (4/3)
1			-78~0	A		98	0/1
2			-78~0	A		98 98	0/1 0/1
3			-78~0	A		100	0/1
4			-78~0	B		95 98	0/1 0/1
5			0	B		98	0/1
6			0	B		95	0/1
7			0	B		85	0/1
8			0	B		90	6.6/1
9			0	B		75	6.0/1
10			0	B		78	5.0/1
11			0	B		95	1/1.1
12			0	B		85	1/1.1
13			0	B		80	1/1.1
14			0	B		85	1/3.0
15			0	B		90	1/3.0
16			0	B		85	1/5.5
17			0	B		90	1/5.5
18			0	B		90	0/1
19			0	B		80	0/1
20			0	B		90	0/1

Continue

Entry	Donor	Acceptor	Temperature (°C)	Condition	Major Product	Yield(%)	α/β Selectivity (4/3)
22			0	B		80	1/2.5
23						85	1/2.5
24						80	1/5.5
25						87	1/5.5
26			0	B		90	0/1
27			0	B		80	1/2.5
28						85	1/2.5
29			0	B		85	1/2.5
30			0	B		85	1/2.5
31			0	B		90	0/1

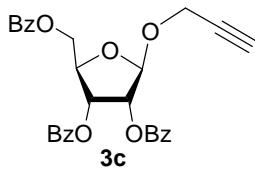
Compound Data

Benzyl 2,3,5-tri-O-benzoyl- β -D-ribofuranoside (3a).



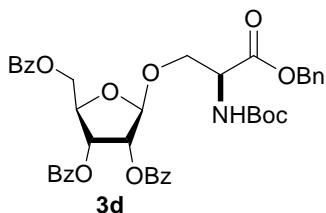
3a (β isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = +4.0$ (c 0.5 in CHCl_3); IR (film) 1720, 1130 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.02 (dd, $J = 8.4, 12.0$ Hz, 4H), 7.88 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.58 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (m, 9H), 5.93 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.77 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.35 (s 1H), 4.81 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.76-4.71 (m, 2H), 4.59 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.55 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.5, 165.6, 165.5, 137.0, 133.7, 133.6, 133.3, 130.0, 130.0, 129.8, 129.4, 129.1, 128.7, 128.57, 128.2, 128.1, 104.7, 79.3, 75.8, 72.6, 69.9, 64.9; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{28}\text{NaO}_8$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$): 575.1682; found: 575.1691.

Propargyl 2,3,5-tri-O-benzoyl- β -D-ribofuranoside (3c).



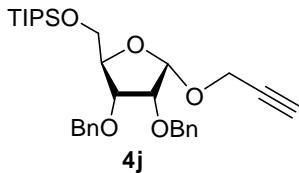
3c (β isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = +10.0$ (c 0.6 in CHCl_3); IR (film) 1726, 1650, 1269 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.09-8.02 (m, 4H), 7.89-7.86 (m, 2H), 7.62-7.48 (m, 3H), 7.43 (dd, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 15.3 Hz, 4H), 7.31 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.91 (dd, $J = 4.8$, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.75 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.49 (s, 1H), 4.75 (m, 1H), 4.71 (d, $J = 3.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.56-4.50 (m, 1H), 4.30 (dd, $J = 1.2$, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (t, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.4, 165.6, 165.4, 133.8, 133.6, 133.4, 130.1, 130.0, 129.8, 129.1, 128.7, 128.6, 128.6, 103.5, 79.5, 78.5, 75.7, 75.5, 72.3, 64.6, 54.8; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{24}\text{NaO}_8$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$): 523.1369; found: 523.1364.

3-(2,3,5-tri-O-Benzoyl- β -D-ribofuranosyloxy)-2-tert-butoxycarbonylamino-propionic acid benzyl ester (3d).



3d (β isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = +61.2$ (c 0.3 in CHCl_3); IR (film) 1726, 1268, 1111 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.02-7.97 (m, 4H), 7.89-7.86 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.48 (m, 3H), 7.44-7.29 (m, 1H), 5.66 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.59 (t, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.48 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.25 (s, 1H), 5.24 (s, 2H), 4.68 (dd, $J = 6.9$, 11.7 Hz, 1H), 4.57 (d, $J = 18.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.50-4.37 (m, 2H), 4.29 (dd, $J = 2.4$, 9.9 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (dd, $J = 3.3$, 10.2 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.2, 166.2, 165.5, 160.9, 155.7, 135.5, 133.8, 133.6, 133.4, 130.0, 130.0, 129.8, 129.2, 129.0, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 106.2, 80.4, 79.4, 77.6, 77.4, 77.2, 76.8, 75.5, 73.1, 68.8, 67.7, 65.9, 54.0; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{41}\text{NNaO}_{12}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$): 762.2526; found: 762.2531.

Propargyl 2,3-di-O-benzyl-5-O-triisopropylsilyl- α -D-ribofuranoside (4j).

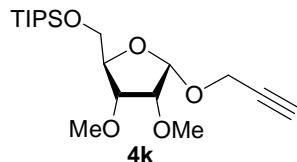


4j (α isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = +109.0$ (c 0.3 in CHCl_3); IR (film) 1210 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40-7.28 (m, 10H), 5.30 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.76-4.62 (m, 4H), 4.40 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.17 (dd, $J = 3.6$, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (dd, $J = 2.8$, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (dd, $J = 4.4$, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.64-3.56 (m, 2H), 2.40 (t, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 0.96 (m, 3H), 0.95 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.7, 138.0, 128.6, 128.5, 128.35, 128.2, 128.0, 127.8, 98.9, 84.6, 79.9, 78.0, 75.4, 74.3, 72.7, 72.4, 63.9, 54.4, 18.1, 12.0; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{44}\text{NaO}_5\text{Si}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$): 547.2856; found: 547.2851.

3j (β isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = +11.0$ (c 0.1 in CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38-7.28 (m, 10H), 5.22 (s, 1H), 4.65 (dd, $J = 11.6$, 34.4 Hz, 2H), 4.51 (dd, $J = 12.0$, 22.0 Hz, 2H), 4.22 (m, 2H), 3.92 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.85 (dd, $J = 3.6$, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (dd, $J = 3.6$, 11.2 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (t, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.06 (m, 3H),

1.07 (s, 18H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 137.8, 137.3, 128.6, 128.6, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 103.1, 82.7, 80.1, 74.6, 72.7, 72.5, 63.5, 54.2, 18.2, 12.1; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{44}\text{NaO}_5\text{Si}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$): 547.2856; found: 547.2855

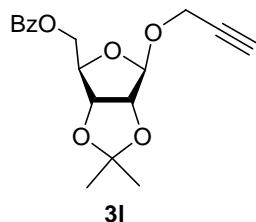
.Propargyl 2,3-di-O-methyl-5-O-triisopropylsilyl- α -D-ribofuranoside (4k).



4k (α isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = +33.0$ (c 0.4 in CHCl_3); IR (film) 1463, 1107, 1045 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.37 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.36 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.18 (m, 1H), 3.87 (dd, $J = 2.0, 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.83-3.78 (m, 2H), 3.69 (dd, $J = 4.8, 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.49 (s, 3H), 3.44 (s, 3H), 1.03 (m, 3H), 1.06 (s, 18H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 98.4, 84.0, 81.0, 79.6, 78.6, 74.4, 64.4, 59.0, 54.3, 18.2, 12.1; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{36}\text{NaO}_5\text{Si}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$): 395.2230; found: 395.2231.

3k (β isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = +11.0$ (c 0.1 in CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.23 (s, 1H), 4.26 (m, 2H), 4.05 (m, 2H), 3.83 (m, 3H), 3.51 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 3H), 3.43 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 3H), 2.36 (s, 1H), 1.08 (m, 3H), 1.09 (s, 18H); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{36}\text{NaO}_5\text{Si}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$): 395.2230; found: 395.2236.

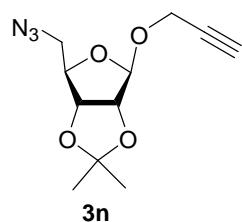
Propargyl 5-O-benzoyl-2,3-O-isopropylidene- β -D-ribofuranoside (3l).



3l (β isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = +39.0$ (c 1.0 in CHCl_3); IR (film) 1651, 1272, 1097 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.06 (m, 2H), 5.57 (m, 2H), 7.45 (m, 2H), 5.36 (s, 3H), 4.76 (dd, $J = 6.0, 19.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.57 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.37 (dd, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 6.9 Hz, 2H), 4.23 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.42 (t, $J = 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.52 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 3H), ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.3, 133.4, 130.0, 129.9, 128.7, 113.0, 106.7, 85.6, 85.0, 82.0, 78.8, 75.1, 65.2, 54.4, 26.6, 25.2; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{NaO}_6$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$): 355.1158; found: 355.1170.

4l (α isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = -60.0$ (c 0.4 in CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.02 (m, 2H), 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.46 (m, 2H), 5.31 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.79 (dd, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 4.71 (dd, $J = 2.7, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.54-4.44 (m, 3H), 4.38 (t, $J = 2.7$ Hz, 2H), 2.40 (t, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.61 (s, 3H), 1.38 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.4, 133.5, 129.9, 128.7, 116.0, 99.9, 81.0, 81.0, 74.9, 64.7, 55.2, 26.2, 26.0; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{NaO}_6$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$): 355.1158; found: 355.1162.

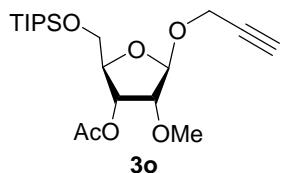
Propargyl 5-azido-5-deoxyl-2,3-O-isopropylidene- β -D-ribofuranoside (3n).



3n (β isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = +78.4$ (c 0.5 in CHCl_3); IR (film) 2102, 1077 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.30 (s, 1H), 4.65 (dd, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 18.9 Hz, 2H), 4.32 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.26 (dd, $J = 1.2, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.24 (dd, $J = 1.2, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.46 (dd, $J = 7.8, 12.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.30 (dd, $J = 6.9, 12.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.46 (m, 1H), 1.50 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 113.1, 107.1, 85.9, 85.4, 82.2, 75.2, 54.8, 53.8, 26.6, 25.1; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 276.0960; found: 276.0960.

4n (α isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = -16.0$ (c 0.3 in CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.23 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.73 (dd, $J = 4.8, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.55 (dd, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (dd, $J = 2.4, 4.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.27 (m, 1H), 3.55 (dd, $J = 4.0, 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.36 (dd, $J = 4.4, 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.39 (t, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.55 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 116.2, 99.8, 81.2, 81.2, 80.6, 75.0, 55.1, 52.6, 26.2, 26.0; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 276.0960; found: 276.0962.

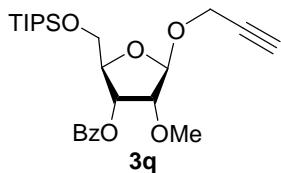
Propargyl 3-O-acetyl-2-O-methyl-5-O-triisopropylsilyl- β -D-ribofuranoside (3o).



3o (β isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = -29.2$ (c 0.3 in CHCl_3); IR (film) 1720, 1210 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.23 (m, 1H), 5.21 (s, 1H), 4.26 (m, 2H), 4.19 (dd, $J = 4.8, 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.96 (m, 2H), 3.80 (t, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.42 (s, 3H), 2.43 (t, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 1.08 (m, 3H), 1.05 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 18H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.6, 103.2, 83.0, 79.1, 74.8, 73.3, 64.3, 59.0, 54.6, 21.0, 18.1, 12.1; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{36}\text{NaO}_6\text{Si}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 423.2179; found: 423.2179.

4o (α isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = +78.6$ (c 0.1 in CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.40 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.33 (dd, $J = 2.1, 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.37 (t, $J = 2.7$ Hz, 2H), 4.13 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.98-3.89 (m, 2H), 3.82 (dd, $J = 2.7$ Hz, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.46 (s, 3H), 2.39 (t, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 1.12 (m, 3H), 1.06 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 18H); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{36}\text{NaO}_6\text{Si}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 423.2179; found: 423.2183.

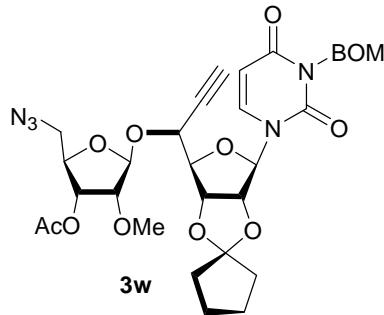
Propargyl 3-O-benzoyl-2-O-methyl-5-O-triisopropylsilyl- β -D-ribofuranoside (3q).



3q (β isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = -27.6$ (c 0.5 in CHCl_3); IR (film) 2942, 1726, 1274 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.07 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.47 (t, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.29 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.38 (dd, $J = 4.8, 18.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.30 (t, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.09 (dd, $J = 1.6, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 (t, $J = 4.8$, 2H), 2.44 (t, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.10 (m, 3H), 1.05 (s, 18H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.1, 133.4, 130.1, 129.9, 128.6, 103.6, 83.2, 82.5, 79.2, 74.9, 73.8, 64.4, 59.1, 54.7, 18.1, 12.1; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{38}\text{NaO}_6\text{Si}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 485.2335; found: 485.2328.

4q (α isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = +60.0$ (c 0.2 in CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.10 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.55 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.43 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.61 (dd, $J = 1.6, 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.43 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.40 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.30 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.03 (m, 1H), 4.01 (m, 1H), 3.46 (s, 3H), 2.41 (t, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.08 (m, 3H), 1.09 (s, 18H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.1, 133.4, 130.1, 129.9, 128.6, 103.6, 83.2, 82.5, 79.2, 74.9, 73.8, 64.4, 59.1, 54.7, 18.1, 12.1; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{38}\text{NaO}_6\text{Si}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 485.2335; found: 485.2336.

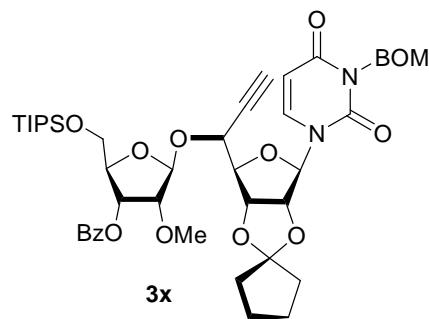
5-O-(3-O-Acetyl-5-azido-5-deoxyl-2-O-methyl- β -D-ribofuranosyl)-1-(3-benzyloxymethyluracil-1-yl)-2,3-O-cyclopentanylidene-5-ethynyl- β -ribofuranose (3W).



3w (β isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = -6.1$ (c 0.2 in CHCl_3); IR (film) 2104, 1669, 1101 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 (m, 1H), 5.96 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.83 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.48 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.45 (s, 1H), 5.02 (dd, $J = 4.8$, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.83 (dd, $J = 3.6$, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (dd, $J = 2.0$, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 4.67 (dd, $J = 3.2$, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (t, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.29 (m, 1H), 3.98 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.54 (dd, $J = 3.2$, 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (s, 3H), 3.38 (dd, $J = 5.2$, 13.2 Hz, 1H), 2.61 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 2.04 (m, 2H), 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.70 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.5, 169.9, 162.7, 151.0, 139.5, 138.1, 128.5, 127.9, 124.5, 102.7, 102.3, 92.3, 86.0, 84.1, 82.5, 80.3, 79.7, 77.8, 72.8, 72.5, 70.6, 66.1, 59.1, 52.7, 36.9, 36.8, 23.8, 23.4, 20.9; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{37}\text{N}_5\text{NaO}_{11}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 690.2387; found: 690.2381.

4w (α isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = +2.0$ (c 0.3 in CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.69 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.27 (m, 5H), 6.05 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.71 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.48 (dd, $J = 10.0$, 18.4 Hz, 2H), 5.39 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.10 (dd, $J = 2.0$, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.85 (dd, $J = 2.0$, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (m, 1H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 4.55 (dd, $J = 2.4$, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (dd, $J = 2.0$, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (m, 1H), 3.83 (dd, $J = 4.4$, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (dd, $J = 3.2$, 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.52 (dd, $J = 3.6$, 13.2 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.03 (m, 2H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.72 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.8, 162.8, 151.4, 140.4, 138.0, 128.5, 127.8, 123.8, 102.5, 101.1, 91.9, 85.9, 83.2, 83.0, 80.9, 80.7, 76.4, 72.4, 70.6, 70.0, 68.5, 59.3, 52.4, 37.2, 23.8, 23.4, 21.1; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{37}\text{N}_5\text{NaO}_{11}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 690.2387; found: 690.2380.

5-O-(3-O-benzoyl-2-O-methyl-5-triisopropylsiyl-β-D-ribofuranosyl)-1-(3-benzyloxymethyluracil-1-yl)-2,3-O-cyclopentanidene-5-ethynyl-β-ribofuranose (3x).

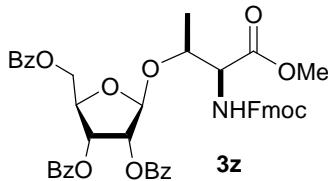


3x (β isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = -28.5$ (c 0.6 in CHCl_3); IR (film) 1720, 768 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.09 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.24 (m, 5H), 6.11 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.63 (dd, $J = 1.2$, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 5.45 (dd, $J = 9.6$, 16.8 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.87 (dd, $J = 2.0$, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (s, 3H), 4.60 (dd, $J = 4.4$, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (t, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.40 (t, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.04 (dd, $J = 2.4$, 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.98 (dd, $J = 4.0$, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (dd, $J = 2.4$, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (s, 2H), 2.54 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.01 (m, 2H), 1.70 (m, 2H), 1.61 (m, 4H), 1.15 (m, 3H), 1.08 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 18H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.7, 163.1, 151.8, 140.4, 138.4, 134.1, 133.7, 130.6, 130.2, 129.0, 128.8, 128.2, 128.2, 124.3, 102.9, 102.3, 91.3, 86.2, 85.6, 83.4, 82.2, 80.7, 80.2, 76.0, 72.7, 70.9, 70.5, 68.3, 64.1, 59.6, 37.4, 24.1, 23.7, 18.5, 12.4; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{46}\text{H}_{60}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_{12}\text{Si}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 883.3813; found: 883.3817.

4x (α isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = -16.0$ (c 0.1 in CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.07 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.50 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.38-7.70 (m, 5H), 6.03 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H),

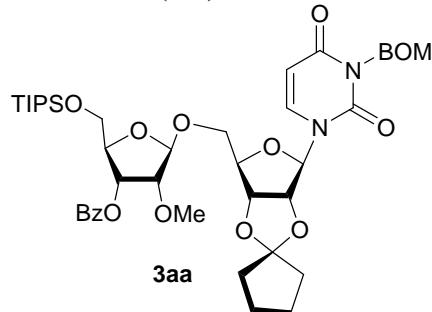
5.89 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.48 (m, 3H), 5.38 (t, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.83-4.78 (m, 2H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 4.65 (dd, $J = 3.3, 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 4.41 (dd, $J = 8.1, 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.33 (t, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.12 (dd, $J = 1.5, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.90 (dd, $J = 5.1, 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.80 (dd, $J = 5.4, 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.42 (s, 3H), 2.61 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.04 (m, 2H), 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.71 (m, 4H), 1.07 (m, 3H), 1.10 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 18H); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $C_{46}H_{60}N_2NaO_{12}Si$ ($M+Na$)⁺: 883.3813; found: 883.3821.

3-(R)-(2,3,5-tri-O-benzoyl-β-D-ribofuranosyloxy)-2-(S)-(9H-Fluoren-9-ylmethoxycarbonylamino)-butyric acid methyl ester (3z).



3z (β isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = +33.6$ (c 0.7 in $CHCl_3$); IR (film) 3422, 1725, 1268 cm^{-1} ; 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.04-8.00 (m, 4H), 7.89 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.87 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.77 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.61-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.42 (dd, $J = 7.8, 15.6$ Hz, 4H), 7.35-7.30 (m, 5H), 5.68 (m, 3H), 5.39 (s, 1H), 4.72 (m, 1H), 4.56 (m, 2H), 4.52 (dd, $J = 1.8, 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.39 (m, 2H), 4.27 (m, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 1.33 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 171.0, 166.3, 165.5, 165.6, 157.0, 144.1, 144.0, 141.5, 133.8, 133.7, 133.4, 130.0, 130.0, 129.8, 129.2, 129.0, 128.8, 128.6, 127.9, 127.4, 125.5, 120.2, 103.4, 79.1, 76.0, 73.5, 73.0, 67.6, 65.9, 58.8, 53.0, 47.3, 16.4; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $C_{52}H_{45}NNaO_{12}$ ($M+Na$)⁺: 898.2839; found: 898.2839.

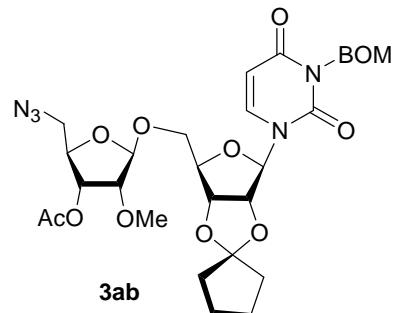
5-O-(3-O-benzoyl-2-O-methyl-5-triisopropylsilyl-β-D-ribofuranosyl)-1-(3-benzyloxymethyluracil-1-yl)-2,3-O-cyclopentanlidene-β-ribofuranose (3aa).



3aa (β isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = -14.7$ (c 0.2 in $CHCl_3$); IR (film) 1673, 1273, 1102 cm^{-1} ; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.06 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.58 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 (m, 3H), 7.38-7.27 (m, 5H), 5.82 (dd, $J = 3.2, 4.4$ Hz, 2H), 5.47 (dd, $J = 9.6, 14.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.42 (t, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.09 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.71 (s, 1H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 4.33 (m, 2H), 4.06-4.01 (m, 2H), 3.89 (dd, $J = 4.4, 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (dd, $J = 4.8, 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.01 (m, 2H), 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.69 (m, 4H), 1.06 (m, 3H), 1.01 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 18H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 166.1, 162.8, 151.0, 140.1, 133.5, 130.0, 129.7, 128.6, 128.5, 127.8, 124.1, 106.0, 102.4, 93.5, 85.4, 84.8, 82.8, 82.2, 80.6, 73.6, 72.5, 70.6, 68.0, 64.7, 59.2, 36.8, 23.8, 23.4, 18.2, 12.1, RMS (ESI) Calcd. for $C_{44}H_{60}N_2NaO_{12}Si$ ($M+Na$)⁺: 859.3813; found: 859.3815.

4aa (α isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = -9.0$ (c 0.1 in $CHCl_3$); 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.95 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.90 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (m, 1H), 7.38-7.29 (m, 8H), 6.12 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.61 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.55 (dd, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 5.43 (dd, $J = 9.6, 14.2$ Hz, 2H), 5.15 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.69 (m, 2H), 4.68 (s, 2H), 4.45 (dd, $J = 3.2, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.35 (dd, $J = 1.6, 21.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.09-3.98 (m, 2H), 3.87 (dd, $J = 2.0, 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.70 (dd, $J = 2.0, 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.47 (s, 3H), 2.03 (m, 2H), 1.69 (m, 2H), 1.55 (m, 4H), 1.10 (m, 3H), 1.09 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 18H); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $C_{44}H_{60}N_2NaO_{12}Si$ ($M+Na$)⁺: 859.3813; found: 859.3812.

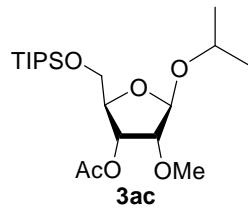
5-O-(3-O-Acetyl-5-azido-5-deoxyl-2-O-methyl- β -D-ribofuranosyl)-1-(3-benzyloxymethyluracil-1-yl)-2,3-*O*-cyclopentanylidene- β -D-ribofuranose (3ab).



3ab (β isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = +25.6$ (c 0.3 in CHCl_3); IR (film) 2102, 1714, 1099 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38-7.26 (m, 6H), 5.80 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.76 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.47 (dd, $J = 9.6, 16.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.03 (s, 1H), 5.01 (m, 1H), 4.74 (m, 2H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 4.33 (m, 1H), 4.26 (m, 1H), 3.64 (dd, $J = 6.4, 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.49 (dd, $J = 3.6, 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.40 (s, 3H), 3.45 (dd, $J = 5.6, 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 2.01 (m, 2H), 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.72 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.5, 162.8, 151.0, 140.3, 138.1, 128.5, 127.9, 124.2, 105.6, 102.4, 94.0, 85.4, 84.8, 82.5, 80.5, 79.8, 73.1, 72.5, 70.5, 68.2, 59.1, 53.2, 36.9, 36.8, 23.7, 23.4, 20.9; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{37}\text{N}_5\text{NaO}_{11}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 666.2387; found: 666.2391.

4ab (α isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = +12.0$ (c 0.1 in CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38-7.28 (m, 6H), 5.76 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.69 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.47 (dd, $J = 10.0, 19.2$ Hz, 2H), 5.23 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.97 (s, 1H), 4.78 (dd, $J = 1.6, 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.71 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.70 (s, 2H), 4.34 (m, 1H), 4.10 (m, 1H), 4.06 (dd, $J = 3.2, 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 (dd, $J = 4.8, 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.61 (dd, $J = 6.0, 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.56 (dd, $J = 3.2, 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.37 (m, 1H), 3.35 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 2.02 (m, 2H), 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.70 (m, 4H); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{37}\text{N}_5\text{NaO}_{11}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 666.2387; found: 666.2389.

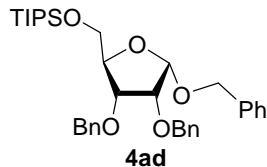
Isopropyl 3-O-acetyl-2-O-methyl-5-O-triisopropanylsilyl- β -D-ribofuranoside (3ac).



3ac (β isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = -38.0$ (c 0.1 in CHCl_3); IR (film) 1645, 1220, 772 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.22 (t, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.09 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.11 (dd, $J = 4.2, 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 (m, 1H), 3.83 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.73 (dd, $J = 6.0, 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 1.17 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H), 1.15 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.04 (m, 3H), 1.05 (m, 18 H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.6, 103.5, 83.3, 81.7, 73.9, 70.1, 65.2, 59.0, 23.6, 21.7, 21.1, 18.2, 12.1; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{40}\text{NaO}_6\text{Si}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 427.2492; found: 427.2490.

4ac (α isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = +58.0$ (c 0.1 in CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.27 (dd, $J = 2.4, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.22 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.09 (m, 1H), 4.00-3.94 (m, 2H), 3.84-3.80 (m, 2H), 3.42 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 1.25 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H), 1.20 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H), 1.09 (m, 3H), 1.07 (s, 18H); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{40}\text{NaO}_6\text{Si}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 427.2492; found: 427.2489.

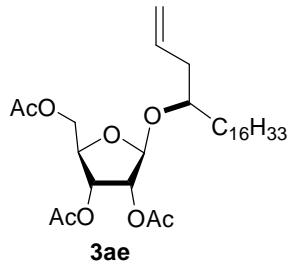
Benzyl 2,3-di-O-benzyl-5-O-triisopropylsilyl- α -D-ribofuranoside (4ad).



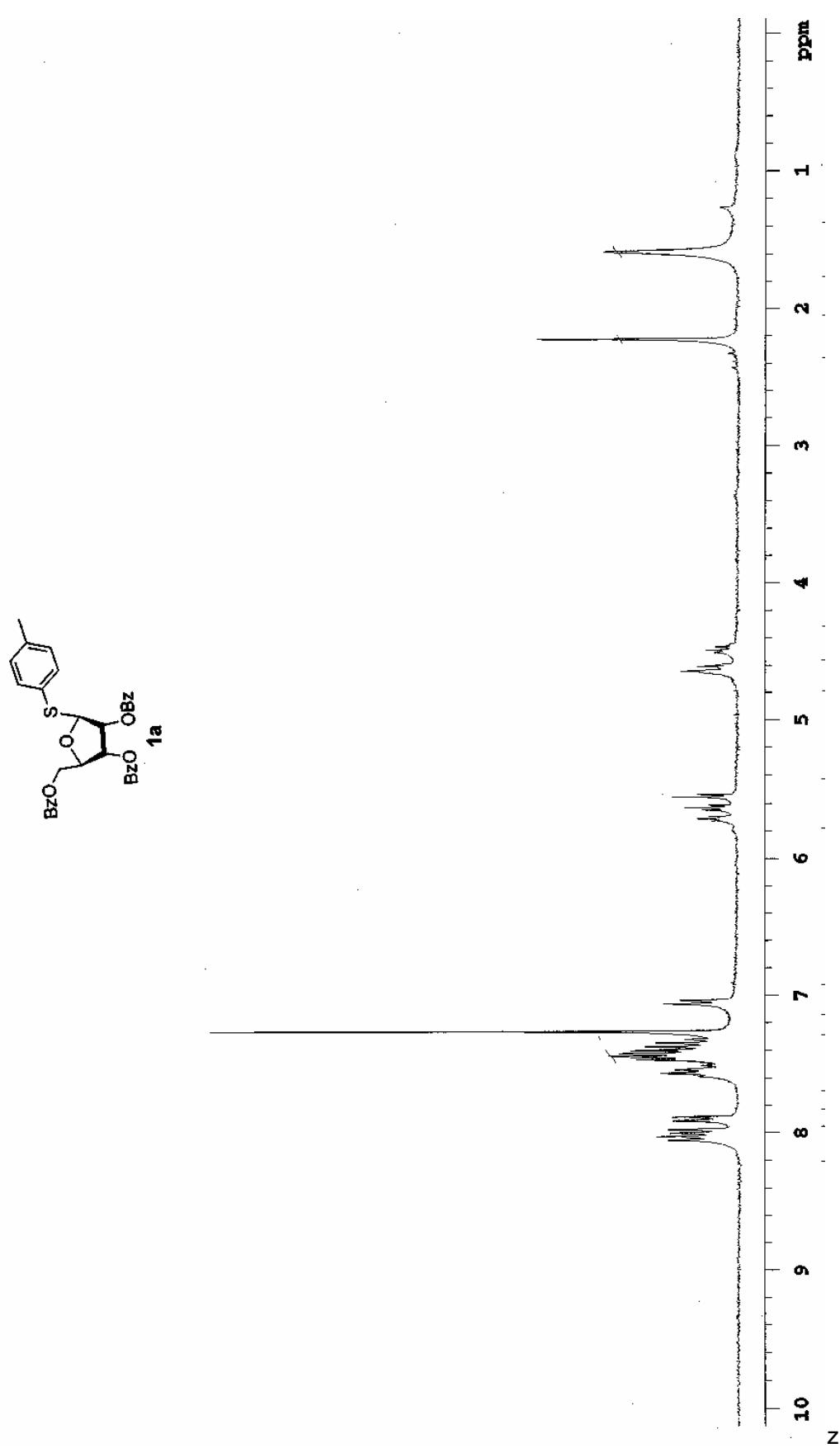
4ad (α isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = +71.5$ (c 0.4 in CHCl_3); IR (film) 2941, 1651, 1117 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.50-7.25 (m, 15H), 5.01 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.88 (d, $J = 12.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.78-4.67 (m, 3H), 4.60 (m, 2H), 4.20 (m, 1H), 3.97 (dd, $J = 2.7, 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.77 (dd, $J = 4.2, 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.61 (m, 2H), 0.97 (m, 3H), 0.96 (s, 18H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.7, 138.6, 138.2, 128.5, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 127.9, 127.7, 127.6, 99.7, 84.1, 78.2, 75.5, 72.5, 68.9, 64.0, 18.1, 12.1; HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{48}\text{NaO}_5\text{Si}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 599.3169; found: 599.3179.

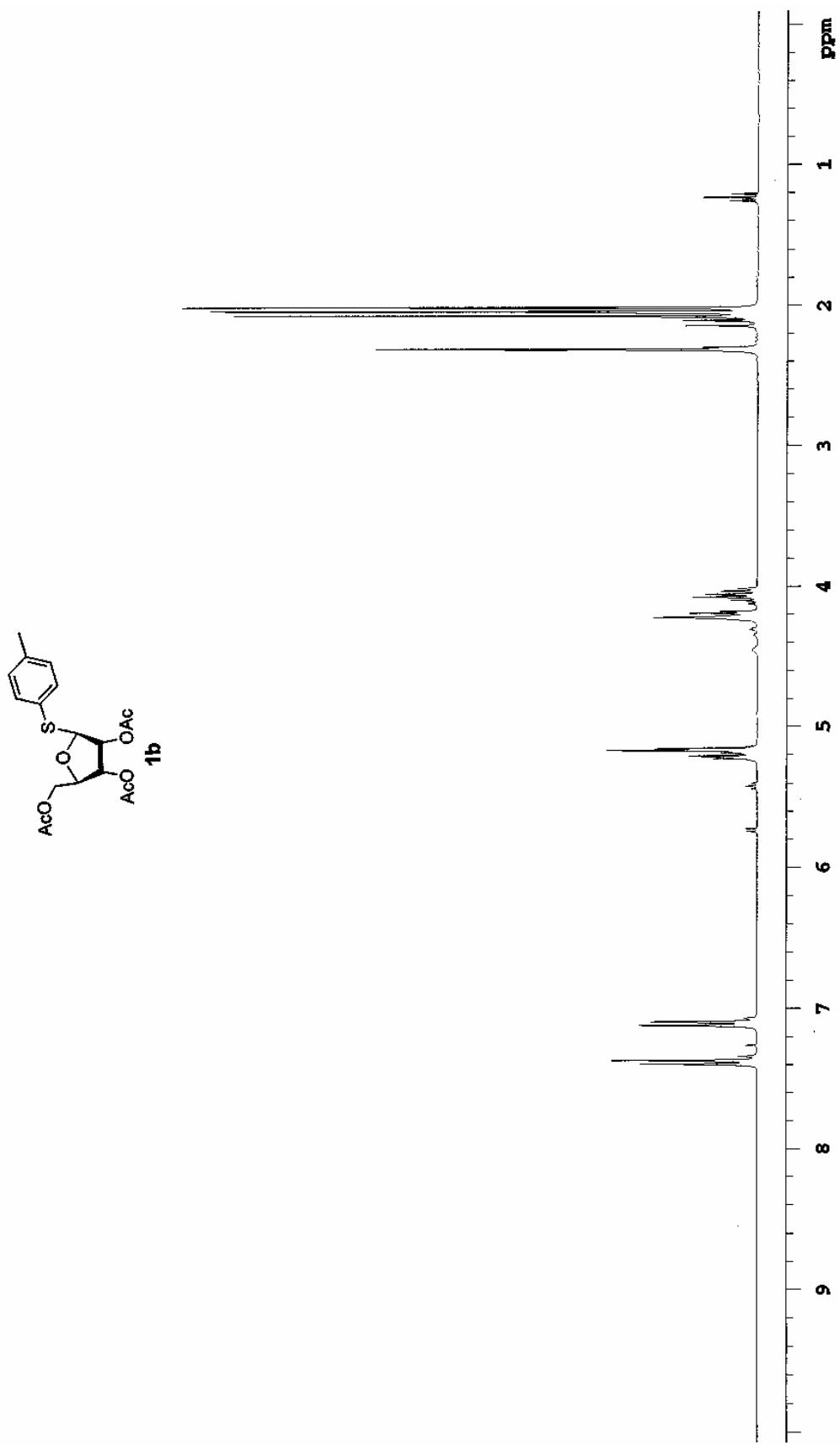
3ad (β isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = -3.1$ (c 0.3 in CHCl_3); ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42 (m, 15H), 5.22 (s, 1H), 4.73 (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.62 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.54 (m, 2H), 4.54 (m, 2H), 4.80 (d, $J = 16.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.24 (t, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.18 (t, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.94 (m, 2H), 3.82 (m, 2H), 1.05 (m, 3H), 1.06 (s, 18H); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{48}\text{NaO}_5\text{Si}$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 599.3169; found: 599.3170.

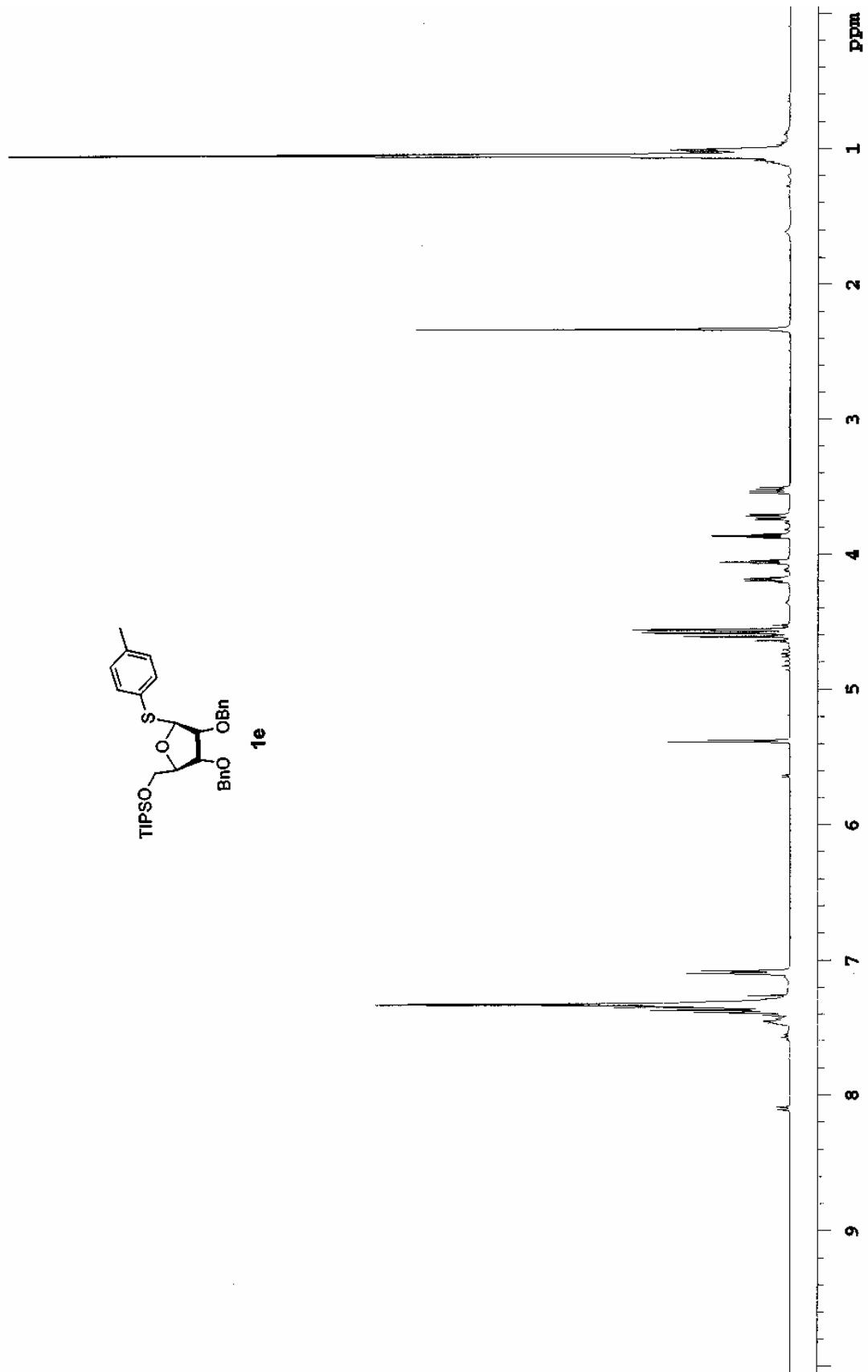
4-(R)-(2,3,5-tri-O-acetyl- β -D-ribosyloxyl)-icos-1-ene (3ae).

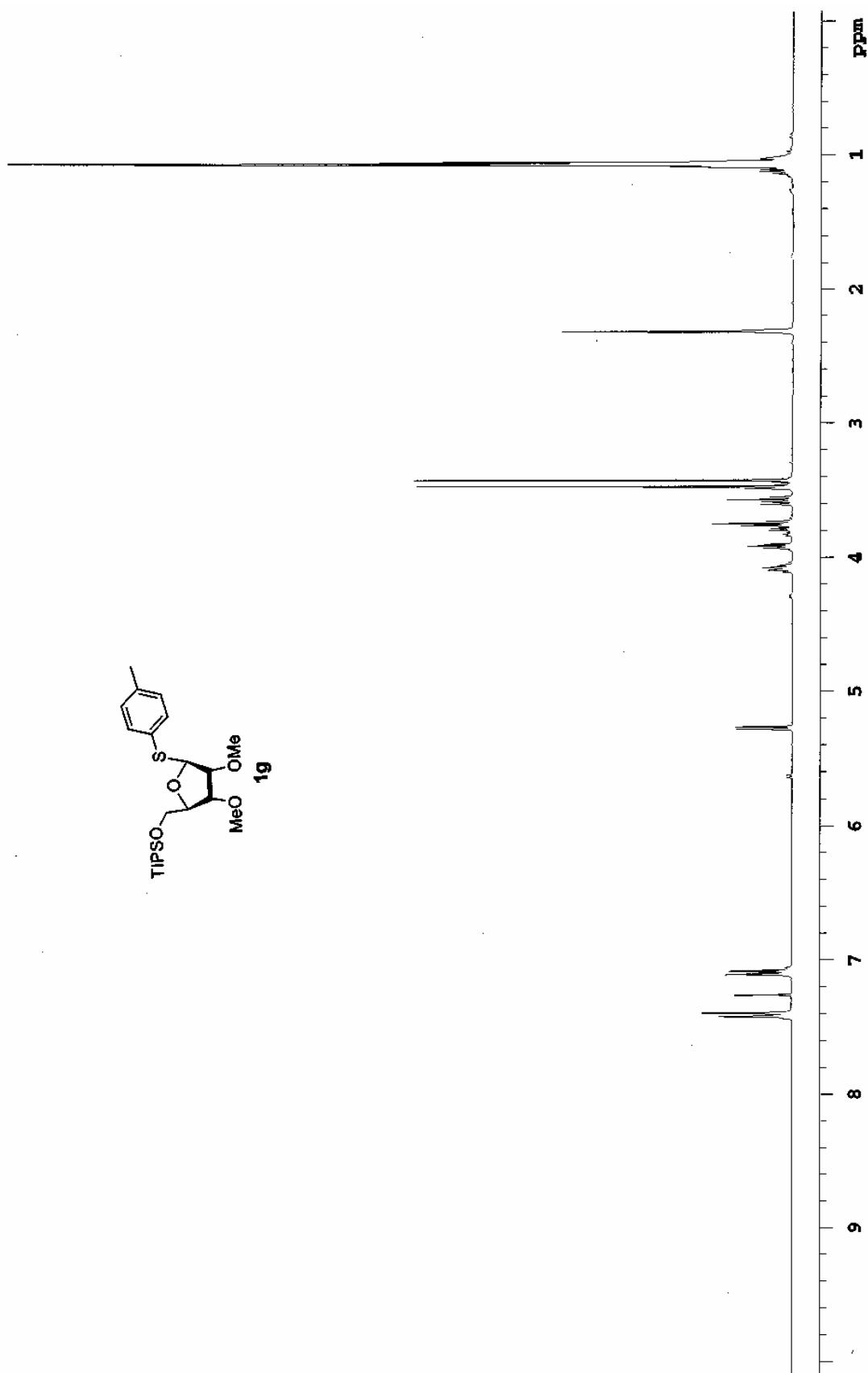


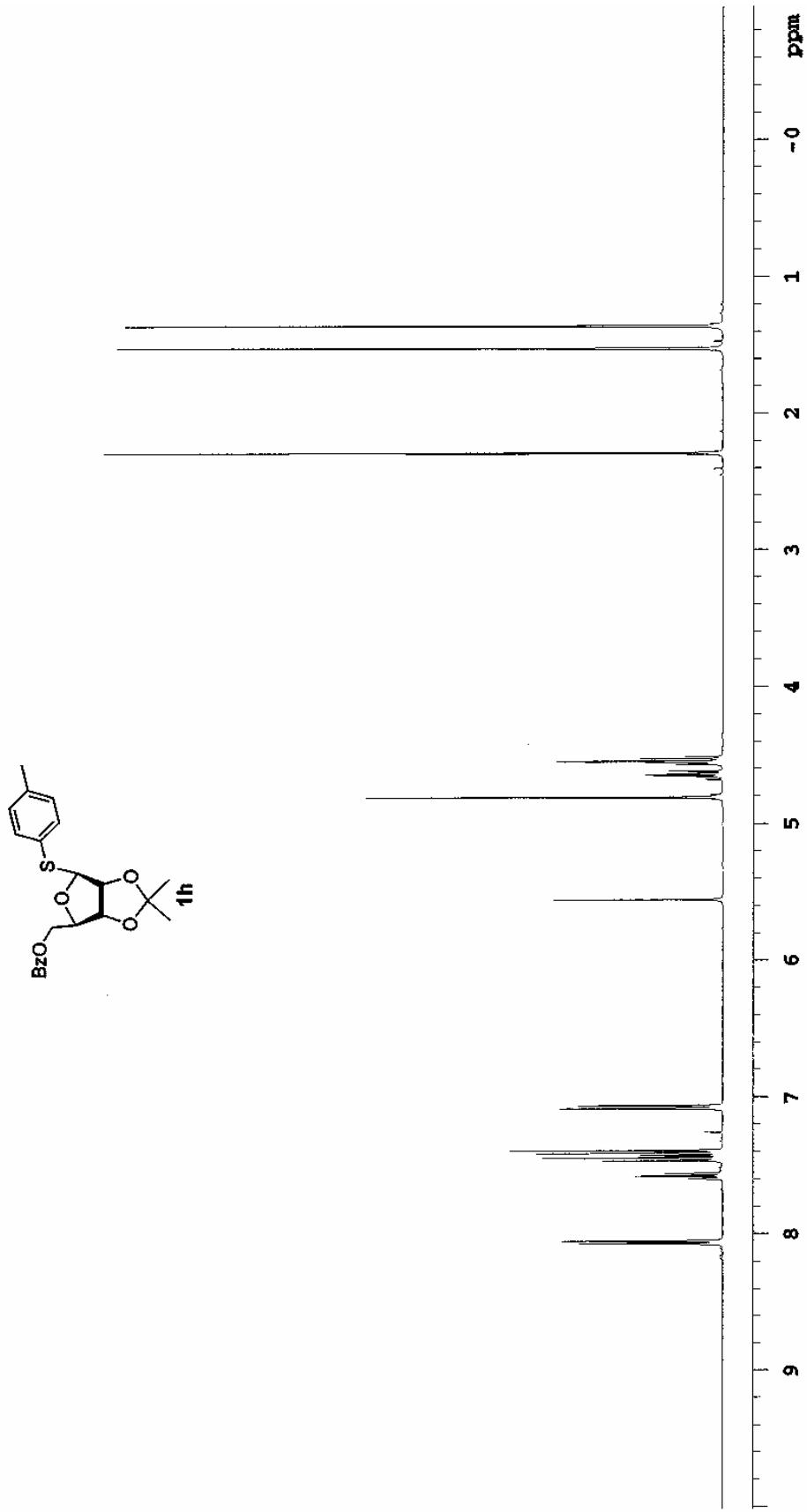
3ae (β isomer): $[\alpha]^{20}_D = -5.0$ (c 0.1 in CHCl_3); IR (film) 2923, 1751, 1231 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.76 (m, 1H), 5.27 (dd, $J = 4.8, 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.16 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.08 (s, 1H), 5.05-5.01 (m, 2H), 4.31-4.22 (m, 2H), 4.12 (dd, $J = 6.0, 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.61 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.86 (m, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 1.42 (m, 2H), 1.23 (s, 28H), 0.86 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H); HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{54}\text{NaO}_8$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: 577.3716; found: 577.3702.

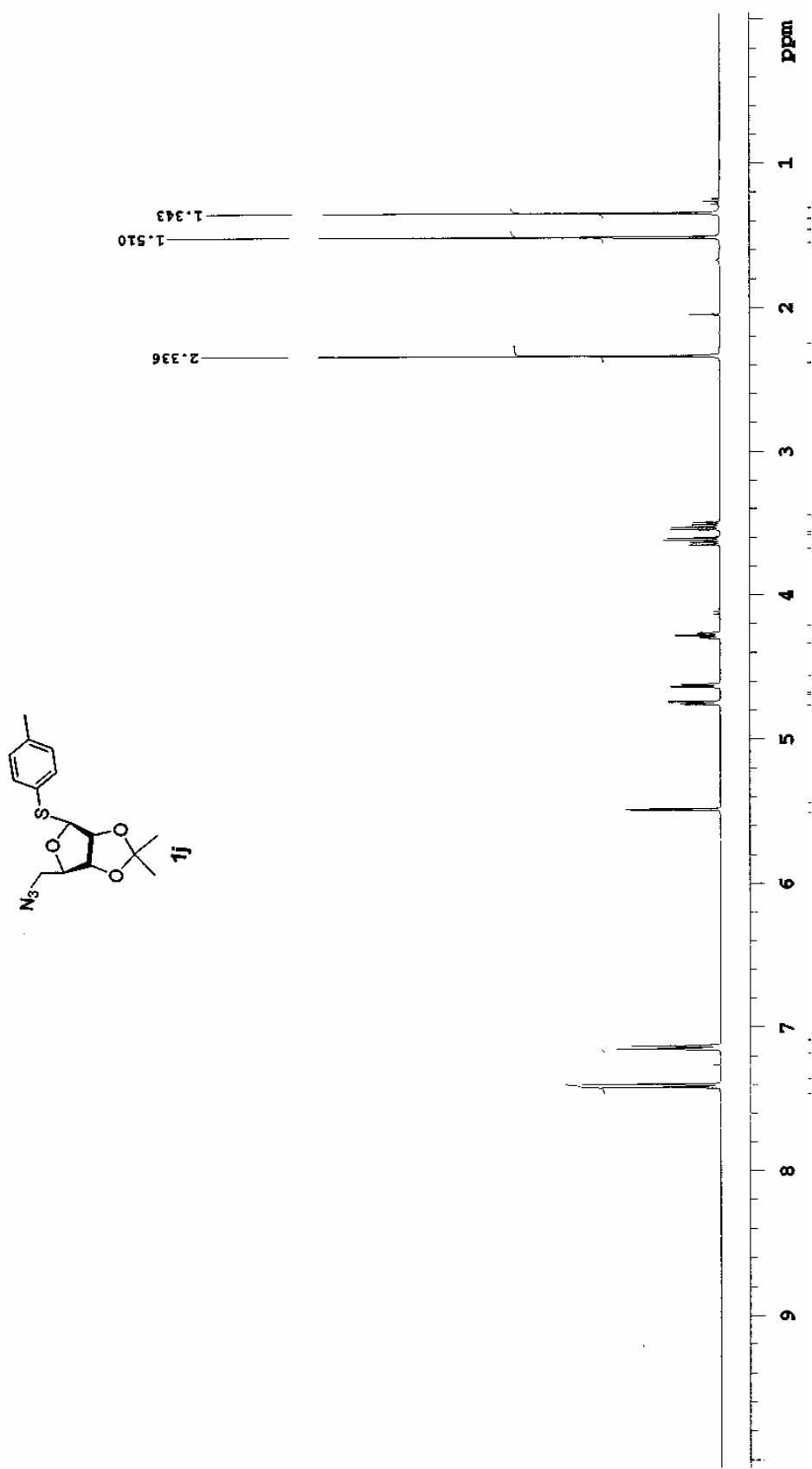


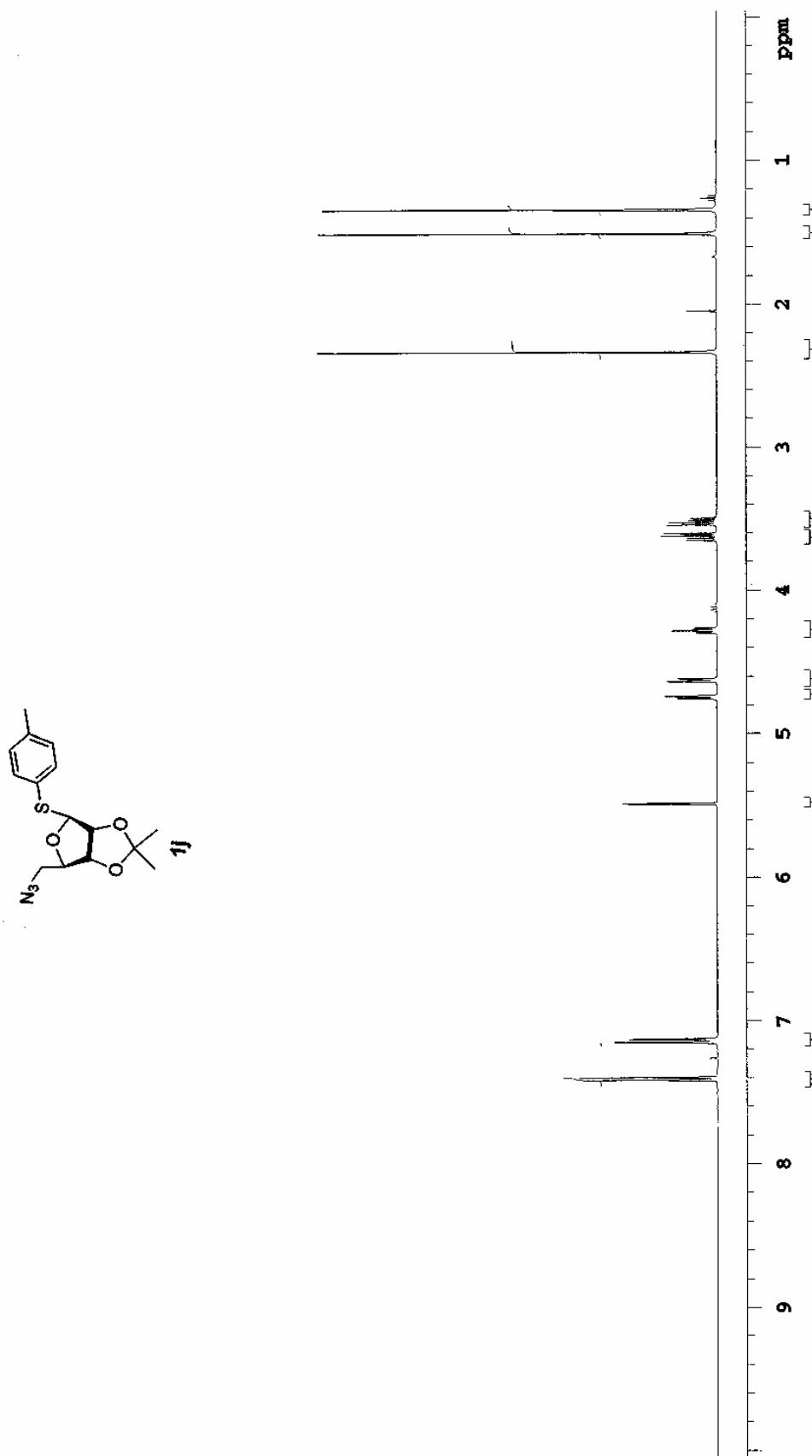


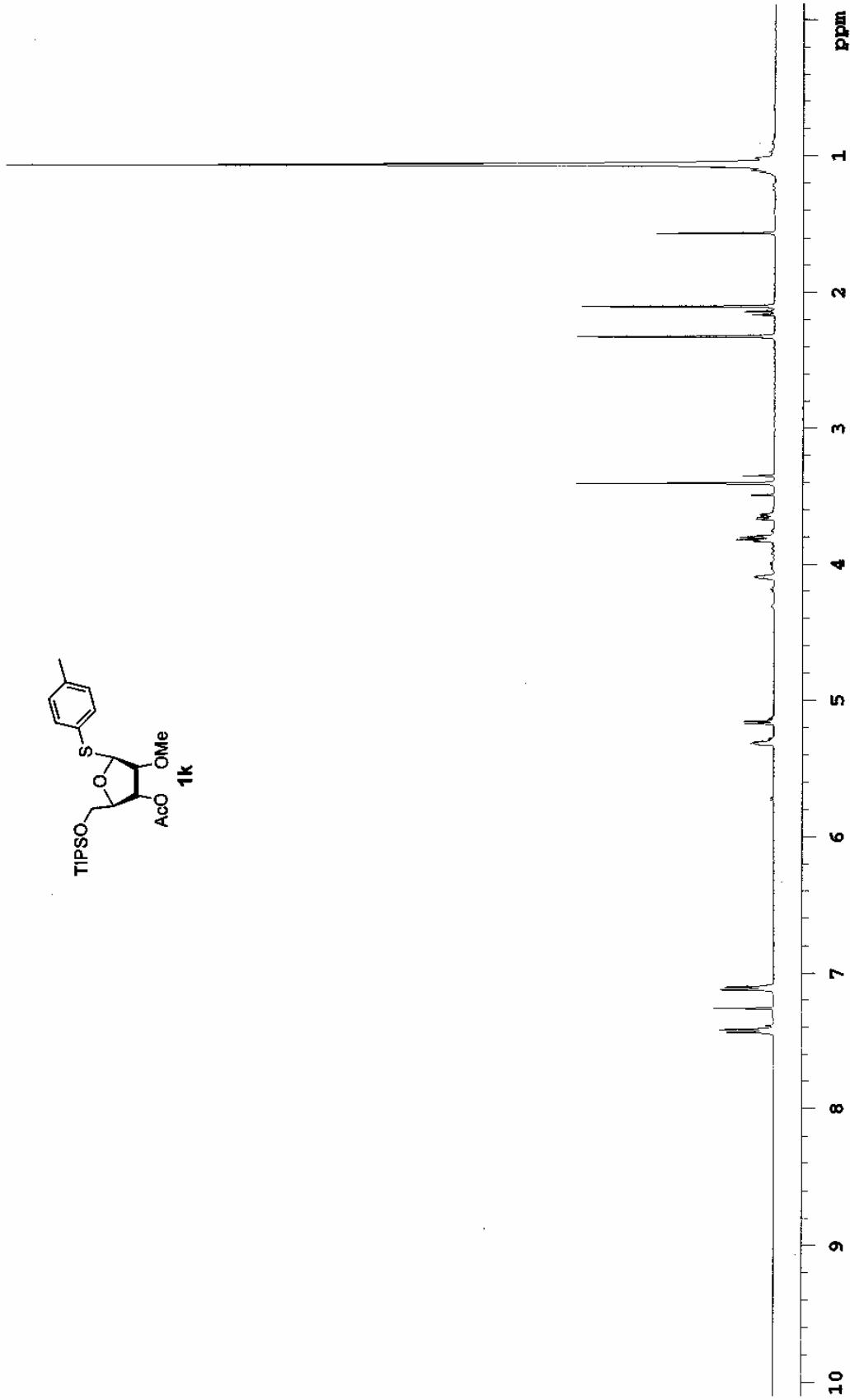


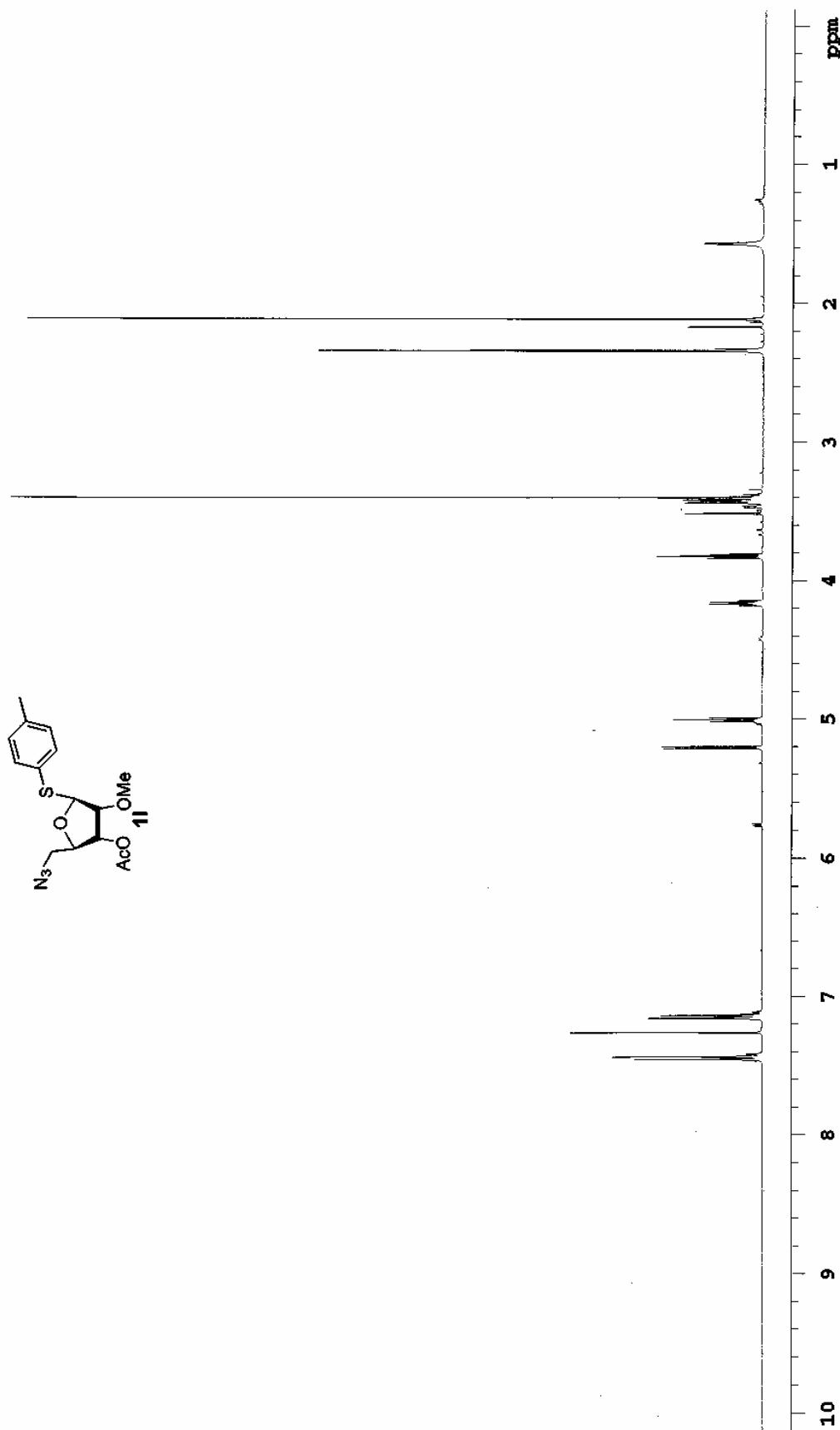


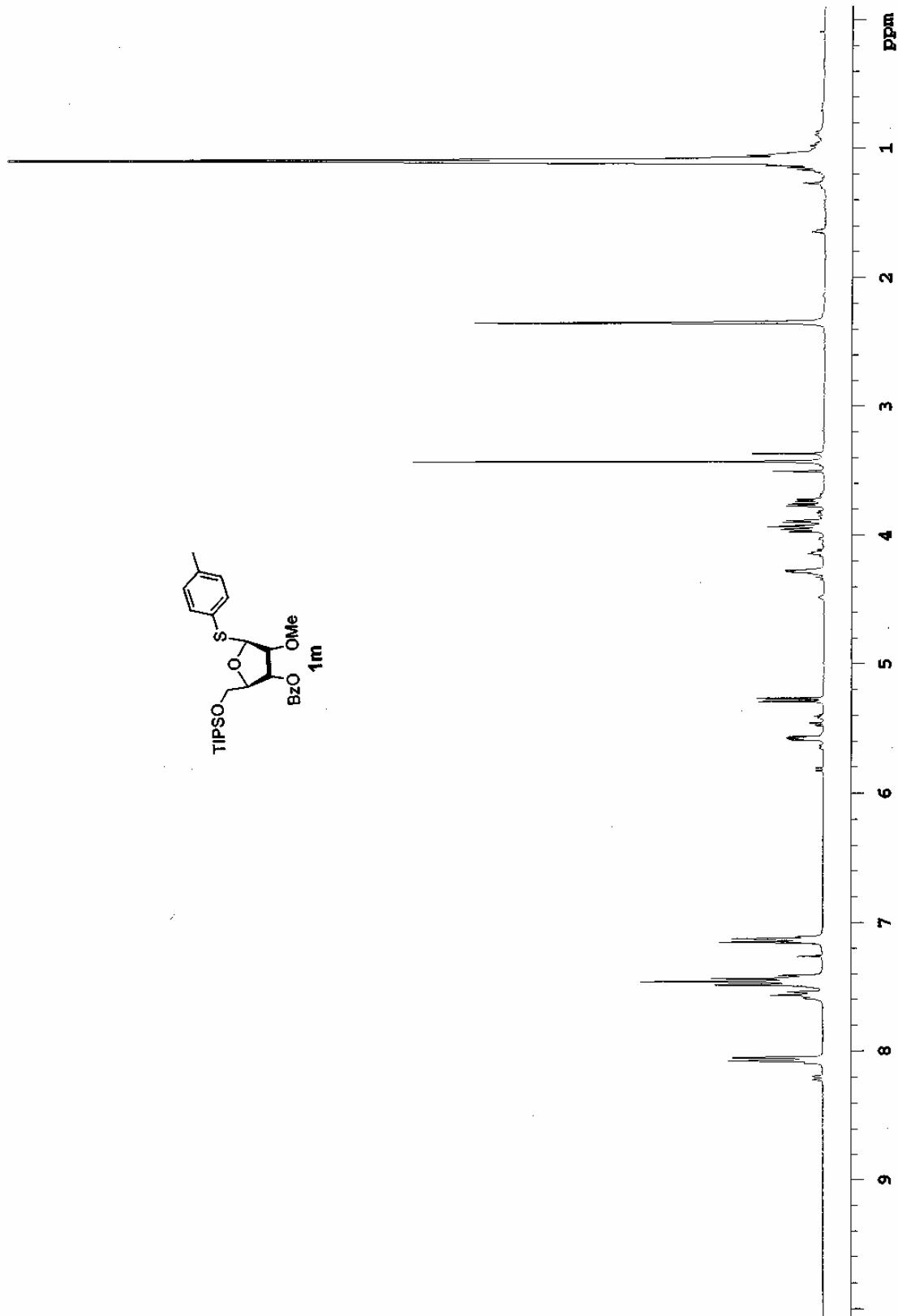


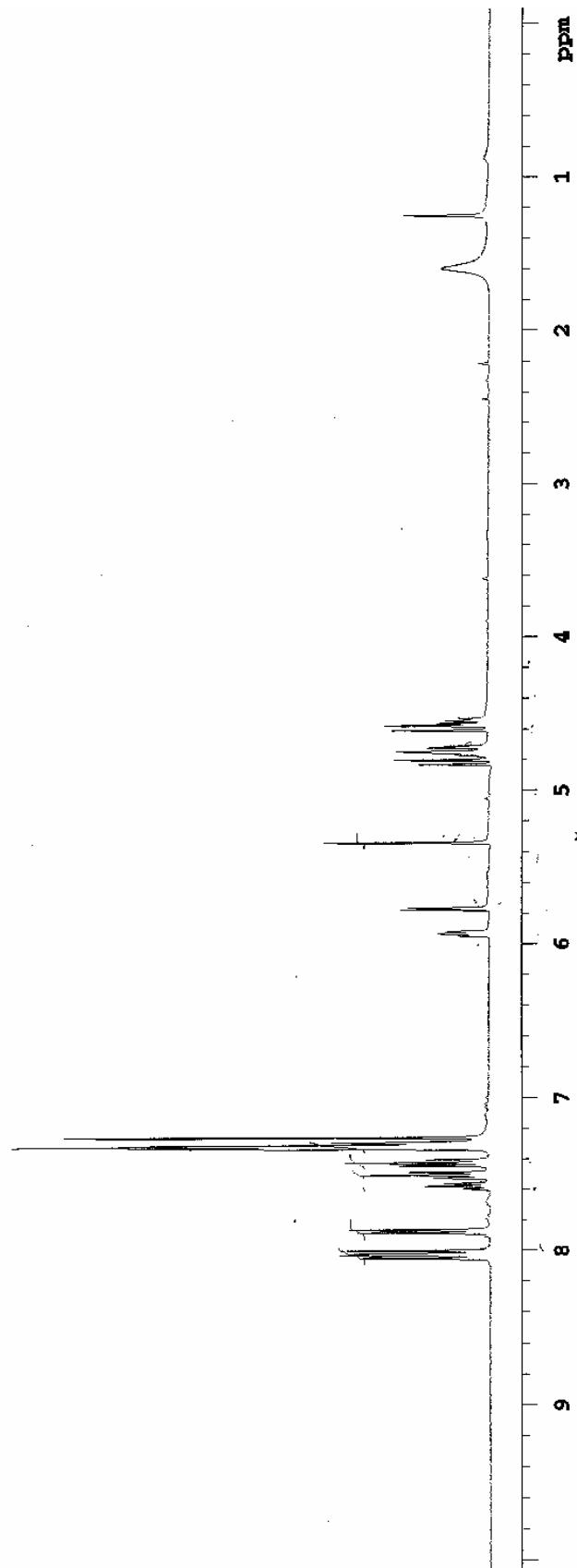
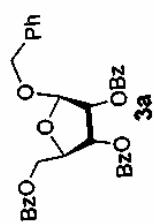


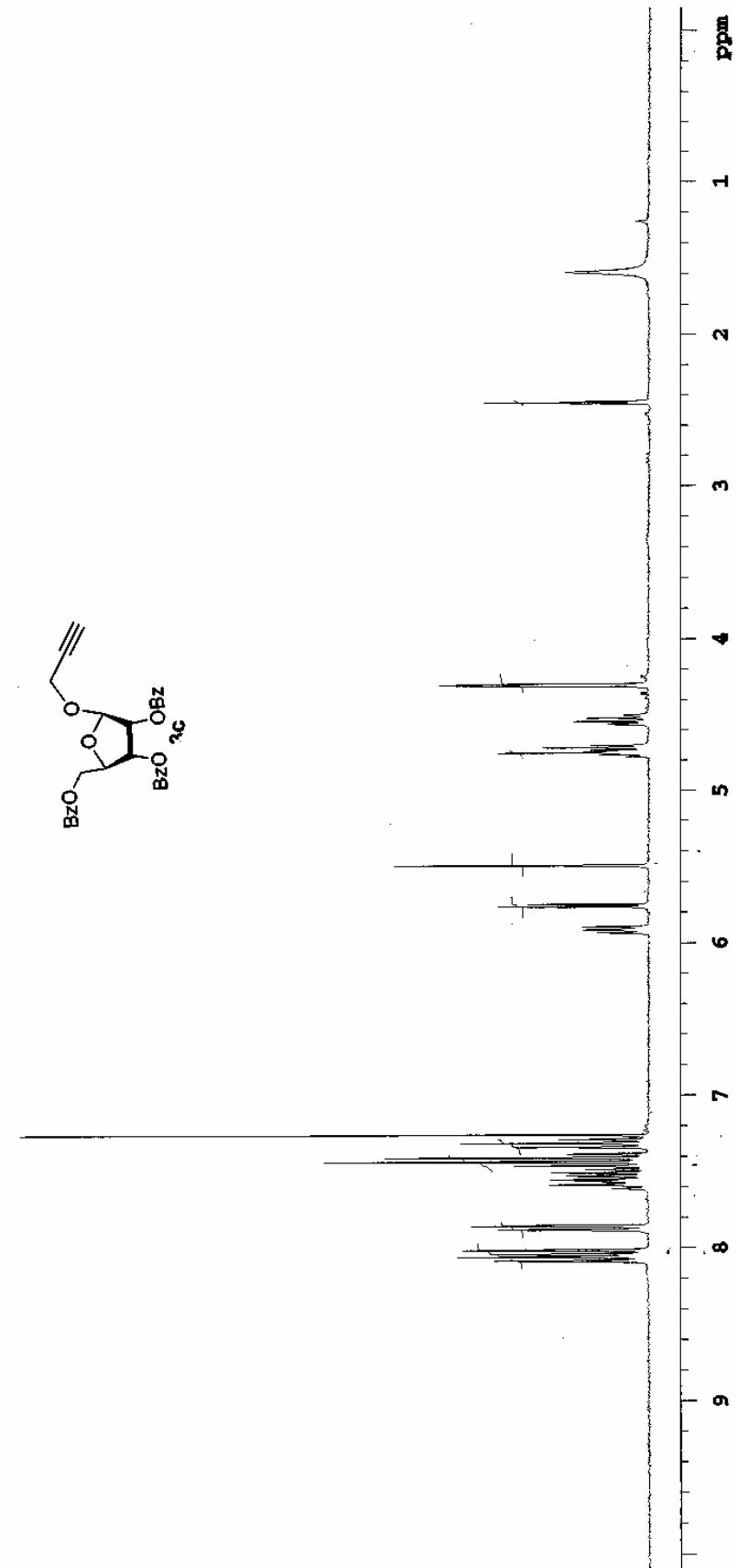


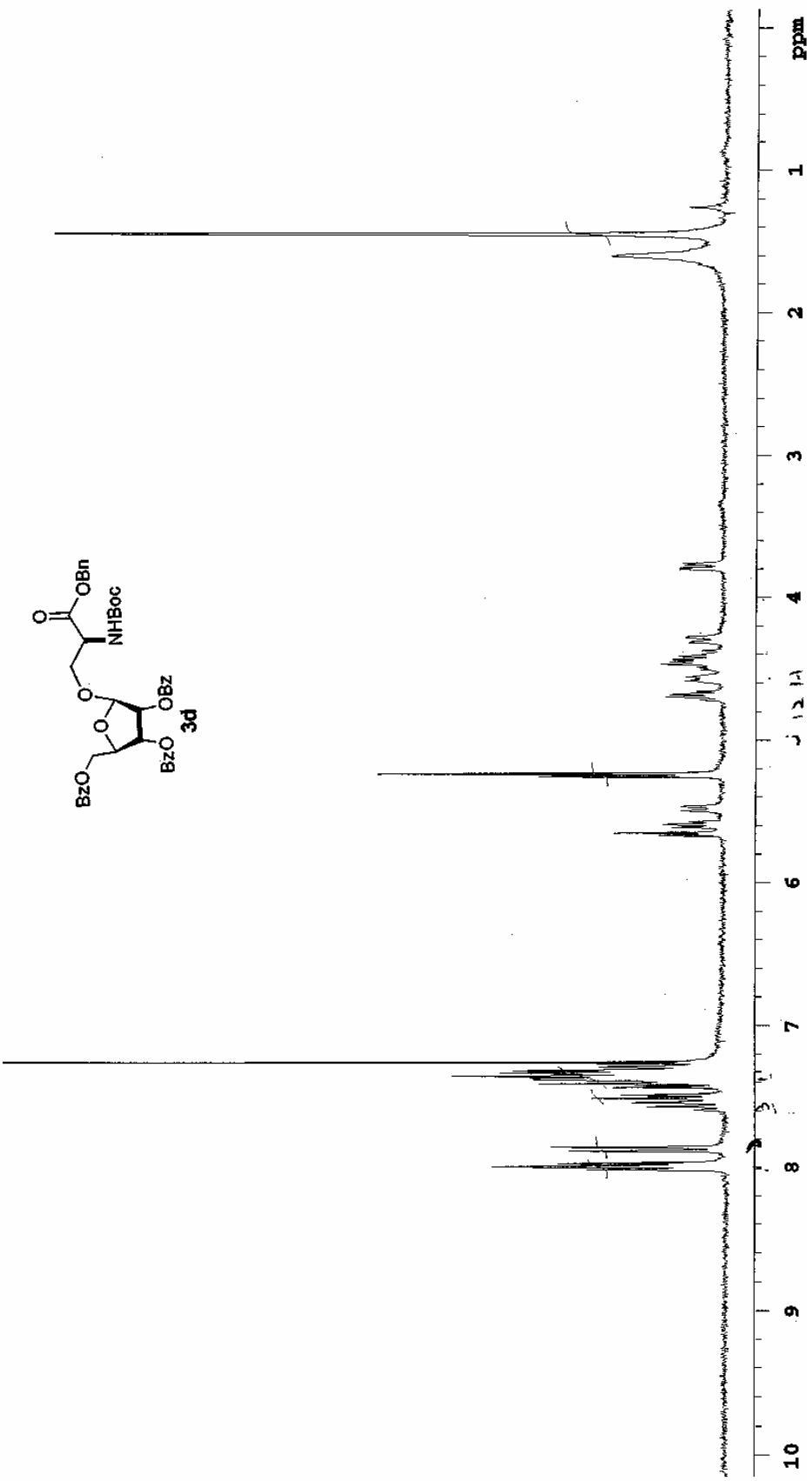


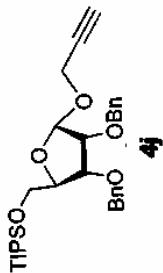
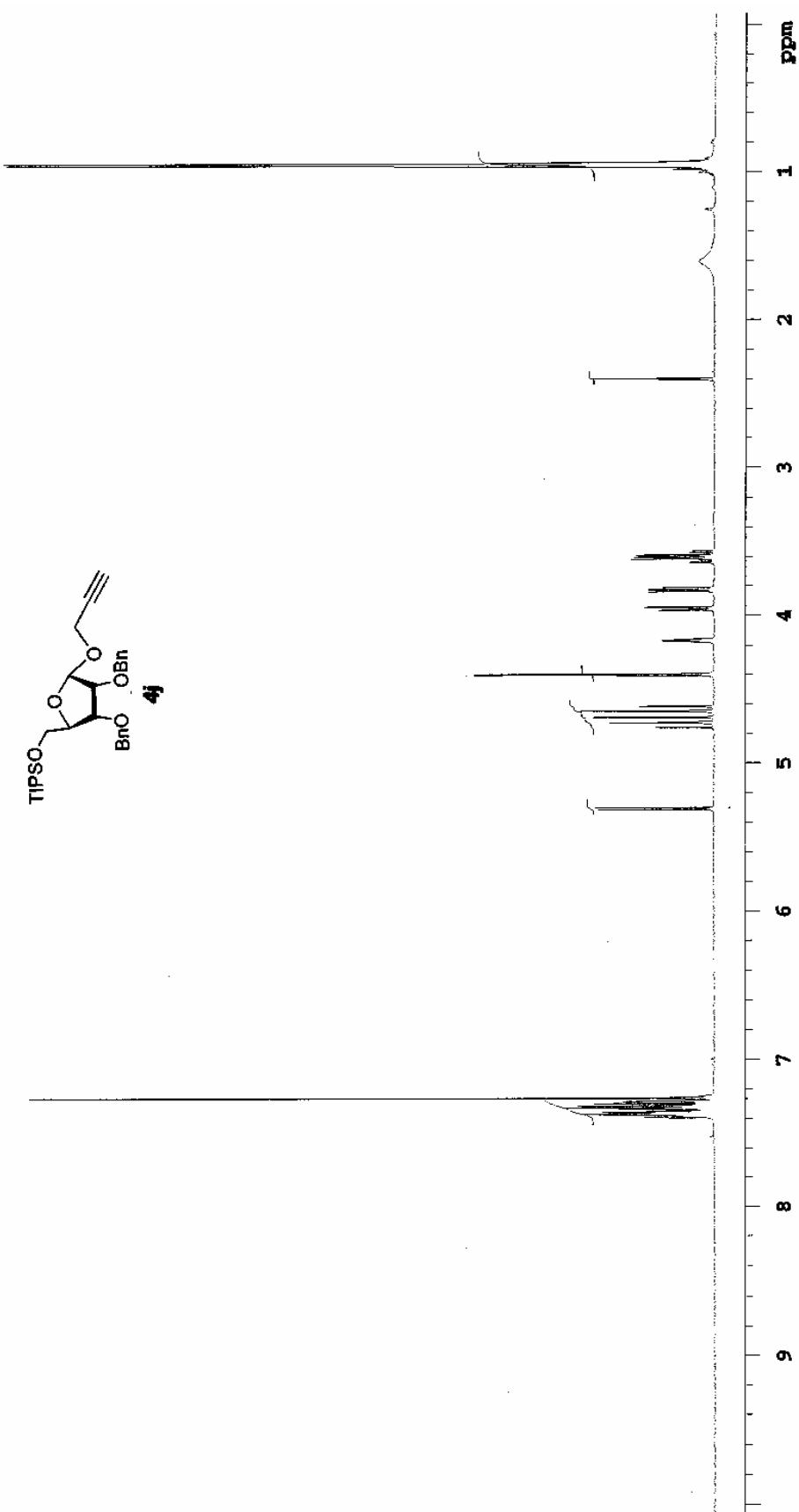


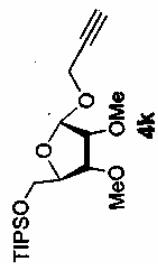
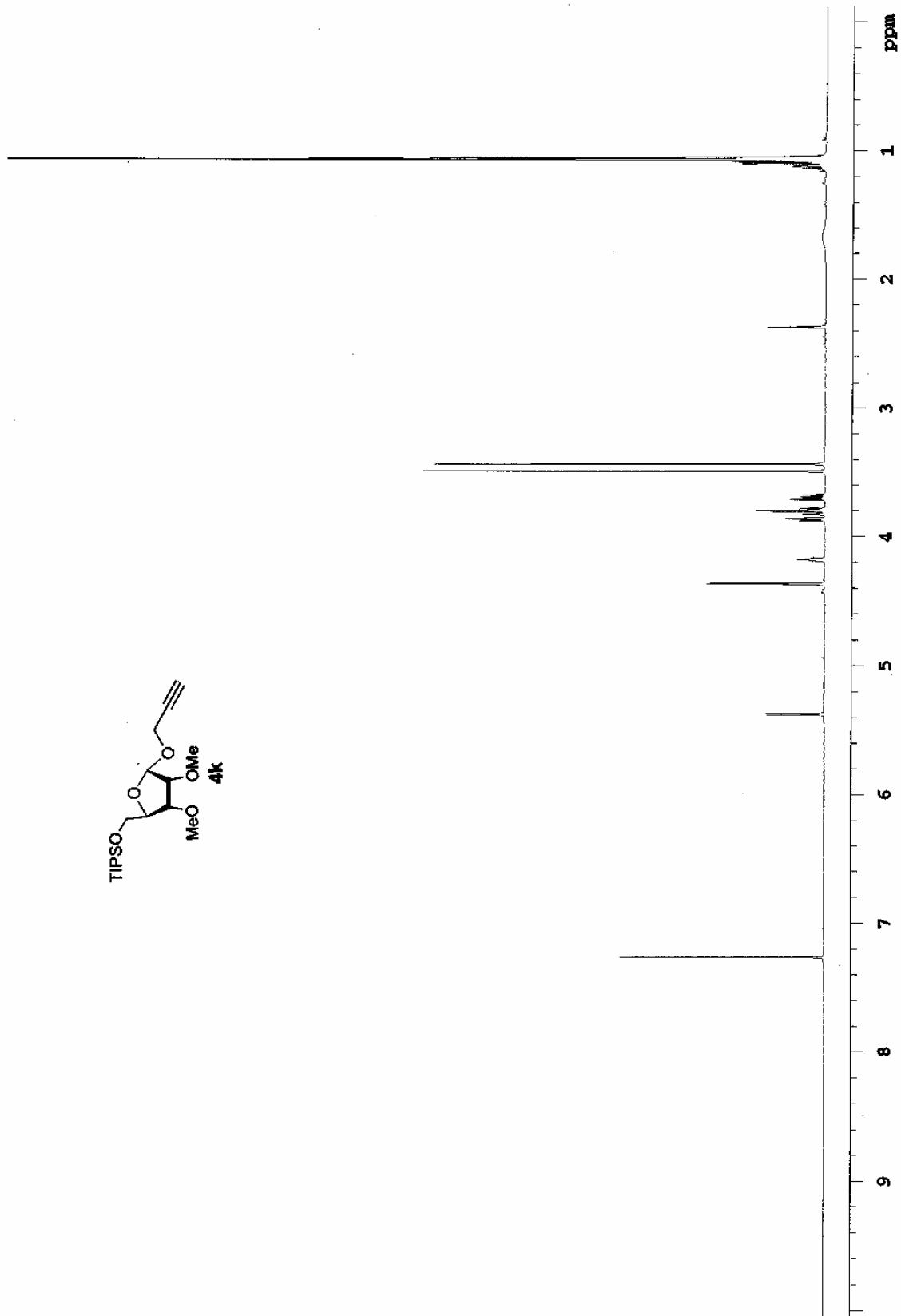


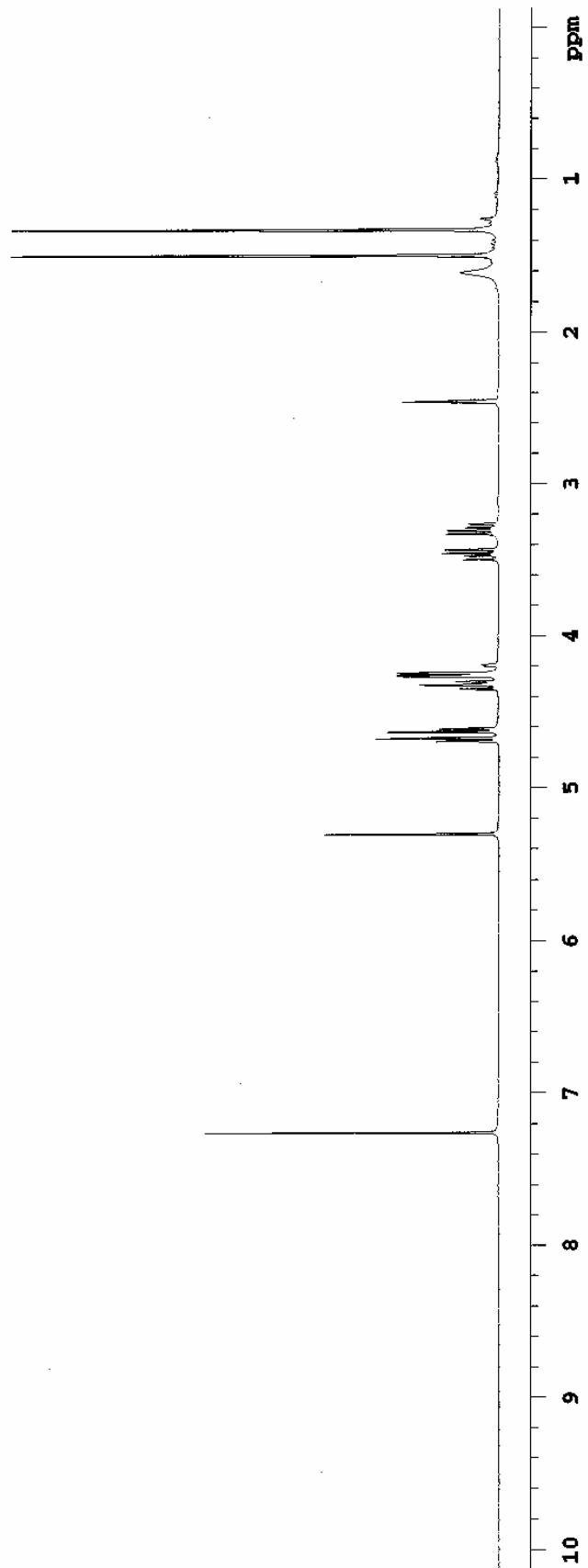
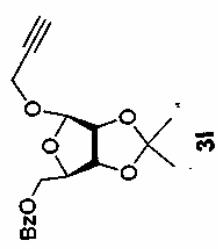




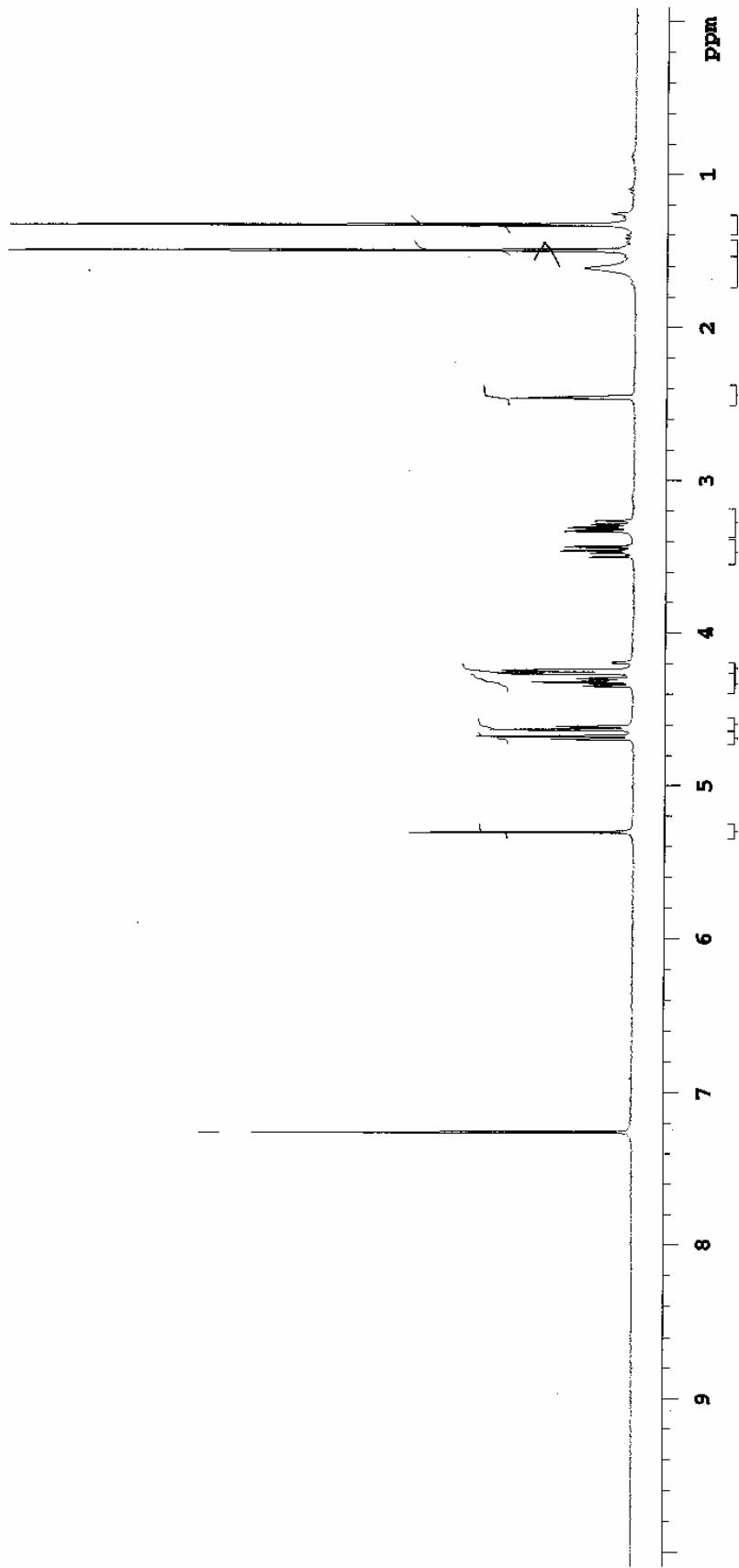
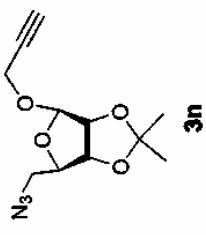


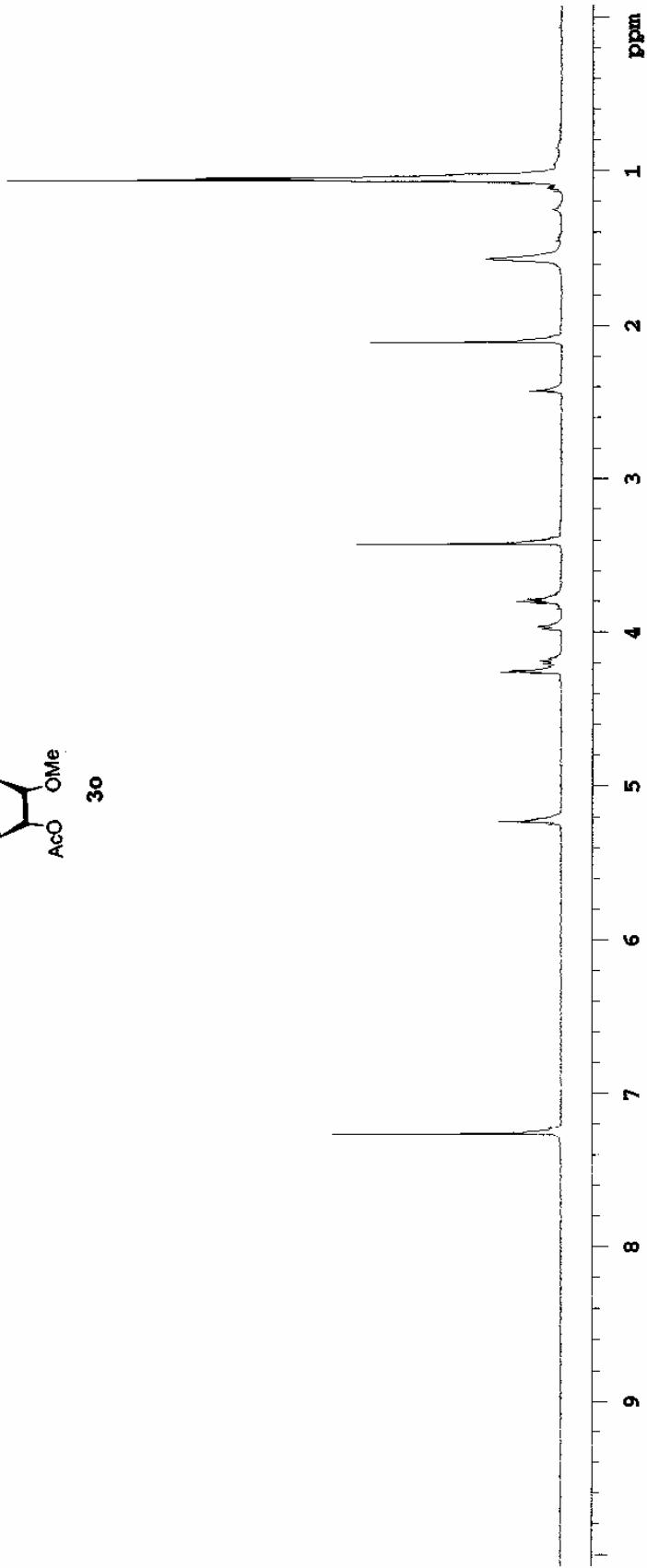
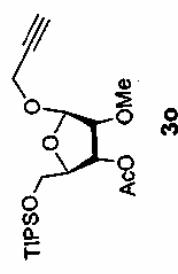


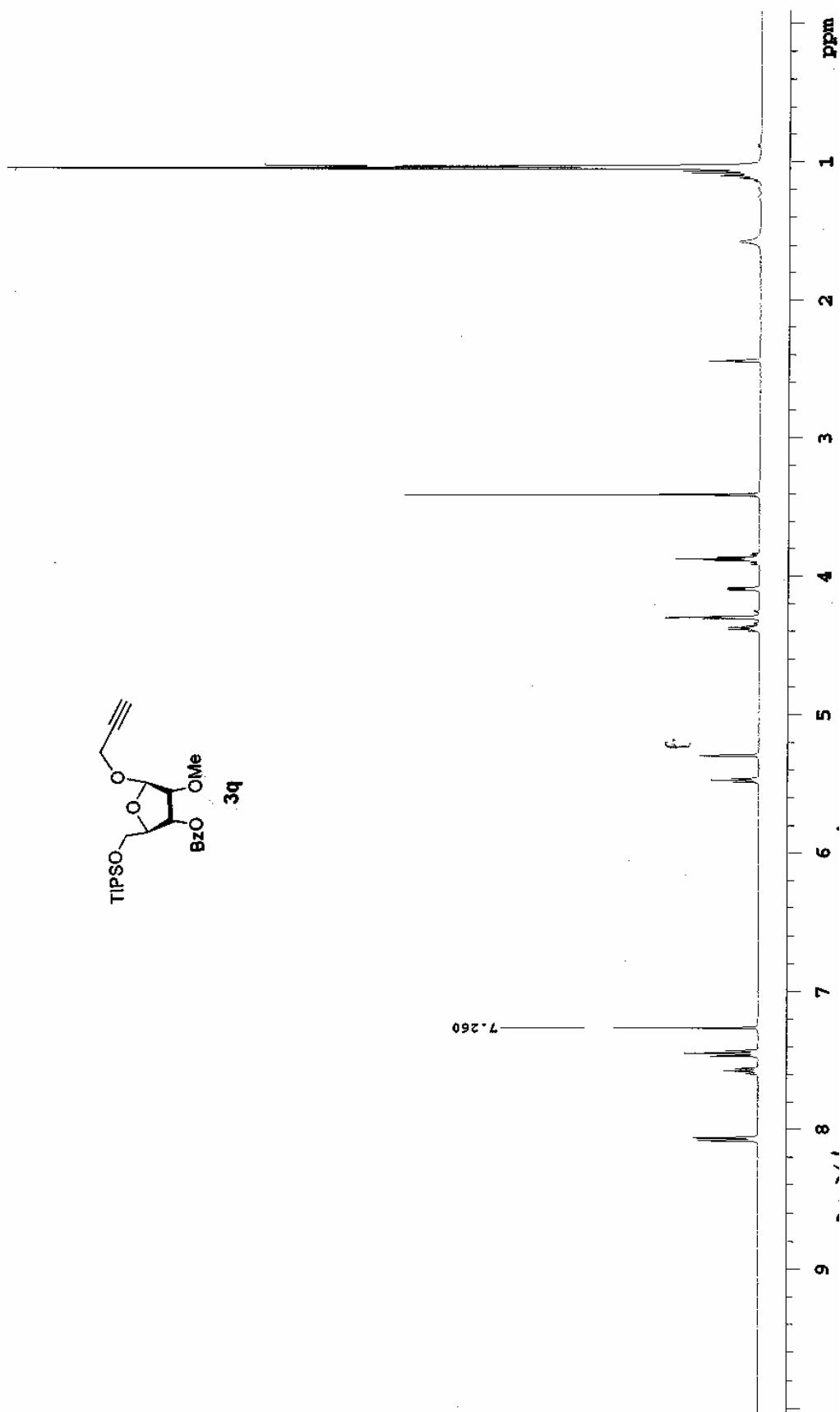
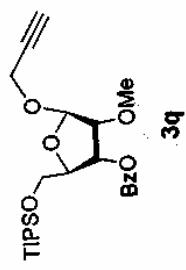


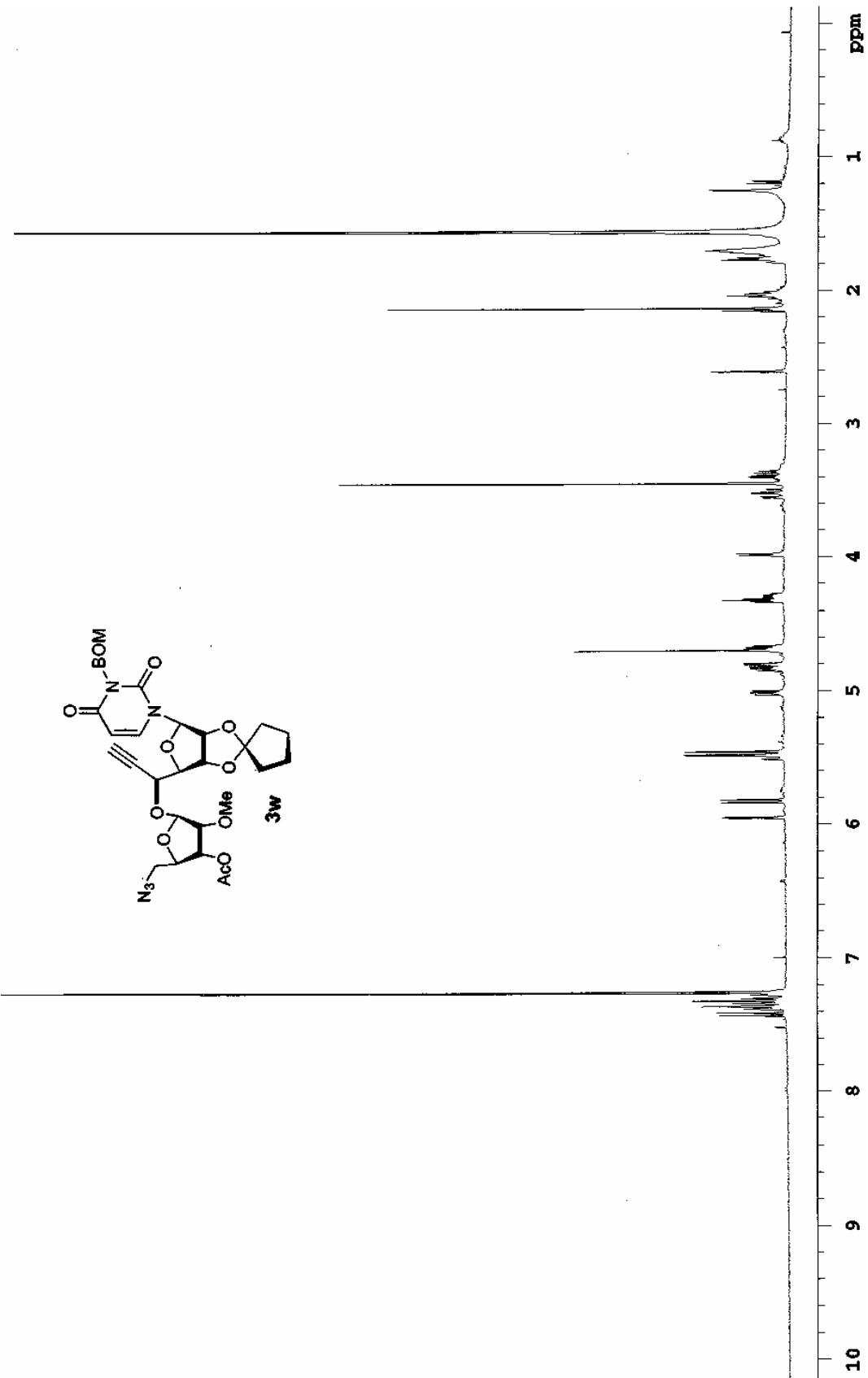


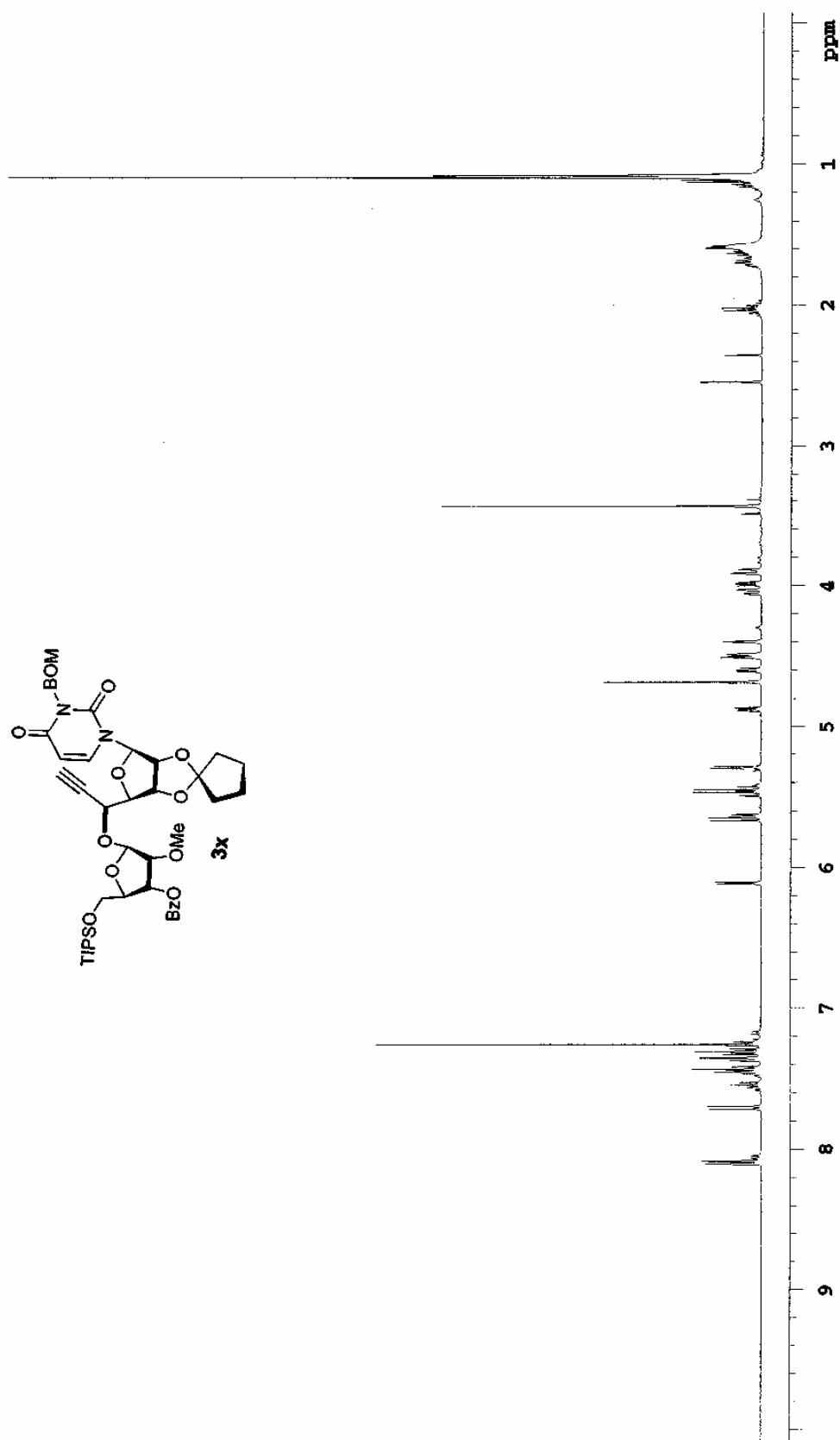
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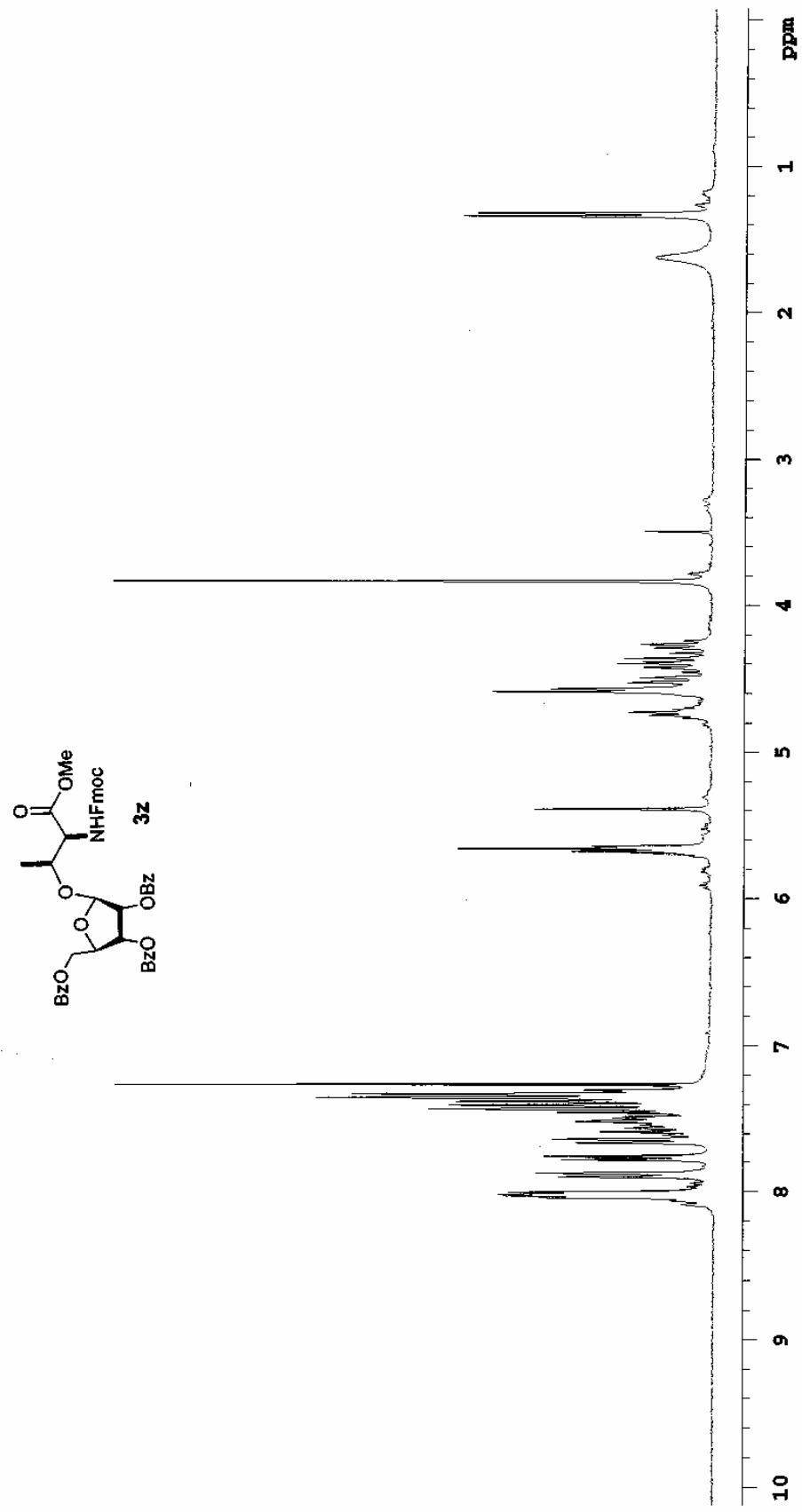


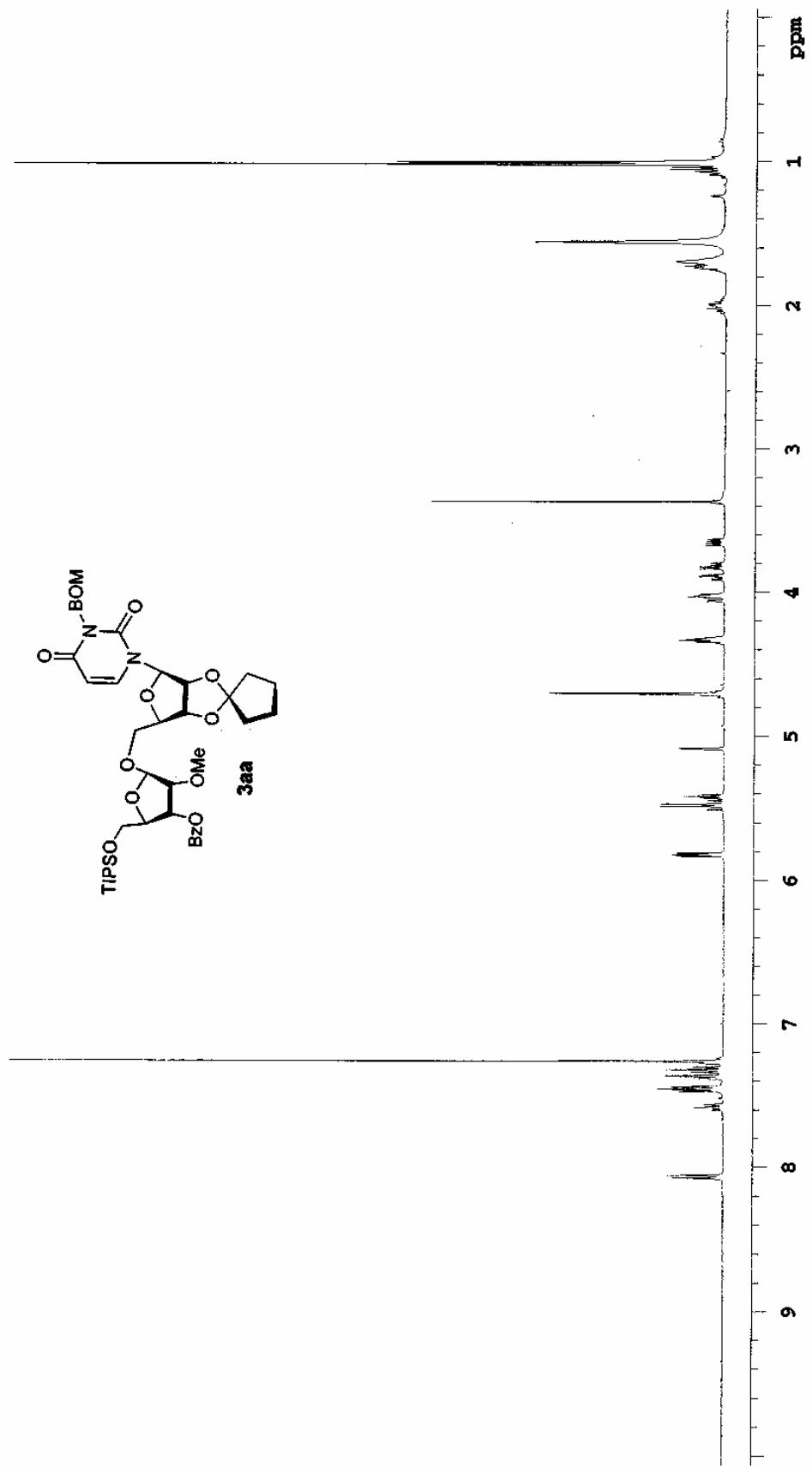


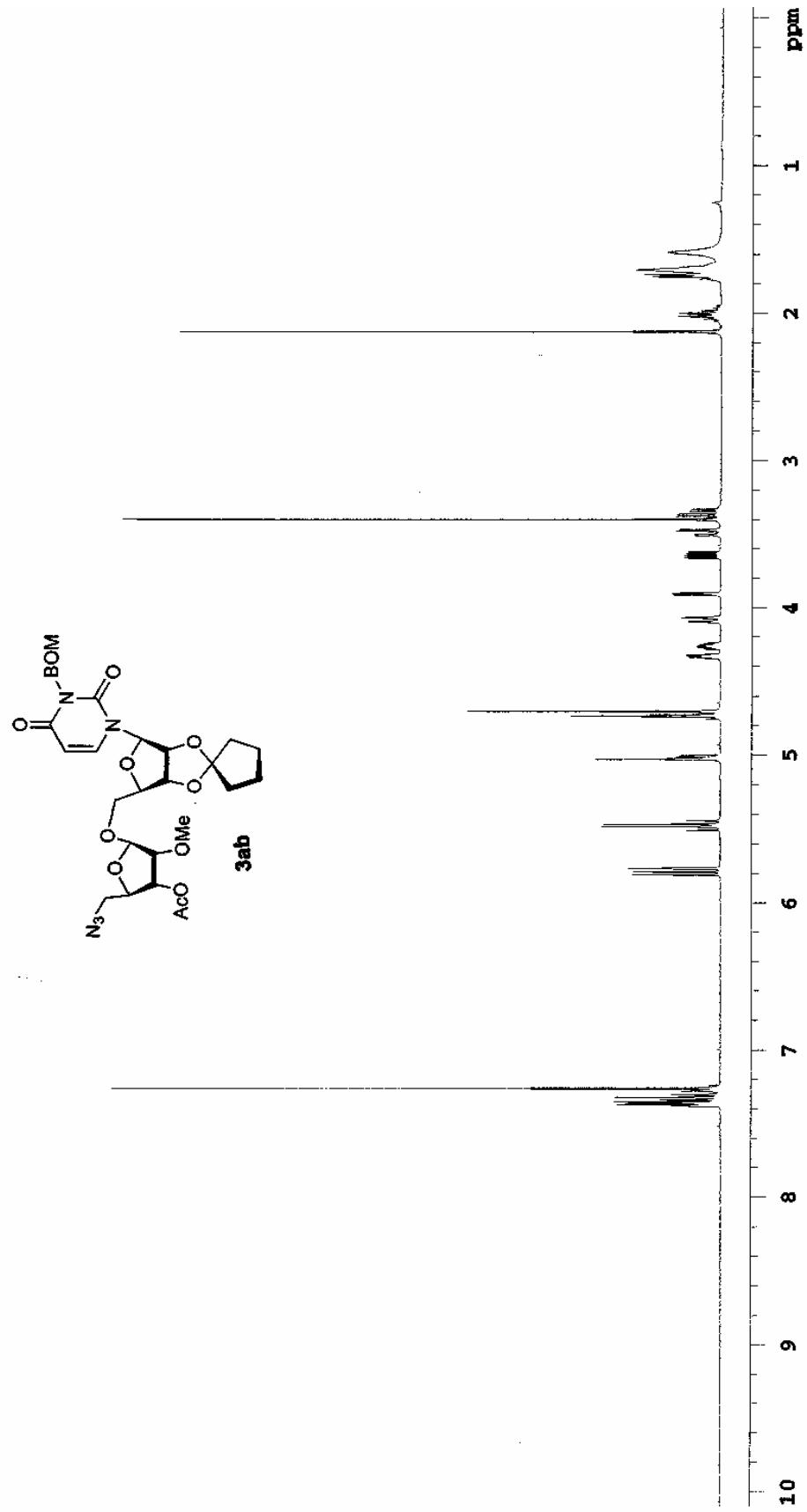


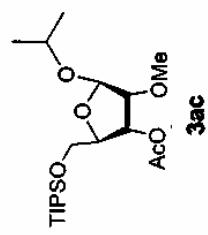












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