Supplementary Material for:

Cerium, Europium and Ytterbium Complexes with Alcohol Donor Groups as Chemical Exchange Saturation Transfer Agents for MRI

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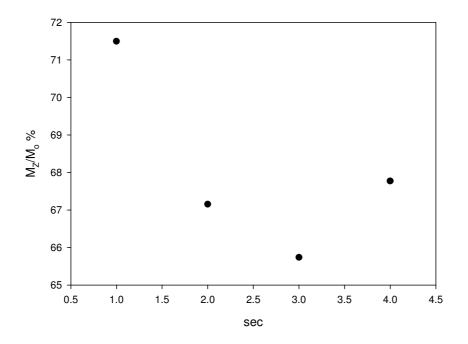


Figure S1. The CEST efficiency of the complex $Ce(S-THP)^{3+}$ as a function of saturation time, B₁=40 db at room temperature, 20 mM MES buffer, pH 6.5, 100 mM NaCl.

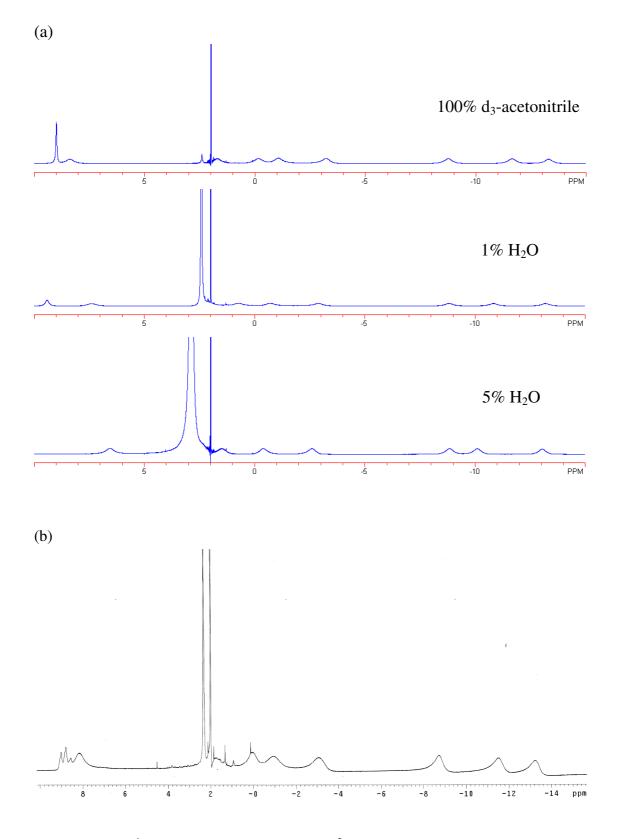


Figure S2. (a) ¹H NMR spectra of $Eu(THED)^{3+}$ with different concentrations of water in d₃-acetonitrile. (b) ¹H NMR spectrum of $Eu(THED)^{3+}$ after partial H/D exchange.

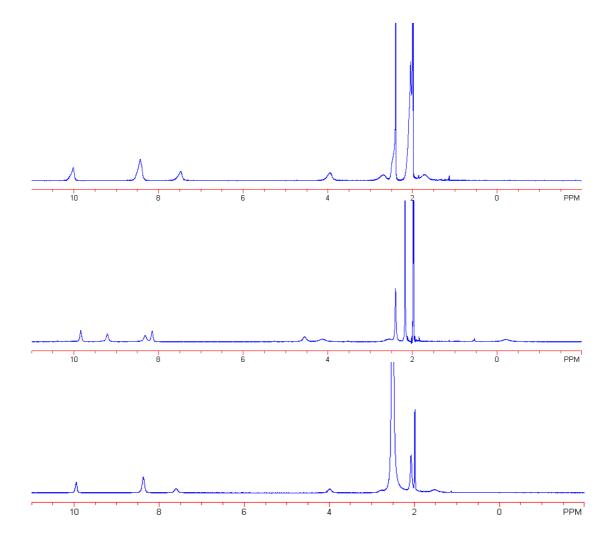


Figure S3. ¹H NMR spectra of Nd(**S-THP**)³⁺. Upper: sample in d₃-acetonitrile with addition of 1 drop of D₂O. Middle: sample in d₃-acetonitrile. Bottom: sample in d₃-acetonitrile with addition of 5 % H₂O.

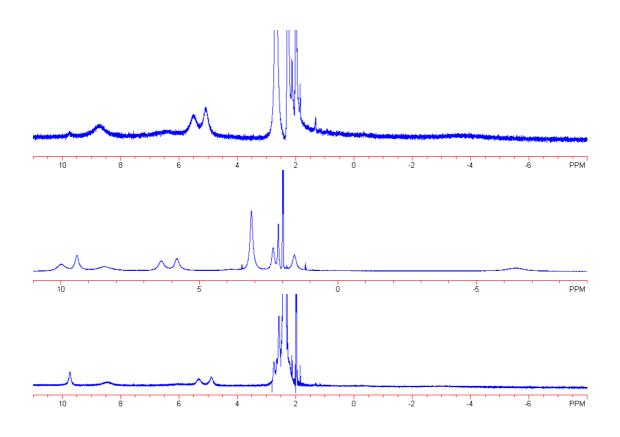


Figure S4. ¹H NMR spectra of $Ce(S-THP)^{3+}$. Upper: sample in d₃-acetonitrile with addition of 1 drop of D₂O. Middle: sample in d₃-acetonitrile. Bottom: sample in d₃-acetonitrile with addition of 10 % H₂O.

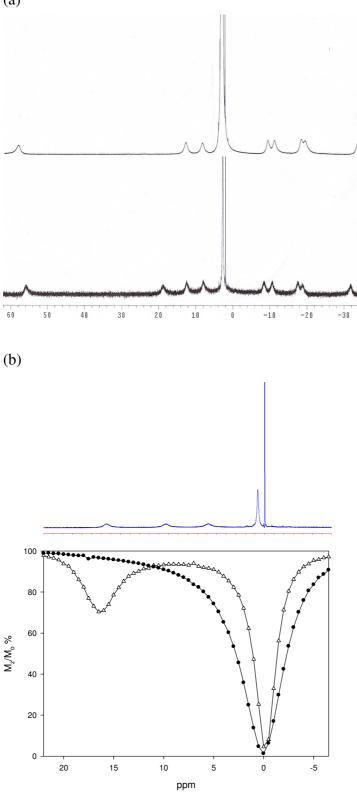


Figure S5. (a) $Yb(THED)^{3+}$ dissolved in d₃-acetonitrile (bottom) and upon addition of 1% H₂O (top). (b) CEST spectrum of 10 mM $Yb(THED)^{3+}$ in d₃-acetonitrile with no added water (Δ), addition of 1% H₂O (\bullet). The ¹H NMR spectrum shown on the top of the CEST spectrum is for the samples dissolved in dry d₃-acetonitrile solution.

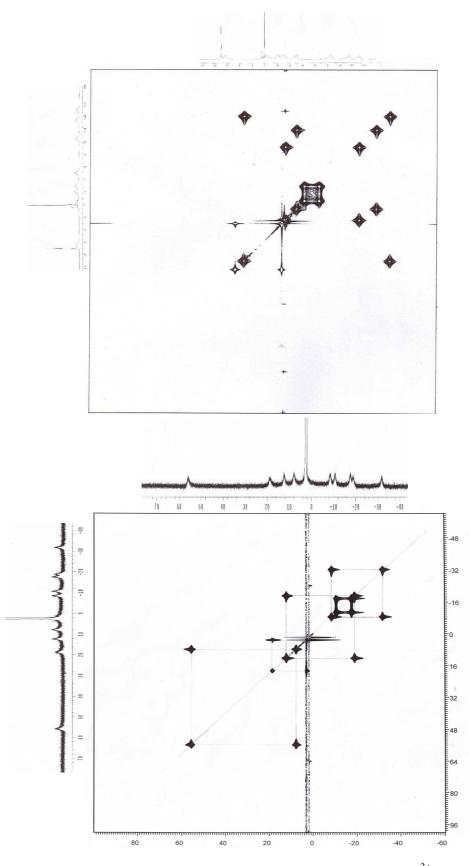


Figure S6. Two-dimensional exchange spectrum of $Eu(THED)^{3+}$ (upper) and Yb(THED)³⁺ (lower) in d₃-acetonitrile with 1% H₂O.

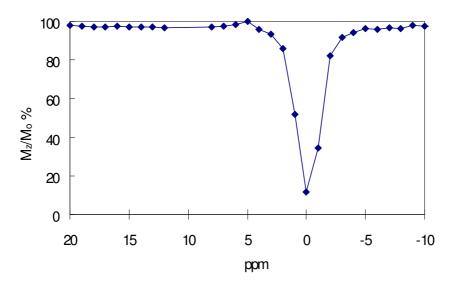


Figure S7. The CEST spectrum of 10 mM $Nd(S-THP)^{3+}$ in d₃-acetonitrile with 5%

H₂O.

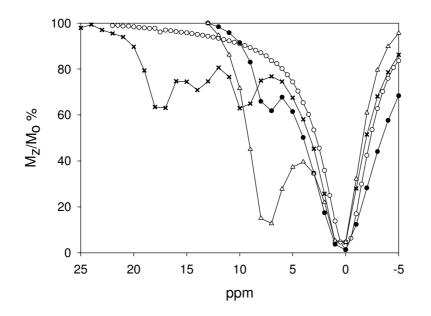
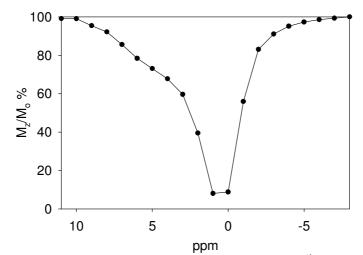


Figure S8. The CEST spectrum of 10 mM Ln(III) complex with addition of 1% H₂O in d₃-acetonitrile. $((\Delta) \text{ Eu}(\text{THED})^{3+}; (\circ) \text{ Yb}(\text{THED})^{3+}; (X) \text{ Eu}(\text{CNPHC})^{3+}; (\bullet)$ Ce(S-THP)³⁺).



ppmFigure S9. The CEST spectrum of 10 mM Eu(**THED**)³⁺ with 20 mM MES buffer,

100 mM NaCl at pH 5.6.

(a)

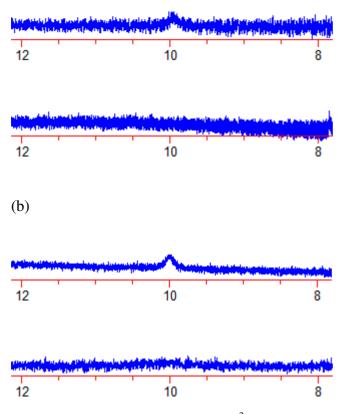


Figure S10. (a) 5 mM $\text{Eu}(\textbf{S-THP})^{3+}$ at pH 3.1 (upper) and pH 6.6 (lower). (b) 10 mM $\text{Ce}(\textbf{S-THP})^{3+}$ at pH 4.5 (upper) and pH 6.1 (lower).