

**Supplementary Table 1s:** Contributor Information and Demographics for Samples in Sets

Set	Contributor	Case		Control		Country of Origin
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
1	LFRR/Harley		411		307	European-American
	James		60		82	European-American
	Merrill		61		61	European-American
	Feinstein Institute of Medical Research		0		418	European-American
2	LFRR/Harley		457		395	European-American
	Moser/Gaffney		50		154	European-American
3	LFRR/Harley	58	332	68	252	European-American
	Gilkeson	11	67	20	171	European-American
	Feinstein Institute of Medical Research	0	0	130	280	European-American
	James	13	90	17	72	European-American
	PROFILE <sup>a</sup>	0	307	372	723	European-American
	Merrill	8	70	1	1	European-American
	Moser/Gaffney	16	287	0	0	European-American
4	Set 3 above plus:					
	Alarcón-Riquelme		130			Scandinavia
	Alarcón-Riquelme		31			Spain
	Alarcón-Riquelme		5			UK
	Alarcón-Riquelme		7			USA
Vyse	11	240	168	376	UK	
5	Alarcón-Riquelme/ Pons-Estel B		63		110	Argentina
	Alarcón-Riquelme/ Lawerys		91		62	Belgium
	Alarcón- Riquelme/Witte		336		117	Germany
	Alarcón Riquelme/ Endreffy		43		38	Hungary
	Alarcón Riquelme/ D'Alfonso		320		339	Italy
	Alarcón Riquelme/ Vasconcelos/Martins Da Silva		193		181	Portugal
	Alarcón Riquelme/ Martin		238		235	Spain
	Alarcón Riquelme/ Forstengård		116		453	Sweden
6	LFRR/Harley	27	363	55	145	African-American
	Oksenberg (Univ. California San Francisco)	0	0	60	19	African-American
	Gilkeson	7	109	7	60	African-American
	Feinstein Institute of Medical Research	0	0	107	252	African-American
	James	3	39	5	35	African-American
	Merrill	3	31	2	3	African-American
7	Bae	40	621	51	730	Korea

**Abbreviations:** LFRR, Lupus Family Registry Repository. <sup>a</sup>PROFILE Study Group Members: Graciela S Alarcón, Elizabeth E Brown, Robert P Kimberly, Jeffery C Edberg, Rosalind Ramsey-Goldman, John D Reveille, Gerald McGwin, Jr., Luis M. Vilá, Michelle A. Petri.