

Pd(II)-Catalyzed Cyclization of Unsaturated Peroxides for the Synthesis of 1,2-Dioxanes

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Irvine, CA 92697-2025***Supporting Information****Contents:**

I.	Synthesis of Hydroperoxides.....	S-2
II.	Synthesis of 1,2-Dioxanes.....	S-9
III.	References.....	S-14
IV.	Calculations for Determination of Yields by NMR.....	S-15
V.	Spectra for Determination of Yields by NMR.....	S-16
VI.	Selected Spectra.....	S-18

General. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded at room temperature using Bruker DRX 400, CRYO500, or GN500 MHZ spectrometers, as indicated and were referenced to residual protio solvent (CHCl_3 : δ 7.27 ppm). The data are reported as follows: chemical shifts are reported in ppm on the δ scale, multiplicity (br = broad, s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, qu = quintet, m = multiplet, app = apparent), coupling constants (Hz), and integration. Infrared (IR) spectra were obtained using a MIDAC Prospect FT-IR spectrometer. High resolution mass spectra were acquired on a VG Analytical 7070E or Fisons Autospec spectrometer, and were obtained from peak matching. Microanalyses were performed by Atlantic Microlabs, Norcross, GA. Melting points are uncorrected. Analytical thin layer chromatography was performed on EM reagents 0.25 mm silica gel 60-F plates. Liquid chromatography was performed using forced flow (flash chromatography) of the indicated solvent system on EM reagents silica gel (SiO_2) 60 (230–400) mesh. Analytical gas chromatography (GC) was performed on an Agilent 6850 series chromatograph, equipped with an Agilent 6850 series auto sampler and flame-ionization detector. A fused silica capillary column (30 m x 320 μm x 0.25 μm) wall-coated with DB-1 (J & W Scientific) was used with helium gas carrier (25 psi column head pressure). Unless otherwise noted all reactions were run under nitrogen atmosphere. Solvents were distilled from CaH_2 or filtered through alumina before use.¹

Caution: Organic peroxides are potentially hazardous compounds and should be handled very carefully. Solutions of anhydrous hydrogen peroxide in organic solvents are potentially explosive. When handling organic peroxides, exposure to heat, light, or redox active metal salts should be avoided. Reactions were performed on small scale and behind a safety shield.^{2,3} Solutions of ethereal hydrogen peroxide were prepared as needed on small scale and should not be stored or concentrated. Further, excess amounts of the ethereal hydrogen peroxide were immediately quenched with an aqueous solution of sodium bisulfite.

Preparation and Titration of Ethereal Hydrogen Peroxide: Solutions of ethereal hydrogen peroxide were prepared by extracting 50% aqueous hydrogen peroxides with diethyl ether as previously reported in the literature.⁴ A representative example of its preparation is as follows:

A solution of 50% aqueous hydrogen peroxide (20 mL) was extracted with Et₂O (20 mL). The organic layer was separated, dried over MgSO₄, and filtered. Titration of ethereal hydrogen peroxide solutions was achieved with KMnO₄ as previously reported.⁵ An aqueous solution of KMnO₄ was prepared by dissolving KMnO₄ (0.1231 mg, 0.7789 mmol) into H₂O (10.00 mL). To an aliquot of the ethereal hydrogen peroxide solution (0.100 mL) was added 5 N H₂SO₄ (10 mL). The resulting solution was titrated with the KMnO₄ solution until the pale pink color persisted. The procedure was repeated to ensure precision.

Balanced Equation:



Calculations for Titrations:

Trial 1: 3.11 mL of 0.07789 M KMnO₄ solution = 0.242 mmol KMnO₄

$$0.242 \text{ mmol KMnO}_4 \times \frac{5 \text{ mmol H}_2\text{O}_2}{2 \text{ mmol KMnO}_4} = 0.605 \text{ mmol H}_2\text{O}_2$$

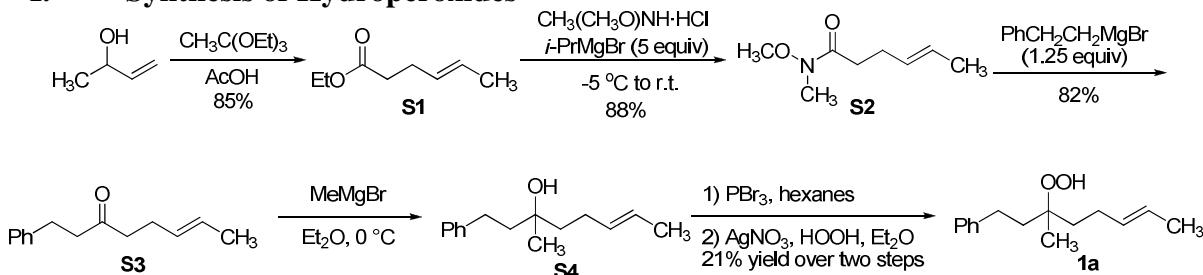
$$\frac{0.605 \text{ mmol H}_2\text{O}_2}{0.100 \text{ mL ethereal H}_2\text{O}_2} = 6.05 \text{ M H}_2\text{O}_2 \text{ in Et}_2\text{O}$$

Trial 2: 3.14 mL of 0.07789 M KMnO₄ solution = 0.245 mmol KMnO₄

$$0.245 \text{ mmol KMnO}_4 \times \frac{5 \text{ mmol H}_2\text{O}_2}{2 \text{ mmol KMnO}_4} = 0.613 \text{ mmol H}_2\text{O}_2$$

$$\frac{0.613 \text{ mmol H}_2\text{O}_2}{0.100 \text{ mL ethereal H}_2\text{O}_2} = 6.13 \text{ M H}_2\text{O}_2 \text{ in Et}_2\text{O}$$

I. Synthesis of Hydroperoxides



(E)-Ethyl hex-4-enoate (S1).⁶ To a solution of but-3-en-2-ol (35 mL, 0.40 mol) and triethyl orthoacetate (110 mL, 0.61 mol) was added acetic acid (0.69 mL, 0.012 mol). The resulting solution was heated (140 °C) for 6 h with an air condenser and short-path distillation head affixed and then the temperature was raised (155 °C). After an additional 2 h, the solution was cooled and H₂O (100 mL) was added to the reaction mixture and the resulting mixture was extracted with Et₂O (3 × 100 mL). The organic layer was stirred with 1 N HCl for 2 h and the layers were separated. The organic layer was then washed with brine (100 mL), dried over

MgSO_4 , and concentrated *in vacuo*. The resulting oil was distilled (boiling point: 93 °C at 45 torr) to give the ester (48 g, 85% yield, 95:5 *E/Z*). Characterization data matched those reported in the literature:⁶ ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.25-5.47 (m, 2H), 4.10 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.23-2.27 (m, 4H), 1.62 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 3H), 1.25 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.4, 129.4, 126.3, 60.4, 34.5, 28.1, 18.0, 14.4.

(E)-N-Methoxy-N-methylhex-4-enamide (S2). To a cooled (-15 °C) slurry of $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_3\text{O})\text{NH}\cdot\text{HCl}$ (16.3 g, 167 mmol) and the ester (19.0, 134 mmol) in THF (300 mL) was added *i*-PrMgBr (609 mL, 0.670 mol, 1.10 M in THF) over 1 h. After 3 h, NH_4Cl (300 mL) was added portionwise. The THF was removed *in vacuo* and ¹BuOMe (400 mL) was added. The organic layer was then washed with brine, dried over MgSO_4 , and concentrated *in vacuo*. The resulting oil was purified by distillation to yield the amide (18.5 g, 88%). Characterization data matched those reported in the literature:⁷ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.40-5.56 (m, 2H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.18 (s, 3H), 2.40-2.52 (m, 2H), 2.23-2.34 (m, 2H), 1.64 (app d, $J = 4.7$ Hz, 3H).

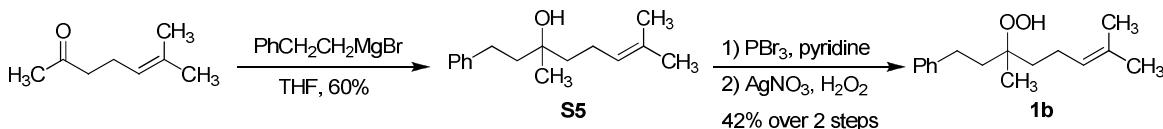
(E)-1-Phenylct-6-en-3-one (S3). To a refluxing slurry of magnesium mesh (2.81 g, 116 mmol) and THF (100 mL) was added (2-bromoethyl)benzene (14.1 mL, 103 mmol) dropwise over 0.5 h. After stirring for an additional 0.5 h at reflux, the reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature and then added dropwise to a cooled (-15 °C) solution of the amide (13.0 g, 82.7 mmol) in THF (100 mL), maintaining reaction temperature below -5 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred at ambient temperature for 8 h and was then partitioned between NH_4Cl (200 mL) and Et_2O (200 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine (200 mL), dried over MgSO_4 , and concentrated *in vacuo*. Purification by flash column chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc 95:5) provided the ketone (13.7 g, 82% yield) as a clear oil. Previous reports did not include characterization data:⁸ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.20-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.08-7.20 (m, 3H), 5.27-5.50 (m, 2H), 2.88 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.70 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.42 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H) 2.16-2.26 (m, 2H), 1.62 (d, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 209.7, 141.4, 129.8, 128.7, 128.6, 126.3, 126.1, 44.6, 43.0, 30.0, 27.0, 18.1; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{ONa}$ [M+Na]⁺ 225.1255, found 225.1251.

(E)-3-Methyl-1-phenyloct-6-en-3-ol (S4). A solution of the ketone (1.5 g, 7.2 mmol) in Et_2O (10 mL) was cooled to 0 °C and a solution of MeMgBr (3.0 M in Et_2O ; 4.0 mL, 12 mmol) was added dropwise. The resulting solution was warmed to room temperature and stirred for 16 h. Upon completion of the reaction, as judged by TLC, saturated aqueous NH_4Cl (5 mL) was added slowly. The layers were separated and the aqueous layer was extracted with Et_2O (2×15 mL). The organic layers were combined, dried over MgSO_4 , and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc 9:1→8:2) to afford the alcohol **S4** (1.3 g, 83 % yield): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.20 (m, 3H), 5.48 (m, 2H), 2.69 (m, 2H), 2.09 (m, 2H), 1.78 (m, 2H), 1.67 (m, 3H), 1.60 (m, 2H), 1.26 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 142.8, 131.5, 128.6, 128.5, 126.0, 125.4, 72.9, 44.1, 41.7, 30.5, 27.5, 27.1, 18.2; IR (thin film) 3394, 3026, 2933, 1602, 1494, 1375, 1115 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{22}\text{ONa}$ [M+Na]⁺ 241.1568, found 241.1568. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}$: C, 82.52; H, 10.16. Found: C, 82.25; H, 10.21.

(E)-(3-Hydroperoxy-3-methylct-6-enyl)benzene (1a). To a cooled (0 °C) solution of alcohol **S4** (2.42 g, 11.1 mmol) in dry hexanes (63 mL) was added PBr_3 (0.382 mL, 4.06 mmol). After 3 h, saturated aqueous NaHCO_3 (10 mL) was added to reaction mixture slowly followed by the

addition of EtOAc (30 mL). The organic layer was then washed with brine (15 mL), dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated *in vacuo*.

The resulting oil was dissolved in Et₂O (13 mL) and ethereal hydrogen peroxide (5.9 mL, 36 mmol; 6.1 M in Et₂O) was added to the solution. The reaction mixture was cooled (0 °C) and placed behind a blast shield without overhead light. AgNO₃ (1.8 g, 11 mmol) was then added through a Teflon tube in one portion, and the resulting slurry was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred for 16 h. The reaction mixture was neutralized slowly with saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ (5 mL) and filtered through Celite. The organic layer was extracted, washed with saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ (2 × 5 mL), dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated *in vacuo*. The resulting oil was purified by flash column chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc 98:2) to yield hydroperoxide **1a** (0.54 g, 21% yield over two steps): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.06 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (m, 3H), 7.06 (s, 1H), 5.59 (m, 2H), 2.67 (app t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.06 (m, 2H), 1.88 (ddd, *J* = 6.5, 9.5, 13.0 Hz, 2H), 1.67 (m, 5H), 1.26 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.8, 131.4, 128.7, 128.6, 126.0, 125.4, 84.5, 38.8, 36.6, 30.1, 27.0, 21.7, 18.1. IR (thin film) 3412, 3026, 2938, 1603, 1496, 1453, 1374 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₂₂O₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 257.1518, found 257.1526. Anal. Calcd for C₁₅H₂₂O₂: C, 76.88; H, 9.46. Found: C, 76.71; H, 9.49.

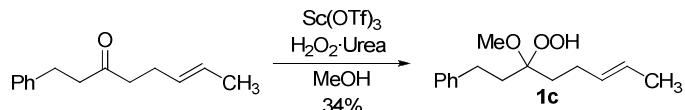


3,7-Dimethyl-1-phenyloct-6-en-3-ol (S5). To a refluxing slurry of magnesium mesh (5.13 g, 211 mmol) and THF (300 mL) was added (2-bromoethyl)benzene (26.1 mL, 192 mmol) dropwise over 0.5 h. After stirring for an additional 0.5 h at reflux, the reaction mixture was cooled to 0 °C and 6-methylhept-5-en-2-one (22.7 mL, 154 mmol) was added dropwise over 0.5 h. Saturated aqueous NH₄Cl (200 mL) was added and the resulting mixture was extracted with Et₂O (2 × 200 mL). The organic layers were combined, dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated *in vacuo*. The resulting yellow oil was purified by flash column chromatography (hexanes:EtOAc 8:2) to yield **S5** (20.9 g, 60% yield) as a clear oil. The characterization data matched those reported in the literature:⁹ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.29-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.25 (m, 3H), 5.18 (t, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 2.68-2.78 (m, 2H), 2.04-2.16 (m, 2H), 1.78-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 1.50-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.28 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.9, 132.1, 128.7, 128.6, 126.0, 124.6, 72.9, 44.1, 42.0, 30.7, 27.1, 26.0, 23.0, 17.9.

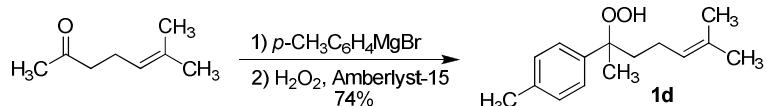
(3-Hydroperoxy-3,7-dimethyloct-6-enyl)benzene (1b). To a cooled (0 °C) solution of the alcohol (10.0 g, 43.0 mmol) in hexanes (70 mL) were added PBr₃ (1.75 mL, 18.1 mmol) and pyridine (1.50 mL, 18.6 mmol). After 3 h, saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ (50 mL) and EtOAc (50 mL) were added to the reaction mixture. The organic layer was then washed with saturated aqueous NH₄Cl (2 × 50 mL) and brine (50 mL) and was dried over MgSO₄. The organic layer was concentrated *in vacuo*.

The resulting oil was dissolved in Et₂O (70 mL) and ethereal hydrogen peroxide (71 mL, 430 mmol; 6.1 M in Et₂O) and NaHCO₃ (7.3 g, 87 mmol) were added to the solution. The reaction mixture was cooled (0 °C) and placed behind a blast shield. AgNO₃ (7.3 g, 43 mmol) was then added through a Teflon tube portion-wise and the resulting slurry was stirred for 3 h. The reaction mixture was washed with saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ (2 × 100 mL) and brine. The organic layer was dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated *in vacuo*. The resulting oil was purified

by flash chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc 19:1) to yield hydroperoxide **1b** as a colorless oil (4.5 g, 42% yield): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.43 (s, 1H), 7.25-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.25 (m, 3H), 5.20 (t, $J = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.67-2.73 (m, 2H), 2.0 (q, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 1.85-1.97 (m, 3H), 1.60-1.74 (m, 1H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 142.9, 132.3, 128.7, 128.5, 126.0, 124.6, 84.5, 38.9, 36.8, 30.3, 25.9, 22.6, 21.7, 17.9; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_2\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 271.1674, found 271.1676.



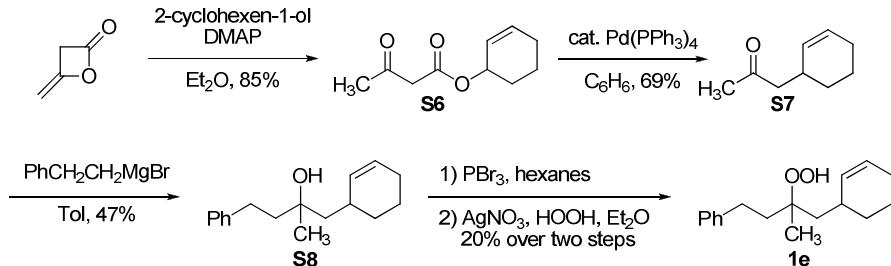
(E)-(3-Hydroperoxy-3-methoxyoct-6-enyl)benzene (1c). To a solution of the ketone (5.0 g, 25 mmol) in MeOH (480 mL) were added urea-hydrogen peroxide (9.3 g, 99 mmol) and $\text{Sc}(\text{OTf})_3$ (0.61 g, 1.2 mmol). After stirring for 12 h, the reaction mixture was concentrated and dissolved in EtOAc (200 mL). The organic layer was washed with saturated aqueous NaHCO_3 (2×200 mL), dried over MgSO_4 , and concentrated *in vacuo*. The resulting clear oil was purified by flash chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc 19:1) to yield peroxyacetal **1c** as a colorless oil (3.3 g, 34% yield): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.23-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.22 (m, 3H), 5.34-5.52 (m, 2H), 3.33 (s, 3H), 2.64-2.78 (m, 2H), 1.95-2.15 (m, 3H), 1.93-1.68 (m, 3H), 1.65 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.8, 130.4, 128.7, 128.4, 126.2, 125.7, 108.6, 48.8, 33.0, 30.7, 30.2, 26.9, 18.1; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_3\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 273.1467, found 273.1473. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_3$: C, 71.97; H, 8.86. Found: C, 71.99; H, 9.00.



1-(2-Hydroperoxy-6-methylhept-5-en-2-yl)-4-methylbenzene (1d).¹⁰ To a refluxing slurry of magnesium mesh (7.02 g, 0.289 mol) and THF (550 mL) was added 4-bromotoluene (45.0 g, 0.263 mol) dropwise over 0.5 h. After stirring for an additional 0.5 h at reflux, the reaction mixture was cooled to 0 °C and the ketone (31.0 mL, 0.210 mol) was added dropwise over 0.5 h. Saturated aqueous NH_4Cl (200 mL) was added and the resulting mixture was extracted with Et_2O (2×200 mL). The organic layers were combined, dried over MgSO_4 , and concentrated *in vacuo*. The resulting yellow oil was purified by flash chromatography (hexanes/ Et_2O 95:5→85:15) to yield 6-methyl-2-*p*-tolylhept-5-en-2-ol (36.6 g, 80% yield) as a clear oil. Characterization data matched those reported in the literature:¹¹ ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.34 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 5.13 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.01 (s, 1H), 2.01-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.90-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 1.55 (s, 3H), 1.53 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.2, 136.2, 132.3, 129.0, 125.0, 124.5, 75.1, 43.9, 30.6, 25.9, 23.2, 21.2, 17.9; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{22}\text{ONa} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 241.1568, found 241.1569.

To a cooled solution of 6-methyl-2-*p*-tolylhept-5-en-2-ol (11 g, 49 mmol) and ethereal hydrogen peroxide (82 mL, 0.50 mol; 6.1 M in Et_2O) in Et_2O (120 mL) was added Amberlyst-15 (5.0 g, 24 mmol; 4.7 meq/g). The resulting slurry was stirred for 18 h at ambient temperature and then filtered. The resulting solution was washed with saturated aqueous NaHCO_3 (2×100 mL), dried over MgSO_4 , and concentrated *in vacuo*. The resulting oil was purified by flash chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc 9:1) to yield hydroperoxide **1d** as a colorless oil (8.5 g, 74% yield). The previous literature report does not provide NMR characterization data:¹⁰ ^1H NMR

(400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (s, 1H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 5.10 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.06-1.80 (m, 2H), 1.93-1.78 (m, 2H), 1.67 (s, 3H), 1.66 (s, 3H), 1.56 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.2, 137.2, 132.3, 129.4, 125.9, 124.3, 86.4, 39.7, 25.9, 23.0, 22.9, 21.3, 17.8; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₂₂O₂Na [M+Na]⁺ 257.1518, found 257.1511.



Cyclohex-2-enyl 3-oxobutanoate (S6).¹² To a solution of diketene (1.4 g, 17 mmol) and 2-cyclohexen-1-ol (1.5 g, 15 mmol) in Et₂O (56 mL) was added *N,N*-dimethylaminopyridine (0.093 g, 0.76 mmol). After stirring the resulting solution for 0.5 h, saturated aqueous NH₄Cl (30 mL) was added. The organic layer was then washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated *in vacuo*. The resulting oil was purified by flash chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc 9:1) to yield the β-ketoester (2.3 g, 85% yield). Characterization data matched those reported in the literature:¹² ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 12.15 (br s, 10% enol OH), 5.99 (ddt, *J* = 1.0, 4.4, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 5.73 (dd, *J* = 1.8, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 5.33 (br s, 1H), 4.99 (s, 10% enol CH), 3.45 (s, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.10 (m, 1H), 2.00 (m, 1H), 1.89 (m, 1H), 1.81-1.69 (m, 2H), 1.65 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 200.9, 167.0, 133.6, 125.2, 69.4, 50.7, 30.3, 28.3, 25.0, 18.9.

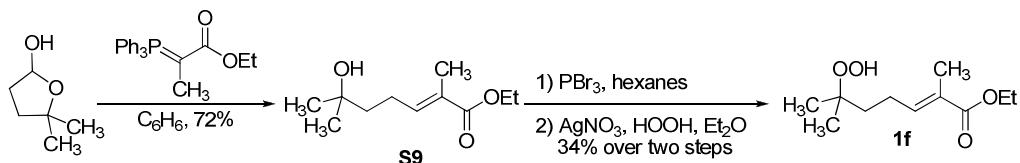
1-(Cyclohex-2-enyl)propan-2-one (S7).¹³ To a solution of Pd(PPh₃)₄ (0.74 g, 0.64 mmol) in benzene (20 mL) was added the β-ketoester (2.3 g, 13 mmol). The solution was allowed to stir for 48 h, at which point another portion of Pd(PPh₃)₄ (0.10 g, 0.86 mmol) was added. After stirring another 48 h, the reaction was determined to be complete by TLC. The mixture was concentrated *in vacuo* and purified directly by flash chromatography (hexanes/Et₂O 95:5) to yield the desired unsaturated ketone (1.2 g, 75% yield). The characterization data matched those reported in the literature:¹³ ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.70 (ddd, *J* = 3.5, 5.8, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 5.50 (ddd, *J* = 2.0, 4.2, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (br m, 1H), 2.42 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 1.98 (br m, 2H), 1.81 (m, 1H), 1.69 (m, 1H), 1.57 (m, 1H), 1.21 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 208.6, 130.6, 128.2, 50.3, 31.4, 30.7, 29.1, 25.2, 21.2.

1-(Cyclohex-2-enyl)-2-methyl-4-phenylbutan-2-ol (S8). To a refluxing slurry of magnesium strips (0.353 g, 14.7 mmol) and THF (27 mL) was added (2-bromoethyl)benzene (2.27 g, 12.3 mmol) dropwise over 1 h. The reaction mixture was then cooled to 0 °C and the ketone (1.22 g, 9.81 mmol) was added dropwise over 1 h. The mixture was then warmed to ambient temperature and stirred for 1.5 h. The solution was then heated to reflux for 2 h and allowed to cool to ambient temperature. Saturated aqueous NH₄Cl (10 mL) was then added and then the resulting mixture was extracted with Et₂O (2 × 30 mL). The organic layers were combined, dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated *in vacuo*. The resulting yellow oil was purified by flash chromatography to yield the desired alcohol as a 50:50 mixture of diastereomers (1.10 g, 46% yield) as a colorless oil. The product was characterized as a mixture of diastereomers: ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (m, 3H), 5.68 (m, 2H), 2.71 (m, 2H), 2.34 (br s, 1H), 1.98 (m, 2H), 1.88 (m, 1H), 1.82 (m, 2H), 1.72 (m, 1H), 1.64-1.52 (m, 3H), 1.36 (q, *J* =

10.2 Hz, 1H), 1.30 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 3H), 1.23 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 142.8, 133.13, 133.07, 128.7, 128.6, 127.11, 127.07, 126.0, 73.50, 48.6, 45.0, 44.9, 31.42, 31.37, 31.30, 31.27, 27.5, 24.5, 25.2, 21.6, 21.5; IR (thin film) 3430, 3023, 2925, 1699, 1602, 1496 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{24}\text{ONa} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 267.1725, found 257.1716.

4-(Cyclohex-2-enyl)-3-hydroperoxy-3-methylbutylbenzene (1e**).** To a cooled (0 °C) solution of the alcohol (0.52 g, 2.1 mmol) in dry hexanes (12 mL) was added PBr_3 (66 μL , 0.70 mmol). After 3 h, saturated aqueous NaHCO_3 (5 mL) and EtOAc (10 mL) were added to the reaction mixture. The layers were separated and then the organic layer was washed with brine (10 mL), was dried over MgSO_4 , and concentrated *in vacuo*.

The resulting oil was dissolved in Et_2O (40 mL) and ethereal hydrogen peroxide (1.6 mL, 0.010 mol; 6.1 M in Et_2O) was added to the solution. The reaction mixture was cooled (0 °C) and placed behind a blast shield without overhead light. AgNO_3 (0.51 g, 3.0 mmol) was then added through a Teflon tube in one portion and the resulting slurry was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred for 16 h. Saturated aqueous NaHCO_3 (3 mL) was added to the solution and the mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite. The organic layer was extracted and washed again with saturated aqueous NaHCO_3 (2 \times 3 mL). The organic layer was dried over MgSO_4 and concentrated *in vacuo*. The resulting oil was purified by flash chromatography (hexanes/ EtOAc 98:2) to yield hydroperoxide **1e** as a 50:50 mixture of diastereomers (0.10 g, 20% yield over two steps). The product was characterized as a mixture of diastereomers: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 4H), 7.22 (m, 6H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 5.79 (m, 1H), 5.72 (m, 1H), 5.70 (m, 2H), 2.67 (m, 4H), 2.33 (m, 2H) 1.99 (m, 5H), 1.96-1.81 (m, 6H), 1.79-1.67 (m, 4H), 1.65-1.52 (m, 3H), 1.36 (m, 2H), 1.31 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 142.8, 142.7, 132.7, 132.5, 128.66, 128.64, 128.57, 128.55, 127.7, 127.6, 126.06, 125.99, 85.2, 85.1, 43.1, 43.0, 39.9, 39.3, 30.89, 30.85, 30.76, 30.75, 30.34, 30.27, 30.26, 30.25, 22.2, 21.7, 21.3, 21.1; IR (thin film) 3405, 3025, 2931, 1602, 1496 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_2\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 283.1674, found 283.1671.

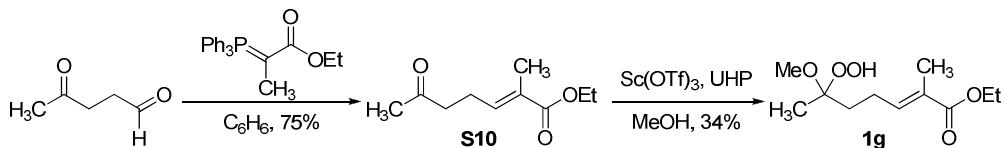


Ethyl (E)-6-hydroxy-2,6-dimethylhept-2-enoate (S9**).** The crude lactol (3.06 g, 26.3 mmol) synthesized by known procedures,¹⁴ was dissolved in benzene (130 mL) and carbethoxyethylidenetriphenyl-phosphorane¹⁵ (10.4 g, 28.9 mmol) was added. The resulting solution was heated to reflux for 2 h. The mixture was concentrated *in vacuo* until about 3 mL of solution remained. The slurry was purified by flash chromatography (hexanes/ EtOAc 8:2) to afford the enone as a pale yellow oil (3.80 g, 72% yield). Characterization data matched those reported in the literature:¹⁶ ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.78 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (dt, J = 7.6, 8.6 Hz, 2H), 1.86 (s, 3H), 1.61 (m, 2H), 1.30 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.26 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.4, 142.2, 128.1, 70.9, 60.7, 42.5, 29.5, 24.0, 14.5, 12.5.

(E)-Ethyl 6-hydroperoxy-2,6-dimethylhept-2-enoate (1f**).** To a cooled (0 °C) solution of the alcohol (1.5 g, 7.5 mmol) in dry hexanes (40 mL) was added PBr_3 (240 μL , 2.5 mmol). After 3

h, saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ (10 mL) and EtOAc (20 mL) were added to the reaction mixture. The organic layer was washed with brine (10 mL), dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated *in vacuo*.

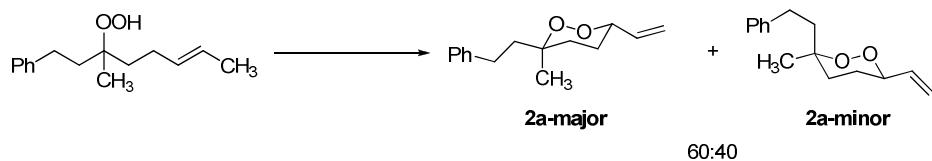
The resulting oil was dissolved in Et₂O (13 mL) and ethereal hydrogen peroxide (4.9 mL, 0.030 mol; 6.1 M in Et₂O) was added to the solution. The reaction mixture was cooled (0 °C) and placed behind a blast shield without overhead light. AgNO₃ (1.6 g, 9.4 mmol) was then added through a Teflon tube in one portion and the resulting slurry was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred for 16 h. The reaction mixture was neutralized slowly with saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ (10 mL) and filtered through a pad of Celite. The organic layer was extracted and washed again with saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ (2 × 10 mL). The organic layer was dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated *in vacuo*. The resulting oil was purified by flash chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc 95:5→90:10) to yield hydroperoxide **1f** (0.46 g, 34% yield over two steps). (A portion of the starting alcohol could be recovered by flushing the column with EtOAc and concentrating *in vacuo*.) Characterization data for hydroperoxide: ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.77 (td, *J* = 1.2, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.86 (s, 3H), 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.30 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.26 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.5, 142.1, 128.2, 82.5, 60.7, 37.2, 24.1, 23.5, 14.5, 12.5; IR (thin film) 3402, 2981, 1708, 1691, 1646 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₁H₂₀O₄Na [M+Na]⁺ 239.1259, found 239.1259.



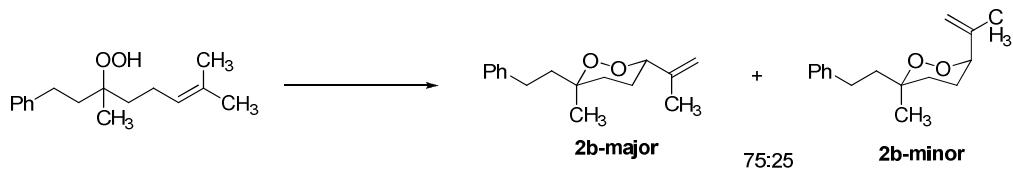
Ethyl (E)-2-methyl-6-oxohept-2-enoate (S10). 4-Oxopentanal (2.3 g, 23 mmol) synthesized by known procedures,¹⁷ was dissolved in CH₂Cl₂ (110 mL) and carbethoxyethylidenetriphenylphosphorane¹⁵ (8.3 g, 23 mmol) was added portionwise. The resulting mixture was stirred at ambient temperature for 16 h. The solution was then concentrated *in vacuo* until approximately 3 mL remained. The resulting slurry was purified by flash chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc 9:1) to afford the enone as a pale yellow oil (2.3 g, 75% yield). Characterization data matched those reported in literature:¹⁸ ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.67 (tq, *J* = 1.3, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.59 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.44 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 1.86 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 3H), 1.29 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 207.5, 166.2, 140.2, 129.1, 60.7, 42.3, 30.2, 22.9, 14.5, 12.6.

Ethyl (E)-6-hydroperoxy-6-methoxy-2-methylhept-2-enoate (1g). To a solution of the ketone (1.4 g, 7.4 mmol) in MeOH (125 mL) was added scandium trifluoromethanesulfonate (0.37 g, 0.74 mmol) and urea hydrogen peroxide (5.2 g, 56 mmol).¹⁹ The reaction mixture was allowed to stir for 2 h at ambient temperature. Saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ (30 mL) and CH₂Cl₂ (100 mL) were added to the mixture. The resulting slurry was filtered and extracted with saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ (2 × 20 mL). The organic layer was dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (hexanes: EtOAc 9:1→8:2), affording mixed peroxyacetal **1g** (0.58 g, 34% yield): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.63 (s, 1H), 6.75 (tq, *J* = 1.7, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (q, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 3.33 (s, 3H), 2.27 (m, 2H), 1.90–1.79 (m, 2H), 1.86 (s, 3H), 1.37 (s, 3H), 1.30 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.4, 141.2, 128.6, 106.9, 60.7, 49.2, 34.2, 23.7, 19.1, 14.5, 12.6; IR (thin film) 3392, 3025, 2931, 1708, 1691 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₁H₂₀O₅Na [M+Na]⁺ 255.1208, found 255.1204.

II. Synthesis of 1,2-Dioxanes

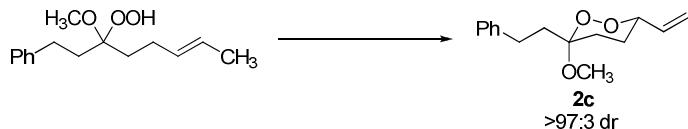


3-Methyl-3-phenethyl-6-vinyl-1,2-dioxane (2a). To a slurry of $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ (0.0072 g, 0.032 mmol), pyridine (11 μL , 0.13 mmol), benzoquinone (0.0070 g, 0.064 mmol), and Ag_2CO_3 (0.35 g, 1.3 mmol) in 1,4-dioxane (5.5 mL) was added a solution of hydroperoxide (0.15 g, 0.64 mmol) in 1,4-dioxane (2 mL). The reaction mixture was heated (80°C) for 3 h and then concentrated. The resulting residue was purified by flash chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc 95:5) to yield **2a** as a mixture of diastereomers (0.050 g, 30% yield) in a 60:40 ratio. Characterization data for major diastereomer: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.20 (m, 2H), 5.83 (dd, $J = 6.0, 10.6, 16.9, 16.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.34 (d, $J = 17.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.26 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.53 (br m, 1H), 2.77 (td, $J = 12.6, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.62 (td, $J = 12.6, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.30 (td, $J = 13.6, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.79 (m, 3H), 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.43 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 142.4, 135.6, 128.64, 128.59, 126.1, 118.4, 81.1, 79.8, 37.0, 32.5, 29.6, 25.7, 20.8. Characterization data for minor diastereomer: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.24 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 5.80 (ddd, $J = 6.1, 10.0, 16.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.33 (d, $J = 17.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.25 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.53 (br m, 1H), 2.69 (m, 2H), 1.85 (m, 4H), 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.22 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 142.9, 135.5, 128.60, 128.57, 126.0, 118.5, 81.4, 79.6, 42.5, 33.0, 30.0, 25.8, 24.3. Characterization for mixture of isomers: IR (thin film) 3085, 3025, 2940, 1643, 1602, 1494 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_2\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 255.1361, found 255.1362. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_2$: C, 77.55; H, 8.68. Found: C, 77.64; H, 8.79.

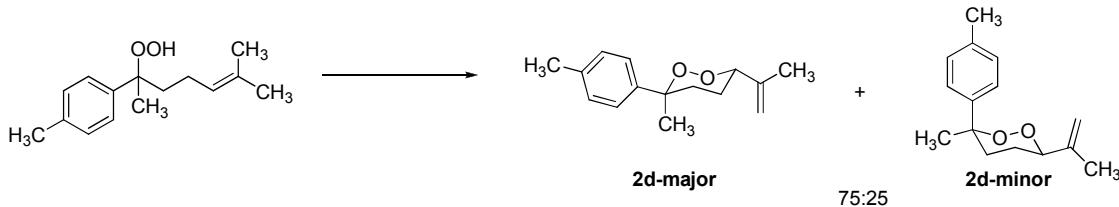


3-Methyl-3-phenethyl-6-(prop-1-en-2-yl)-1,2-dioxane (2b). To a slurry of $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ (0.0040 g, 0.018 mmol), pyridine (6.0 μL , 0.072 mmol), and benzoquinone (0.027 g, 0.25 mmol) in toluene (1 mL) was added a solution of hydroperoxide (0.51 g, 0.21 mmol) in toluene (1 mL). The reaction mixture was heated (70°C) for 3 h and then concentrated. The resulting residue was purified by flash chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc 19:1) to yield **2b** as a mixture diastereomers (0.018 g, 35% yield) in a 75:25 ratio. Characterization data for major diastereomer: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H), 7.21 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 5.01 (s, 1H), 4.97 (s, 1H), 4.45 (d, $J = 10.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.71 (m, 1H), 1.97 (m, 2H), 1.79-1.82 (m, 1H), 1.82 (s, 3H), 1.78 (m, 4H), 1.46 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.0, 142.3, 128.5, 128.4, 125.9, 113.0, 83.6, 79.7, 42.6, 32.9, 29.5, 24.5, 20.5, 19.6. Characterization data for minor diastereomer: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.26 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H), 7.21 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 5.00 (s, 1H), 4.95 (s, 1H), 4.45 (d, $J = 10.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.79 (td, $J = 4.4, 12.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.63 (td, $J = 5.9, 13.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.34 (td, $J = 4.4, 12.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.96 (m, 1H), 1.81 (s, 3H), 1.78 (m,

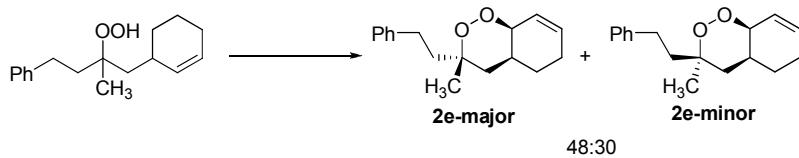
4H), 1.23 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.0, 142.8, 128.5, 128.4, 125.8, 113.0, 83.2, 79.5, 36.8, 33.4, 29.9, 24.5, 24.2, 19.6. Characterization for both isomers: IR (thin film) 3054, 1550, 1474, 1194 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_2\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 269.1518, found 269.1528. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_2$: C, 78.01; H, 9.00. Found: C, 78.23; H, 8.81.



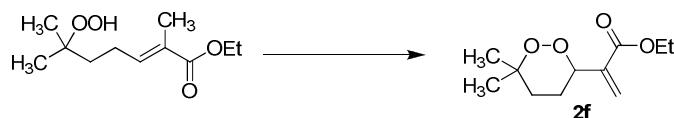
3-Methoxy-3-phenethyl-6-vinyl-1,2-dioxane (2c). To a slurry of $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ (0.044 g, 0.20 mmol), pyridine (65 μL , 0.80 mmol), and benzoquinone (0.43 g, 4.0 mmol) in toluene (20 mL) was added a solution of the hydroperoxide (1.0 g, 4.0 mmol) in toluene (20 mL). The reaction mixture was heated (40°C) for 5 h and then concentrated. The resulting residue was purified by flash chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc 19:1) to yield **2c** with a diastereomeric ratio of >97:3 as determined by ^1H NMR spectroscopy (0.34 g, 34% yield): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.19 (m, 3H), 6.15 (ddd, $J = 4.7, 10.7, 17.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.32 (dt, $J = 17.2, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.27 (dt, $J = 10.7, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.56 (m, 1H), 3.37 (s, 3H), 2.64 (m, 2H) 2.29 (m, 1H), 1.95 (m, 1H), 1.91-1.73 (m, 3H), 1.65 (dq, $J = 4.7, 13.9$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.6, 136.9, 128.7, 128.4, 126.3, 117.1, 103.7, 79.5, 49.0, 34.3, 29.3, 26.4, 23.1; IR (thin film) 3120, 2980, 2318, 1612, 1485 cm^{-1} ; (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_3\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 271.1310, found 271.1311. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_3$: C, 72.55; H, 8.12. Found: C, 72.55; H, 8.08.



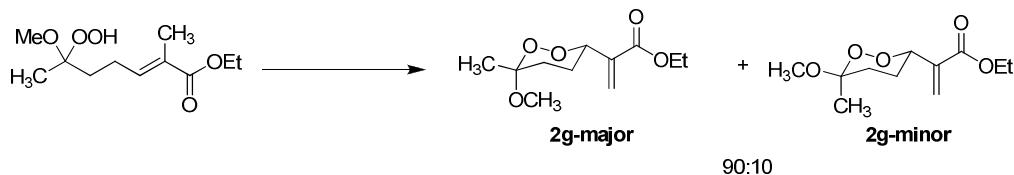
3-Methyl-6-(prop-1-en-2-yl)-3-p-tolyl-1,2-dioxane (2d). To a slurry of $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ (0.021 g, 0.094 mmol), pyridine (0.030 mL, 0.37 mmol), and benzoquinone (0.47 g, 4.3 mmol) in toluene (7 mL) was added a solution of hydroperoxide (1.0 g, 4.3 mmol) in toluene (7 mL). The reaction mixture was heated (80°C) for 3 h and then concentrated. The resulting residue was purified by flash chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc 19:1) to yield **2d** as a 75:25 mixture of diastereomers (0.030 g, 30% yield). Characterization data for major diastereomer: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.35 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 5.06 (s, 1H), 5.01 (s, 1H), 4.50 (dd, $J = 3.0, 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.14 (m, 2H), 2.12-2.03 (m, 1H), 1.89 (m, 1H), 1.86 (s, 3H), 1.65 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.3, 142.4, 137.2, 129.2, 124.9, 113.1, 83.4, 81.1, 33.35, 24.6, 21.24, 19.9. Characterization data for minor diastereomer: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.37 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.85 (s, 2H), 4.50 (dd, $J = 3.8, 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.56 (dt, $J = 3.8, 13.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.07 (m, 1H), 2.00 (m, 1H), 1.68 (m, 1H), 1.65 (s, 3H), 1.38 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 142.7, 141.1, 136.3, 129.1, 125.9, 113.5, 84.0, 82.4, 33.37, 30.5, 25.2, 21.22, 19.7. Characterization for mixture of isomers: HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_2\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 255.1361, found 255.1364. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_2$: C, 77.55; H, 8.68. Found: C, 77.39; H, 8.66.



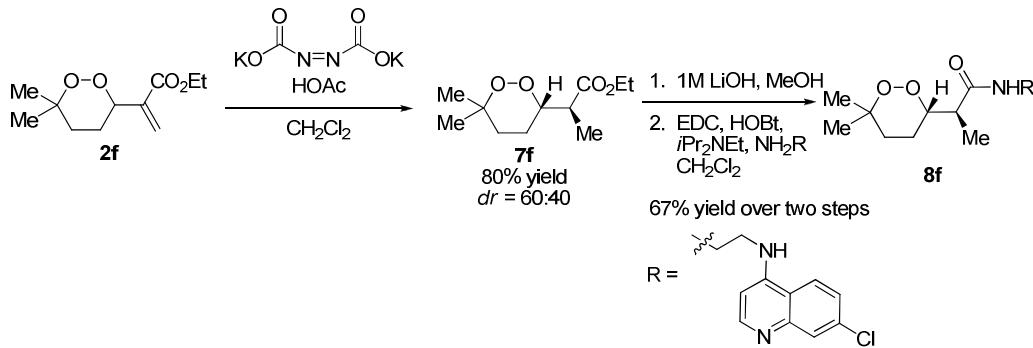
3-Methyl-3-phenethyl-3,4,4a,5,6,8a-hexahydrobenzo[c][1,2]dioxine (2e). To a slurry of $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ (0.0083 g, 0.037 mmol), pyridine (12 μL , 0.15 mmol), benzoquinone (0.0080 g, 0.074 mmol), and Ag_2CO_3 (0.41 g, 1.5 mmol) in 1,4-dioxane (3 mL) was added a solution of hydroperoxide (0.093 g, 0.74 mmol) in 1,4-dioxane (1.5 mL). The reaction mixture was heated (80°C) for 3 h and then concentrated. The resulting residue was purified by flash chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc 95:5) to yield **2e** as a colorless oil (0.032 g, 35% yield) as a mixture of four diastereomers in a 48:30:16:6 ratio, where only the two major diastereomers shown above are fully characterized. Due to broad peaks in the ^{13}C NMR spectrum, the sample was heated to 50°C during data acquisition to resolve peaks. Characterization data for major diastereomer: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.20 (m, 3H), 5.93 (m, 1H), 5.75 (m, 1H), 4.54 (m, 1H), 2.64 (m, 2H), 2.20 (m, 1H), 2.11 (m, 2H), 1.95 (m, 1H), 1.74 (m, 3H), 1.63 (m, 2H), 1.30 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3 , 50°C) δ 142.9, 132.1, 128.6, 128.6, 126.4, 126.0, 79.4, 76.6, 42.2, 35.3, 30.1, 29.8, 25.7, 22.90, 22.86. Characterization data for minor diastereomer: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.20 (m, 3H), 5.95 (m, 1H), 5.75 (m, 1H), 4.57 (m, 1H), 2.72 (m, 2H), 2.20 (m, 1H), 2.11 (m, 1H), 1.99 (m, 2H), 1.83 (m, 1H), 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.65 (m, 2H), 1.36 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 142.7, 132.1, 128.60, 128.57, 126.1, 126.0, 79.7, 76.8, 39.7, 34.8, 30.1, 29.0, 25.7, 24.8, 22.7. Characterization for mixture of all isomers: IR (thin film) 3027, 2923, 1650, 1602, 1496 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_2\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 281.1518, found 281.1520. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_2$: C, 79.03; H, 8.58. Found: C, 79.26; H, 8.68.



Ethyl (E)-3-(6,6-dimethyl-1,2-dioxan-3-yl)-2-methylacrylate (2f). To a slurry of $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ (0.018 g, 0.079 mmol), pyridine (26 μL , 0.32 mmol), and benzoquinone (0.17 g, 1.6 mmol) in 1,2-dichloroethane (15 mL) was added a solution of hydroperoxide (0.34 g, 1.6 mmol) in 1,2-dichloroethane (2 mL). The reaction mixture was heated (80°C) for 3 h and then concentrated. The resulting residue was purified by flash chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc 98:2) to yield **2f** as a pale pink oil (0.11 g, 31% yield): ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.32 (s, 1H), 5.81 (s, 1H), 4.90 (app d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.24 (dq, $J = 2.5, 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.92 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.77 (m, 2H), 1.75-1.69 (m, 1H), 1.40 (s, 3H), 1.32 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.20 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.5, 139.5, 126.1, 78.5, 78.3, 61.2, 34.4, 27.3, 26.8, 22.9, 14.4; IR (thin film) 2977, 2937, 1722, 1631, 1450 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_4\text{Na} [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 237.1103, found 237.1097. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_4$: C, 61.66; H, 8.47. Found: C, 61.94; H, 8.65.



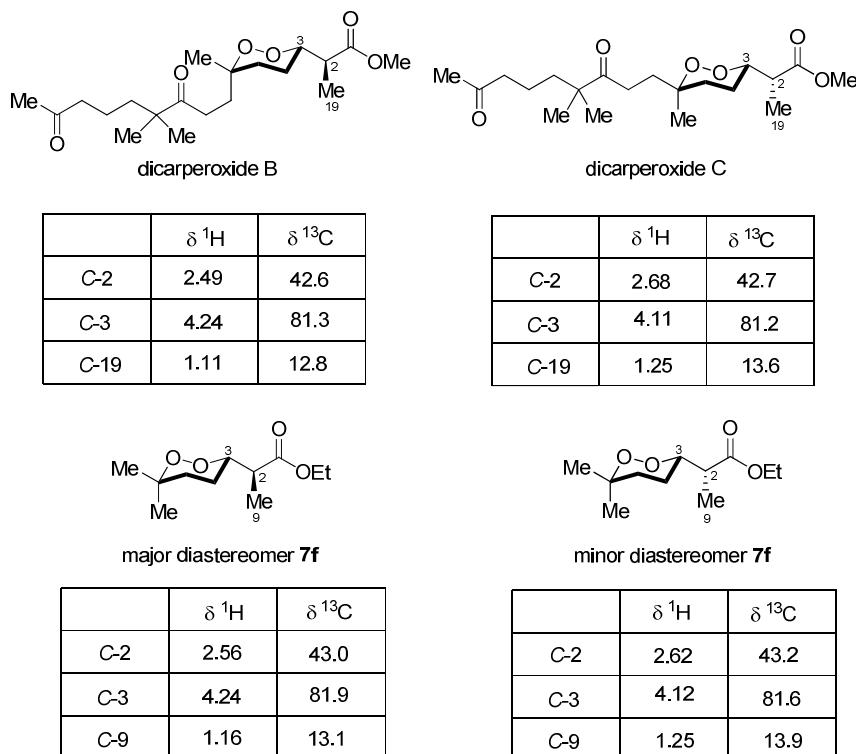
Ethyl (E)-3-(6-methoxy-6-methyl-1,2-dioxan-3-yl)-2-methylacrylate (2g). To a slurry of Pd(OAc)₂ (0.0072 g, 0.032 mmol), pyridine (11 μ L, 0.13 mmol), and benzoquinone (0.070 g, 0.65 mmol) in 1,2-dichloroethane (5.5 mL) was added a solution of hydroperoxide (0.15 g, 0.65 mmol) in 1,2-dichloroethane (2 mL). The reaction mixture was heated (80 °C) for 3 h and then concentrated. The resulting residue was purified by flash chromatography (hexanes/acetone 98:2) to yield **2g** as a colorless oil (0.045 g, 30% yield) as a mixture of diastereomers in a 90:10 ratio where only the major diastereomer was fully characterized using NMR spectroscopy. Characterization for the major diastereomer: ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.36 (t, *J* = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.14 (t, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.93 (tt, *J* = 1.3, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (m, 2H), 3.34 (s, 3H), 2.36 (m, 1H), 1.82 (app t, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 1.62 (m, 1H), 1.32 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 1.30 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.1, 140.1, 125.7, 102.9, 77.6, 61.0, 49.5, 30.5, 23.7, 19.4, 14.4. Characterization for mixture of diastereomers: IR (thin film) 3025, 2931, 1714, 1666, 1496 cm⁻¹; (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₁H₁₈O₅Na [M+Na]⁺ 253.1052, found 253.1044. Anal. Calcd for C₁₁H₁₈O₅: C, 57.38; H, 7.88. Found: C, 57.65; H, 8.04.



Ethyl-2-(6,6-dimethyl-1,2-dioxan-3-yl)propanoate (7f). To a solution of the endoperoxide (0.030 g, 0.14 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (3 mL) was added dipotassium azodicarboxylate²⁰ (0.82 g, 4.2 mmol) and the suspension was cooled to -78 °C. A solution of HOAc (0.084 g, 1.4 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (250 μ L) was then added dropwise.²¹ The mixture was stirred vigorously for 1.5 h at -78 °C, then warmed to ambient temperature. After 16 h, the reaction was confirmed to be complete by TLC. The solids were removed by filtration and the filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo*. The crude residue (60:40 mixture of diastereomers) was purified by flash chromatography (hexanes/EtOAc 98:2→95:5) to afford **7f** as separated diastereomers (major: 0.021 g, 70% yield; minor: 0.0050 g, 17% yield). Characterization of major diastereomer: ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.24 (m, 1H), 4.17 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.56 (qu, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.69 (app d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 4H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.17 (s, 3H), 1.16 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.2, 81.9, 78.4, 60.9, 43.0, 34.1, 27.3, 23.2, 23.0, 14.4, 13.1; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₂₀O₄Na [M+Na]⁺ 239.1259, found 239.1262. Characterization for minor diastereomer: ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.16 (dq, *J* = 2.0, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 4.12 (m, 1H), 2.62 (m, 1H), 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.69 (m, 2H), 1.32 (s, 3H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.25 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 1.20 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.0, 81.6, 78.4, 60.8, 43.2, 33.6, 26.8, 24.0, 23.4, 14.4, 13.9; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₂₀O₄Na [M+Na]⁺ 239.1259, found 239.1266. Characterization for mixture of both isomers: IR (thin film) 2979, 2940, 1737 cm⁻¹. Anal. Calcd for C₁₁H₂₀O₄: C, 61.09; H, 9.32. Found: C, 60.83; H, 9.34.

Assignment of Relative Stereochemistry for Major and Minor Diastereomers of 7f. Shown below are the ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectroscopic assignments for dicarperoxides B and C which

have been reported.²² Given their structural similarity to **7f**, their assignment has been used to identify the major relative stereochemistry of the hydrogenation of **2f** to give **7f**. Both the ¹H and ¹³C shifts have distinct correlations between the known compounds and the observed isomers of **7f**. The relative configurations of the dicarperoxides B and C were determined based on empirical rules developed by Capon and Macleod.²³



N-(2-(7-Chloroquinolin-4-ylamino)ethyl)-3-(6,6-dimethyl-1,2-dioxan-3-yl)-2-methylpropanamide (8f**).** To a solution of the major diastereomer of 1,2-dioxane **7f** (0.030 g, 0.14 mmol) in MeOH (0.6 mL) was added LiOH (1.0 M in H₂O, 0.60 mL, 0.60 mmol). The solution was stirred for 16 h at ambient temperature. The reaction mixture was concentrated *in vacuo* to remove the MeOH. The solution was diluted with Et₂O (5 mL) and 1 M HCl was added until the pH of the aqueous layer reached 2. The aqueous layer was extracted with Et₂O (2 × 5 mL), and the organic layers were combined, dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated *in vacuo* to afford the crude carboxylic acid as a colorless crystalline solid.

To a solution of the colorless solid dissolved in CH₂Cl₂ (4.9 mL) was added *N*-(7-chloroquinolin-4-yl)ethane-1,2-diamine²⁴ (0.031 g, 0.14 mmol), *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine (34 μ L, 0.21 mmol), hydroxybenzotriazole (0.020 g, 0.15 mmol), and *N*-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)-*N'*-ethylcarbodiimide hydrochloride²⁵ (0.029 g, 0.15 mmol). The slurry was stirred at ambient temperature for 16 h. Water (2 mL) was added to the mixture and the solution was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (2 × 5 mL). The organic layers were combined, dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on basic Al₂O₃ (EtOAc/MeOH 98:2) to afford **8f** as a white solid (0.036 g, 67% yield): Melting point range 174–176 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 8.36 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (dd, 2.1, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 5.49 (s, 1H), 4.09 (m, 1H), 3.60 (m, 1H), 3.48 (m, 2H), 2.37 (m, 1H), 1.75 (m, 1H), 1.70 (m, 1H), 1.60 (m, 2H), 1.26

(s, 3H), 1.11 (s, 3H), 1.06 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 177.9, 152.8, 152.2, 149.3, 136.5, 127.3, 126.2, 124.4, 118.6, 99.7, 83.3, 79.2, 45.1, 43.9, 39.1, 34.6, 27.1, 24.6, 23.2, 13.7; IR (thin film) 3336, 2973, 2468, 1637, 1579 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₀H₂₆O₃N₃ClH [M+H]⁺ 392.1741, found 392.1731. Anal. Calcd for C₂₀H₂₆O₃N₃Cl: C, 61.30; H, 6.69; N, 10.72. Found: C, 61.08; H, 6.89; N, 10.67.

III. References

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IV. Calculations for Determination of Yields by NMR

Initial Spectrum: Internal Standard: 9.000 / 9 protons = 1.000
Starting Hydroperoxide: 1.589 / 2 protons = 0.7945

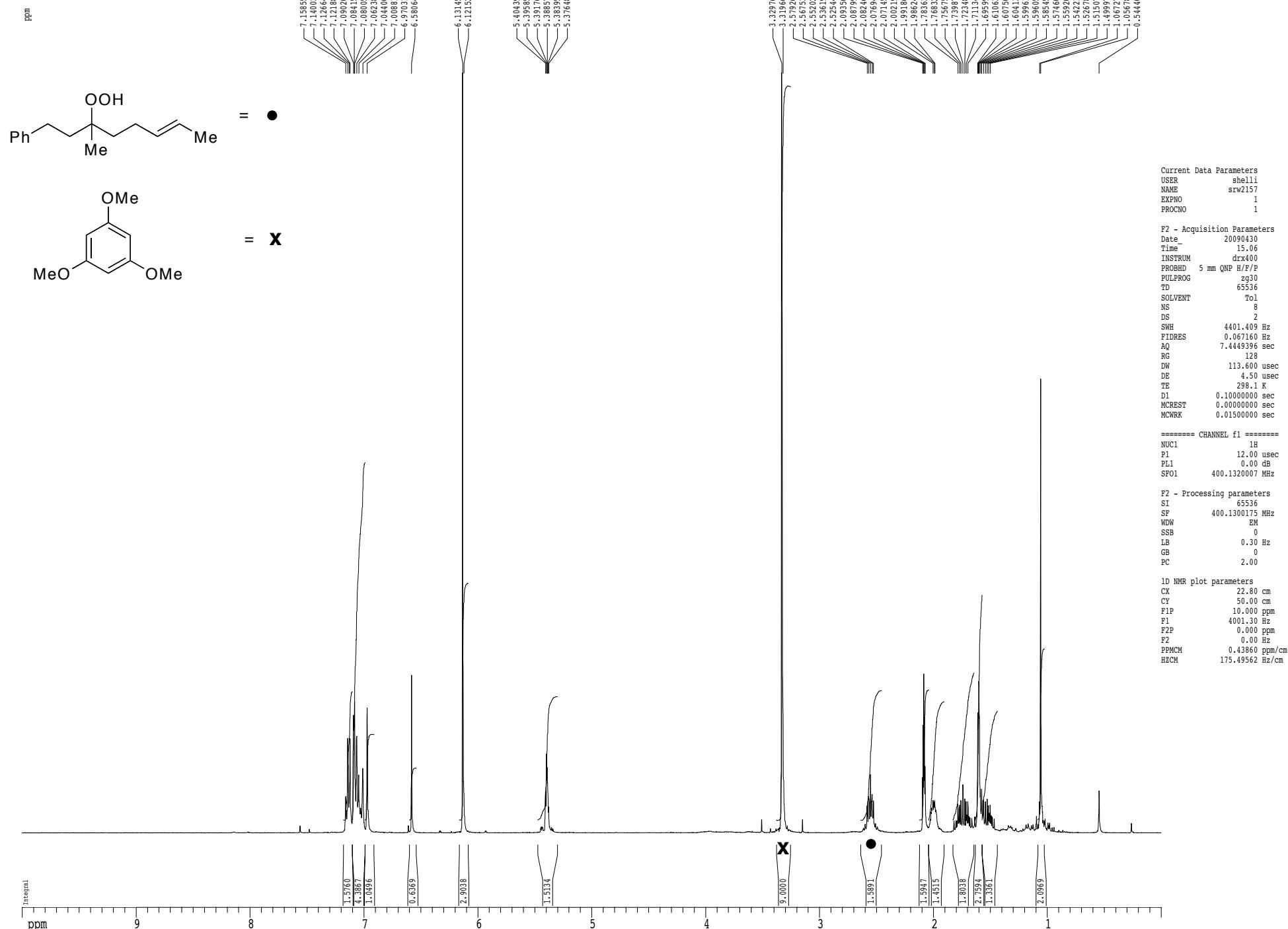
Spectrum at t = 3 h: Internal Standard: 9.000 / 9 protons = 1.000
Starting Hydroperoxide: 0.0740 / 1 proton = 0.0740
Reduced Alcohol*: 0.3163 / 2 protons = 0.1581
Desired 1,2-Dioxane: 0.3205 / 1 proton = 0.3205
*Value obtained from overlapping signal: Reduced Alcohol = Total Signal – Starting Hydroperoxide = 0.3903 – 0.0740 = 0.3163

Calculated Yields:

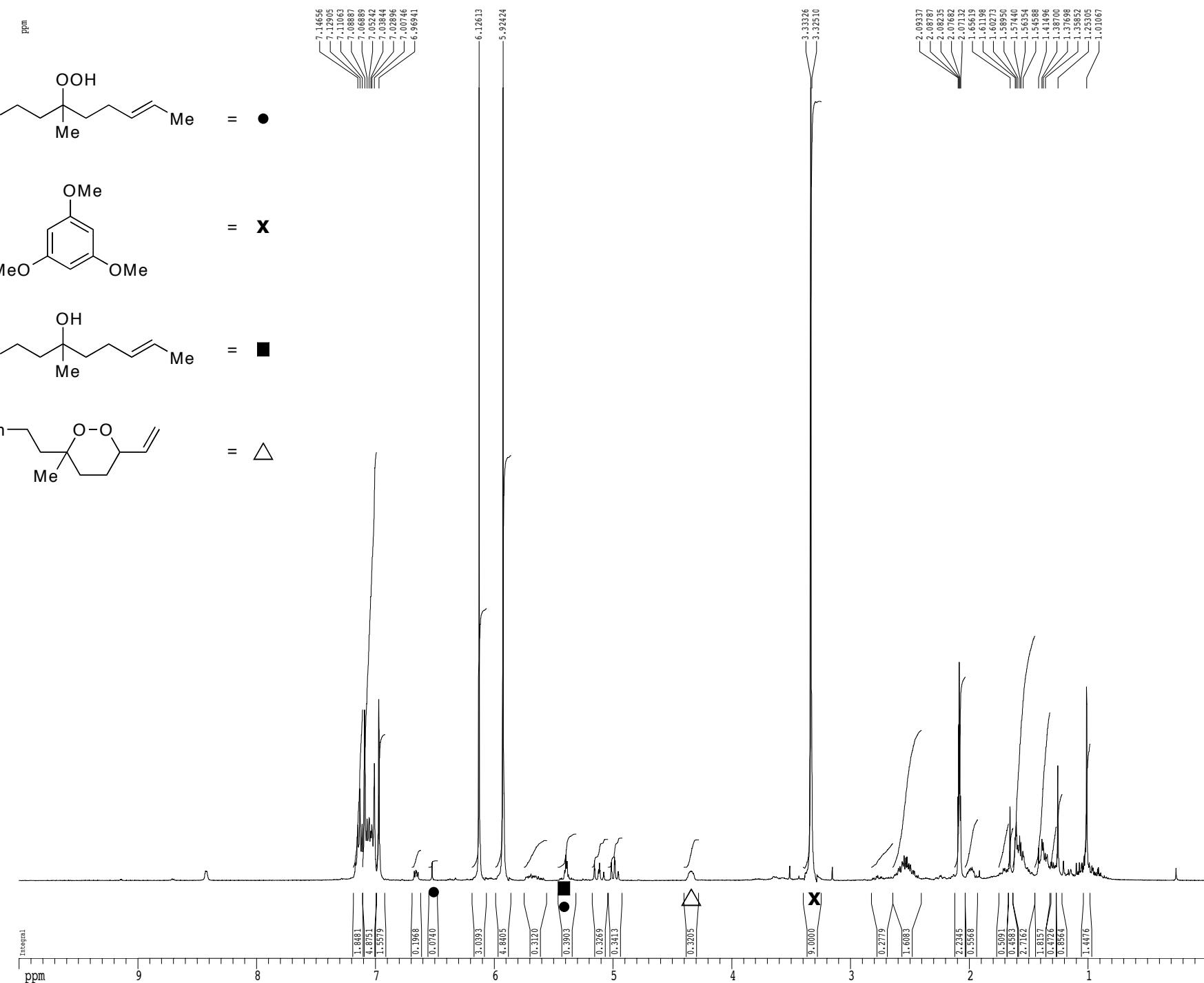
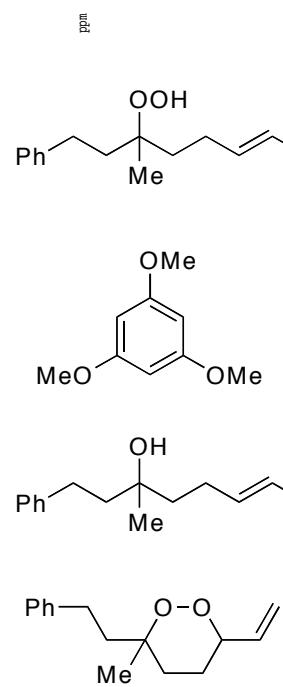
Desired 1,2-Dioxane: 0.3205 / 0.7945 = 40.3%
Reduced Alcohol: 0.1581 / 0.7945 = 19.8%
Starting Hydroperoxide: 0.0740 / 0.7945 = 9.3%

V. Spectra for Determination of Yields by NMR

Initial Spectrum for t=0 h of starting hydroperoxide and internal standard in tol-d8



Spectrum of reaction mixture at t = 3h in tol-d8



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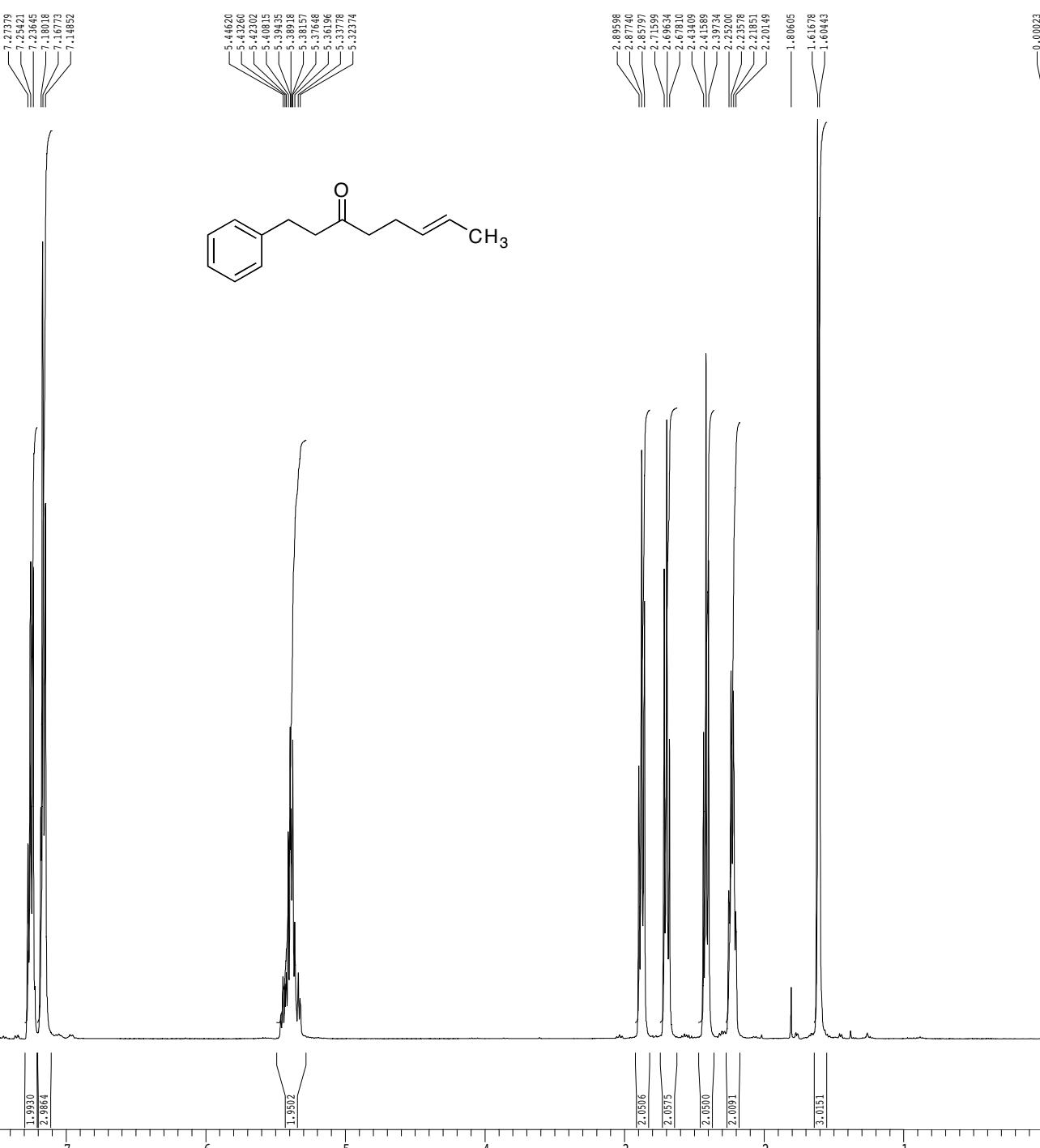
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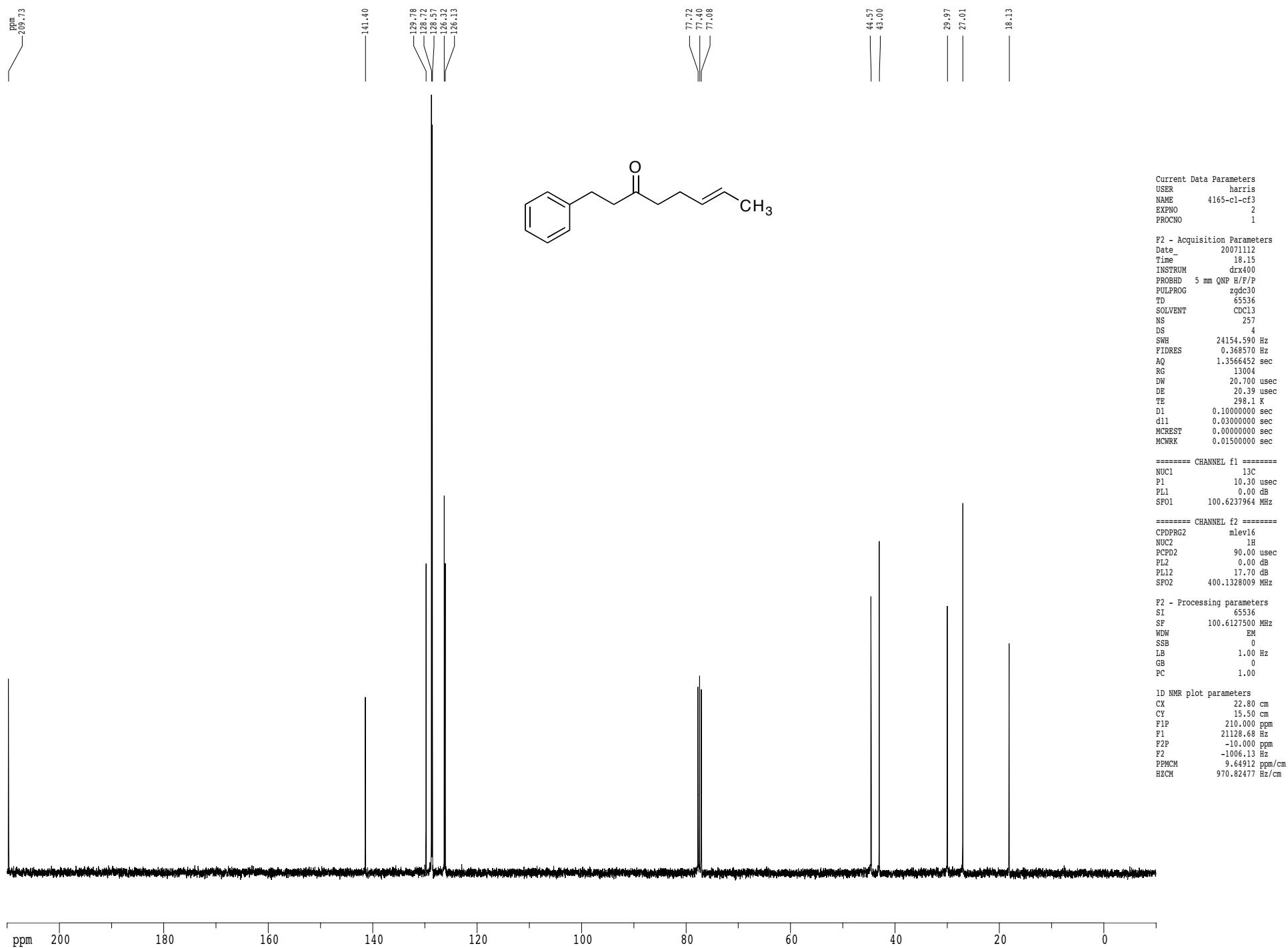
VI. Selected Spectra

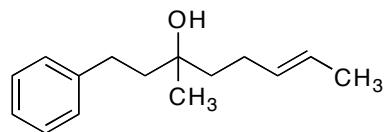
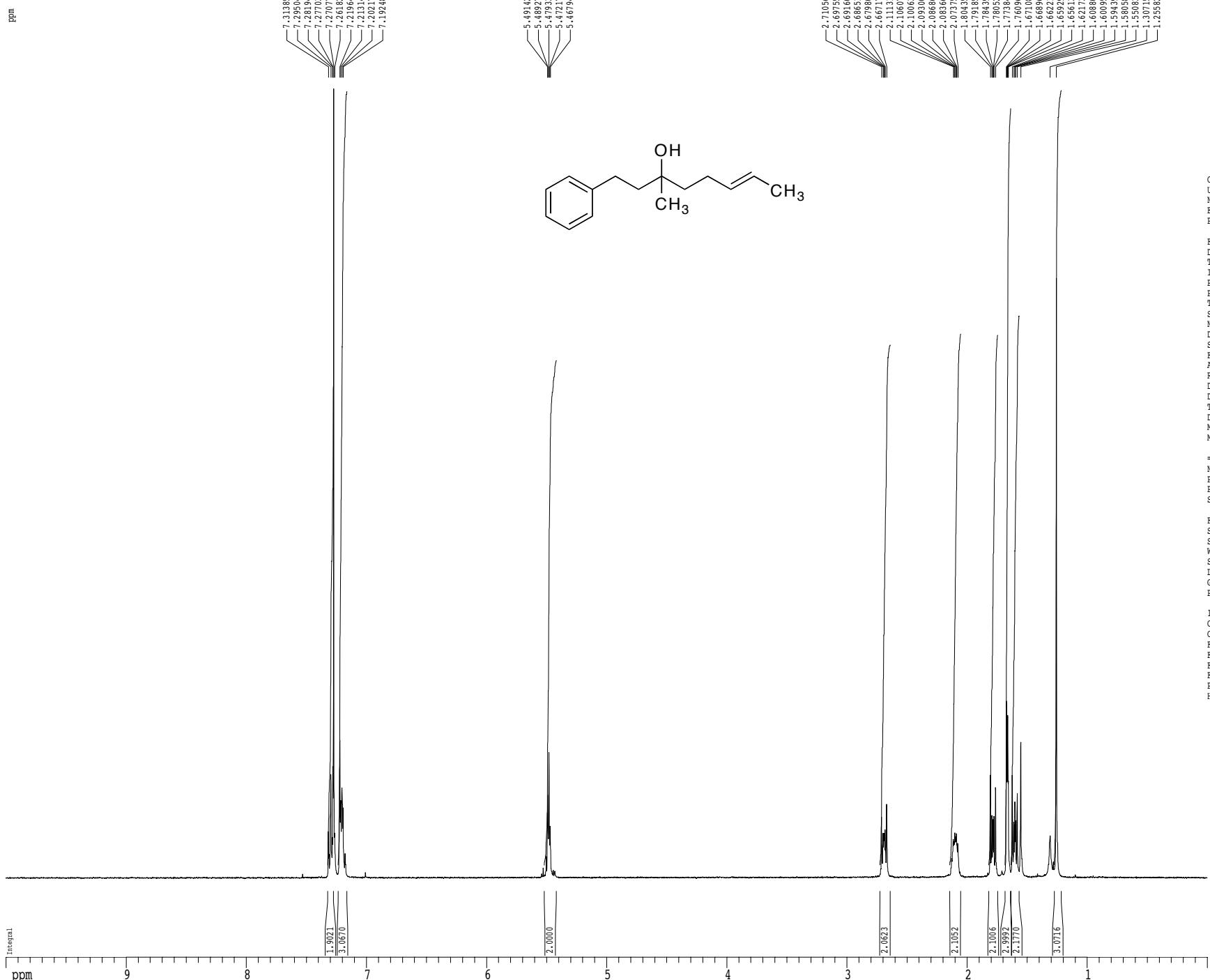
¹H spectrum

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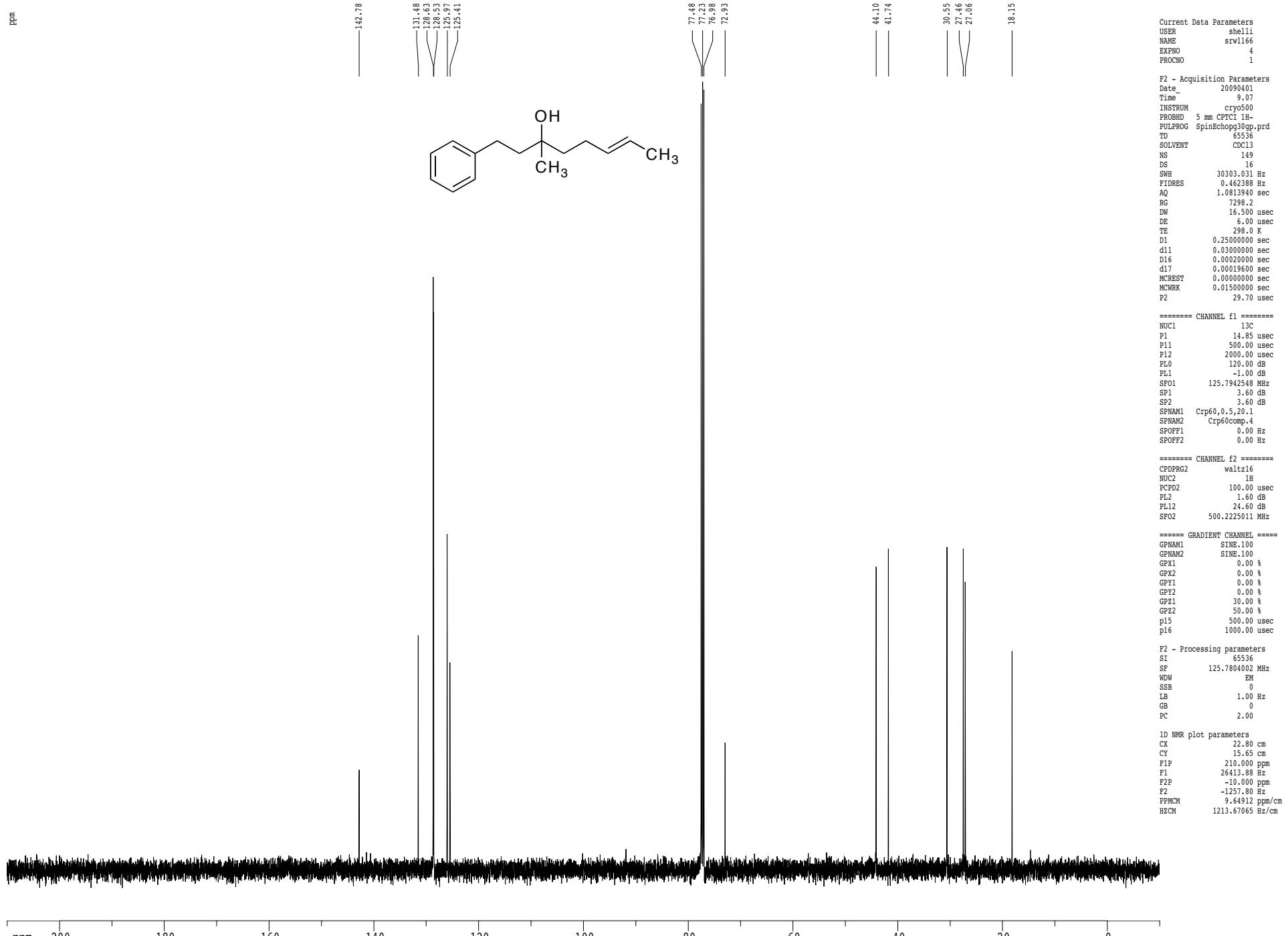


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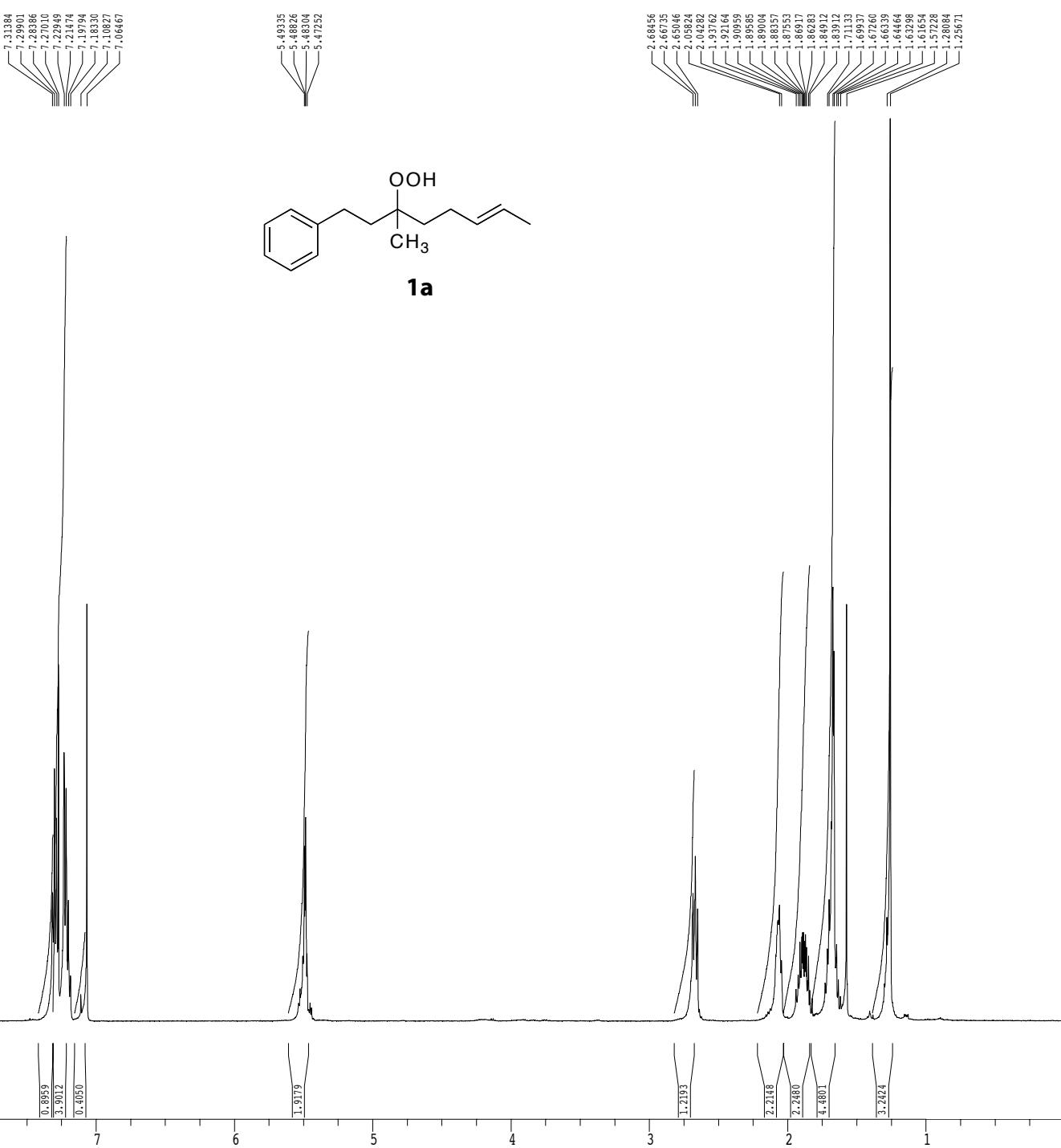


Z-restored spin-echo ^{13}C spectrum with ^1H decoupling

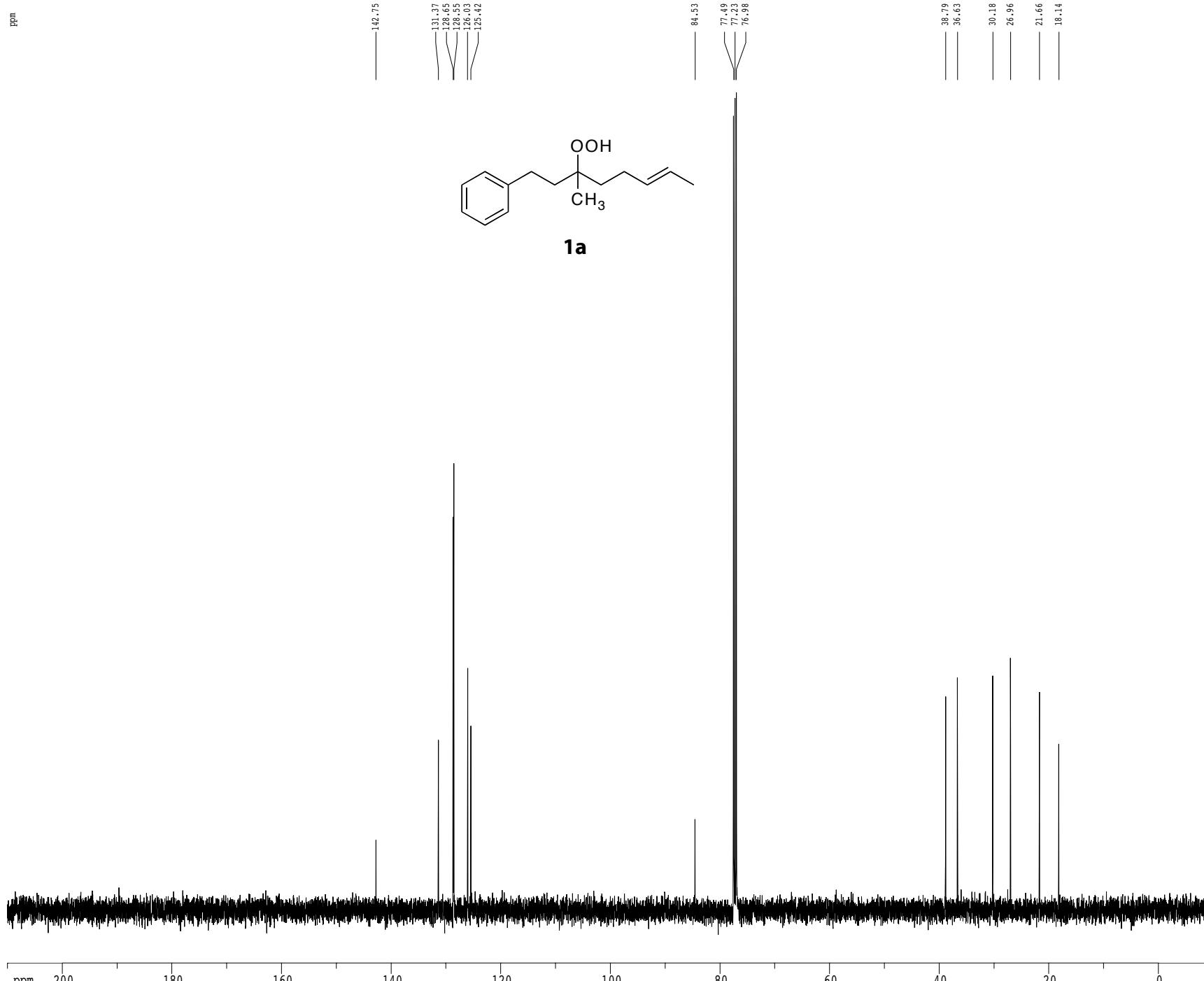


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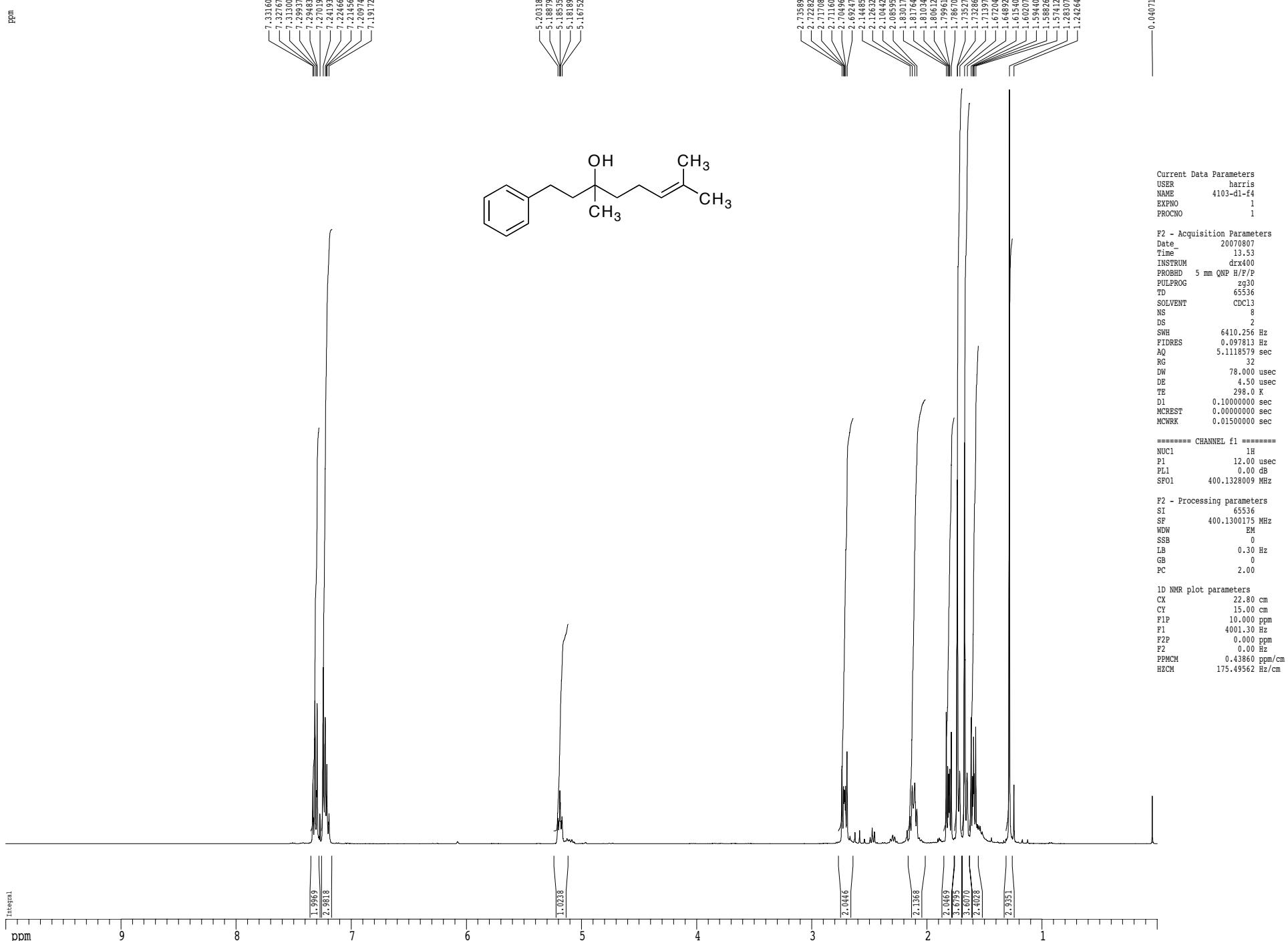
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Z-restored spin-echo ^{13}C spectrum with ^1H decoupling

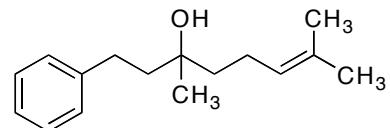
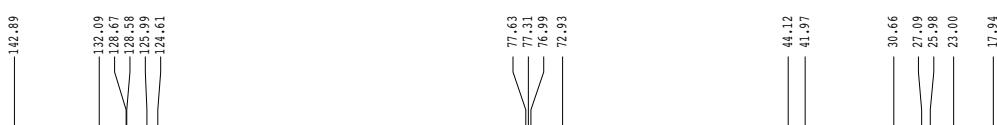


^1H spectrum



13C spectrum with 1H decoupling

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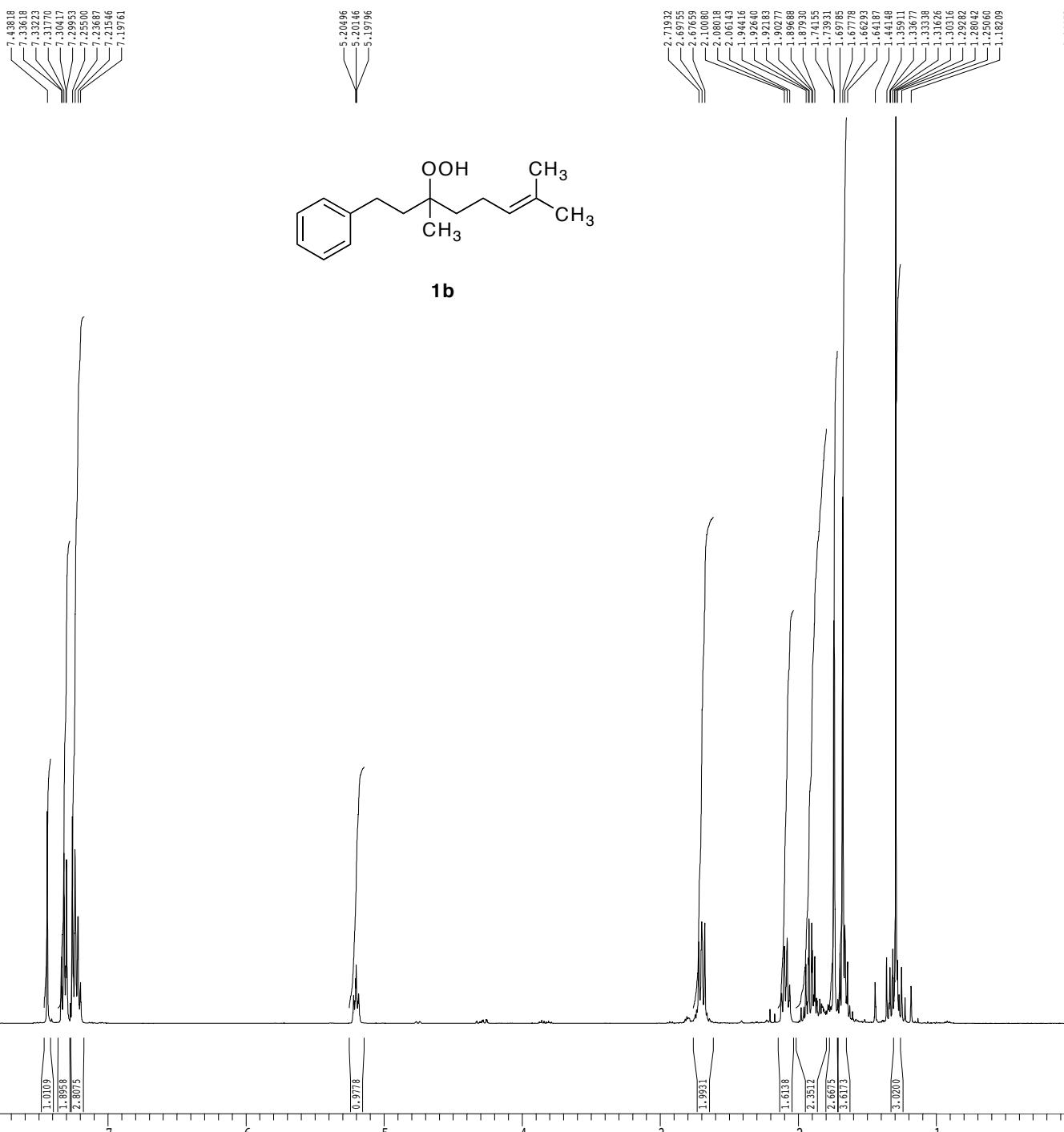
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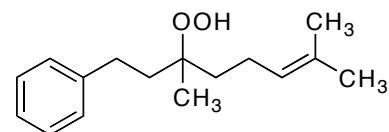
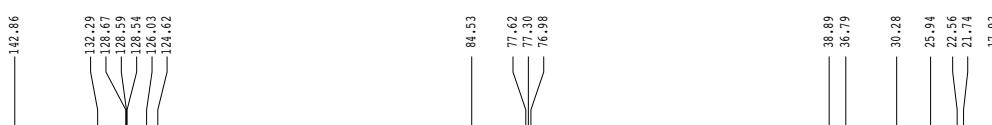
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¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling

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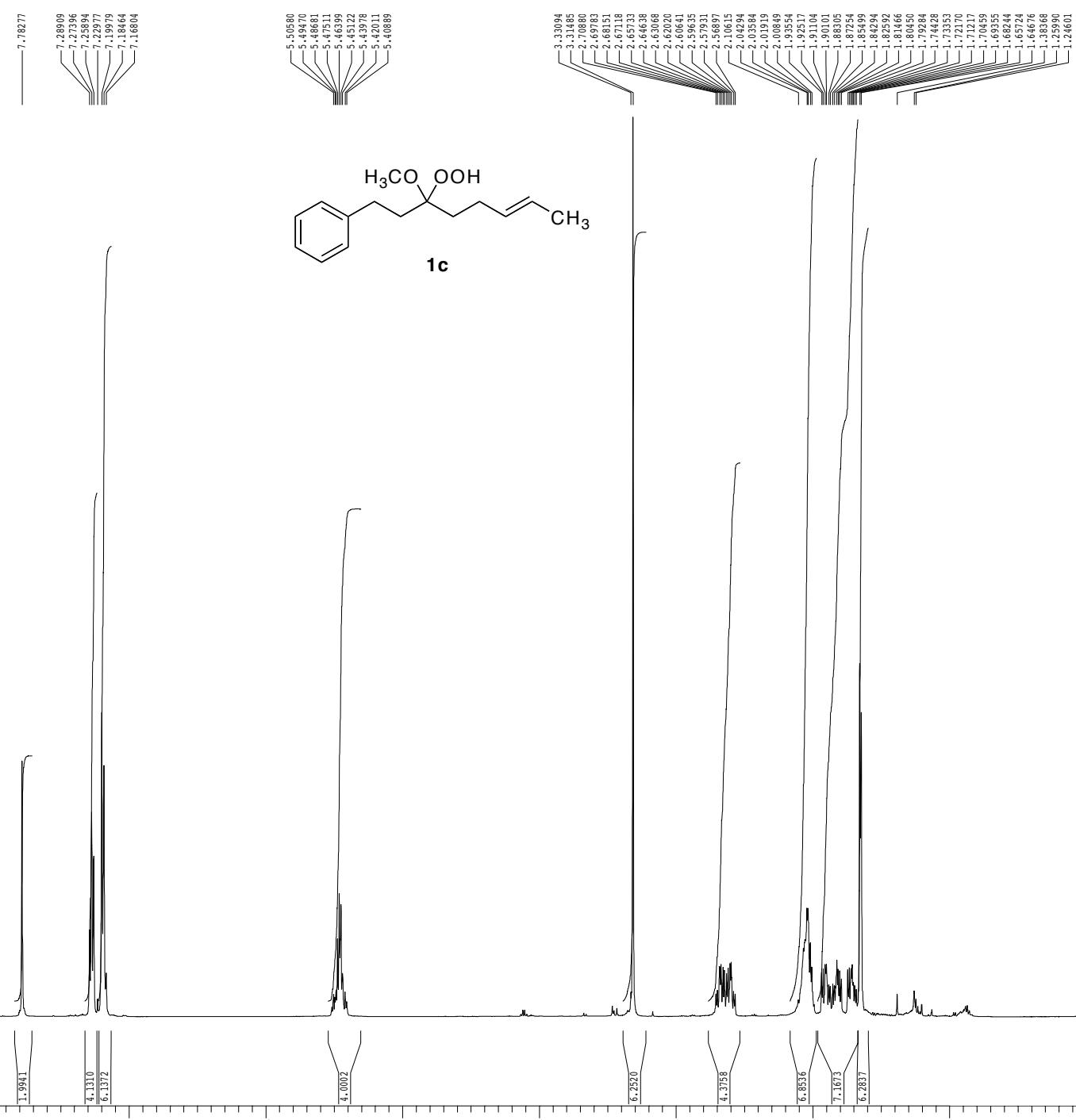
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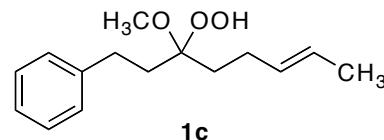
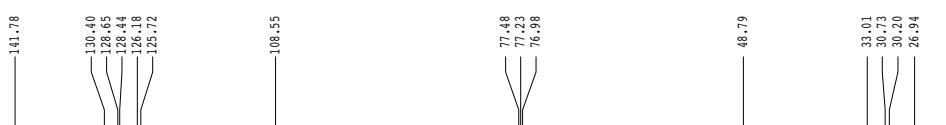
¹H spectrum

ppm



¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling

ppm



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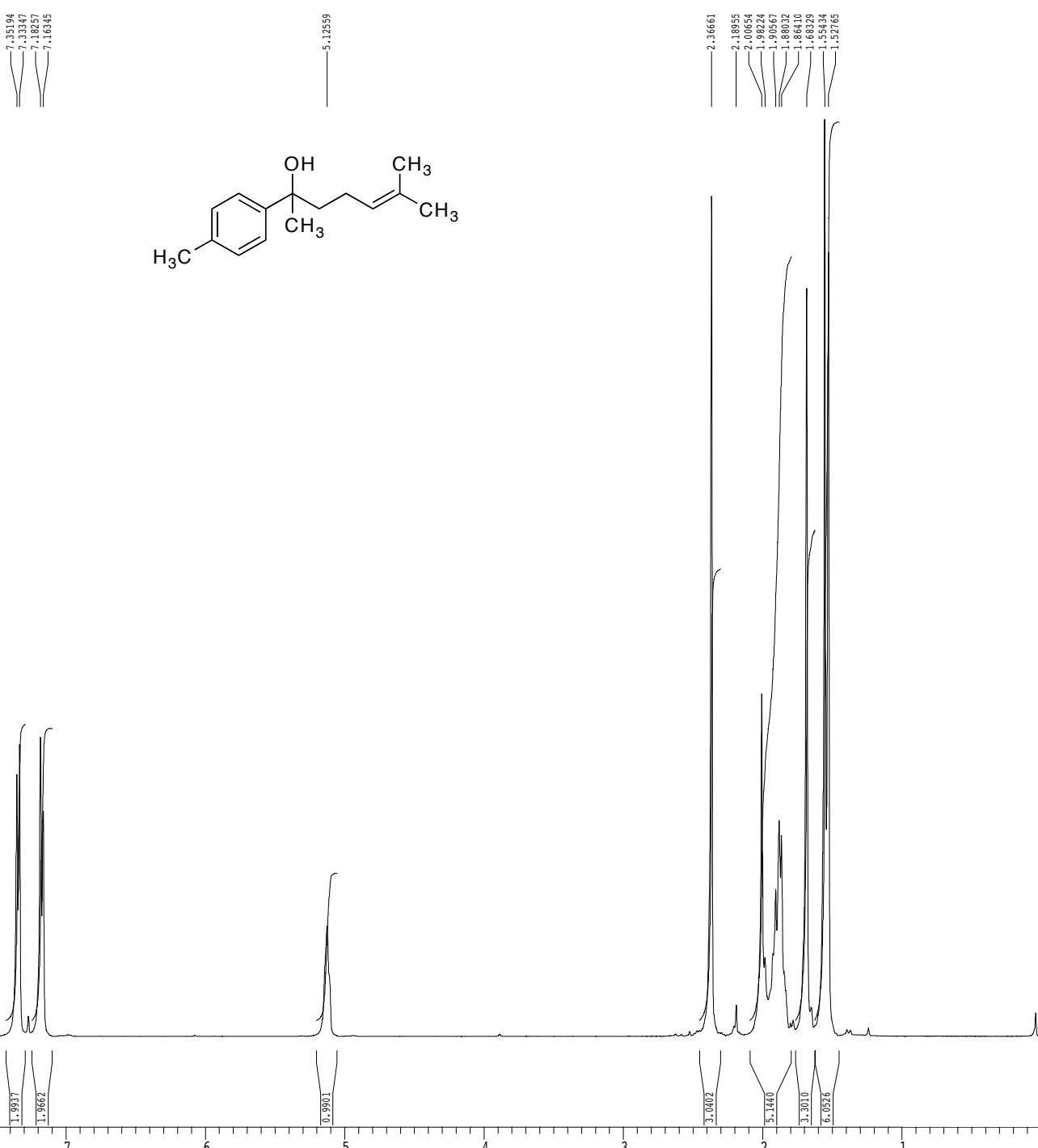
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 PC 2.00

1D NMR plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CY 15.65 cm
 F1P 210.000 ppm
 F1 26393.03 Hz
 F2P -10.000 ppm
 F2 -1256.81 Hz
 PPMCM 9.64912 ppm/cm
 HZCM 1212.71228 Hz/cm

ppm 200 180 160 140 120 100 80 60 40 20 0

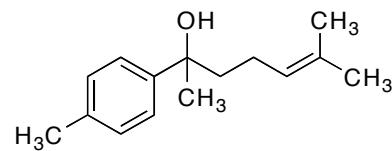
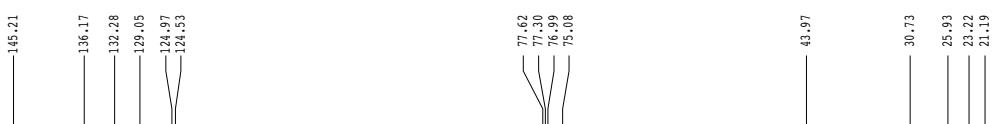
¹H spectrum

ppm



13C spectrum with 1H decoupling

ppm



Current Data Parameters
 USER harris
 NAME 5079-di-f2
 EXPNO 2
 PROCN0 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20080307
 Time_ 15.35
 INSTRUM dtx400
 PROBHD 5 mm QNP H/F/P
 PULPROG zgdc30
 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 141
 DS 4
 SWH 24154.590 Hz
 FIDRES 0.368570 Hz
 AQ 1.3566452 sec
 RG 9195.2
 DW 20.700 usec
 DE 20.39 usec
 TE 298.0 K
 D1 0.1000000 sec
 G11 0.0300000 sec
 MCREST 0.0000000 sec
 MCWRK 0.0150000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 13C
 P1 10.30 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 SF01 100.6237964 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
 CPDPRG2 mlevl6
 NUC2 1H
 PCPD2 90.00 usec
 PL2 0.00 dB
 PL12 17.70 dB
 SF02 400.1328009 MHz

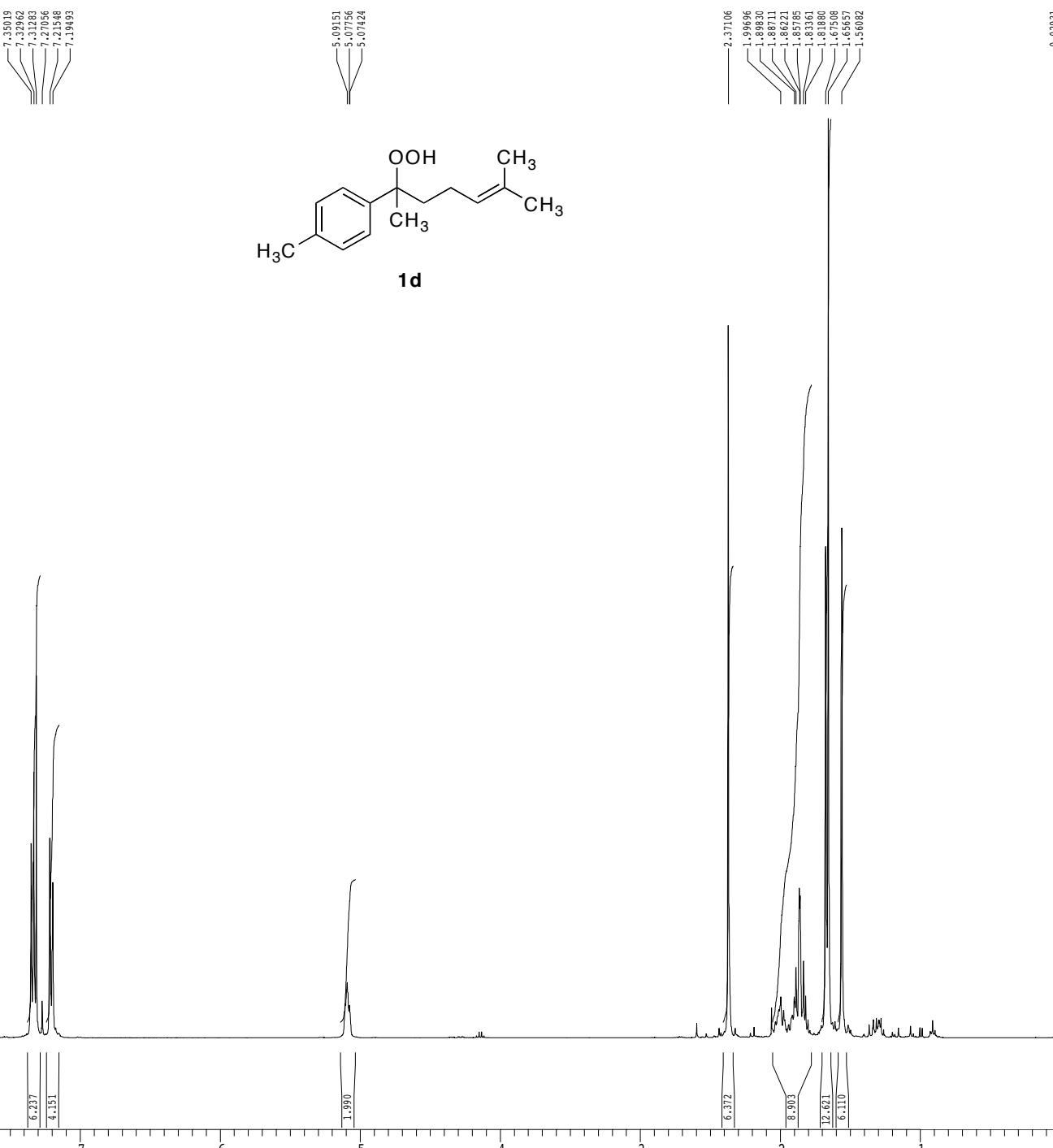
F2 - Processing parameters
 S1 65536
 SF 100.6127500 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00

1D NMR plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CY 15.50 cm
 F1P 210.000 ppm
 F1 21128.68 Hz
 F2P -10.000 ppm
 F2 -106.13 Hz
 PPMCM 9.64912 ppm/cm
 HZCM 970.82477 Hz/cm

ppm 200 180 160 140 120 100 80 60 40 20 0

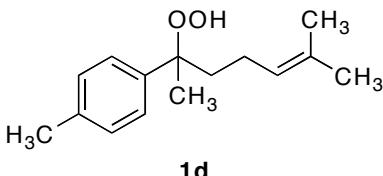
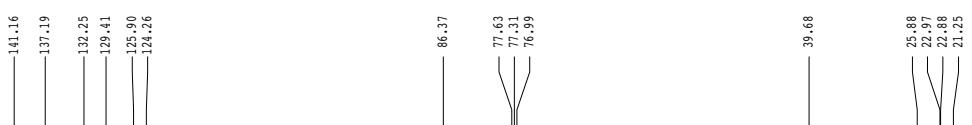
¹H spectrum

ppm



¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling

ppm



Current Data Parameters
 USER harris
 NAME 5132-cl-cfl
 EXPNO 2
 PROCN0 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date 20080501
 Time 16.48
 INSTRUM drx400
 PROBHD 5 mm QNP H/F/P
 PULPROG zgdc30
 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 77
 DS 4
 SWH 24154.590 Hz
 FIDRES 0.368570 Hz
 AQ 1.3566452 sec
 RG 14596.5
 DW 20.700 usec
 DE 20.39 usec
 TE 298.0 K
 D1 0.1000000 sec
 G11 0.0300000 sec
 MCREST 0.0000000 sec
 MCWRK 0.0150000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 13C
 P1 10.30 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 SF01 100.6237964 MHz

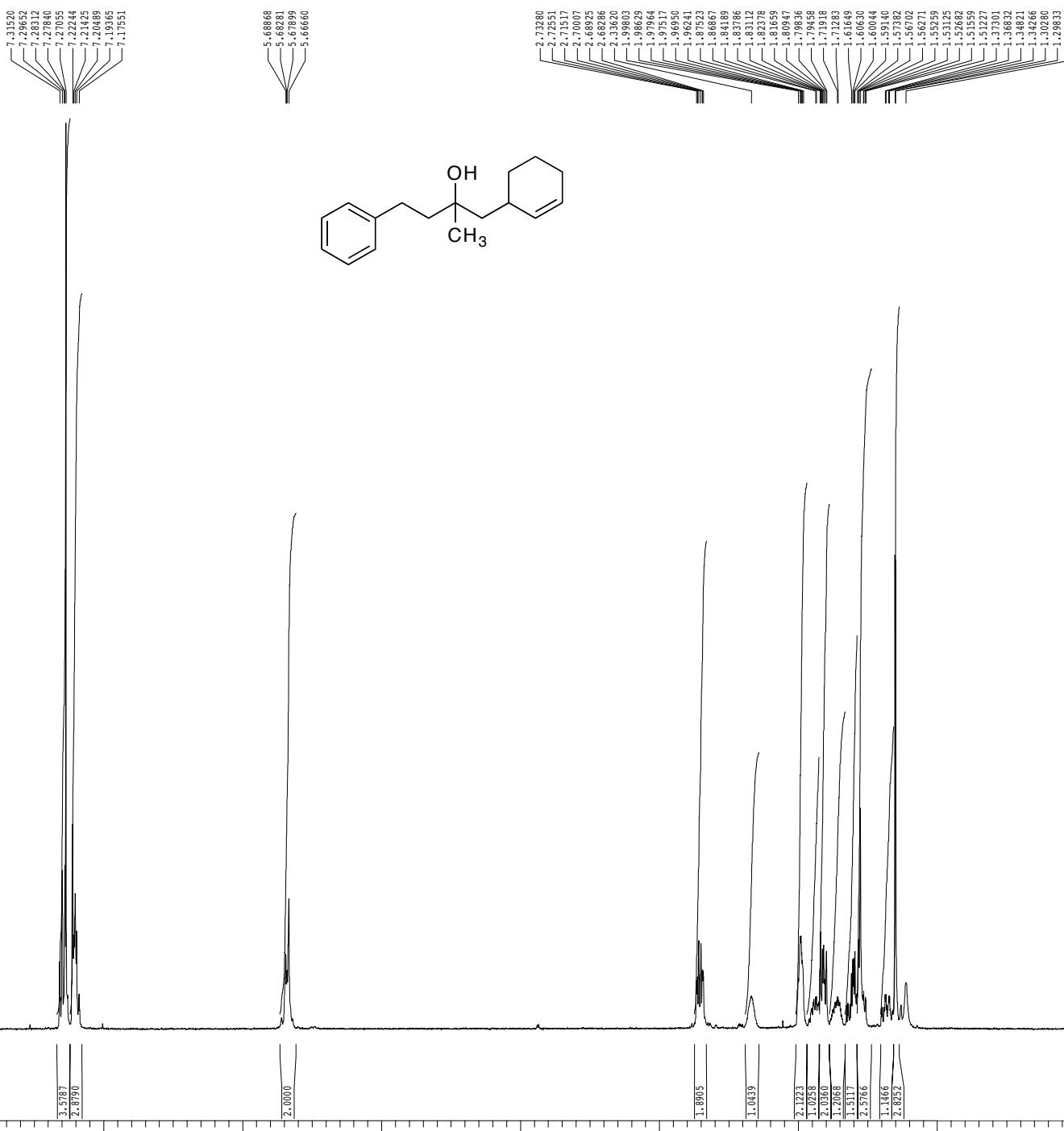
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
 CPDPRG2 mlev16
 NUC2 1H
 PCPD2 90.00 usec
 PL2 0.00 dB
 PL12 17.70 dB
 SF02 400.1328009 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 S1 65536
 SF 100.6127500 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00

1D NMR plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CY 15.50 cm
 F1P 210.000 ppm
 F1 21128.68 Hz
 F2P -10.000 ppm
 F2 -106.13 Hz
 PPMCM 9.64912 ppm/cm
 HZCM 970.82477 Hz/cm

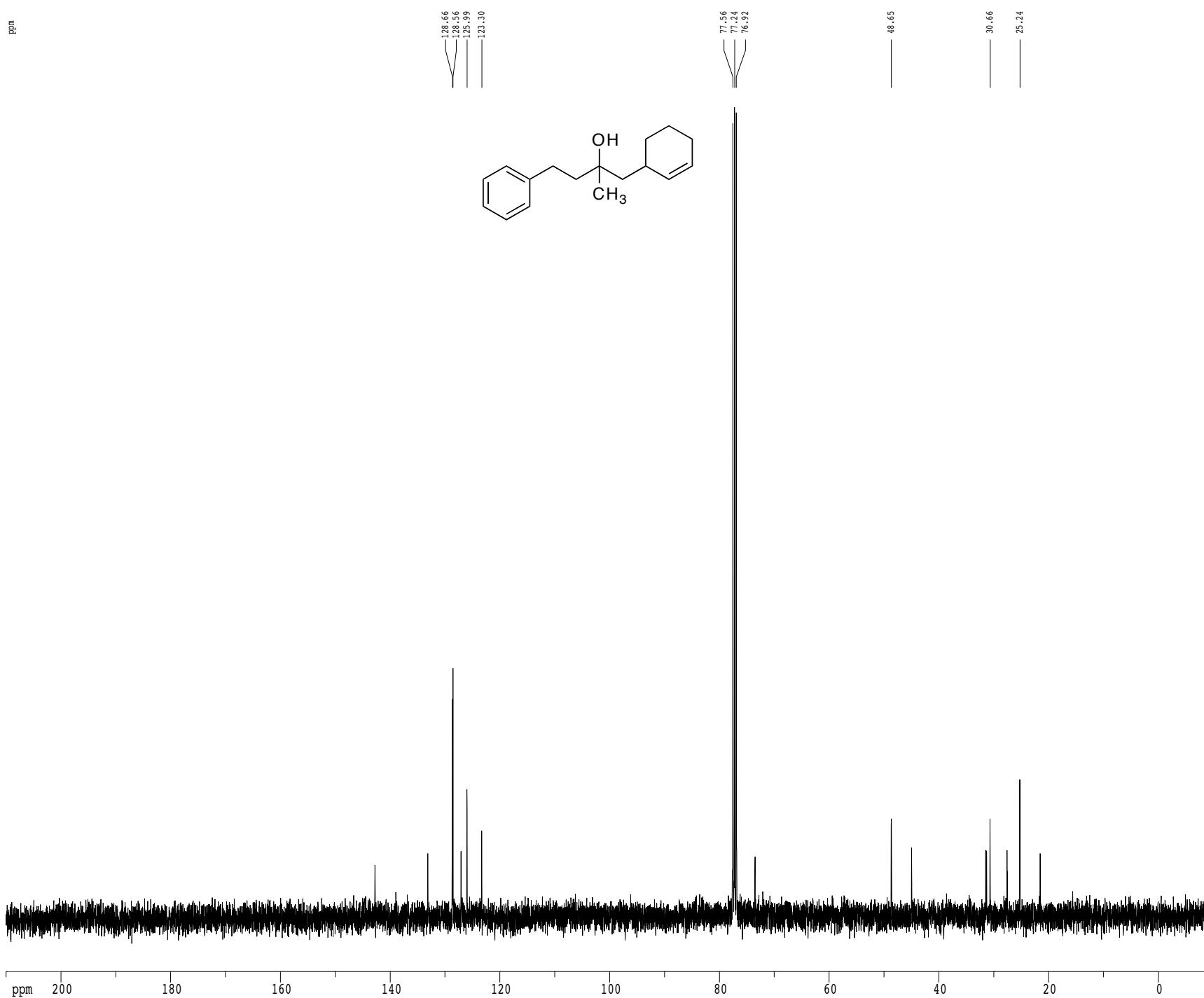
ppm 200 180 160 140 120 100 80 60 40 20 0

ppm



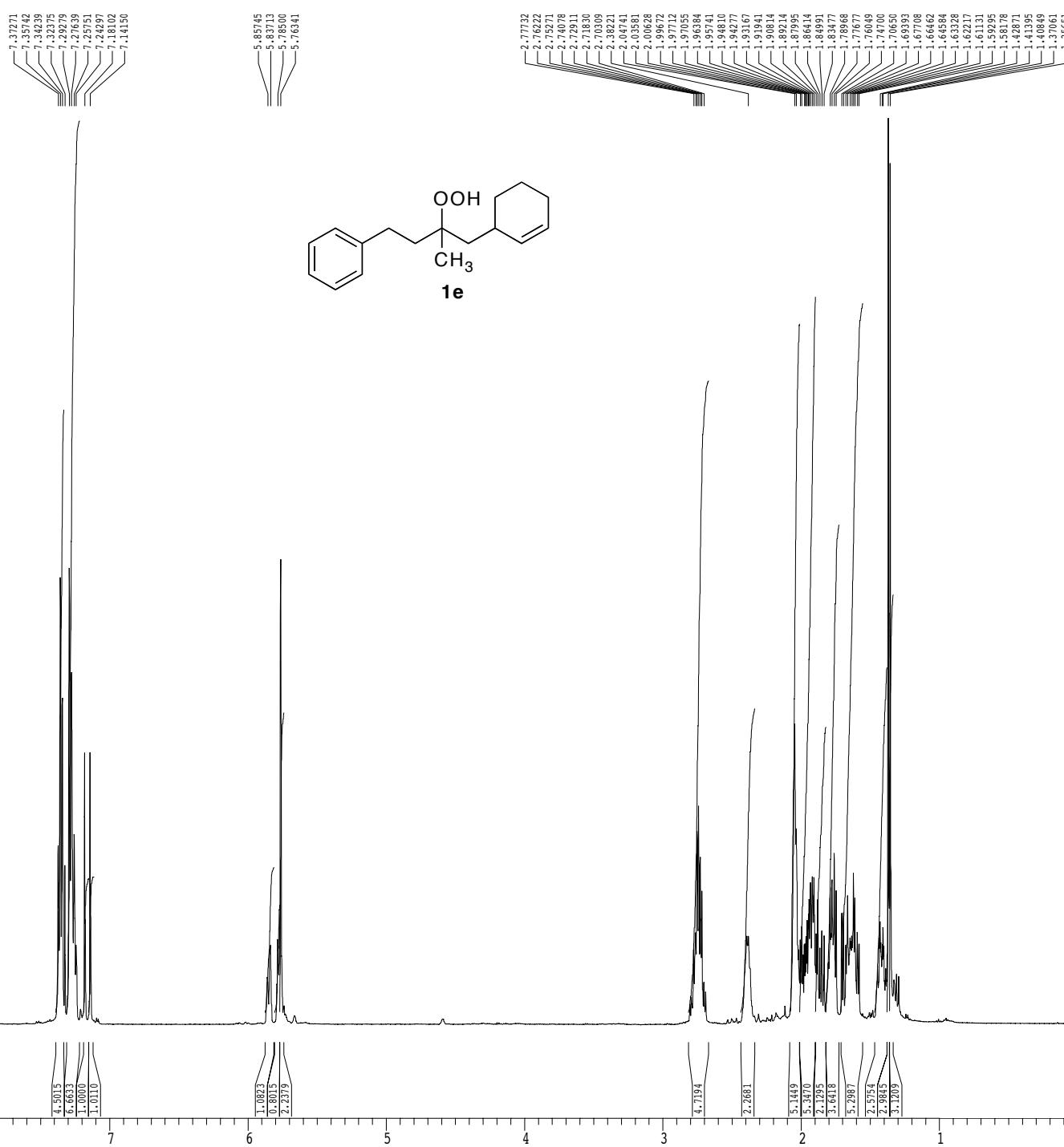
¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling

ppm

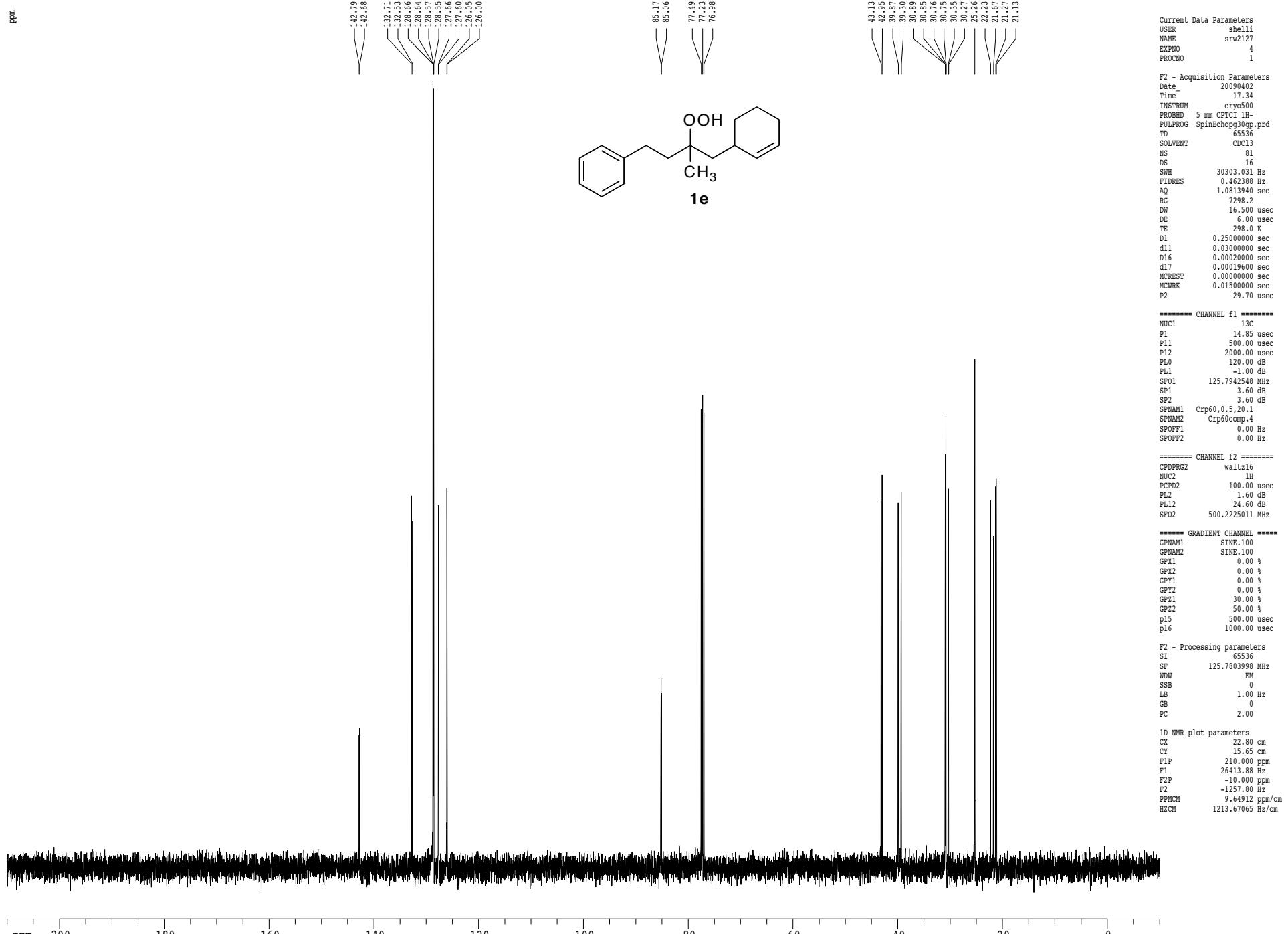


¹H spectrum

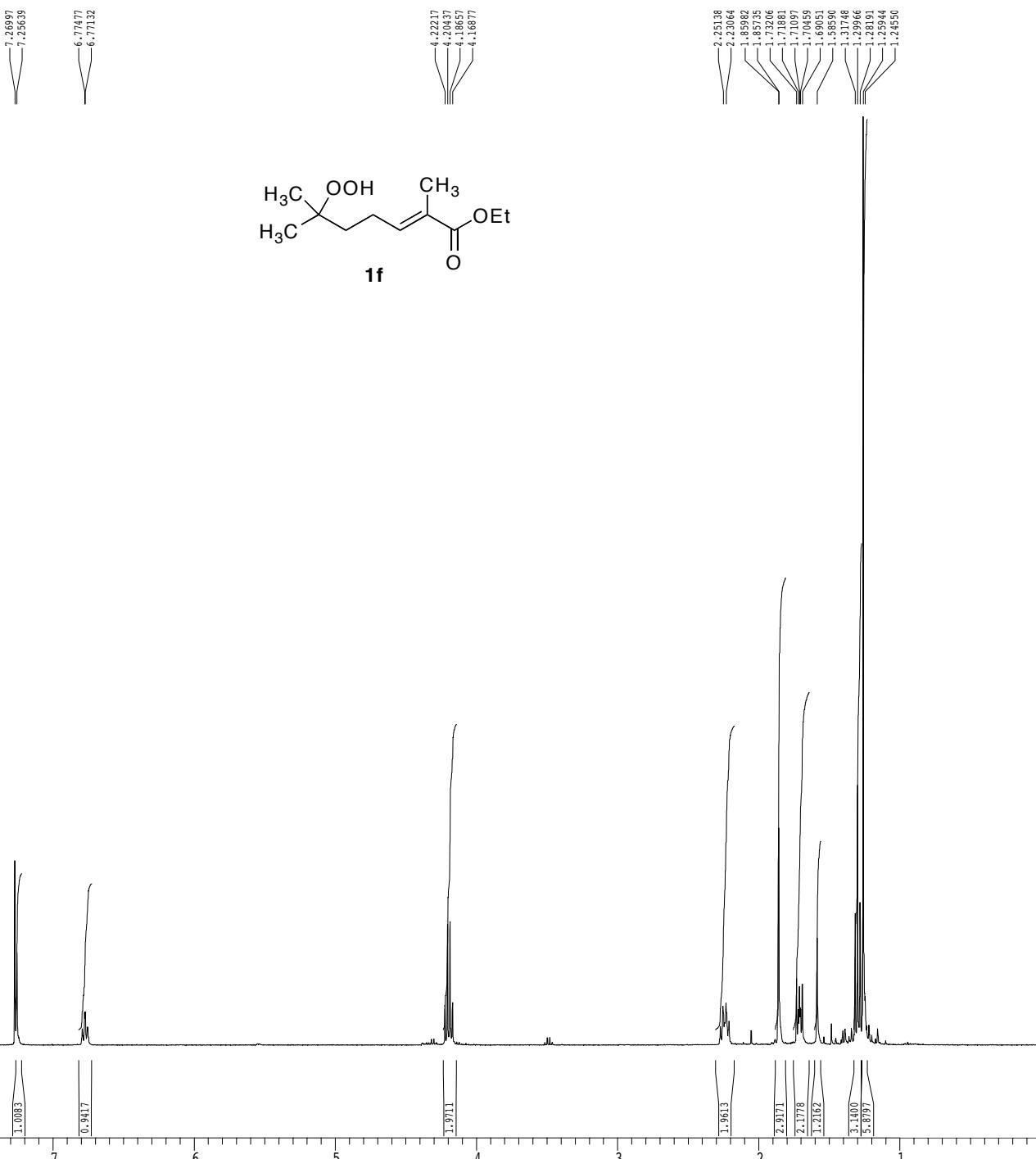
ppm



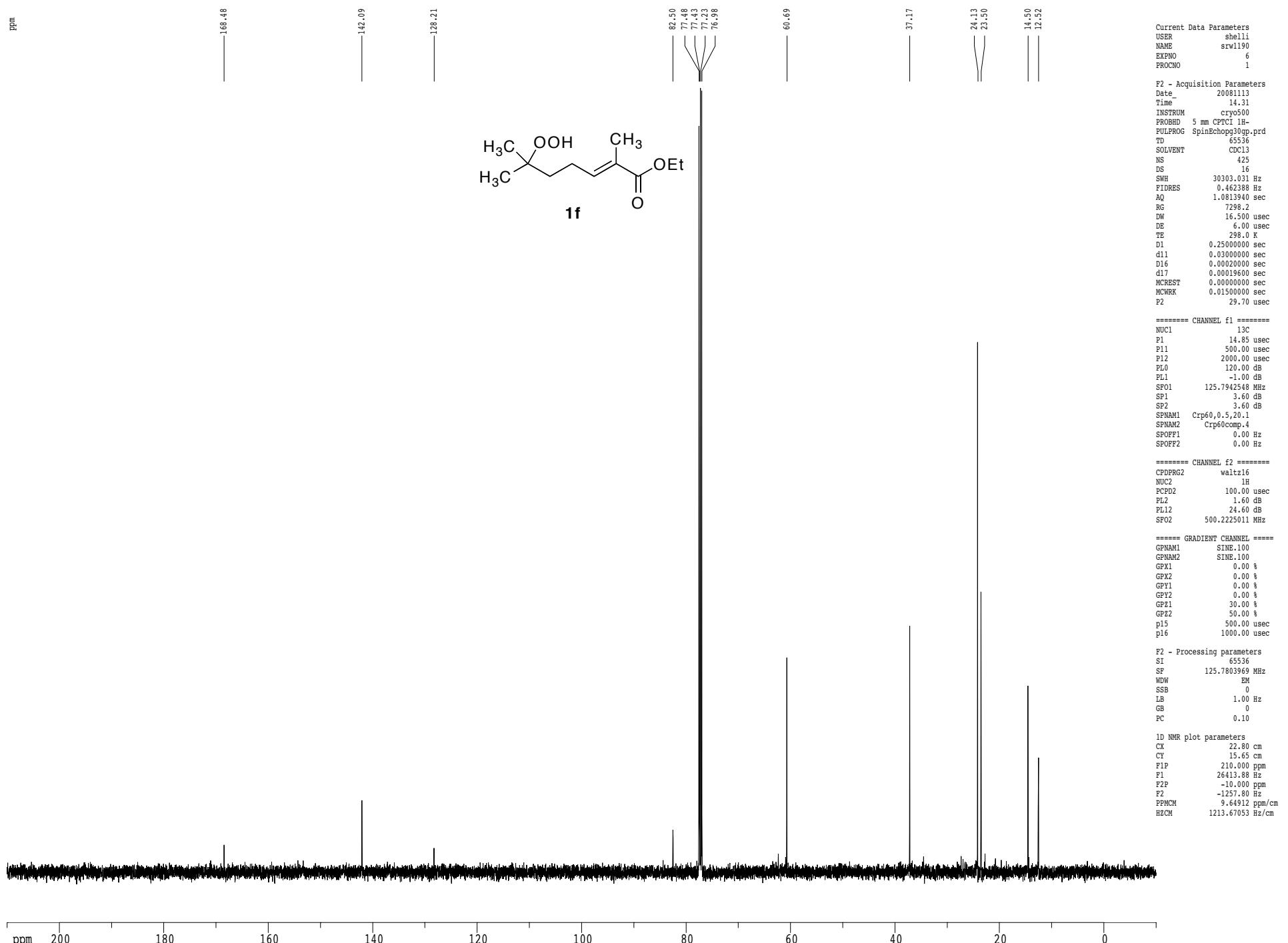
Z-restored spin-echo ^{13}C spectrum with ^1H decoupling



ppm

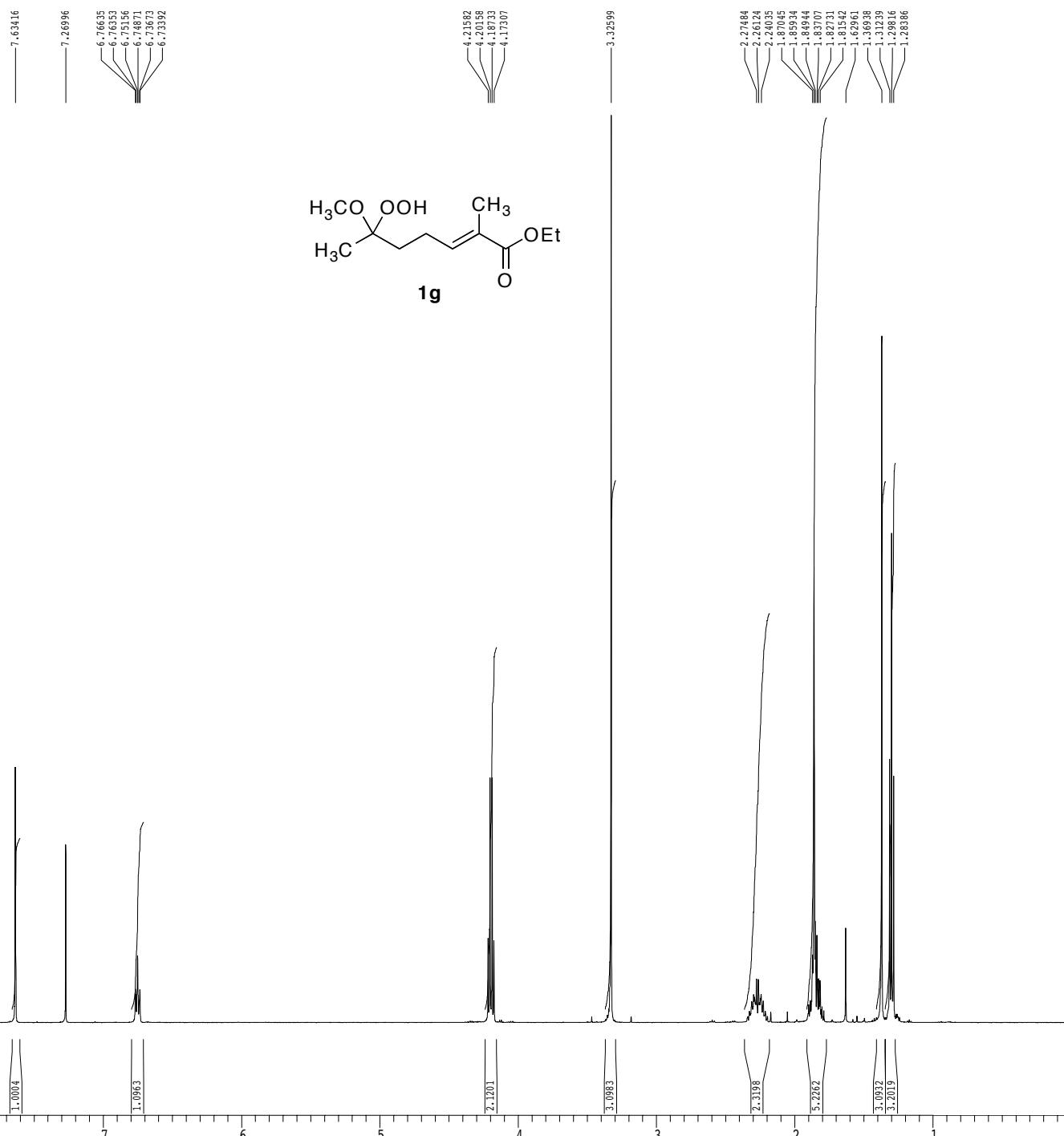


Z-restored spin-echo 13C spectrum with 1H decoupling

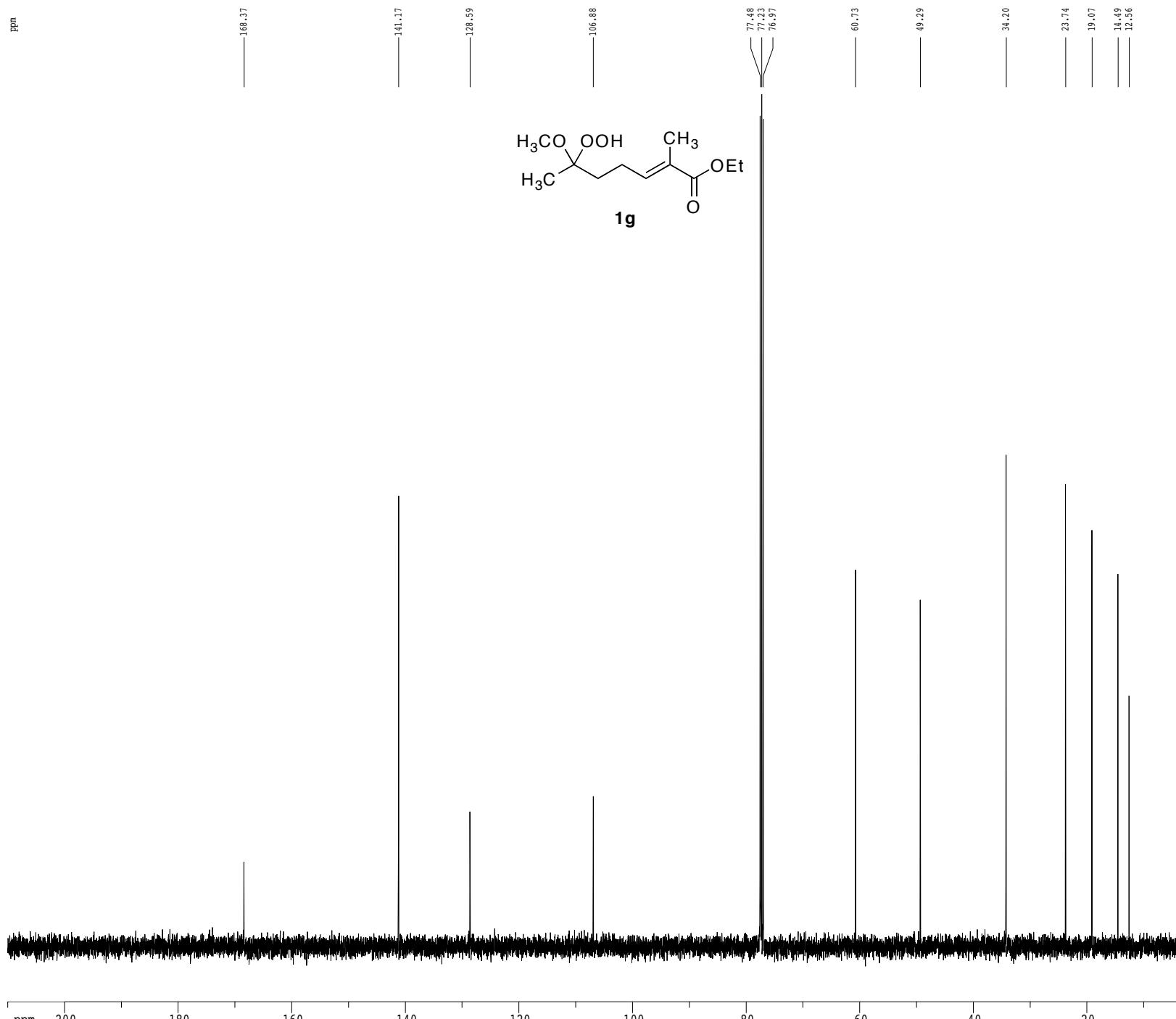


¹H spectrum

ppm



Z-restored spin-echo 13C spectrum with 1H decoupling



Current Data Parameters
 USER shelli
 NAME srwl193
 EXNRO 6
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date 20081119
 Time 13.14
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PROBHD 5 mm CPTCI 1H-
 PULPROG SpinEchoes30gp.prd
 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CDCl₃
 NS 182
 DS 16
 SWH 30303.031 Hz
 FIDRES 0.462388 Hz
 AQ 1.0813940 sec
 RG 7298.2
 DW 16.500 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 298.0 K
 D1 0.2500000 sec
 Q11 0.0300000 sec
 D16 0.0002000 sec
 Q17 0.0001960 sec
 MCREST 0.0000000 sec
 MCWRK 0.0150000 sec
 P2 29.70 usec

===== CHANNEL f1 ======
 NUC1 13C
 P1 14.85 usec
 P11 500.00 usec
 P12 2000.00 usec
 PL0 120.00 dB
 PL1 -11.00 dB
 SF01 125.7942548 MHz
 SP1 3.60 dB
 SP2 3.60 dB
 SPNAM1 Crp60,0.5,20.1
 SPNAM2 Crp60comp.4
 SPOFF1 0.00 Hz
 SPOFF2 0.00 Hz

===== CHANNEL f2 ======
 CPDPRG2 waltz16
 NUC2 1H
 PCPD2 100.00 usec
 PL2 11.60 dB
 PL12 24.60 dB
 SF02 500.2225011 MHz

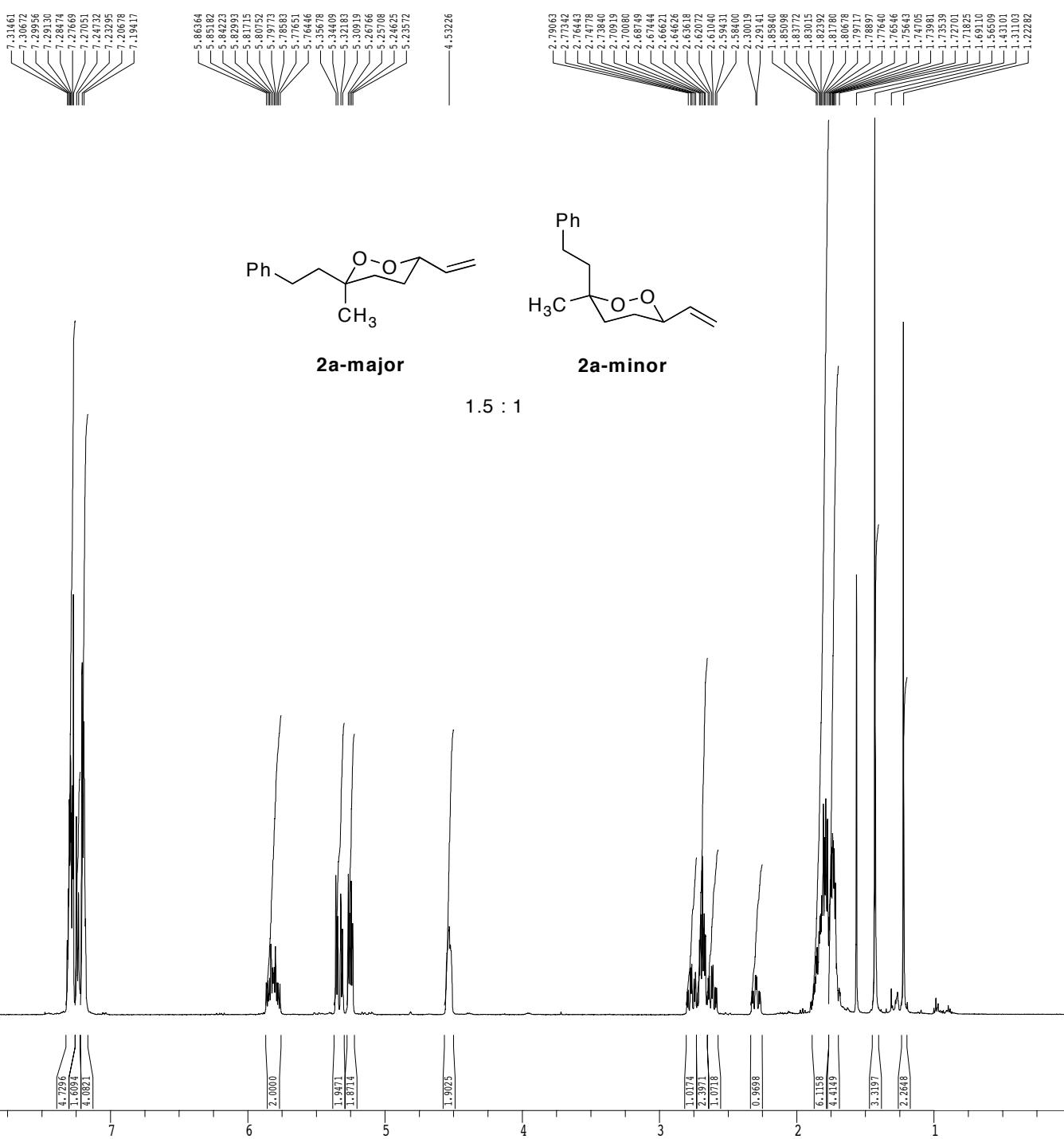
===== GRADIENT CHANNEL =====
 GPNAME1 SINE,100
 GPNAME2 SINE,100
 GPX1 0.00 %
 GPX2 0.00 %
 GPY1 0.00 %
 GPY2 0.00 %
 GPZ1 30.00 %
 GPZ2 50.00 %
 p15 500.00 usec
 p16 1000.00 usec

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 125.7803983 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 FC 2.00

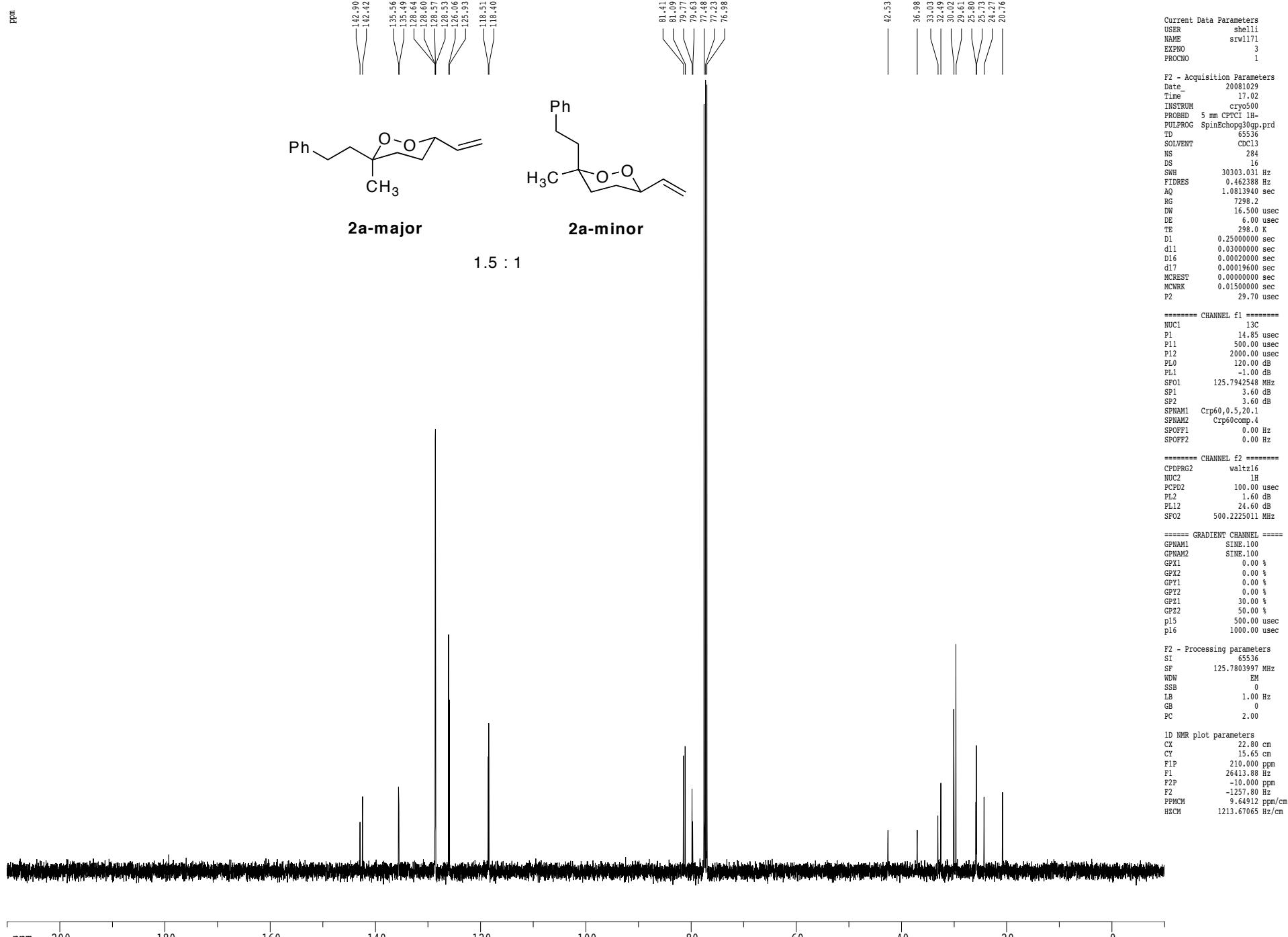
ID NMR plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CY 15.65 cm
 P1P 210.000 ppm
 F1 26413.88 Hz
 F2P -10.000 ppm
 F2 -1257.80 Hz
 PPMCM 9.64912 ppm/cm
 HZCM 1213.67053 Hz/cm

¹H spectrum

ppm

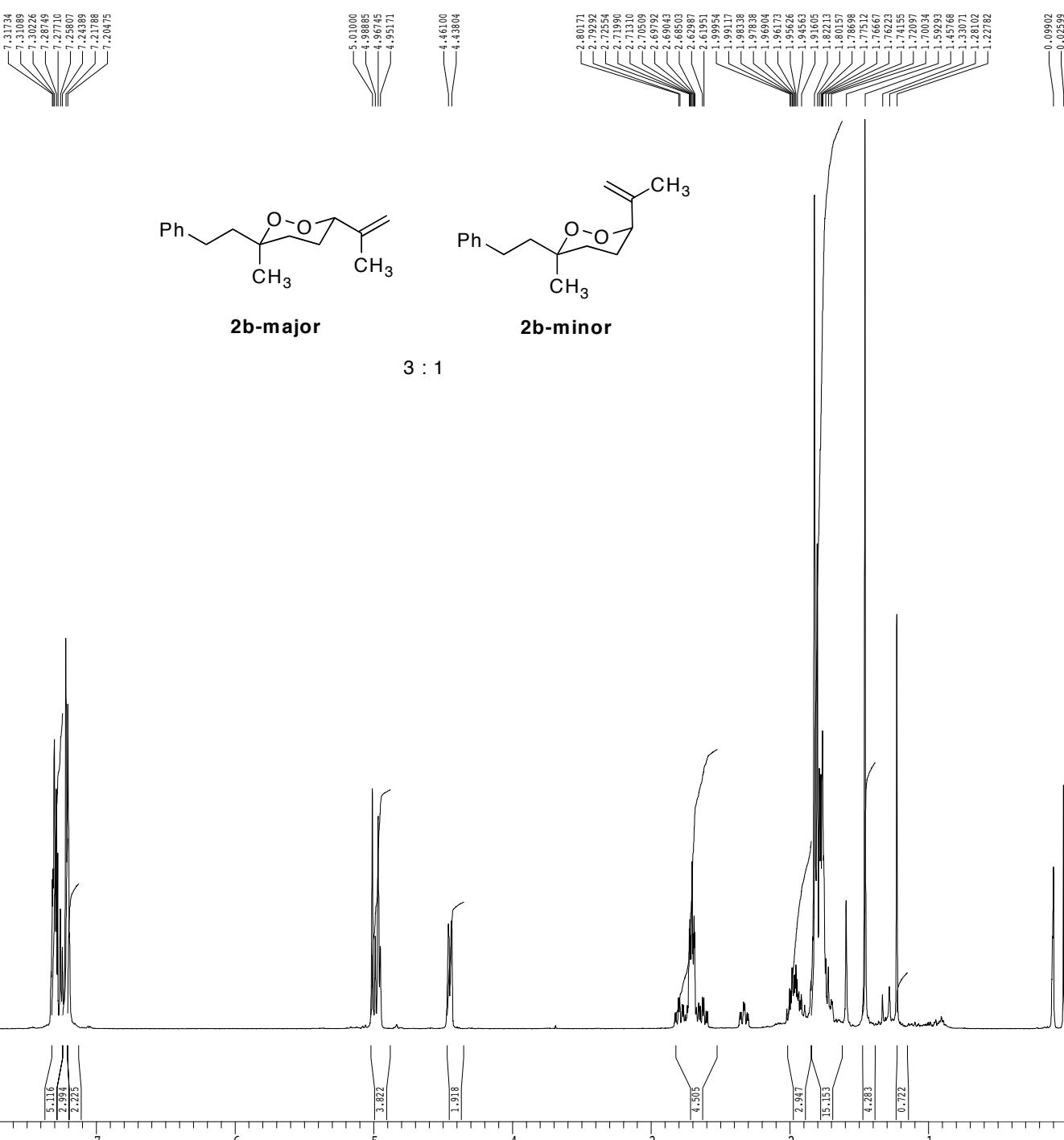


Z-restored spin-echo ^{13}C spectrum with ^1H decoupling



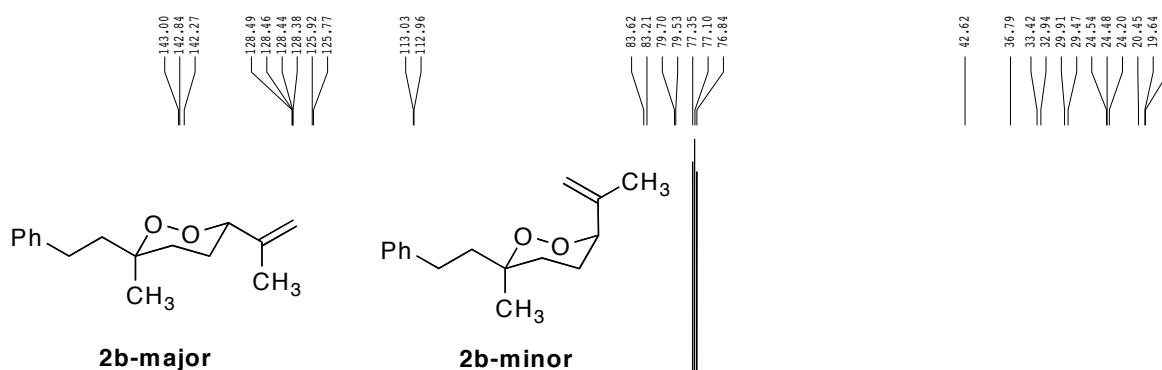
¹H spectrum

ppm



¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling

ppm



Current Data Parameters
 USER harris
 NAME 4113-cl-cfib
 EXPNO 3
 PROCN0 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date 20070827
 Time 14.36
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PROBHD 5 mm CPTCI 1H-
 PULPROG zgdc30
 TD 65418
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 241
 DS 4
 SWH 30303.031 Hz
 FIDRES 0.463222 Hz
 AQ 1.0794470 sec
 RG 8192
 DW 16.500 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 298.0 K
 D1 0.2500000 sec
 G11 0.0300000 sec
 MCREST 0.0000000 sec
 MCWRK 0.0150000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 ¹³C
 P1 15.00 usec
 PL1 -1.00 dB
 SF01 125.7942548 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
 CPDPRG2 waltz16
 NUC2 ¹H
 PCPD2 100.00 usec
 PL2 1.60 dB
 PL12 23.54 dB
 SF02 500.2225011 MHz

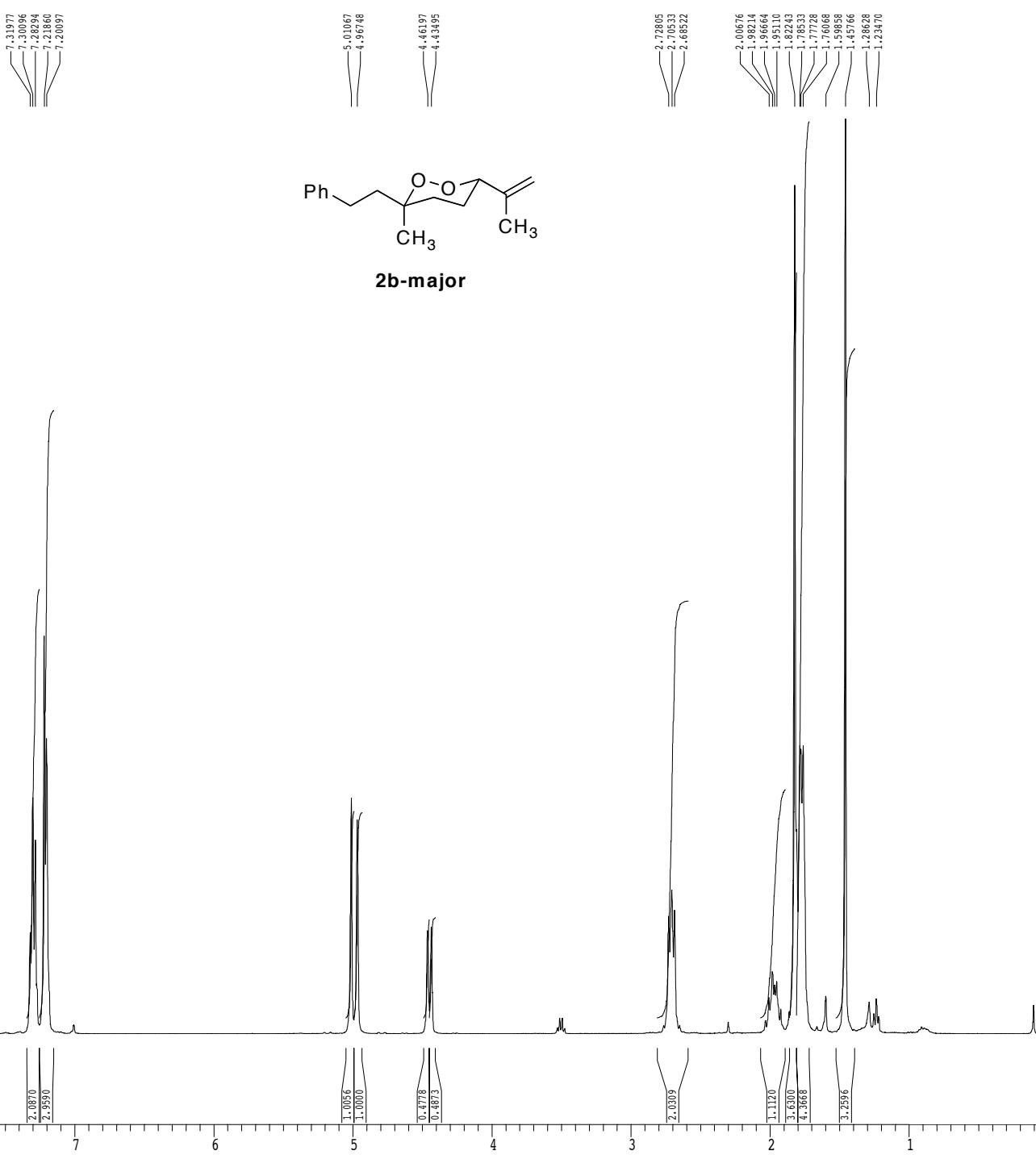
F2 - Processing parameters
 S1 65536
 SF 125.7804182 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 2.00

1D NMR plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CY 15.65 cm
 F1P 210.000 ppm
 F1 26413.89 Hz
 F2P -10.000 ppm
 F2 -1257.80 Hz
 PPMCM 9.64912 ppm/cm
 HZCM 1213.67078 Hz/cm

ppm 200 180 160 140 120 100 80 60 40 20 0

¹H spectrum

ppm

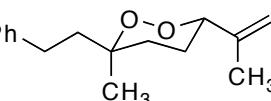
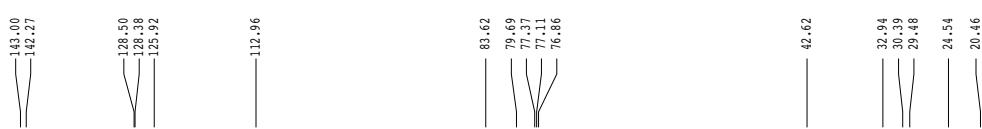


Integral

ppm

¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling

ppm



2b-major

Current Data Parameters
 USER harris
 NAME 4180-c2-cfl
 EXPNO 3
 PROCN 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20080212
 Time_ 15.15
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PROBHD 5 mm CPTCI 1H-
 PULPROG zgdc30
 TD 65418
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 448
 DS 4
 SWH 30303.031 Hz
 FIDRES 0.463222 Hz
 AQ 1.0794470 sec
 RG 13004
 DW 16.500 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 298.0 K
 D1 0.2500000 sec
 G11 0.0300000 sec
 MCREST 0.0000000 sec
 MCWRK 0.0150000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 ¹³C
 P1 14.75 usec
 PL1 -1.00 dB
 SF01 125.7942548 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
 CPDPRG2 waltz16
 NUC2 ¹H
 PCPD2 100.00 usec
 PL2 1.60 dB
 PL12 24.80 dB
 SF02 500.2225011 MHz

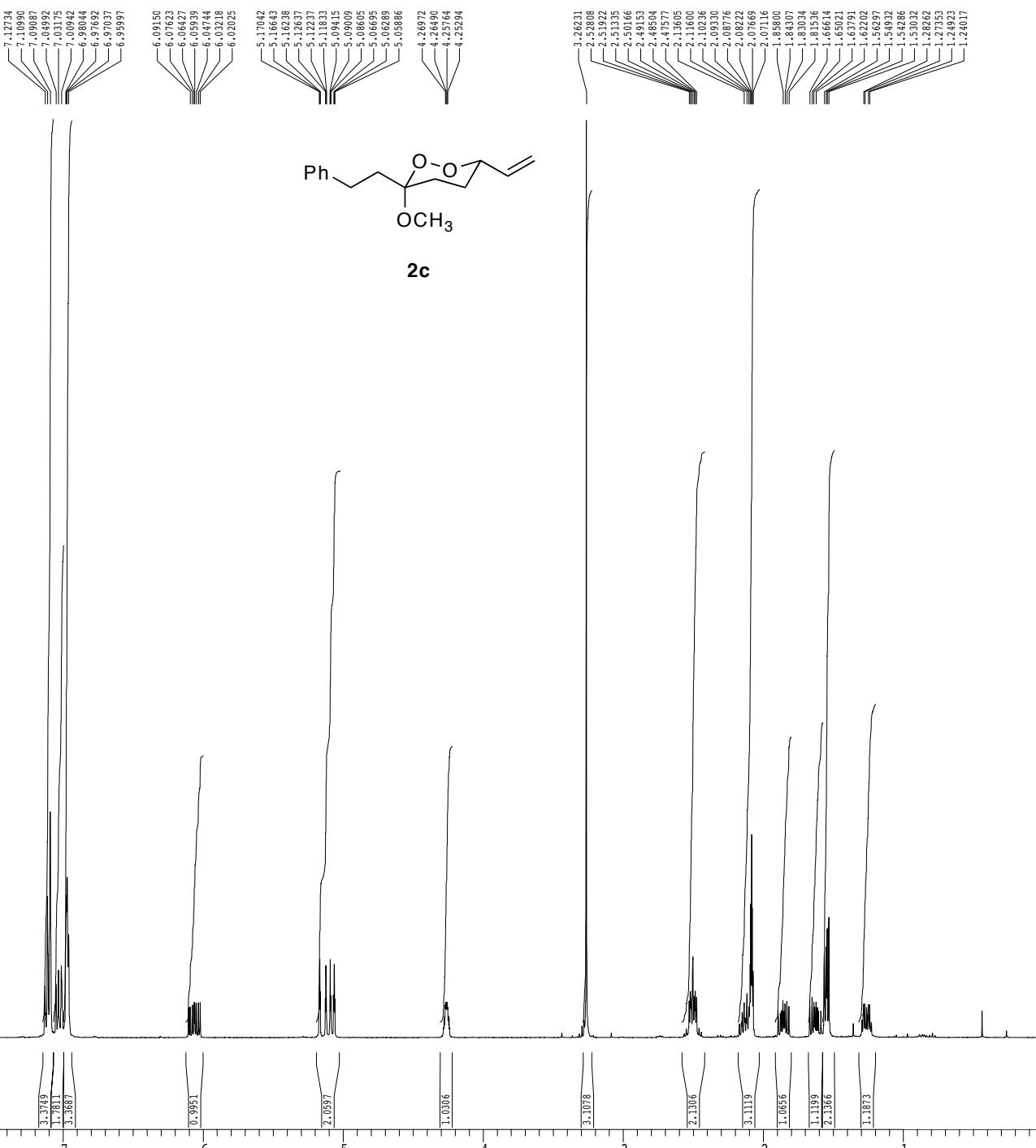
F2 - Processing parameters
 S1 65536
 SF 125.7804190 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 2.00

1D NMR plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CY 15.65 cm
 F1P 210.000 ppm
 F1 26413.89 Hz
 F2P -10.000 ppm
 F2 -1257.80 Hz
 PPMCM 9.64912 ppm/cm
 HZCM 1213.67078 Hz/cm

ppm 200 180 160 140 120 100 80 60 40 20 0

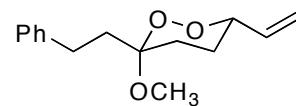
¹H spectrum

ppm



¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling

ppm



Current Data Parameters
 USER harris
 NAME 5002-cl-cf2
 EXPNO 3
 PROCN 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20080108
 Time_ 12.11
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PROBHD 5 mm CPTCI 1H-
 PULPROG zgdc30
 TD 65418
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 447
 DS 4
 SWH 30303.031 Hz
 FIDRES 0.463222 Hz
 AQ 1.0794470 sec
 RG 11585.2
 DW 16.500 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 298.0 K
 D1 0.2500000 sec
 G11 0.0300000 sec
 MCREST 0.0000000 sec
 MCWRK 0.0150000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 ¹³C
 P1 15.00 usec
 PL1 -1.00 dB
 SF01 125.7942548 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
 CPDPRG2 waltz16
 NUC2 ¹H
 PCPD2 100.00 usec
 PL2 1.60 dB
 PL12 23.54 dB
 SF02 500.2225011 MHz

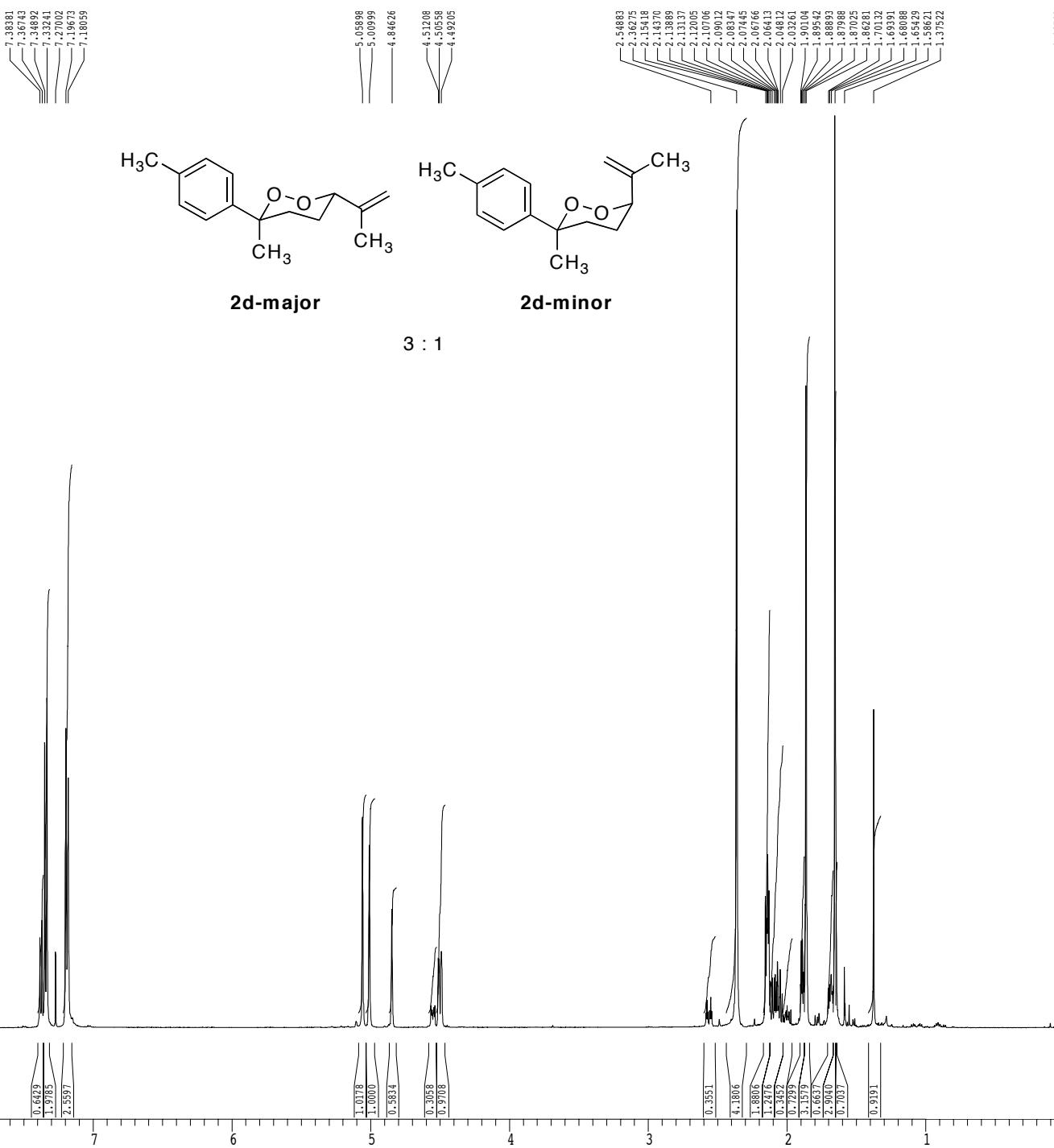
F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 125.7804002 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 2.00

1D NMR plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CY 15.65 cm
 F1P 210.000 ppm
 F1 26413.88 Hz
 F2P -10.000 ppm
 F2 -1257.80 Hz
 PPMCM 9.64912 ppm/cm
 HZCM 1213.67065 Hz/cm

ppm 200 180 160 140 120 100 80 60 40 20 0

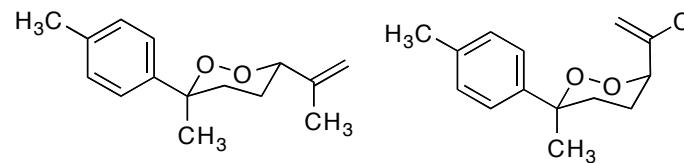
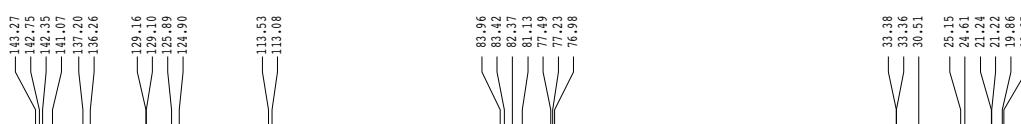
¹H spectrum

ppm



¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling

ppm



3 : 1

Current Data Parameters
 USER harris
 NAME 5090-cl-cfl
 EXPNO 3
 PROCN 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date 20080314
 Time 11.47
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PROBHD 5 mm CPTCI 1H-
 PULPROG zgdc30
 TD 65418
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 225
 DS 4
 SWH 30303.031 Hz
 FIDRES 0.463222 Hz
 AQ 1.0794470 sec
 RG 13004
 DW 16.500 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 298.0 K
 D1 0.25000000 sec
 G11 0.03000000 sec
 MCREST 0.00000000 sec
 MCWRK 0.01500000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 ¹³C
 P1 14.75 usec
 PL1 -1.00 dB
 SF01 125.7942548 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
 CPDPRG2 waltz16
 NUC2 ¹H
 PCPD2 100.00 usec
 PL2 1.60 dB
 PL12 24.80 dB
 SF02 500.2225011 MHz

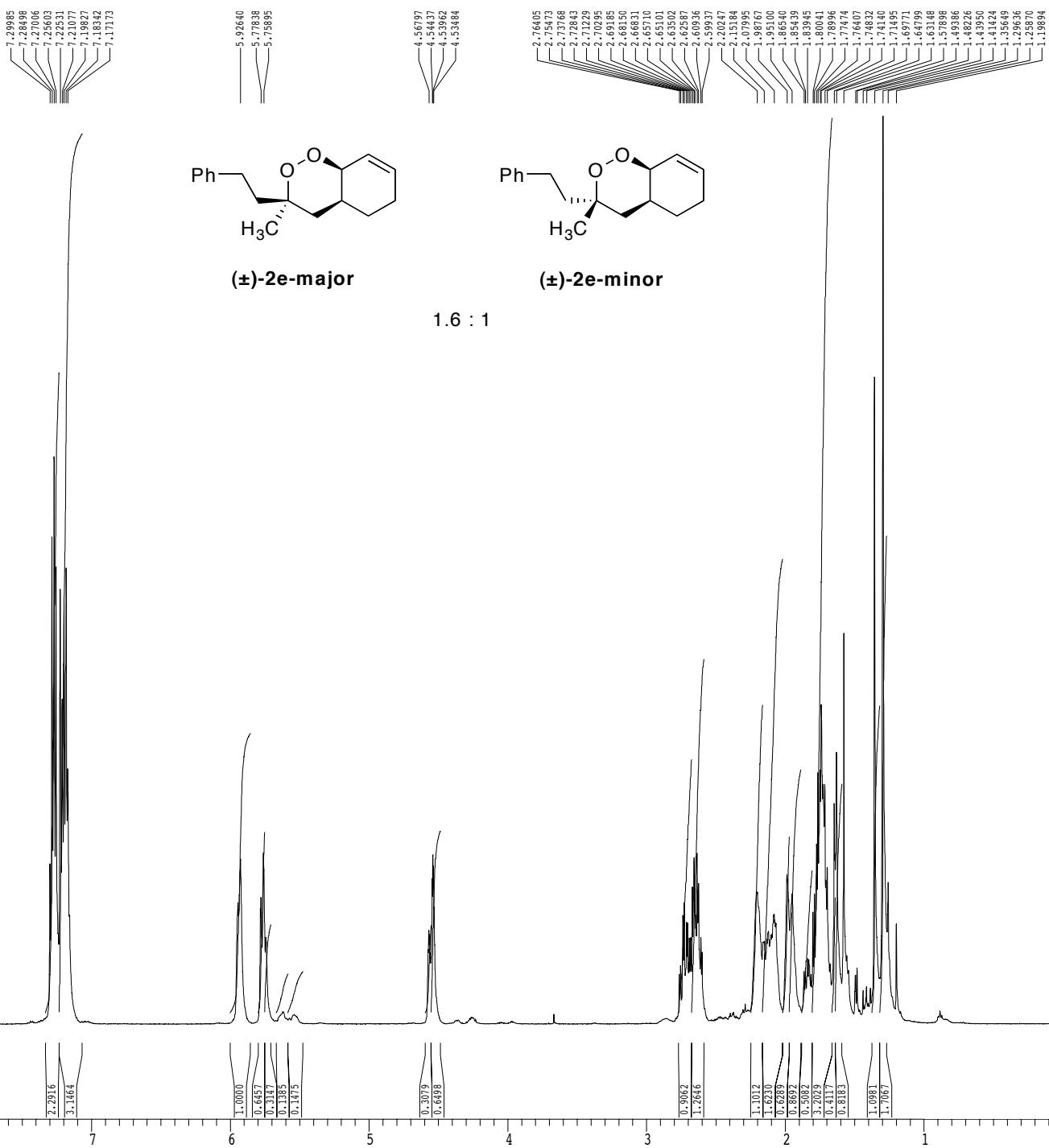
F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 125.7804034 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 2.00

1D NMR plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CY 15.65 cm
 F1P 210.000 ppm
 F1 26413.88 Hz
 F2P -10.000 ppm
 F2 -1257.80 Hz
 PPMCM 9.64912 ppm/cm
 HZCM 1213.67065 Hz/cm

200 180 160 140 120 100 80 60 40 20 0

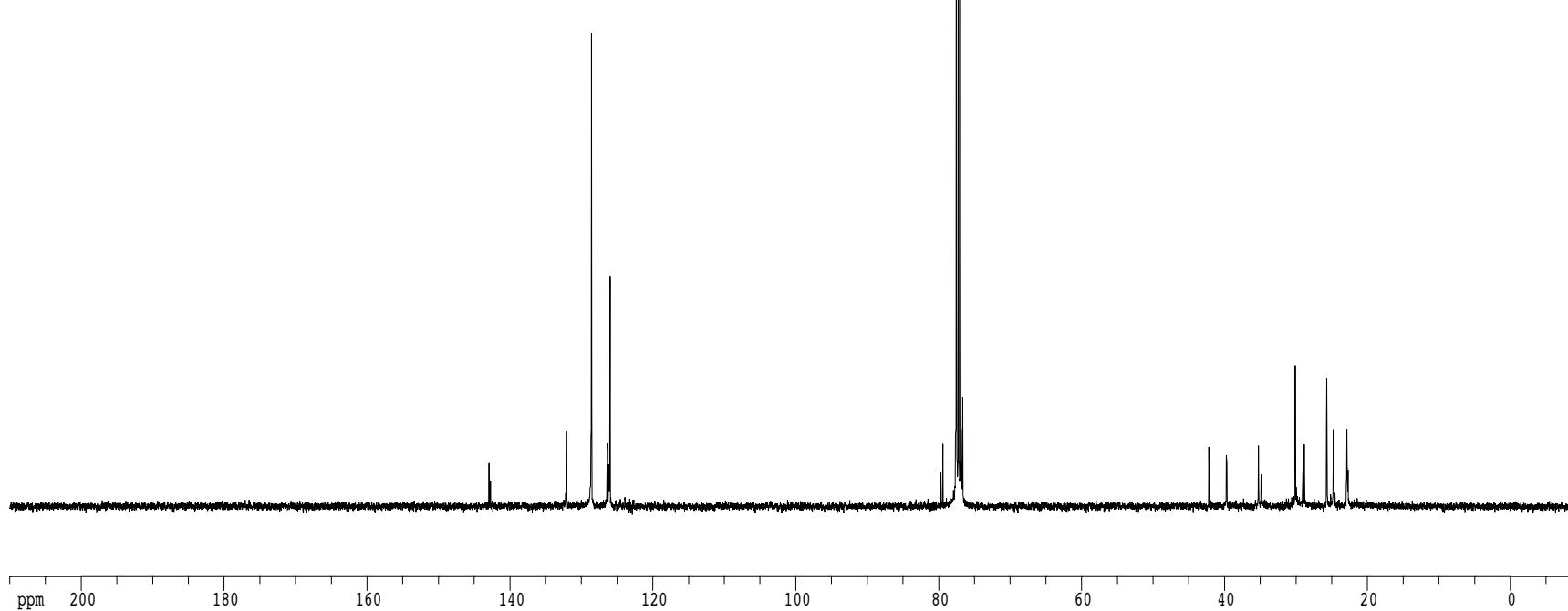
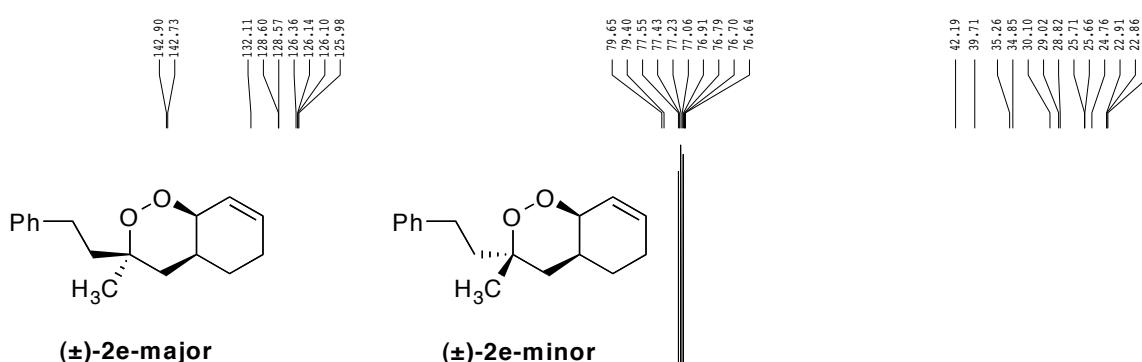
¹H spectrum

ppm



¹³C spectrum with ¹H decoupling

ppm



Current Data Parameters
 USER shelli
 NAME srw2130
 EXPNO 10
 PROCN0 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 20090406
 Time_ 21.18
 INSTRUM drx400
 PROBHD 5 mm QNP H/F/P
 PULPROG zgdc30
 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CD3OD
 NS 25866
 DS 4
 SWH 24154.590 Hz
 FIDRES 0.368570 Hz
 AQ 1.3566452 sec
 RG 9195.2
 DW 20.700 usec
 DE 20.39 usec
 TE 323.0 K
 D1 0.1000000 sec
 G11 0.0300000 sec
 MCREST 0.0000000 sec
 MCWRK 0.0150000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 ¹³C
 P1 10.75 usec
 PL1 0.00 dB
 SF01 100.6237964 MHz

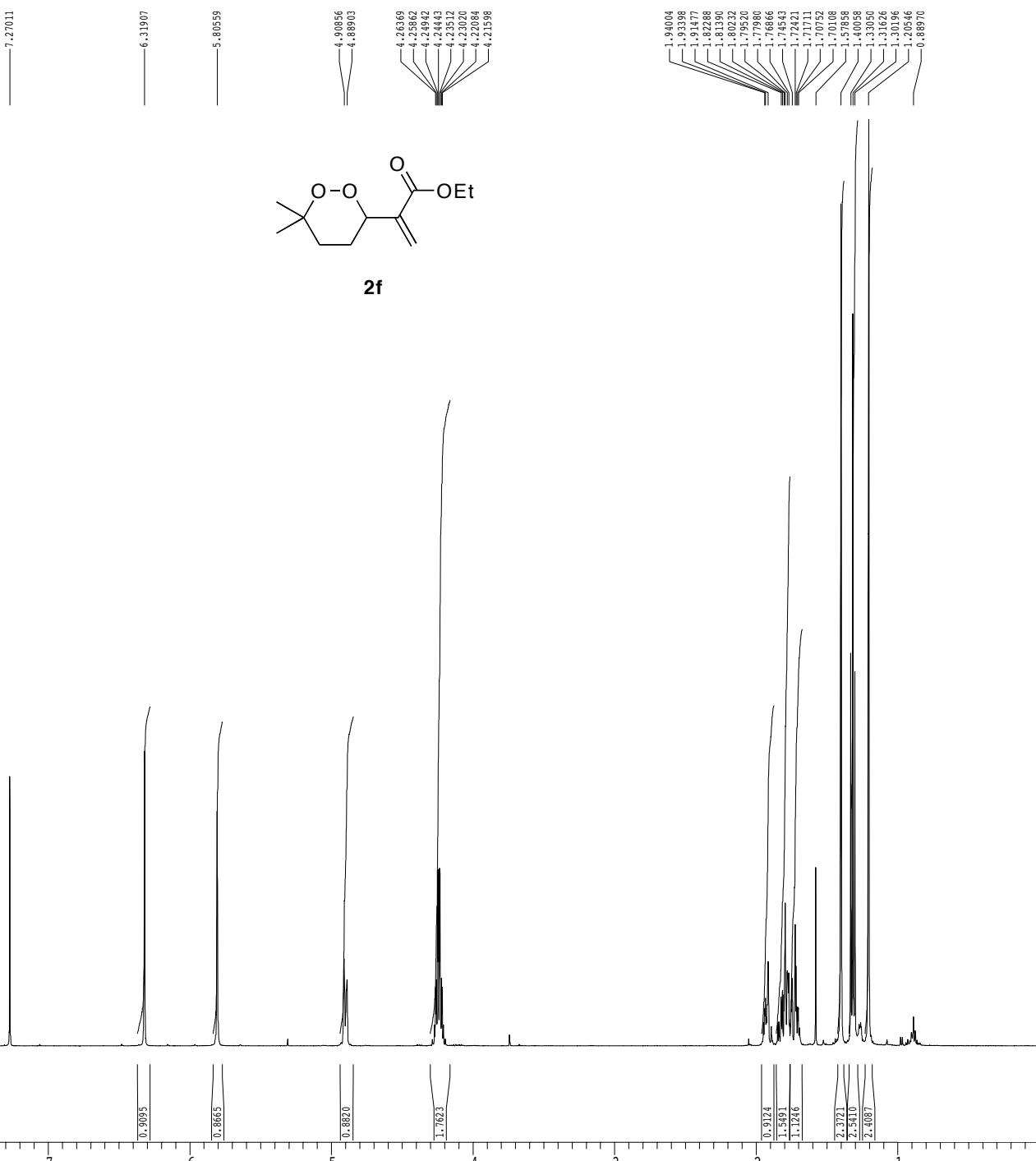
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
 CPDPRG2 mlevl6
 NUC2 ¹H
 PCPD2 90.00 usec
 PL2 0.00 dB
 PL12 17.70 dB
 SF02 400.1328009 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 100.6127418 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 0.25

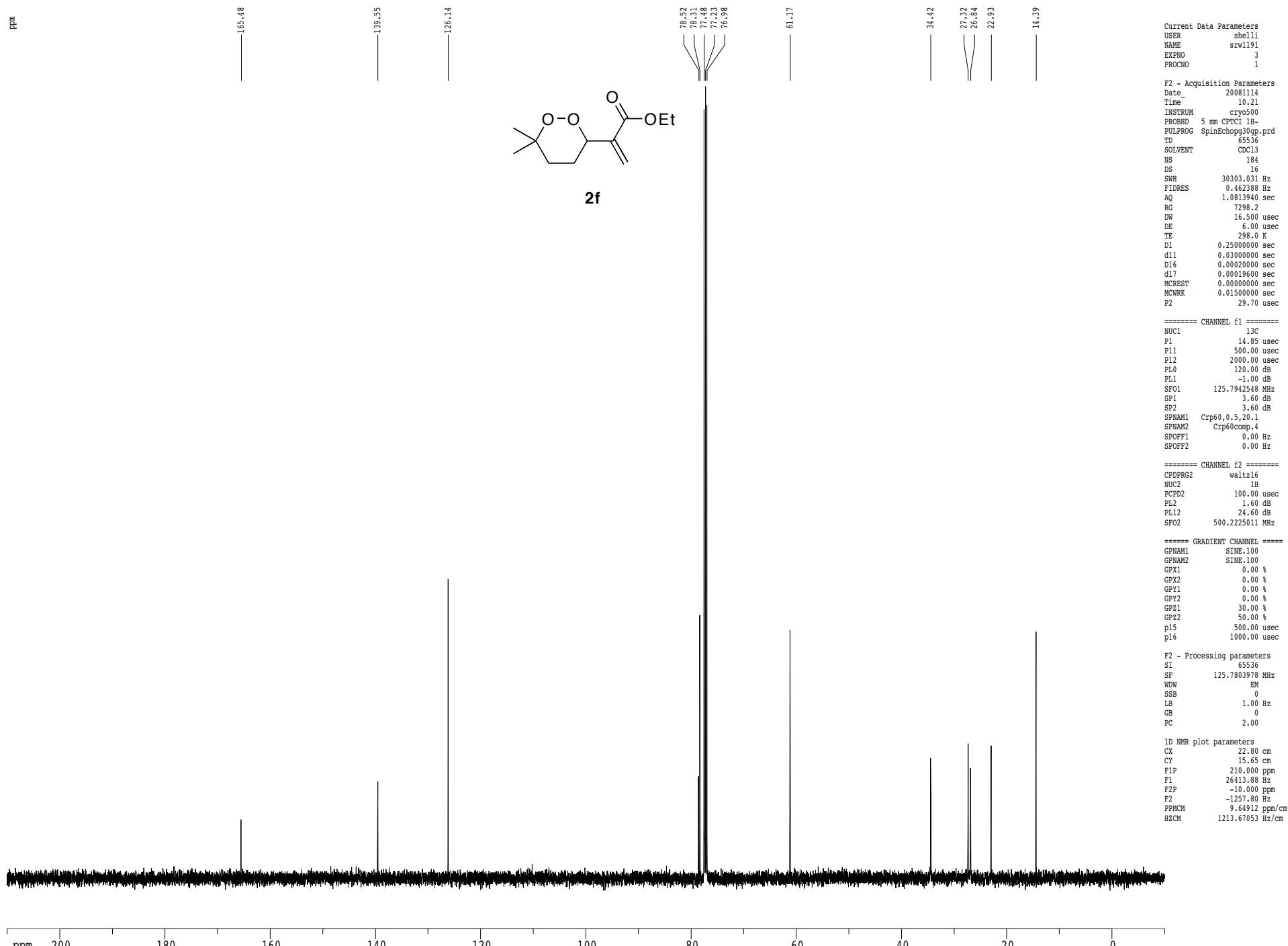
1D NMR plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CY 15.50 cm
 F1P 210.000 ppm
 F1 21128.68 Hz
 F2P -10.000 ppm
 F2 -106.13 Hz
 PPMCM 9.64912 ppm/cm
 HZCM 970.82471 Hz/cm

¹H spectrum

ppm

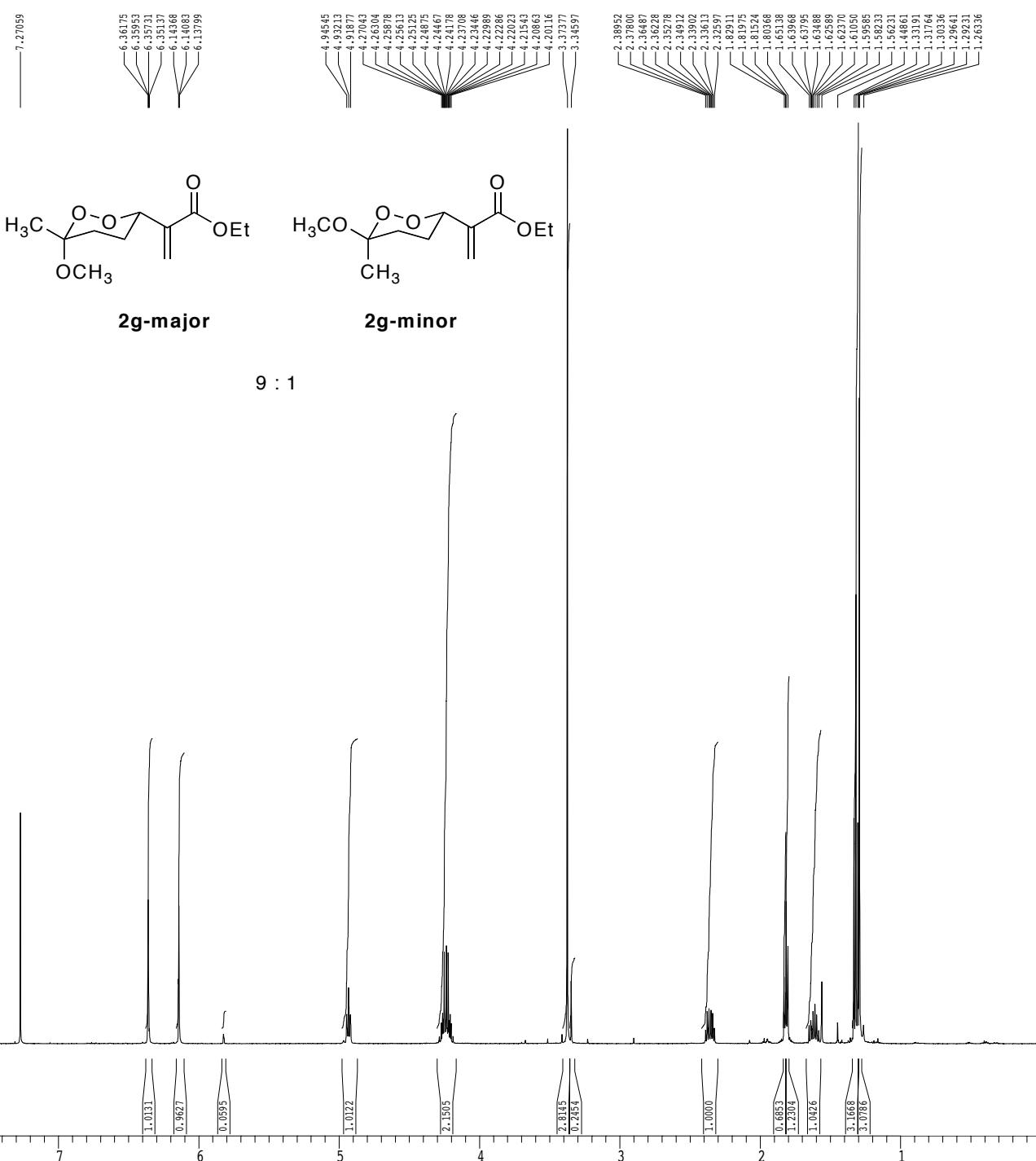


Z-restored spin-echo ^{13}C spectrum with ^1H decoupling



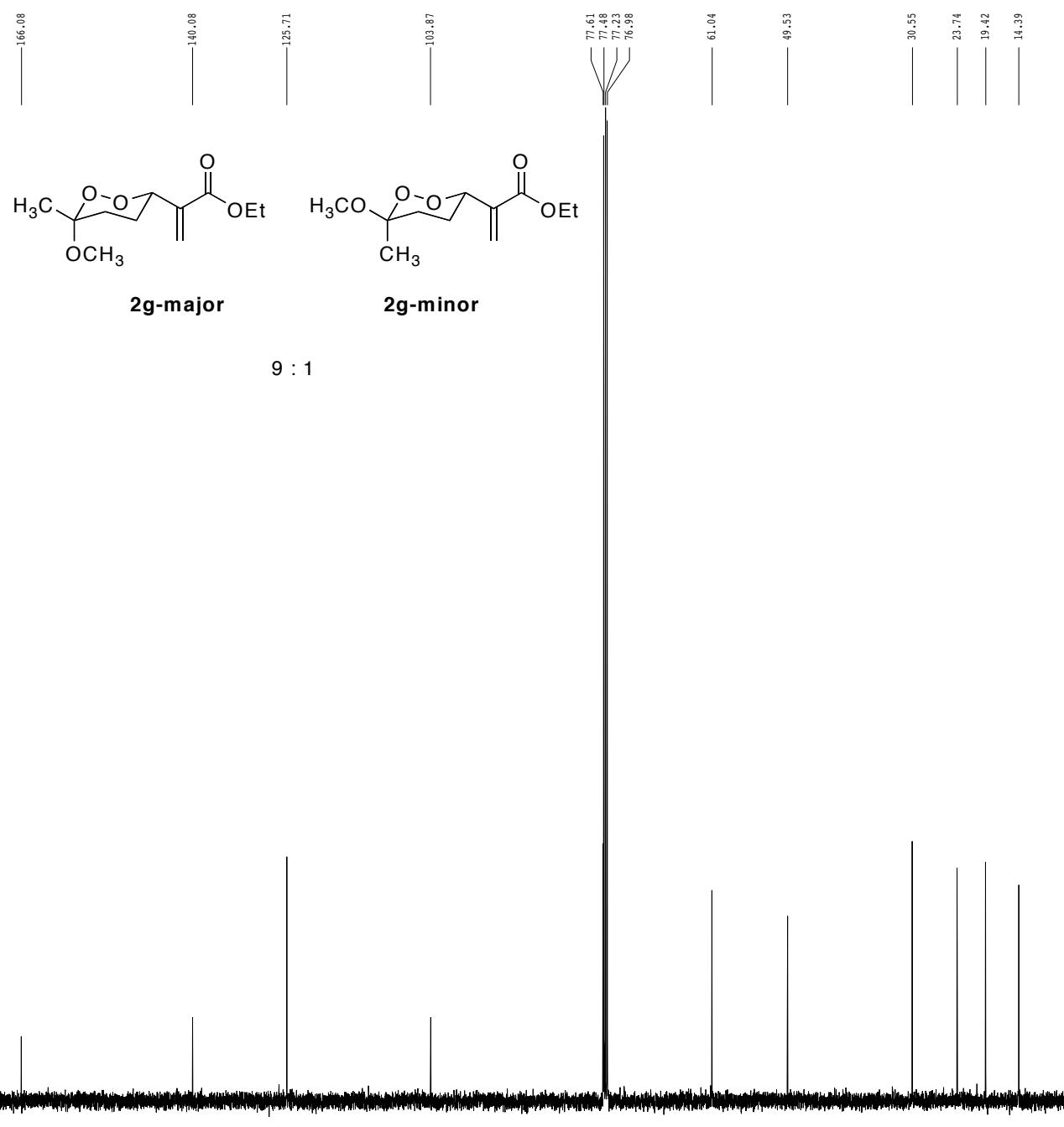
¹H spectrum

ppm



Z-restored spin-echo ^{13}C spectrum with ^1H decoupling

ppm



Current Data Parameters
 USER shelli
 NAME srwl196
 EXNNO 8
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date 20081119
 Time 17.33
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PROBHD 5 mm CPTCI 1H-
 PULPROG SpinEchoes30gp.prd
 TD 65536
 SOLVENT C6D6
 NS 201
 DS 16
 SWH 30303.031 Hz
 FIDRES 0.462388 Hz
 AQ 1.0813940 sec
 RG 7298.2
 DW 16.500 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 298.0 K
 D1 0.2500000 sec
 Q11 0.0300000 sec
 D16 0.0002000 sec
 Q17 0.0001960 sec
 MCREST 0.0000000 sec
 MCWRK 0.0150000 sec
 P2 29.70 usec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 ^{13}C
 P1 14.85 usec
 P11 500.00 usec
 P12 2000.00 usec
 PL0 120.00 dB
 PL1 -11.00 dB
 SF01 125.7942548 MHz
 SP1 3.60 dB
 SP2 3.60 dB
 SPNAM1 Crp60,0.5,20.1
 SPNAM2 Crp60comp.4
 SPOFF1 0.00 Hz
 SPOFF2 0.00 Hz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
 CPDPRG2 waltz16
 NUC2 ^1H
 FCD2 100.00 usec
 PL2 11.60 dB
 PL12 24.60 dB
 SF02 500.2225011 MHz

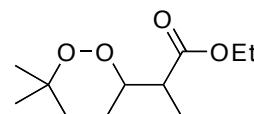
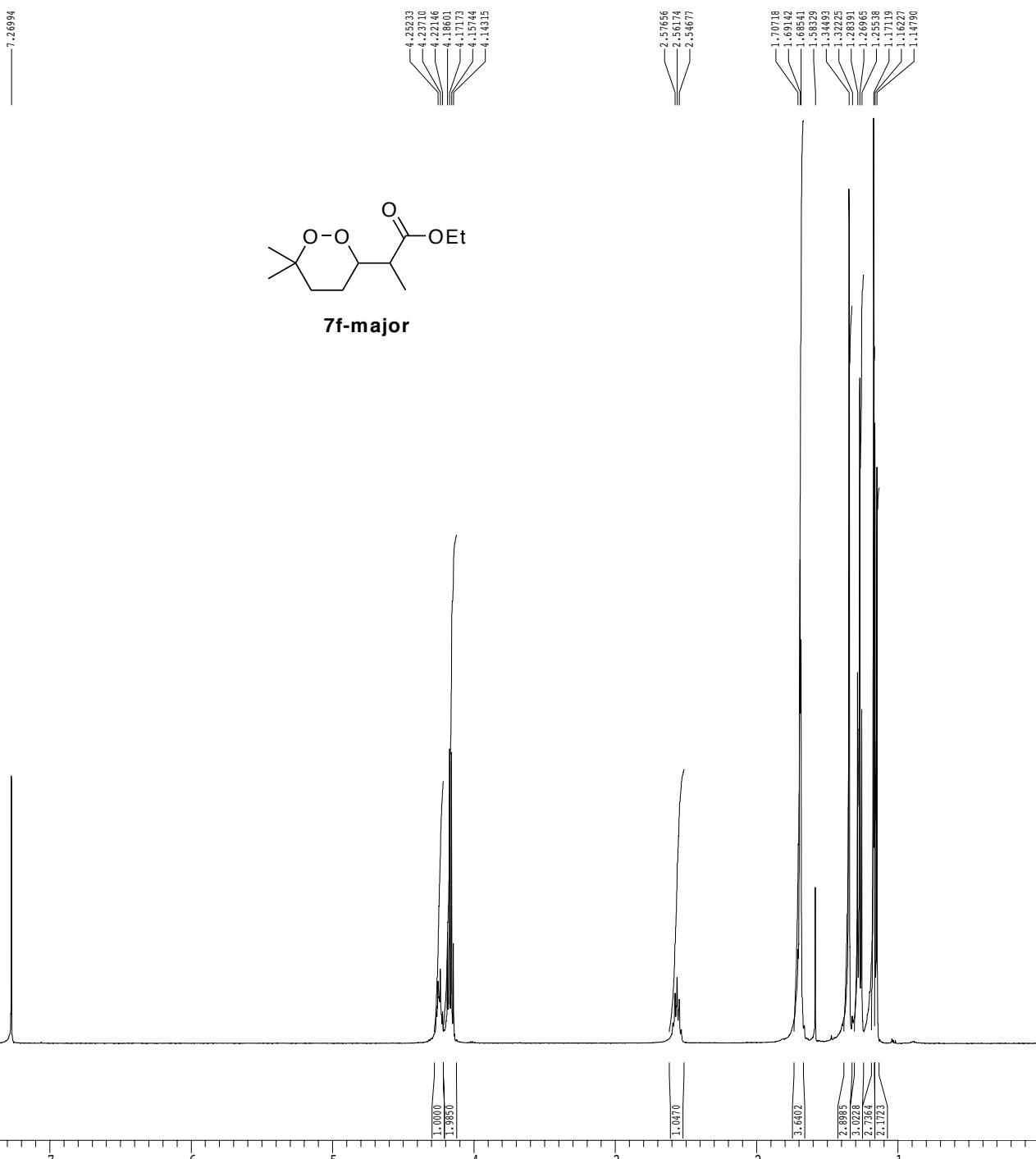
===== GRADIENT CHANNEL =====
 GPNAME1 SINE,100
 GPNAME2 SINE,100
 GPX1 0.00 %
 GPX2 0.00 %
 GPY1 0.00 %
 GPY2 0.00 %
 GPZ1 30.00 %
 GPZ2 50.00 %
 p15 500.00 usec
 p16 1000.00 usec

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 125.7803978 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 2.00

1D NMR plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CY 15.65 cm
 P1P 210.000 ppm
 F1 26413.88 Hz
 F2P -10.000 ppm
 F2 -1257.80 Hz
 PPMCM 9,64912 ppm/cm
 HZCM 1213.67053 Hz/cm

^1H spectrum

ppm



7f-major

Current Data Parameters
USER shelli
NAME srw2014
EXPNO 2
PROCNO 1

```

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_          20081217
Time           12.42
INSTRUM        cryo500
PROBHD        5 mm CPCP1 1H
PULPROG       zg30
TD             81728
SOLVENT        CDCl3
NS              8
DS              2
SWH            8012.820 Hz
FIDRES        0.098043 Hz
AQ             5.0989774 sec
RG             5.7
DW             62.400 usec
DE             6.00 usec
TE             298.0 K
D1             0.10000000 sec
MCREST        0.00000000 sec
MCWRF          0.01000000 sec

```

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 1H
P1 7.50 usec
PL1 1.60 dB
SEQ1 500.2235015 MHz

```

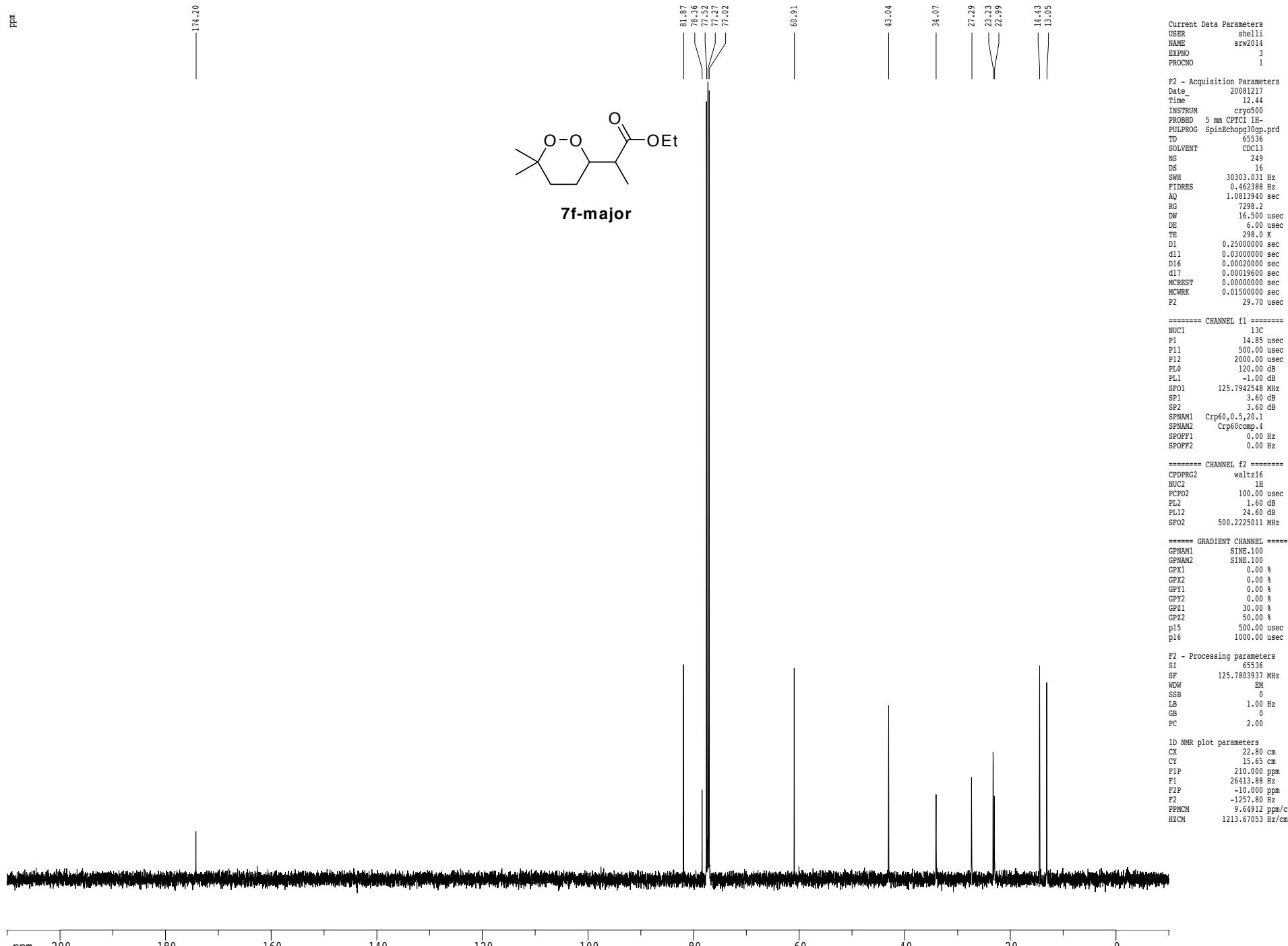
F2 - Processing parameters
SI           65536
SF          500.2200261 MHz
WDW          EM
SSB          0
LB           0.30 Hz
GB          0
PC          4.00

```

1D NMR plot parameters

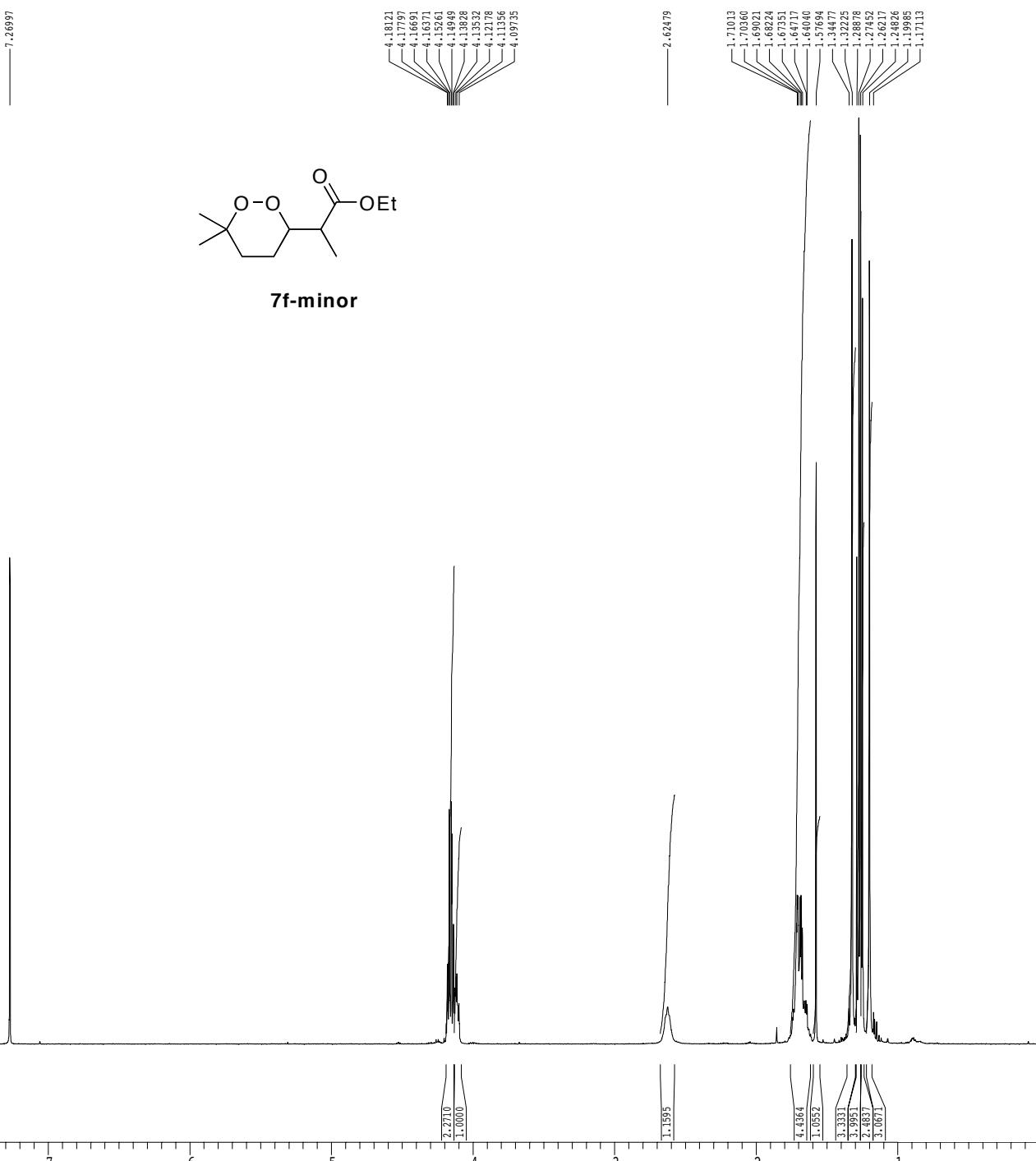
CX	22.80	cm
CY	15.00	cm
F1P	10.000	ppm
F1	5002.20	Hz
F2P	0.000	ppm
F2	0.00	Hz
PPMCM	0.43860	ppm/cm
HZCM	219.39476	Hz/cm

Z-restored spin-echo ^{13}C spectrum with ^1H decoupling



¹H spectrum

ppm



Current Data Parameters
 USER shelli
 NAME srw2027
 EXPNO 5
 PROCN0 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date 20090112
 Time 9.57
 INSTRUM cryo500
 PROBID 5 mm CPTCI 1H-
 PULPROG zg30
 TD 81728
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 2
 SWH 8012.820 Hz
 FIDRES 0.098043 Hz
 AQ 5.0998774 sec
 RG 4
 DW 62.400 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 298.0 K
 D1 0.1000000 sec
 MCREST 0.0000000 sec
 MCWRK 0.0150000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 7.50 usec
 PL1 1.60 dB
 SFO1 500.2235015 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 65536
 SF 500.2200258 MHz
 NDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 0.30 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 4.00

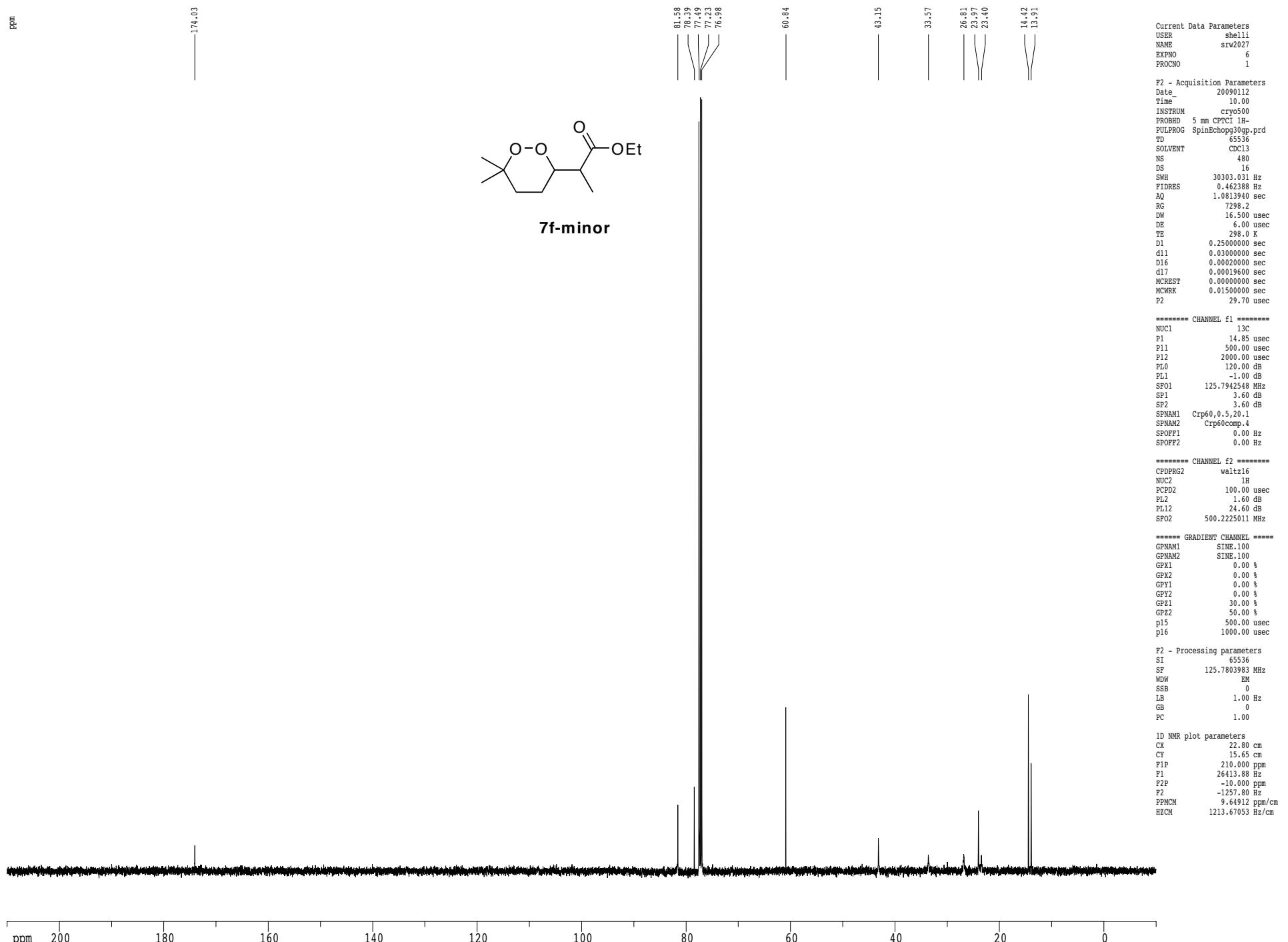
1D NMR plot parameters
 CX 22.80 cm
 CY 15.00 cm
 F1P 10.000 ppm
 F1 5002.20 Hz
 F2P 0.000 ppm
 F2 0.00 Hz
 PPMCM 0.43860 ppm/cm
 HZCM 219.39476 Hz/cm

Integral

ppm

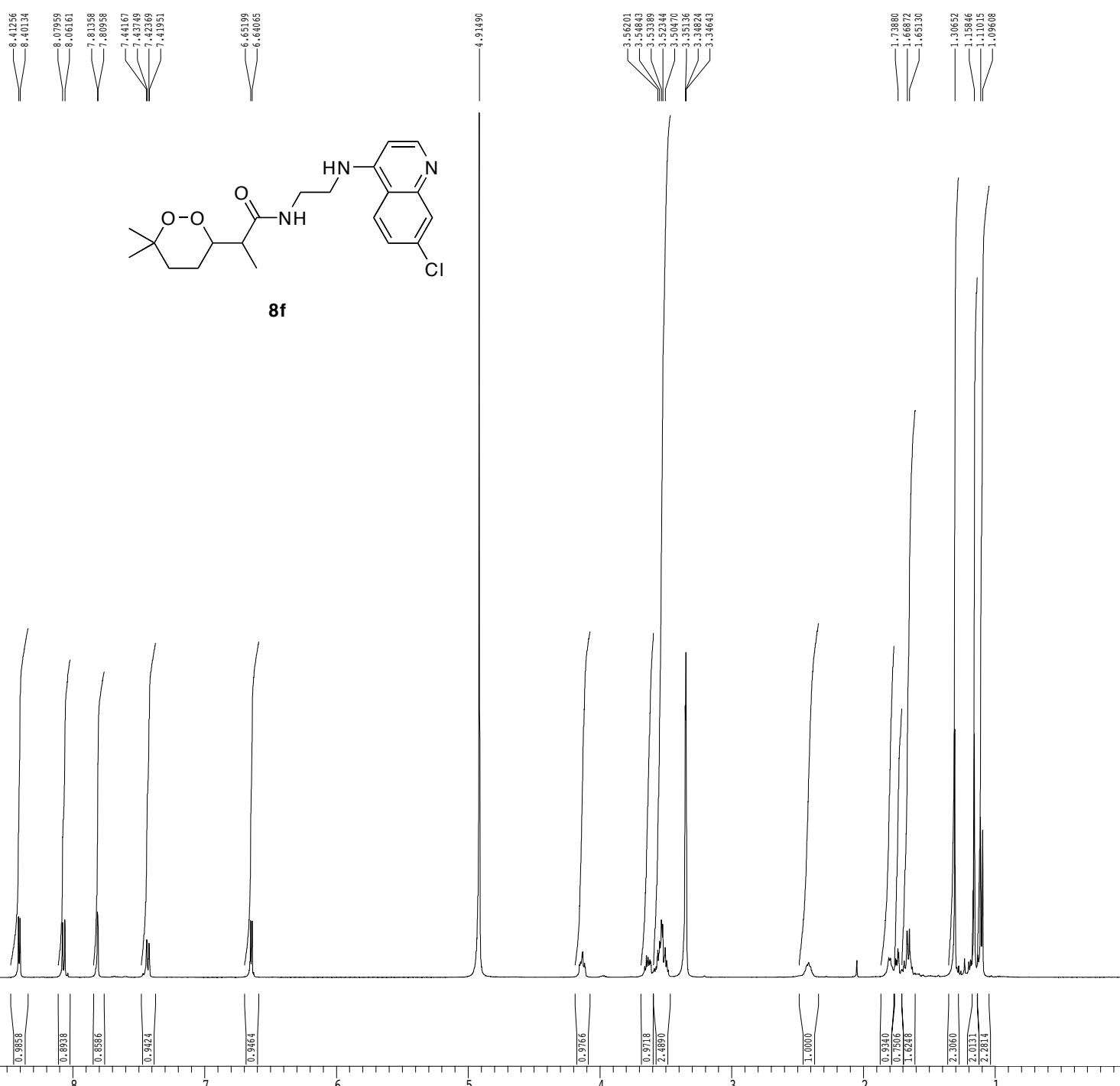
9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

Z-restored spin-echo ^{13}C spectrum with ^1H decoupling



¹H spectrum

ppm



Z-restored spin-echo ^{13}C spectrum with ^1H decoupling

