

Supporting Information

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SI Discussion

Protein Flexibility. Our method is based on the surface features from a static structure. Therefore, surface flexibility is not addressed in this study. When the method is used to predict protein function based on surface similarity, some true positives may be missed during the search (false-negatives). How to efficiently model protein flexibility is still an open question in computational biology. One possible solution is to reduce the requirement of geometric match and incorporate physicochemical information from the surface into the fingerprints. Alternatively, starting from the unbounded structure, multiple simulations can be performed near the interface so that a set of the most preferable side-chain conformations can be explored. We will pursue these directions in future studies.

Alternative Surface Generation and Representation. The MSMS program (1) was used to generate the dot molecular surface

(Connolly surface). We at first tried the University California San Francisco DMS program (<http://www.cgl.ucsf.edu/Overview/software.html#dms>) for dot surface generation; however, the DMS program does not distribute points uniformly on the protein surface. This resulted in the generated distribution of surface dots being irregular and not reliably representing the topology of the surface.

Additional ways exist to represent the protein surface: for example, the method based on 3D cubic grids (2). The advantage of the cubic grid is that it is easy to implement and fast to calculate. However, the surface dots will not be evenly distributed in the surface manifold. In addition, the normal vectors from each protein surface point are not well defined. For the method we adopted, we rely on the surface normal vectors to calculate the curvatures, and require relatively uniform and smooth surface features. Therefore, the dot molecular surface is a better choice.

1. Sanner MF, Olson AJ, Spehner JC (1996) Reduced surface: An efficient way to compute molecular surfaces. *Biopolymers* 38:305–320.
2. Katchalskikatzir E, et al. (1992) Molecular-surface recognition—determination of geometric fit between proteins and their ligands by correlation techniques. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 89:2195–2199.

Table S1. List of the top 50 hits from screening of alpha-chymotrypsin inhibitors

PDB ID	Chain ID	EPSS score	Protein name annotation
1acb	I	0	EGLIN C
1cho	I	47.7699	TURKEY OVOMUCOID THIRD DOMAIN (OMTKY3)
1p2n	B	69.7841	PANCREATIC TRYPsin INHIBITOR
2 sec	I	71.2629	EGLIN C
1cbw	D	71.6864	PANCREATIC TRYPsin INHIBITOR, BPTI
1mtn	D	71.776	ASIC PANCREATIC TRYPsin INHIBITOR
1cse	I	79.6658	EGLIN C
1tec	I	83.7011	EGLIN C
1p2n	D	85.728	PANCREATIC TRYPsin INHIBITOR
1t7c	D	87.2109	PANCREATIC TRYPsin INHIBITOR
2tec	I	90.9058	EGLIN C
1cbw	I	94.0398	BPTI
1okx	C	94.388	SCYPTOLIN A, PEPTIDE: 1BO-ALA-THR-THR-LEU-SUJ-CNT-VAL
1t8l	B	94.4994	PANCREATIC TRYPsin INHIBITOR
1mee	I	97.0394	EGLIN C
1t8l	D	97.9103	PANCREATIC TRYPsin INHIBITOR
2r9p	G	97.9528	PANCREATIC TRYPsin INHIBITOR
1y3f	I	98.0841	CHYMOTRYPsin INHIBITOR 2
1 sib	I	98.8439	EGLIN C
1p2q	D	100.189	PANCREATIC TRYPsin INHIBITOR
1 gl1	J	100.913	PROTEASE INHIBITOR LCMI II
1cgj	I	101.458	PANCREATIC SECRETORY TRYPsin INHIBITOR (KAZAL TYPE) VARIANT 4
1zr0	D	101.485	TISSUE FACTOR PATHWAY INHIBITOR 2
1 gl1	I	103.915	PROTEASE INHIBITOR LCMI II
1ca0	I	104.424	PROTEASE INHIBITOR DOMAIN OF ALZHEIMER'S AMYLOID BETA-PROTEIN PRECURSOR
1t8m	B	104.732	PANCREATIC TRYPsin INHIBITOR
1fak	I	105.915	PROTEIN (5L15)
1t8m	D	109.152	PANCREATIC TRYPsin INHIBITOR
1 slv	A	109.709	ECOTIN
2tgp	I	110.175	TRYPsin INHIBITOR
1fy8	I	111.249	PANCREATIC TRYPsin INHIBITOR
1yaf	A	111.568	TRANSCRIPTIONAL ACTIVATOR TENA
1ejm	B	112.112	PANCREATIC TRYPsin INHIBITOR
1y4a	I	113.068	CHYMOTRYPsin INHIBITOR 2
1ca0	D	114.457	PROTEASE INHIBITOR DOMAIN OF ALZHEIMER'S AMYLOID BETA-PROTEIN PRECURSOR
1tm3	I	116.186	CHYMOTRYPsin INHIBITOR 2
1eaw	B	116.702	PANCREATIC TRYPsin INHIBITOR
2buc	C	116.952	DIPEPTIDYL PEPTIDASE IV
2fi3	I	116.963	PANCREATIC TRYPsin INHIBITOR
1oyv	I	118.337	WOUND-INDUCED PROTEINASE INHIBITOR-II
1n3t	C	119.849	GTP CYCLOHYDROLASE I
2auz	A	121.132	CATHEPSIN K
2ftm	B	121.486	PANCREATIC TRYPsin INHIBITOR
1mtn	H	121.744	BASIC PANCREATIC TRYPsin INHIBITOR
1lw6	I	122.295	SUBTILISIN-CHYMOTRYPsin INHIBITOR-2A
1yaf	B	122.649	TRANSCRIPTIONAL ACTIVATOR TENA
1ct2	I	122.865	OVOMUCOID INHIBITOR
1tm7	I	122.899	CHYMOTRYPsin INHIBITOR 2
1zr0	B	123.843	TISSUE FACTOR PATHWAY INHIBITOR 2
1ejm	D	124.116	PANCREATIC TRYPsin INHIBITOR

The protein names are extracted from the metadata in the PDB files. The known alpha-chymotrypsin inhibitors are shown in bold.

Table S2. List of the top 20 hits from screening of uracil-DNA glycosylase inhibitors

PDB ID	Chain ID	EPSS score	Protein name annotation
1udi	I	0	URACIL-DNA GLYCOSYLASE INHIBITOR PROTEIN
1ugh	I	32.1578	PROTEIN (URACIL-DNA GLYCOSYLASE INHIBITOR)
2uug	C	33.8753	URACIL-DNA GLYCOSYLASE INHIBITOR
1uug	B	35.9908	URACIL-DNA GLYCOSYLASE INHIBITOR
2j8x	D	37.5866	URACIL-DNA GLYCOSYLASE INHIBITOR
1lqm	B	40.2354	URACIL-DNA GLYCOSYLASE INHIBITOR
1lqg	C	40.3106	URACIL-DNA GLYCOSYLASE INHIBITOR
1eui	D	41.3846	URACIL-DNA GLYCOSYLASE INHIBITOR PROTEIN
1lqm	F	43.6699	URACIL-DNA GLYCOSYLASE INHIBITOR
1eui	C	44.8587	URACIL-DNA GLYCOSYLASE INHIBITOR PROTEIN
1uug	D	45.2638	URACIL-DNA GLYCOSYLASE INHIBITOR
2j8x	B	45.3427	URACIL-DNA GLYCOSYLASE INHIBITOR
2uug	D	48.6658	URACIL-DNA GLYCOSYLASE INHIBITOR
1lqg	D	51.274i	URACIL-DNA GLYCOSYLASE INHIBITOR
1lqm	D	58.8174	URACIL-DNA GLYCOSYLASE INHIBITOR
1lqm	H	58.9295	URACIL-DNA GLYCOSYLASE INHIBITOR
1yvf	A	72.5829	HCV NS5B POLYMERASE
2 h7c	C	73.6482	LIVER CARBOXYLESTERASE 1
1znj	K	91.3319	INSULIN
2e7l	A	92.1639	T CELL RECEPTOR ALPHA CHAIN

The protein names are extracted from the metadata in the PDB files. The known uracil-DNA glycosylase inhibitors are shown in bold.

Table S3. List of top 50 hits from screening of estrogen receptor

PDB ID	Chain ID	EPSS Score	Protein name annotation
1qkn	A	0	ESTROGEN RECEPTOR BETA
1hj1	A	39.7703	ESTROGEN RECEPTOR BETA
2ayr	A	40.4564	ESTROGEN RECEPTOR
1xp1	A	42.8517	ESTROGEN RECEPTOR
1yim	A	43.1529	ESTROGEN RECEPTOR
2bj4	B	43.7577	ESTROGEN RECEPTOR ALPHA
1xp9	A	44.2426	ESTROGEN RECEPTOR
2jf9	A	44.9503	ESTROGEN RECEPTOR
1xp6	A	45.4521	ESTROGEN RECEPTOR
1xpc	A	45.7676	ESTROGEN RECEPTOR
2ouz	A	46.361	ESTROGEN RECEPTOR
1gz7	A	47.0982	LIPASE 2
1o0s	B	48.393	NAD-DEPENDENT MALIC ENZYME
2jfa	A	50.4815	ESTROGEN RECEPTOR
1a2z	B	50.6728	PYRROLIDONE CARBOXYL PEPTIDASE
2q70	A	50.7383	ESTROGEN RECEPTOR
1n23	B	51.1064	(+)-BORNYL DIPHOSPHATE SYNTHASE
2gpu	A	52.059	ESTROGEN-RELATED RECEPTOR GAMMA
1a52	B	55.9095	ESTROGEN RECEPTOR
1lpm	A	56.2002	LIPASE
1r5k	B	56.6413	ESTROGEN RECEPTOR
1gz7	D	57.0936	LIPASE 2
1e1f	A	57.7041	BETA-GLUCOSIDASE
1llq	B	57.9091	NAD-DEPENDENT MALIC ENZYME
1bpq	A	58.3395	PHOSPHOLIPASE A2
2cjf	C	58.9727	3-DEHYDROQUINATE DEHYDRATASE
2fsz	B	59.053	ESTROGEN RECEPTOR BETA
1e1e	B	60.0215	BETA-GLUCOSIDASE
2jfa	B	60.0931	ESTROGEN RECEPTOR
1ker	A	60.7205	DTDP-D-GLUCOSE 4,6-DEHYDRATASE
1err	B	60.8233	ESTROGEN RECEPTOR
1r5k	C	61.008	ESTROGEN RECEPTOR
2qgv	H	61.3767	HYDROGENASE-1 OPERON PROTEIN HYAE
2i0j	B	61.8803	ESTROGEN RECEPTOR ALPHA
1yb4	A	62.6156	TARTRONIC SEMIALDEHYDE REDUCTASE
2qe4	B	62.8829	ESTROGEN RECEPTOR
2dhz	A	63.5922	RAP GUANINE NUCLEOTIDE EXCHANGE FACTOR (GEF)- LIKE 1
2pgj	B	64.7522	ADP-RIBOSYL CYCLASE 1
1gkq	D	65.4463	HYDANTOINASE
1xot	A	65.7045	CAMP-SPECIFIC 3',5'-CYCLIC PHOSPHODIESTERASE 4B
1tb7	B	65.8592	CAMP-SPECIFIC 3',5'-CYCLIC PHOSPHODIESTERASE 4D
1h27	C	65.9094	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
2gkl	A	65.9506	BETA-LACTAMASE
1wmk	A	66.0729	DEATH-ASSOCIATED PROTEIN KINASE 2
2hqa	A	67.211	DNA POLYMERASE III ALPHA SUBUNIT
1yin	A	67.4511	ESTROGEN RECEPTOR
1gow	B	67.836	BETA-GLYCOSIDASE
2jf9	C	67.8658	ESTROGEN RECEPTOR
2pmb	A	68.0196	UNCHARACTERIZED PROTEIN
1a52	A	68.2207	ESTROGEN RECEPTOR

Protein names are extracted from the metadata in the PDB files. Known estrogen receptors are shown in bold. The query structure (PDB ID: 1qkn) is shown as a trivial hit from the screening.

Table S4. List of top 50 hits from screening of cyclin-dependent kinase 2

PDB ID	Chain ID	EPSS Score	Protein Name Annotation
1di8	A	0	CYCLIN-DEPENDENT KINASE 2
1oiy	C	38.161	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
2iw8	C	40.3031	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
1aq1	A	45.0125	CYCLIN-DEPENDENT PROTEIN KINASE 2
1fvt	A	45.8081	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
1oi9	C	47.3152	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
1ke9	A	47.4172	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
2uue	C	49.434	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
1ogu	A	50.5897	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
2i40	C	50.876	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
1ckp	A	51.0618	PROTEIN (CYCLIN-DEPENDENT PROTEIN KINASE 2)
1 h1p	A	52.4423	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
1e9 h	C	52.4473	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
1 h1q	C	53.0548	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
1oiu	C	53.4459	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
1v1k	A	54.7113	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
1ke8	A	54.8103	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
1ogu	C	54.9141	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
2uzl	C	54.9601	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
1oi9	A	55.2998	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
2c5n	A	55.776	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
2iw6	C	56.7318	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
2uzl	A	57.4596	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
2iw6	A	57.5462	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
2c5o	A	58.147	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
1 h26	C	58.9842	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
2iw9	C	59.5102	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
2c4 g	C	60.2306	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
2iw8	A	61.1751	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
1vyw	A	62.3481	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
1 h1r	C	62.4581	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
1o12	C	62.9078	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
1e9 h	A	63.2369	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
2iw9	A	63.2699	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
2duv	A	63.8217	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
1oiu	A	64.1929	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
2uzd	A	65.0139	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
2b52	A	65.4456	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
1ykr	A	65.5259	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
2c5n	C	65.5853	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
1oiy	A	66.3882	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
1oir	A	67.0979	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
2uzb	A	68.0866	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
1 sm2	B	68.2988	TYROSINE-PROTEIN KINASE ITK/TSK
2f2c	B	68.741	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 6
2uze	C	69.5631	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
2cch	A	69.8073	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
1 h07	A	70.6655	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
2uzn	A	71.8319	CELL DIVISION PROTEIN KINASE 2
2oib	A	72.0989	INTERLEUKIN-1 RECEPTOR-ASSOCIATED KINASE 4

Protein names are extracted from the metadata in the PDB files. Known cyclin-dependent kinase 2 proteins are shown in bold. The query structure (PDBID: 1di8) is also shown as the top trivial hit from the screening.

PDB ID	Rank	EPSS	PDB ID	Rank	EPSS
1ct0-I	2,806	247.095	1jxc-A	46,642	388.182
1aap-A	2,964	249.067	1pit-A	49,019	392.499
2 sgp-I	3,439	254.406	2 hex-C	49,304	392.935
1ypa-I	3,633	256.52	1pbi-B	51,046	396.051
1ciq-A	3,693	257.069	2ovo-A	51,236	396.381
1ovo-D	4,255	262.148	1ecz-A	51,460	396.823
1ypc-I	4,809	266.628	1aal-A	51,676	397.196
1eaw-D	4,839	266.92	1egl-A	53,792	401.041
1 sgp-I	5,138	269.356	1b0c-D	54,968	403.215
1bpi-A	5,169	269.628	1qlq-A	56,912	406.779
1ovo-C	6,281	277.476	2wbc-A	58,238	409.197
1xx9-D	6,491	278.858	1aal-B	58,239	409.198
1uub-A	6,920	281.466	1ecz-B	58,717	410.073
1cq4-A	8,295	289.119	2 hex-D	62,502	417.083
1azz-D	8,485	290.153	1bi6-L	62,612	417.295
1k6u-A	9,529	295.358	1ovo-B	65,927	423.58
2iln-I	9,909	297.009	2bi6-H	65,971	423.672
2nu3-I	10,631	300.095	1 hx2-A	66,246	424.17
1eai-C	11,611	304.113	1fi8-E	71,220	434.226
1 sqq-I	13,676	311.749	1k9b-A	74,305	440.566
1iy6-A	14,442	314.52	1fyb-A	75,490	443.183
1b0c-E	17,265	323.481	1kio-A	75,806	443.858
1bhc-A	17,560	324.462	1xxd-C	76,048	444.341
1b0c-B	19,938	331.195	1m8c-A	76,301	444.915
1bhc-H	20,741	333.396	1eyl-A	76,652	445.619
1bz5-E	21,168	334.397	2fj8-A	79,477	452.163
1bhc-G	21,854	336.156	1pi2-A	81,823	457.96
1bhc-C	21,931	336.374	1tih-A	83,799	463.158
1bz5-C	22,362	337.477	1fmz-A	83,974	463.599
1bhc-B	22,703	338.343	1d0d-B	84,576	465.149
1jv9-A	23,407	340.067	1ezu-B	85,829	468.656
1b0c-A	23,923	341.324	1b0c-C	86,655	470.977
2 hex-A	24,298	342.223	1pbi-A	87,142	472.482
1fan-A	24,336	342.315	1uua-A	88,395	476.216
1bbi-A	25,297	344.66	2 hex-E	89,222	478.883
1tur-A	25,430	344.933	1aap-B	90,714	483.926
1bhc-D	25,937	346.167	1xxd-D	91,135	485.405
1p2i-I	26,142	346.638	1jv8-A	92,282	489.827
1bhc-E	26,883	348.343	1fi8-C	93,004	492.688
1wo9-A	26,950	348.5	1cir-A	93,403	494.445
1bi6-H	27,180	349.016	2bi6-L	93,895	496.461
1df9-C	27,267	349.213	1kj0-A	95,633	504.173
1omt-A	27,543	349.859	1egp-A	96,013	505.927
1bhc-J	27,933	350.771	1p2k-I	97,009	510.801
1coa-I	28,156	351.327	1d6r-I	97,424	513.188
2ci2-I	28,309	351.66	1tus-A	97,707	514.732
1c2a-A	29,016	353.229	1bz5-D	97,973	516.344
1ecy-A	30,366	356.18	1wbc-A	99,985	529.412
2ftm-A	30,613	356.687	1kgm-A	105,325	605.445
1ovo-A	32,038	359.659	1pmc-A	105,615	615.192
1bz5-B	32,717	361.001			
1mvz-A	32,882	361.365			
1bhc-I	34,710	365.16			
1bti-A	35,000	365.774			
1bhc-F	37,015	369.829			
1fn0-A	37,047	369.868			
1qh2-B	38,489	372.79			
1ifg-A	39,667	374.957			
2 hex-B	39,891	375.369			
2bbi-A	42,172	379.75			
1zjd-B	43,153	381.665			
1eai-D	44,552	384.275			
1bz5-A	45,509	386.073			
1ccv-A	45,660	386.344			
1m8b-A	46,122	387.238			

Table S6. Ranking and scoring of the 26 selected uracil-DNA glycosylase inhibitors during screening of the PDB

PDB ID	RANK	EPSS
1udi-I	1	0
1ugh-I	2	32.1578
2uug-C	3	33.8753
1uug-B	4	35.9908
2j8x-D	5	37.5866
1lqm-B	6	40.2354
1lqg-C	7	40.3106
1eui-D	8	41.3846
1lqm-F	9	43.6699
1eui-C	10	44.8587
1uug-D	11	45.2638
2j8x-B	12	45.3427
2uug-D	13	48.6658
1lqg-D	14	51.274
1lqm-D	15	58.8174
1lqm-H	16	58.9295
1ugi-A	9,432	214.758
2ugi-B	16,532	236.823
1ugi-D	17,085	238.319
1ugi-C	17,877	240.364
1ugi-F	19,343	244.09
1ugi-G	46,704	302.665
1ugi-E	74,234	361.319
1ugi-H	78,997	374.152
2ugi-A	85,958	395.591
1ugi-B	89,364	408.298