Synthesis of PNA FRET Probes via an Orthogonally Protected Building Block for

Post-Synthetic Labeling of PNAs at the 5-Position of U.

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Figure S1. ¹H NMR (300MHz, DMSO-d₆) spectrum of tert-butyl 2-(5-iodo-2,4-dioxo-3,4-dihydropyrimidin-1(2H)-yl)acetate (3).



Figure S.2 ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) spectrum of tert-butyl 2-(5-iodo-2,4-dioxo-3,4-dihydropyrimidin-1(2H)-yl) acetate (3).



Figure 3.3 ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) spectrum of (E)-3-(1-(2-tert-butoxy-2-oxoethyl)-2,4-dioxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrim-idin-5-yl)acrylic acid (4).



Figure S4. ¹³C NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) spectrum of (E)-3-(1-(2-tert-butoxy-2-oxoethyl)-2,4-dioxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidin-5-yl)acrylic acid (4).



Figure S5. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) spectrum of (E)-2,5-dioxopyrrolidin-1-yl-3-(1-(2-tert-butoxy-2-oxoethyl) -2,4-dioxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidin-5-yl)acrylate (5).



Figure S6. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) spectrum of (E)-2,5-dioxopyrrolidin-1-yl-3-(1-(2-tert-butoxy-2-oxoethyl)-2,4-dioxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidin-5-yl)acrylate (5).



Figure S7. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₃OD) spectrum of Synthesis of 2-(1-(2-aminoethylamino)ethylidene)-5,5-dimethyl-1,3-cy-clohexanedione (6).



Figure S8. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₃OD) spectrum of(E)-tert-butyl 2-(5-(3-(2-(1-(4,4-dimethyl-2,6-dioxocyclohexylidene)ethylamino)ethylamino)-3-oxoprop-1-enyl)-2,4-dioxo-3,4-dihydropyrimidin1(2H)-yl)acetate (7).



Figure S9. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CD₃OD) spectrum of(E)-tert-butyl 2-(5-(3-(2-(1-(4,4-dimethyl-2,6-dioxocyclohexylidene)ethylamino)ethylamino)-3-oxoprop-1-enyl)-2,4-dioxo-3,4-dihydropyrimidin1(2H)-yl)acetate (7).



Figure S10. ¹H NMR(300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) spectrum of (E)-3-(2,4-dioxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidin-5-yl)acrylic acid (11).



Figure S11. ¹³C NMR(75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) spectrum of (E)-3-(2,4-dioxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidin-5-yl)acrylic acid (11).



Figure S12. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) spectrum of (E)-tert-butyl-2-(3-(2,4-dioxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidin-5-yl) acrylamido)ethylcarbamate (13).



Figure S13. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) spectrum of (E)-tert-butyl 2-(3-(2,4-dioxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidin-5-yl)acrylamido)ethylcarbamate (13).



Figure S14. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD3OD) spectrum of (E)-N-(2-aminoethyl)-3-(2,4-dioxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidin-5-yl) acrylamide (14).



Figure S15. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) spectrum of (E)-N-(2-aminoethyl)-3-(2,4-dioxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidin-5-yl) acrylamide (13).



Figure S16. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) spectrum of (E)-N-(2-(1-(4,4-dimethyl-2,6-dioxocyclohexylidene)ethylamino) -ethyl)-3-(2,4-dioxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidin-5-yl)acrylamide (16).



Figure S17. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) spectrum of (E)-N-(2-(1-(4,4-dimethyl-2,6-dioxocyclohexylidene)ethylamino) -ethyl)-3-(2,4-dioxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrimidin-5-yl)acrylamide (16).



Figure S18. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) spectrum of (E)-2-(5-(3-(2-(1-(4,4-dimethyl-2,6-dioxocyclohexylidene)ethyl-amino)ethylamino)-3-oxoprop-1-enyl)-2,4-dioxo-3,4-dihydropyrimidin-1(2H)-yl) acetic acid (8)



Figure S19. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) spectrum of (E)-2-(5-(3-(2-(1-(4,4-dimethyl-2,6-dioxocyclohexylidene)ethyl-amino)ethylamino)-3-oxoprop-1-enyl)-2,4-dioxo-3,4-dihydropyrimidin-1(2H)-yl) acetic acid (8).



Figure S20. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CD₃COCD₃) spectrum of (E)-tert-butyl 2-(N-(2-(((9H-fluoren-9-yl)methoxy)carbonylami no)ethyl)-2-(5-(3-(2-(1-(4,4-dimethyl-2,6-dioxocyclohexylidene)ethylamino)ethylamino)-3-oxoprop-1-enyl)-2,4-dioxo-3,4-dihydr opyrimidin-1(2H)-yl)acetamido) acetate (10).



Figure S21. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CD₃COCD₃) spectrum of (E)-tert-butyl 2-(N-(2-(((9H-fluoren-9-yl)methoxy)carbonylami no)ethyl)-2-(5-(3-(2-(1-(4,4-dimethyl-2,6-dioxocyclohexylidene)ethylamino)ethylamino)-3-oxoprop-1-enyl)-2,4-dioxo-3,4-dihydr opyrimidin-1(2H)-yl)acetamido) acetate (10).



Figure S22. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆) spectrum of (E)-2-(N-(2-(((9H-fluoren-9-yl)methoxy)carbonylamino)ethyl)-2 -(5-(3-(2-(1-(4,4-dimethyl-2,6-dioxocyclohexylidene)ethylamino)ethylamino)-3-oxoprop-1-enyl)-2,4-dioxo-3,4-dihydropyrimidi n-1(2H)-yl)acetamido)acetic acid; Fmoc-U' (Dde)-OH (1).



Figure S23. ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-d₆) spectrum of (E)-2-(N-(2-(((9H-fluoren-9-yl)methoxy)carbonylamino)ethyl)-2 -(5-(3-(2-(1-(4,4-dimethyl-2,6-dioxocyclohexylidene)ethylamino)ethylamino)-3-oxoprop-1-enyl)-2,4-dioxo-3,4-dihydropyrimidi n-1(2H)-yl)acetamido)acetic acid; Fmoc-U' (Dde)-OH (1).