

Table S3. Summary of the plasmids present in the four EHEC strains

| Name | Size | Number of CDS* | Replicons | Comment |
|---------|---------|----------------|-----------------------|--|
| pO157 | 92,721 | 92 (11) | F & R100 | Virulence plasmid [enterohemolysin (HylA-D), lipid A modification system (Ecf operon), typeII secretion system, adherence factor Efa1, StcE protease, serine protease (EspP), catalase (KatP)] |
| pOSAK1 | 3,306 | 3 | ColE1 | |
| pO26_1 | 85,167 | 93 (28) | F & ? | Virulence plasmid [enterohemolysin (HylA-D), lipid A modification system (Ecf operon), adherence factor Efa1] |
| pO26_2 | 63,365 | 84 (3) | R100 | Drug resistance (kanamycin) |
| pO26_3 | 5,686 | 6 | ColE1 | Restriction modification system |
| pO26_4 | 4,073 | 3 | unkown | |
| pO111_1 | 204,604 | 233 (11) | RSF1010 & R27[incHII] | Multi-drug resistance (ampicilin, kanamycin, tetracycline, streptomycin, sulfonamide and mercury) |
| pO111_2 | 97,897 | 125 (4) | P1 | Almost identical to bacteriophage P1 |
| pO111_3 | 77,690 | 90 (18) | R100 | Virulence plasmid [enterohemolysin (HylA-D), lipid A modification system (Ecf operon), serine protease (EspP), catalase (KatP)] |
| pO111_4 | 8,140 | 10 | ColE2 | Two types of colicin |
| pO111_5 | 6,673 | 10 | ColE1 | Colicin |
| pO103 | 75,546 | 90 (21) | F | Virulence plasmid [enterohemolysin (HylA-D), lipid A modification system (Ecf operon), typeII secretion system, StcE protease] |

* Numbers of pseudogenes are indicated in parentheses